

2018 NFCS State-by-State Survey – Full Raw Dataset

June 28, 2019

List of variables on the working file

Name (Position) Label

NFCSID (1) Respondent ID

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 10 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F10

Write Format: F10

STATEQ (2) State

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
1	Alabama
2	Alaska
3	Arizona
4	Arkansas
5	California
6	Colorado
7	Connecticut
8	Delaware
9	District of Columbia
10	Florida
11	Georgia
12	Hawaii
13	Idaho
14	Illinois
15	Indiana
16	Iowa
17	Kansas
18	Kentucky
19	Louisiana
20	Maine
21	Maryland
22	Massachusetts
23	Michigan
24	Minnesota
25	Mississippi
26	Missouri
27	Montana
28	Nebraska
29	Nevada
30	New Hampshire
31	New Jersey
32	New Mexico
33	New York

34	North Carolina
35	North Dakota
36	Ohio
37	Oklahoma
38	Oregon
39	Pennsylvania
40	Rhode Island
41	South Carolina
42	South Dakota
43	Tennessee
44	Texas
45	Utah
46	Vermont
47	Virginia
48	Washington
49	West Virginia
50	Wisconsin
51	Wyoming

CENSUSDIV (3) Census Division

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F1

Write Format: F1

Value	Label
1	New England
2	Middle Atlantic
3	East North Central
4	West North Central
5	South Atlantic
6	East South Central
7	West South Central
8	Mountain
9	Pacific

CENSUSREG (4) Census Region

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F1

Write Format: F1

Value	Label
1	Northeast
2	Midwest
3	South
4	West

A2 (5) Please enter your 5 digit home zip code.

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Left

Print Format: A5

Write Format: A5

A3 (6) What is your gender?
 Measurement Level: Nominal
 Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right
 Print Format: F2
 Write Format: F2

Value	Label
1	Male
2	Female

A3A (7) What is your age? [2012 codes]
 Measurement Level: Nominal
 Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right
 Print Format: F3
 Write Format: F3

Value	Label
13	13
14	14
15	15
16	16
17	17
18	18
19	19
20	20
	<i>etc.</i>
97	97
98	98
99	99
100	100
101	101 or older
999	Prefer not to say

A3B (8) [GENDER/AGE NET]
 Measurement Level: Nominal
 Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right
 Print Format: F2
 Write Format: F2

Value	Label
1	Male 18-24
2	Male 25-34
3	Male 35-44
4	Male 45-54
5	Male 55-64
6	Male 65+
7	Female 18-24
8	Female 25-34
9	Female 35-44
10	Female 45-54
11	Female 55-64
12	Female 65+

A4_1 (9)
 Which of the following best describes your race or ethnicity? - White or Caucasian
 Measurement Level: Nominal
 Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right
 Print Format: F1
 Write Format: F1

Value	Label
1	White or Caucasian

A4_2 (10)
 Which of the following best describes your race or ethnicity? - Black or African-American
 Measurement Level: Nominal
 Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right
 Print Format: F1
 Write Format: F1

Value	Label
1	Black or African-American

A4_3 (11)
 Which of the following best describes your race or ethnicity? - Hispanic or Latino/a
 Measurement Level: Nominal
 Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right
 Print Format: F1
 Write Format: F1

Value	Label
1	Hispanic or Latino/a

A4_4_2015 (12)
 Which of the following best describes your race or ethnicity? - Asian [2015 category]
 Measurement Level: Nominal
 Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right
 Print Format: F1
 Write Format: F1

Value	Label
1	Asian

A4_7_2015 (13)

Which of the following best describes your race or ethnicity? - Native
Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander [2015 category]

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F1

Write Format: F1

Value	Label
-------	-------

1	Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander
---	---

A4_5 (14)

Which of the following best describes your race or ethnicity? - American
Indian or Alaska Native

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F1

Write Format: F1

Value	Label
-------	-------

1	American Indian or Alaska Native
---	----------------------------------

A4_6 (15) Which of the following best describes your race or ethnicity? - Other

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F1

Write Format: F1

Value	Label
-------	-------

1	Other
---	-------

A4_99 (16)

Which of the following best describes your race or ethnicity? - Prefer
not to say

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F1

Write Format: F1

Value	Label
-------	-------

1	Prefer not to say
---	-------------------

A4A (17) [ETHNICITY]

Measurement Level: Nominal
Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right
Print Format: F2
Write Format: F2

Value	Label
1	White non-Hispanic
2	Black non-Hispanic
3	Hispanic (any race)
4	Asian non-Hispanic
5	Other non-Hispanic (American Indian, Other, 2+ ethnicities)

A5_2015 (18)

What was the highest level of education that you completed? [2015 codes]
Measurement Level: Nominal
Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right
Print Format: F2
Write Format: F2

Value	Label
1	Did not complete high school
2	High school graduate - regular high school diploma
3	High school graduate - GED or alternative credential
4	Some college, no degree
5	Associate's degree
6	Bachelor's degree
7	Post graduate degree
99	Prefer not to say

A6 (19) What is your marital status?

