# National Longitudinal Study of Adolescent Health

In School Questionnaire Code Book Public Use Sample



Carolina Population Center University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

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Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
				Γ
1. How old	are you	?	S1	num 2
1	10	10 or younger		
13	11	11		
466	12	12		
690	13	13		
859	14	14		
867	15	15		
860	16	16		
743	17	17		
199	18	18		
35	19	19 or older		
1771	•	missing		
2. What sex	are you	.?	S2	num 1
2235	1	male		
2483	2	female		
1	9	multiple response		
1785	•	missing		
3. What gra	de are y	ou in?	<b>S3</b>	num 2
1	6	6		
743	7	7		
741	8	8		
847	9	9		
855	10	10		
827	11	11		
701	12	12		
5	13	My school doesn't have grade levels of this kind.		
1	99	multiple response		
1783	•			

Free	quency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
4. A	•		nnic or Spanish origin?	S4	num 1
	3586	0	no (skip to Q.6)		
	561	1	yes (go to Q.5)		
	327	8	I don't know. (skip to Q.6)		
	2030	•	missing	<u> </u>	
5. W	Vhat is yo	our bac	kground?	<b>S5</b>	num 2
	196	1	Mexican/Mexican American		
	34	2	Chicano/Chicana		
	24	3	Cuban		
	64	4	Puerto Rican		
	116	5	Central/South American		
	82	6	other Hispanic		
	3911	97	legitimate skip		
	27	98	I don't know.		
	13	99	multiple response		
	2037	•	missing		
6. W	What is yo	our race	e? If you are of more than one race, you may choose mo	ore than one.	
W	hite (ski	p to Q.	8)	S6A	num 1
	1883	0	not marked		
	2868	1	marked		
	1753	•	missing		
bl	lack or A	frican	American (skip to Q.8)	S6B	num 1
	3493	0	not marked	·	·
	1258	1	marked		
	1753	•	missing		
A	sian or l	Pacific 1	Islander (go to Q.7)	S6C	num 1
	4513	0	not marked		•
	238	1	marked		

Fre	quency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
	1753	•	missing		
A	American	Indian	or Native American (skip to Q.8)	S6D	num 1
	4485	0	not marked	·	
	266	1	marked		
	1753	•	missing		
C	ther (ski	p to Q.	8)	S6E	num 1
	4397	0	not marked		
	354	1	marked		
	1753	•	missing		
7. V	Vhat is y	our bac	kground?	S7	num 2
	33	1	Chinese		
	59	2	Filipino		
	30	3	Japanese		
	26	4	Asian Indian		
	34	5	Korean		
	11	6	Vietnamese		
	28	7	other		
	4509	97	legitimate skip		
	17	99	multiple response		
	1757	•	missing		
8. V	Vere you	born is	n the United States?	<b>S8</b>	num 1
	281	0	no		
	4332	1	yes		
	1891	•	missing		
9. F	How man	ny years	have you been a student at this school?	<b>S9</b>	num 2
	1121	1	This is my first year.		
	1320	2	This is my second year.		
	980	3	This is my third year.		
	505	4	This is my fourth year.		
	113	5	This is my fifth year.		
	691	6	I have been here more than five years.		

Variable Type/ Length Frequency Code Response Name 1774 missing 10. At the most recent grading period, what was your grade in each of the following subjects? (If you haven't finished a grading period this year, answer for the final grading period last year.) If your school does not give letter grades, fill in this oval and go to Q.11. **S10** num 1 4437 0 not marked 314 1 marked 1753 missing **S10A** English/Language Arts num 1 1156 1 Α 1503 2 В 899 3 C 376 4 D or lower 5 63 I didn't take this subject. 7 314 legitimate skip 262 8 I don't know. 3 9 multiple response • 1928 missing **S10B** Mathematics num 1 1063 Α 1357 2 В 3 C 923 513 4 D or lower 171 5 I didn't take this subject. 7 314 legitimate skip 8 206 I don't know. 5 9 multiple response 1952 missing **S10C** History/Social Studies num 1 1249 1 A

