



HONDURAS



INTRODUCTION

Once part of Spain's vast empire in the New World, Honduras became an independent nation in 1821. After two and a half decades of mostly military rule, a freely elected civilian government came to power in 1982. Honduras has only a short Pacific coast but a long Caribbean shoreline, including the virtually uninhabited eastern Mosquito Coast.

GOVERNMENT

Chief of State

President Juan Orlando HERNANDEZ Alvarado

Head of Government

President Juan Orlando HERNANDEZ Alvarado

Government Type

presidential republic

Capital

Tegucigalpa

Legislature

unicameral National Congress or Congreso Nacional (128 seats)

GEOGRAPHY

Area

Total: 112,090 sq km

Land: 111,890 sq km

Water: 200 sq km

Climate

subtropical in lowlands, temperate in mountains

Natural Resources

timber, gold, silver, copper, lead, zinc, iron ore, antimony, coal, fish, hydropower

ECONOMY

Economic Overview

second-fastest-growing Central American economy; COVID-19 and two hurricanes crippled activity; high poverty and inequality; declining-but-still-high violent crime disruption; systemic corruption; coffee and banana exporter; enormous remittances

GDP (Purchasing Power Parity) \$50.89 billion (2020 est.)

GDP per capita (Purchasing Power Parity) \$5,100 (2020 est.)

Industries - sugar processing, coffee, woven and knit apparel, wood products, cigars

Agricultural products - sugarcane, oil palm fruit, milk, bananas, maize, coffee, melons, oranges, poultry, beans

Exports \$7.16 billion (2019 est.)

Clothing, apparel, coffee, insulated wiring, bananas, palm oil (2019)

partners: US 53%, El Salvador 8%, Guatemala 5%, Nicaragua 5% (2019)

Imports \$11.5 billion (2019 est.)

refined petroleum, clothing and apparel, packaged medicines, broadcasting equipment, insulated wiring (2019)

partners: US 42%, China 10%, Guatemala 8%, El Salvador 8%, Mexico 6% (2019)

PEOPLE & SOCIETY

Population

9.5 million (2022 est.)

Population Growth

1.19% (2022 est.)

Ethnicity

Mestizo (mixed Amerindian and European) 90%, Amerindian 7%, African descent 2%, White 1%

Language

Spanish (official), Amerindian dialects

Religion

Evangelical/Protestant 48%, Roman Catholic 34%, other 1%, none 17% (2020 est.)

Urbanization

urban population: 59% of total population (2021)

rate of urbanization: 2.48% annual rate of change (2020-25 est.)