Measurement Level: Nominal
Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right
Print Format: F2
Write Format: F2

Value	Label
1	Married
2	Single
3	Separated
4	Divorced
5	Widowed/widower
99	Prefer not to say

A7 (20) Which of the following describes your current living arrangements?

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
1	I am the only adult in the household
2	I live with my spouse/partner/significant other
3	I live in my parents' home
4	I live with other family, friends, or roommates
99	Prefer not to say

A7A (21) [MARITAL STATUS VARIABLE]

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
1	Married
2	Living with partner
3	Single

A11 (22)

How many children do you have who are financially dependent on you [or your spouse/partner]?

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4 or more
5	No financially dependent children
6	Do not have any children
99	Prefer not to say

A8 (23)

What is your [household's] approximate annual income, including wages, tips, investment income, public assistance, income from retirement plans, etc.?

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
-------	-------

1	Less than \$15,000
2	At least \$15,000 but less than \$25,000
3	At least \$25,000 but less than \$35,000
4	At least \$35,000 but less than \$50,000
5	At least \$50,000 but less than \$75,000
6	At least \$75,000 but less than \$100,000
7	At least \$100,000 but less than \$150,000
8	\$150,000 or more
98	Don't know
99	Prefer not to say

AM21 (24)

Have you ever been a member of the U.S. Armed Services, either in the active or reserve component?

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
-------	-------

1	Currently a member of the U.S. Armed Services
2	Previously a member of the U.S. Armed Services
3	Never a member of the U.S. Armed Services
99	Prefer not to say

AM30 (25) When did you complete your service in the military?

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
-------	-------

1	Within the past year
2	1 to 3 years ago
3	4 to 10 years ago
4	More than 10 years ago
99	Prefer not to say

AM31 (26) Did you retire from the military?

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
-------	-------

1	Yes
---	-----

2	No
---	----

98	Don't know
----	------------

99	Prefer not to say
----	-------------------

AM32 (27) What was your most recent military service branch and component?

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
-------	-------

1	Army
---	------

2	Army National Guard (full-time, activated, or non-activated)
---	--

3	Army Reserve (full-time, activated, or non-activated)
---	---

4	Navy
---	------

5	Navy Reserve (full-time, activated, or non-activated)
---	---

6	Air Force
---	-----------

7	Air National Guard (full-time, activated, or non-activated)
---	---

8	Air Force Reserve (full-time, activated, or non-activated)
---	--

9	Marine Corps
---	--------------

10	Marine Corps Reserve (full-time, activated, or non-activated)
----	---

11	Coast Guard
----	-------------

12	Coast Guard Reserve (full-time, activated, or non-activated)
----	--

98	Don't know
----	------------

99	Prefer not to say
----	-------------------

AM22 (28)

Has your spouse ever been a member of the U.S. Armed Services, either in the active or reserve component?

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
-------	-------

1	Currently a member of the U.S. Armed Services
---	---

2	Previously a member of the U.S. Armed Services
---	--

3	Never a member of the U.S. Armed Services
---	---

99	Prefer not to say
----	-------------------

X3 (29) [QUESTIONNAIRE VERSION VARIABLE]

Measurement Level: Nominal
Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right
Print Format: F2
Write Format: F2

Value	Label
1	Core questions
2	Military

X4 (30) [MILITARY RESPONDENT VARIABLE]

Measurement Level: Nominal
Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right
Print Format: F2
Write Format: F2

Value	Label
1	Respondent in service
2	Spouse in service

A9 (31)

Which of the following best describes your current employment or work status?

Measurement Level: Nominal
Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right
Print Format: F2
Write Format: F2

Value	Label
1	Self-employed
2	Work full-time for an employer [or the military]
3	Work part-time for an employer [or the military]
4	Homemaker
5	Full-time student
6	Permanently sick, disabled, or unable to work
7	Unemployed or temporarily laid off
8	Retired
99	Prefer not to say

A40 (32)

[In addition to your main employment, did you also do other/Did you do any] work for pay in the past 12 months?