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
1202	2	В		
728	3	С		
383	4	D or lower		
414	5	I didn't take this subject.		
314	7	legitimate skip		
238	8	I don't know.		
1	9	multiple response		
1975	•	missing		
Science			S10D	num 1
1195	1	A		
1220	2	В		
804	3	С		
409	4	D or lower		
367	5	I didn't take this subject.		
314	7	legitimate skip		
231	8	I don't know.		
1964	•	missing		
		, the description "your biological mother" means the wor your biological father" means the man with whom she co		th to you,
11. Do you adoptive		h your biological mother, stepmother, foster mother, or	S11	num 1
312	0	no (skip to Q.17)		
4303	1	yes (go to Q.12)		
1889	•	missing		1
12. How far	in scho	ool did she go?	S12	num 2
95	1	eighth grade or less		
316	2	more than eighth grade, but did not graduate from high	school	
1193	3	high school graduate		
179	4	completed a GED		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
228	5	went to a business, trade, or vocational school after hig	h school	
393	6	went to college but did not graduate		
1073	7	graduated from college or a university		
397	8	professional training beyond a four-year college		
265	9	She went to school, but I don't know what level.		
9	10	She never went to school.		
35	11	I don't know if she went to school.		
312	97	legitimate skip		
47	99	multiple response		
1962	•	missing		
13. Was sh	e born in	n the United States?	S13	num 1
458	0	no		
3757	1	yes		
312	7	legitimate skip		
70	8	I don't know.		
1907	•	missing		
14. Which	descripti	on comes closest to describing her job?	S14	num 2
680	1	HOMEMAKER		
167	2	PROFESSIONAL 1, such as doctor, lawyer, scientist		
901	3	PROFESSIONAL 2, such as teacher, librarian, nurse		
285	4	MANAGER, such as executive, director		
127	5	TECHNICAL, such as computer specialist, radiologist		
713	6	OFFICE WORKER, such as bookkeeper, office clerk,	secretary	
222	7	SALES WORKER, such as insurance agent, store clerk		
228	8	RESTAURANT WORKER OR PERSONAL SERVICE, such as waitress, housekeeper		
31	9	CRAFTSPERSON, such as toolmaker, woodworker		
12	10	CONSTRUCTION WORKER, such as carpenter, cran	ne operator	

Fre	equency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
	29	11	MECHANIC, such as electrician, plumber, machinist		
	176	12	FACTORY WORKER OR LABORER, such as assem	bler, janitor	
	33	13	TRANSPORTATION, such as bus driver, taxi driver		
	28	14	MILITARY OR SECURITY, such as police officer, so	dier, fire fighter	
	14	15	FARM OR FISHERY WORKER		
	137	16	She doesn't work, but she is not disabled.		
	53	17	She is disabled, and therefore doesn't work.		
	25	18	She is retired.		
	40	19	She receives Public Assistance, such as welfare.		
	203	20	She works, but I don't know what her job is.		
	312	97	legitimate skip		
	60	99	multiple response		
	2028	•	missing		
15.	Does she	e work	for pay?	<b>S15</b>	num 1
	684	0	no		
	3400	1	yes		
	312	7	legitimate skip		
	138	8	I don't know.		
	2	9	multiple response		
	1968	•	missing		
16.	How mu	ıch do y	you think she cares about you?	S16	num 1
	32	1	not at all		
	73	2	a little		
	122	3	some		
	364	4	quite a bit		
	3676	5	very much		
	312	7	legitimate skip		
	2	9	multiple response		

