



# BELIZE



## INTRODUCTION

Belize was the site of several Mayan city states until their decline at the end of the first millennium A.D. It formally became the colony of British Honduras in 1862. Territorial disputes between the UK and Guatemala delayed the independence of Belize until 1981.

## GOVERNMENT

### Chief of State

Queen ELIZABETH II  
represented by Governor General Froyla TZALAM

### Head of Government

Prime Minister Juan Antonio BRICENO

### Government Type

parliamentary democracy (National Assembly)  
under a constitutional monarchy; a Commonwealth realm

### Capital

Belmopan

### Legislature

bicameral National Assembly consists of the Senate (13 seats) and the House of Representatives (31 seats)

## GEOGRAPHY

### Area

Total: 22,966 sq km  
Land: 22,806 sq km  
Water: 160 sq km

### Climate

tropical; very hot and humid; rainy season (May to November); dry season (February to May)

### Natural Resources

arable land potential, timber, fish, hydropower

## ECONOMY

### Economic Overview

tourism- and agriculture-driven economy initially hard hit by COVID-19; ongoing export recovery, especially fruits and sugar demand surges; investing towards a "blue economy"; central bank offering USD-denominated treasury notes; high mobility across borders

**GDP (Purchasing Power Parity)** \$40.3 billion (2020 est.)

**GDP per capita (Purchasing Power Parity)** \$6,100 (2020 est.)

**Industries** - garment production, food processing, tourism, construction, oil

**Agricultural products** - sugarcane, oranges, bananas, maize, poultry, rice, sorghum, papayas, grapefruit, soybeans

**Exports** \$710 million (2020 est.)

raw sugar, bananas, fruit juice, fish products, crude petroleum (2019)

**partners:** UK 27%, US 24%, Spain 6%, Jamaica 5%, Ireland 5% (2019)

**Imports** \$900 million (2020 est.)

refined petroleum, cigarettes, recreational boats, natural gas, cars (2019)

**partners:** US 36%, China 13%, Mexico 12%, Guatemala 10% (2019)

## PEOPLE & SOCIETY

### Population

412,390 (2022 est.)

### Population Growth

1.64% (2022 est.)

### Ethnicity

Mestizo 52.9%, Creole 25.9%, Maya 11.3%, Garifuna 6.1%, East Indian 3.9%, Mennonite 3.6%, White 1.2%, Asian 1%, other 1.2%, unknown 0.3% (2010 est.)

### Language

English 62.9% (official), Spanish 56.6%, Creole 44.6%, Maya 10.5%, German 3.2%, Garifuna 2.9%, other 1.8%, unknown 0.5% (2010 est.)

### Religion

Roman Catholic 40.1%, Protestant 31.5%, Jehovah's Witness 1.7%, other 10.5%, unspecified 0.6%, none 15.5% (2010 est.)