Measurement Level: Nominal
Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right
Print Format: F2
Write Format: F2

Value	Label
1	Yes
2	No
98	Don't know
99	Prefer not to say

A10 (33)

Which of the following best describes your [spouse's/partner's] current employment or work status?

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
1	Self-employed
2	Work full-time for an employer [or the military]
3	Work part-time for an employer [or the military]
4	Homemaker
5	Full-time student
6	Permanently sick, disabled, or unable to work
7	Unemployed or temporarily laid off
8	Retired
99	Prefer not to say

A10A (34) [HOUSEHOLD RETIREMENT STATUS]

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
1	Non-retired household
2	Retired household--Respondent retired
3	Retired household--Respondent not working and spouse retired

AM7_2012 (35)

What is your [spouse's] military service branch and component? [2012 codes]

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
1	Army
2	Army National Guard (full-time, activated, or non-activated)
3	Army Reserve (full-time, activated, or non-activated)
4	Navy
5	Navy Reserve (full-time, activated, or non-activated)
6	Air Force
7	Air National Guard (full-time, activated, or non-activated)
8	Air Force Reserve (full-time, activated, or non-activated)
9	Marine Corps
10	Marine Corps Reserve (full-time, activated, or non-activated)
11	Coast Guard
12	Coast Guard Reserve (full-time, activated, or non-activated)
98	Don't know
99	Prefer not to say

A21_2015 (36) Are you a part-time student taking courses for credit? [2015 base]
Measurement Level: Nominal
Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right
Print Format: F2
Write Format: F2

Value	Label
1	Yes
2	No
98	Don't know
99	Prefer not to say

A22_2015 (37)
Which of the following best describes the school you are attending?
[2015 base]
Measurement Level: Nominal
Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right
Print Format: F2
Write Format: F2

Value	Label
1	Four-year college or university
2	Two-year community college
3	Vocational, technical, or trade school
4	Other
98	Don't know
99	Prefer not to say

A14 (38)
Who in the household is most knowledgeable about saving, investing and debt?
Measurement Level: Nominal
Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right
Print Format: F2
Write Format: F2

Value	Label
1	You
2	Someone else
3	You and someone else are equally knowledgeable
98	Don't know
99	Prefer not to say

A41 (39)

What was the highest level of education completed by the person or any of the people who raised you?

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
1	Did not complete high school
2	High school graduate/GED
3	Some college, no degree
4	Associate's degree
5	Bachelor's degree
6	Post graduate degree
98	Don't know
99	Prefer not to say

J1 (40)

Overall, thinking of your assets, debts and savings, how satisfied are you with your current personal financial condition?

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
1	1 - Not At All Satisfied
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10	10 - Extremely Satisfied
98	Don't know
99	Prefer not to say

J2 (41)

When thinking of your financial investments, how willing are you to take risks?

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
1	1 - Not At All Willing
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10	10 - Very Willing
98	Don't know
99	Prefer not to say

J3 (42)

Over the past year, would you say your [household's] spending was less than, more than, or about equal to your [household's] income?

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
1	Spending less than income
2	Spending more than income
3	Spending about equal to income
98	Don't know
99	Prefer not to say

J4 (43)

In a typical month, how difficult is it for you to cover your expenses and pay all your bills?

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
1	Very difficult
2	Somewhat difficult
3	Not at all difficult
98	Don't know
99	Prefer not to say

J40 (44)

In the past 12 months, which one of the following best describes your
[and your spouse's/partner's] income?

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
-------	-------

1	Roughly the same amount each month
2	Occasionally varies from month to month
3	Varies quite often from month to month
98	Don't know
99	Prefer not to say

J5 (45)

Have you set aside emergency or rainy day funds that would cover your
expenses for 3 months, in case of sickness, job loss, economic downturn,
or other emergencies?

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
-------	-------

1	Yes
2	No
98	Don't know
99	Prefer not to say

J6 (46) Are you setting aside any money for your children's college education?

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
-------	-------

1	Yes
2	No
98	Don't know
99	Prefer not to say

J8 (47)

Have you ever tried to figure out how much you need to save for retirement?

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
-------	-------

1	Yes
---	-----

2	No
---	----

98	Don't know
----	------------

99	Prefer not to say
----	-------------------

J9 (48)

Before you [your spouse/partner] retired, did you try to figure out how much you needed to save for retirement?

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
-------	-------

1	Yes
---	-----

2	No
---	----

98	Don't know
----	------------

99	Prefer not to say
----	-------------------

J10 (49)

In the past 12 months, have you [has your household] experienced a large drop in income which you did not expect?

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
-------	-------

1	Yes
---	-----

2	No
---	----

98	Don't know
----	------------

99	Prefer not to say
----	-------------------

J20 (50)

How confident are you that you could come up with \$2,000 if an unexpected need arose within the next month?

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
-------	-------

1	I am certain I could come up with the full \$2,000
2	I could probably come up with \$2,000
3	I could probably not come up with \$2,000
4	I am certain I could not come up with \$2,000
98	Don't know
99	Prefer not to say

J32 (51) How would you rate your current credit record?

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
-------	-------

1	Very bad
2	Bad
3	About average
4	Good
5	Very good
98	Don't know
99	Prefer not to say

J33_1 (52)

How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements? - I worry about running out of money in retirement

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
-------	-------

1	1 - Strongly Disagree
2	2
3	3
4	4 - Neither Agree nor Disagree
5	5
6	6
7	7 - Strongly Agree
98	Don't know
99	Prefer not to say

J33_40 (53)

How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements? -
Thinking about my personal finances can make me feel anxious

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
1	1 - Strongly Disagree
2	2
3	3
4	4 - Neither Agree nor Disagree
5	5
6	6
7	7 - Strongly Agree
98	Don't know
99	Prefer not to say

J33_41 (54)

How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements? -
Discussing my finances can make my heart race or make me feel stressed

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
1	1 - Strongly Disagree
2	2
3	3
4	4 - Neither Agree nor Disagree
5	5
6	6
7	7 - Strongly Agree
98	Don't know
99	Prefer not to say

J41_1 (55)

How well do these statements describe you or your situation? - Because of my money situation, I feel like I will never have the things I want in life

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
1	Does not describe me at all
2	Describes me very little
3	Describes me somewhat
4	Describes me very well
5	Describes me completely
98	Don't know
99	Prefer not to say

J41_2 (56)

How well do these statements describe you or your situation? - I am just getting by financially

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
1	Does not describe me at all
2	Describes me very little
3	Describes me somewhat
4	Describes me very well
5	Describes me completely
98	Don't know
99	Prefer not to say

J41_3 (57)

How well do these statements describe you or your situation? - I am concerned that the money I have or will save won't last

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
1	Does not describe me at all
2	Describes me very little
3	Describes me somewhat
4	Describes me very well
5	Describes me completely
98	Don't know
99	Prefer not to say

J42_1 (58)

How often do these statements apply to you? - I have money left over at the end of the month

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
1	Never
2	Rarely
3	Sometimes
4	Often
5	Always
98	Don't know
99	Prefer not to say

J42_2 (59)

How often do these statements apply to you? - My finances control my life

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
1	Never
2	Rarely
3	Sometimes
4	Often
5	Always
98	Don't know
99	Prefer not to say

J43 (60)

If you were to set a financial goal for yourself today, how confident are you in your ability to achieve it?

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
1	Not at all confident
2	Not very confident
3	Somewhat confident
4	Very confident
98	Don't know
99	Prefer not to say

B1 (61) Do you [Does your household] have a checking account?

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
-------	-------

1	Yes
---	-----

2	No
---	----

98	Don't know
----	------------

99	Prefer not to say
----	-------------------

B2 (62)

Do you [Does your household] have a savings account, money market account, or CDs?

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
-------	-------

1	Yes
---	-----

2	No
---	----

98	Don't know
----	------------

99	Prefer not to say
----	-------------------

B4 (63)

Do you [or your spouse/partner] overdraw your checking account occasionally?

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
-------	-------

1	Yes
---	-----

2	No
---	----

98	Don't know
----	------------

99	Prefer not to say
----	-------------------

B40 (64)

How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statement? - I would feel comfortable going to a bank or credit union branch to ask a question about a product or service

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
1	1 - Strongly Disagree
2	2
3	3
4	4 - Neither Agree nor Disagree
5	5
6	6
7	7 - Strongly Agree
98	Don't know
99	Prefer not to say

B41_1 (65)

How often do you access your checking or savings account in the following ways? - Online banking with a laptop or desktop computer

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
1	Never
2	Sometimes
3	Frequently
98	Don't know
99	Prefer not to say

B41_2 (66)

How often do you access your checking or savings account in the following ways? - Mobile banking with text messaging, mobile app, or Internet browser or email on a mobile phone

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
1	Never
2	Sometimes
3	Frequently
98	Don't know
99	Prefer not to say

B31 (67)

How often do you use your mobile phone to pay for a product or service in person at a store, gas station, or restaurant (e.g., by waving/tapping your mobile phone over a sensor at checkout, scanning a barcode or QR code using your mobile phone, or using so

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
1	Frequently
2	Sometimes
3	Never
98	Don't know
99	Prefer not to say

B42 (68)

How often do you use your mobile phone to transfer money to another person?

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
1	Frequently
2	Sometimes
3	Never
98	Don't know
99	Prefer not to say

B43 (69)

How often do you use websites or apps to help with financial tasks such as budgeting, saving, or credit management (e.g., GoodBudget, Mint, Credit Karma, etc.)? Please do not include websites or apps for making payments or money transfers.

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
1	Frequently
2	Sometimes
3	Never
98	Don't know
99	Prefer not to say

B44 (70)

In the past 12 months, how often have you taken on a work assignment through a website or mobile app, such as Uber, Task Rabbit, Care.com, etc.?

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
-------	-------

1	Frequently
---	------------

2	Sometimes
---	-----------

3	Never
---	-------

98	Don't know
----	------------

99	Prefer not to say
----	-------------------

C1_2012 (71)

Do you [or your spouse/partner] have any retirement plans through a current or previous employer, like a pension plan, [a Thrift Savings Plan (TSP),] or a 401(k)? [2012 base]

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
-------	-------

1	Yes
---	-----

2	No
---	----

98	Don't know
----	------------

99	Prefer not to say
----	-------------------

C2_2012 (72)

Were these plans provided by your employer or your [spouse's/partner's] employer, or both? [2012 base]

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
-------	-------

1	Your employer
---	---------------

2	Your [spouse's/partner's] employer
---	------------------------------------

3	Both your employer and your [spouse's/partner's] employer
---	---

98	Don't know
----	------------

99	Prefer not to say
----	-------------------

C3_2012 (73)

Are any of these retirement plans the kind where you [or your spouse/partner] get to choose how the money is invested? [2012 base]

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
-------	-------

1	Yes
---	-----

2	No
---	----

98	Don't know
----	------------

99	Prefer not to say
----	-------------------

C4_2012 (74)

Do you [or your spouse/partner] have any other retirement accounts NOT through an employer, like an IRA, Keogh, SEP, or any other type of retirement account that you have set up yourself? [2012 base]

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
-------	-------

1	Yes
---	-----

2	No
---	----

98	Don't know
----	------------

99	Prefer not to say
----	-------------------

C5_2012 (75)

Do you [or your spouse/partner] regularly contribute to a retirement account like a [Thrift Savings Plan (TSP),] 401(k) or IRA? [2012 base]

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
-------	-------

1	Yes
---	-----

2	No
---	----

98	Don't know
----	------------

99	Prefer not to say
----	-------------------

C10_2012 (76)

In the last 12 months, have you [or your spouse/partner] taken a loan from your retirement account(s)? [2012 base]

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
1	Yes
2	No
98	Don't know
99	Prefer not to say

C11_2012 (77)

In the last 12 months, have you [or your spouse/partner] taken a hardship withdrawal from your retirement account(s)? [2012 base]

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
1	Yes
2	No
98	Don't know
99	Prefer not to say

B14 (78)

Not including retirement accounts, do you [does your household] have any investments in stocks, bonds, mutual funds, or other securities?

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
1	Yes
2	No
98	Don't know
99	Prefer not to say

C40 (79)

Over the past 12 months, approximately how often did you buy a lottery ticket?

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
1	Almost every day
2	A few times a week
3	About once a week
4	About once a month
5	Less than once a month
6	Never
98	Don't know
99	Prefer not to say

C41 (80) Do you currently have a will?

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
1	Yes
2	No
98	Don't know
99	Prefer not to say

D40 (81) Do you receive either Medicaid benefits or food stamps/SNAP?

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
1	Yes
2	No
98	Don't know
99	Prefer not to say

EA_1 (82) Do you [or your spouse/partner] currently own your home?

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
1	Yes
2	No
98	Don't know
99	Prefer not to say

E7 (83) Do you currently have any mortgages on your home?

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
-------	-------

1	Yes
---	-----

2	No
---	----

98	Don't know
----	------------

99	Prefer not to say
----	-------------------

E8 (84) Do you have any home equity loans?

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
-------	-------

1	Yes
---	-----

2	No
---	----

98	Don't know
----	------------

99	Prefer not to say
----	-------------------

E20 (85)

Do you currently owe more on your home than you think you could sell it for today?

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
-------	-------

1	Yes, owe more
---	---------------

2	No
---	----

98	Don't know
----	------------

99	Prefer not to say
----	-------------------

E15_2015 (86)

How many times have you been late with your mortgage payments in the past 12 months? [2015 time frame]

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
-------	-------

1	Never
---	-------

2	Once
---	------

3	More than once
---	----------------

98	Don't know
----	------------

99	Prefer not to say
----	-------------------

F1 (87) How many credit cards do you have?

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
1	1
2	2 to 3
3	4 to 8
4	9 to 12
5	13 to 20
6	More than 20
7	No credit cards
98	Don't know
99	Prefer not to say

F2_1 (88)

In the past 12 months, which of the following describes your experience with credit cards? - I always paid my credit cards in full

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
1	Yes
2	No
98	Don't know
99	Prefer not to say

F2_2 (89)

In the past 12 months, which of the following describes your experience with credit cards? - In some months, I carried over a balance and was charged interest

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
1	Yes
2	No
98	Don't know
99	Prefer not to say

F2_3 (90)

In the past 12 months, which of the following describes your experience with credit cards? - In some months, I paid the minimum payment only

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
-------	-------

1	Yes
---	-----

2	No
---	----

98	Don't know
----	------------

99	Prefer not to say
----	-------------------

F2_4 (91)

In the past 12 months, which of the following describes your experience with credit cards? - In some months, I was charged a late fee for late payment

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
-------	-------

1	Yes
---	-----

2	No
---	----

98	Don't know
----	------------

99	Prefer not to say
----	-------------------

F2_5 (92)

In the past 12 months, which of the following describes your experience with credit cards? - In some months, I was charged an over the limit fee for exceeding my credit line

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
-------	-------

1	Yes
---	-----

2	No
---	----

98	Don't know
----	------------

99	Prefer not to say
----	-------------------

F2_6 (93)

In the past 12 months, which of the following describes your experience with credit cards? - In some months, I used the cards for a cash advance
Measurement Level: Nominal
Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right
Print Format: F2
Write Format: F2

Value	Label
1	Yes
2	No
98	Don't know
99	Prefer not to say

F10 (94)

Thinking about when you obtained your most recent credit card, did you collect information about different cards from more than one company in order to compare them?
Measurement Level: Nominal
Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right
Print Format: F2
Write Format: F2

Value	Label
1	Yes
2	No
98	Don't know
99	Prefer not to say

G1 (95) Do you [Does your household] currently have an auto loan?

Measurement Level: Nominal
Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right
Print Format: F2
Write Format: F2

Value	Label
1	Yes
2	No
98	Don't know
99	Prefer not to say

G20 (96)

Do you currently have any unpaid bills from a health care or medical service provider (e.g., a hospital, a doctor's office, or a testing lab) that are past due?

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
-------	-------

1	Yes
---	-----

2	No
---	----

98	Don't know
----	------------

99	Prefer not to say
----	-------------------

G30_1 (97)

Do you currently have any student loans? If so, for whose education was this/were these loan(s) taken out? - Yourself

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F1

Write Format: F1

Value	Label
-------	-------

1	Yourself
---	----------

G30_2 (98)

Do you currently have any student loans? If so, for whose education was this/were these loan(s) taken out? - Your spouse/partner

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F1

Write Format: F1

Value	Label
-------	-------

1	Your spouse/partner
---	---------------------

G30_3 (99)

Do you currently have any student loans? If so, for whose education was this/were these loan(s) taken out? - Your child(ren)

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F1

Write Format: F1

Value	Label
-------	-------

1	Your child(ren)
---	-----------------

G30_4 (100)
 Do you currently have any student loans? If so, for whose education was this/were these loan(s) taken out? - Your grandchild(ren)
 Measurement Level: Nominal
 Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right
 Print Format: F1
 Write Format: F1

Value	Label
1	Your grandchild(ren)

G30_5 (101)
 Do you currently have any student loans? If so, for whose education was this/were these loan(s) taken out? - Other person
 Measurement Level: Nominal
 Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right
 Print Format: F1
 Write Format: F1

Value	Label
1	Other person

G30_97 (102)
 Do you currently have any student loans? If so, for whose education was this/were these loan(s) taken out? - No, do not currently have any student loans
 Measurement Level: Nominal
 Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right
 Print Format: F1
 Write Format: F1

Value	Label
1	No, do not currently have any student loans

G30_98 (103)
 Do you currently have any student loans? If so, for whose education was this/were these loan(s) taken out? - Don't know
 Measurement Level: Nominal
 Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right
 Print Format: F1
 Write Format: F1

Value	Label
1	Don't know

G30_99 (104)

Do you currently have any student loans? If so, for whose education was this/were these loan(s) taken out? - Prefer not to say

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F1

Write Format: F1

Value	Label
-------	-------

1	Prefer not to say
---	-------------------

G33 (105)

Before you got your most recent student loan, did you try to figure out how much your monthly payments would be?

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
-------	-------

1	Yes
---	-----

2	No
---	----

98	Don't know
----	------------

99	Prefer not to say
----	-------------------

G35 (106)

How many times have you been late with a student loan payment in the past 12 months?

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
-------	-------

1	Never, payments are not due on my loans at this time
---	--

2	Never, I have been repaying on time each month
---	--

3	Once
---	------

4	More than once
---	----------------

98	Don't know
----	------------

99	Prefer not to say
----	-------------------

G22_2015 (107)

Are you concerned that you might not be able to pay off your student loans? [2015 base]

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
-------	-------

1	Yes
---	-----

2	No
---	----

98	Don't know
----	------------

99	Prefer not to say
----	-------------------

G40 (108) Do you wish you had chosen to go to a less expensive college?

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
-------	-------

1	Yes
---	-----

2	No
---	----

98	Don't know
----	------------

99	Prefer not to say
----	-------------------

G25_1 (109)

In the past 5 years, how many times have you... - Taken out an auto title loan? Auto title loans are loans where a car title is used to borrow money for a short period of time. They are NOT loans used to purchase an automobile.

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
-------	-------

1	Never
---	-------

2	1 time
---	--------

3	2 times
---	---------

4	3 times
---	---------

5	4 or more times
---	-----------------

98	Don't know
----	------------

99	Prefer not to say
----	-------------------

G25_2 (110)

In the past 5 years, how many times have you... - Taken out a short term
'payday' loan?

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
1	Never
2	1 time
3	2 times
4	3 times
5	4 or more times
98	Don't know
99	Prefer not to say

G25_3 (111)

In the past 5 years, how many times have you... - Gotten an advance on
your tax refund? This is sometimes called a 'refund anticipation check'
or 'Rapid Refund' (Not the same as e-filing).

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
1	Never
2	1 time
3	2 times
4	3 times
5	4 or more times
98	Don't know
99	Prefer not to say

G25_4 (112) In the past 5 years, how many times have you... - Used a pawn shop?

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
1	Never
2	1 time
3	2 times
4	3 times
5	4 or more times
98	Don't know
99	Prefer not to say

G25_5 (113)

In the past 5 years, how many times have you... - Used a rent-to-own store?

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
1	Never
2	1 time
3	2 times
4	3 times
5	4 or more times
98	Don't know
99	Prefer not to say

G38 (114)

Have you been contacted by a debt collection agency in the past 12 months?

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
1	Yes
2	No
98	Don't know
99	Prefer not to say

G23 (115)

How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statement? - I have too much debt right now

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
1	1 - Strongly Disagree
2	2
3	3
4	4 - Neither Agree nor Disagree
5	5
6	6
7	7 - Strongly Agree
98	Don't know
99	Prefer not to say

H1 (116) Are you covered by health insurance?

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
-------	-------

1	Yes
---	-----

2	No
---	----

98	Don't know
----	------------

99	Prefer not to say
----	-------------------

H30_1 (117)

In the last 12 months, was there any time when you... - Did NOT fill a prescription for medicine because of the cost

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
-------	-------

1	Yes
---	-----

2	No
---	----

98	Don't know
----	------------

99	Prefer not to say
----	-------------------

H30_2 (118)

In the last 12 months, was there any time when you... - SKIPPED a medical test, treatment or follow-up recommended by a doctor because of the cost

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
-------	-------

1	Yes
---	-----

2	No
---	----

98	Don't know
----	------------

99	Prefer not to say
----	-------------------

H30_3 (119)

In the last 12 months, was there any time when you... - Had a medical problem but DID NOT go to a doctor or clinic because of the cost

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
-------	-------

1	Yes
---	-----

2	No
---	----

98	Don't know
----	------------

99	Prefer not to say
----	-------------------

M1_1 (120)

How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements? - I am good at dealing with day-to-day financial matters, such as checking accounts, credit and debit cards, and tracking expenses

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
1	1 - Strongly Disagree
2	2
3	3
4	4 - Neither Agree nor Disagree
5	5
6	6
7	7 - Strongly Agree
98	Don't know
99	Prefer not to say

M1_2 (121)

How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements? - I am pretty good at math

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
1	1 - Strongly Disagree
2	2
3	3
4	4 - Neither Agree nor Disagree
5	5
6	6
7	7 - Strongly Agree
98	Don't know
99	Prefer not to say

M4 (122)

On a scale from 1 to 7, where 1 means very low and 7 means very high,
how would you assess your overall financial knowledge?

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
1	1 - Very Low
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7 - Very High
98	Don't know
99	Prefer not to say

M40 (123) Were you ever required to take financial education?

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
1	Yes
2	No
98	Don't know
99	Prefer not to say

M20 (124)

Was financial education offered by a school or college you attended, or
a workplace where you were employed?

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
1	Yes, but I did not participate in the financial education of
2	Yes, and I did participate in the financial education
3	No
98	Don't know
99	Prefer not to say

M21_1 (125) When did you receive that financial education? - In high school
Measurement Level: Nominal
Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right
Print Format: F2
Write Format: F2

Value	Label
1	Yes
2	No
98	Don't know
99	Prefer not to say

M21_2_2015 (126)
When did you receive that financial education? - In college [2015 base]
Measurement Level: Nominal
Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right
Print Format: F2
Write Format: F2

Value	Label
1	Yes
2	No
98	Don't know
99	Prefer not to say

M21_3 (127) When did you receive that financial education? - From an employer
Measurement Level: Nominal
Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right
Print Format: F2
Write Format: F2

Value	Label
1	Yes
2	No
98	Don't know
99	Prefer not to say

M21_4 (128) When did you receive that financial education? - From the military
Measurement Level: Nominal
Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right
Print Format: F2
Write Format: F2

Value	Label
1	Yes
2	No
98	Don't know
99	Prefer not to say

M41 (129) In total, about how many hours of financial education did you receive?

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
1	1-2 hours
2	3-10 hours
3	More than 10 hours
98	Don't know
99	Prefer not to say

M42 (130)

Overall, how would you rate the quality of the financial education you received?

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
1	1 - Very Low
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7 - Very High
98	Don't know
99	Prefer not to say

M6 (131)

Suppose you had \$100 in a savings account and the interest rate was 2% per year. After 5 years, how much do you think you would have in the account if you left the money to grow?

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
1	More than \$102
2	Exactly \$102
3	Less than \$102
98	Don't know
99	Prefer not to say

M7 (132)

Imagine that the interest rate on your savings account was 1% per year and inflation was 2% per year. After 1 year, how much would you be able to buy with the money in this account?

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
1	More than today
2	Exactly the same
3	Less than today
98	Don't know
99	Prefer not to say

M8 (133) If interest rates rise, what will typically happen to bond prices?

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
1	They will rise
2	They will fall
3	They will stay the same
4	There is no relationship between bond prices and the interest rates
98	Don't know
99	Prefer not to say

M31 (134)

Suppose you owe \$1,000 on a loan and the interest rate you are charged is 20% per year compounded annually. If you didn't pay anything off, at this interest rate, how many years would it take for the amount you owe to double?

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
1	Less than 2 years
2	At least 2 years but less than 5 years
3	At least 5 years but less than 10 years
4	At least 10 years
98	Don't know
99	Prefer not to say

M9 (135)

A 15-year mortgage typically requires higher monthly payments than a 30-year mortgage, but the total interest paid over the life of the loan will be less.

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
-------	-------

1	True
---	------

2	False
---	-------

98	Don't know
----	------------

99	Prefer not to say
----	-------------------

M10 (136)

Buying a single company's stock usually provides a safer return than a stock mutual fund.

Measurement Level: Nominal

Column Width: 8 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F2

Write Format: F2

Value	Label
-------	-------

1	True
---	------

2	False
---	-------

98	Don't know
----	------------

99	Prefer not to say
----	-------------------

wgt_n2 (137)

For NATIONAL totals: weight within nation by age/gender, ethnicity, education, Census Division (adjusted for oversamples)

Measurement Level: Scale

Column Width: 11 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F11.8

Write Format: F11.8

wgt_d2 (138)

For DIVISIONAL totals: weight within each Census Division by age/gender, ethnicity, education, state

Measurement Level: Scale

Column Width: 11 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F11.8

Write Format: F11.8

wgt_s3 (139)

For STATE totals: weight within each state by age/gender, ethnicity, education

Measurement Level: Scale

Column Width: 11 Alignment: Right

Print Format: F11.8

Write Format: F11.8