Variable

Type/

Length Frequency Code Response Name 1923 missing 17. Do you live with your biological father, stepfather, foster father, or adoptive father? **S17** num 1 1094 0 no (skip to Q.23) 3501 1 yes (go to Q.18) 1 9 multiple response 1908 missing **S18** 18. How far in school did he go? num 2 92 eighth grade or less 2 265 more than eighth grade, but did not graduate from high school 3 895 high school graduate 98 4 completed a GED 202 5 went to a business, trade, or vocational school after high school 273 6 went to college but did not graduate 7 812 graduated from college or a university 427 8 professional training beyond a four-year college 9 297 He went to school, but I don't know what level. 6 10 He never went to school. 45 I don't know if she went to school. 11 1094 97 legitimate skip 31 99 multiple response 1967 missing 19. Was he born in the United States? **S19** num 1 398 0 no 3038 1 yes 1094 7 legitimate skip 8 I don't know. 44 1930 missing

Frequency Code Response Variable Type/
Name Length

20. Whic	h descri	ptic	on comes closest to describing his job?	S20	num 2	
1	17	1	HOMEMAKER			
27	76	2	PROFESSIONAL 1, such as doctor, lawyer, scientist			
19	06	3	PROFESSIONAL 2, such as teacher, librarian, nurse			
43	33	4	MANAGER, such as executive, director			
22	24	5	TECHNICAL, such as computer specialist, radiologist			
8	32	6	OFFICE WORKER, such as bookkeeper, office clerk,	secretary		
13	31	7	SALES WORKER, such as insurance agent, store clerk	ζ		
3	39	8	RESTAURANT WORKER OR PERSONAL SERVION housekeeper	CE, such as v	waitress,	
10	06	9	CRAFTSPERSON, such as toolmaker, woodworker			
36	66 1	0	CONSTRUCTION WORKER, such as carpenter, crar	ne operator		
39	)2 1	1	MECHANIC, such as electrician, plumber, machinist			
27	73 1	2	FACTORY WORKER OR LABORER, such as assem	nbler, janitor		
11	10 1	3	TRANSPORTATION, such as bus driver, taxi driver			
17	70 1	4	MILITARY OR SECURITY, such as police officer, so	ldier, fire fig	hter	
(	51 1	5	FARM OR FISHERY WORKER			
4	10 1	6	He doesn't work, but he is not disabled.			
7	78 1	7	He is disabled, and therefore doesn't work.			
(	53 1	8	He is retired.			
	7 1	9	He receives Public Assistance, such as welfare.			
23	31 2	0.	He works, but I don't know what his job is.			
109	9	7	legitimate skip			
7	77 9	9	multiple response			
203	38	•	missing			
21. Does	he wor	k fo	or pay?	S21	num 1	
14	10	0	no			
324	14	1	yes			

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
1094	7	legitimate skip		
69	8	I don't know.		
1957	•	missing		
22. How m	uch do y	you think he cares about you?	S22	num 1
38	1	not at all		
76	2	a little		
185	3	some		
486	4	quite a bit		
2678	5	very much		
1094	7	legitimate skip		
2	9	multiple response		
1945	•	missing		
23. Are you	a twin?		S23	num 1
4539	0	no (skip to Q.25)		
137	1	yes (go to Q.24)		
1828	•	missing		
24. Do you	and you	ar twin live in the same household?	S24	num 1
29	0	no		
107	1	yes		
4539	7	legitimate skip		
1829	•	missing		
25. Are you	adopte	d?	S25	num 1
4478	0	no (skip to Q.27)		
132	1	yes (go to Q.26)		
1894	•	missing		
26. Do you	live wit	h either of your biological parents?	S26	num 1
72	0	no	•	
57	1	yes		
4478	7	legitimate skip		
	•	-		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
1897	•	missing		
	e if he or	ple live in your household? (Count a person who is away she will be away only for a short time. If you live in a foster t.)	S27	num 2
24	1	1; I live by myself →(skip to instructions on page 7)	•	
239	2	2		
853	3	3		
1564	4	4		
1095	5	5		
822	6	6 or more		
17	7	I don't live in a regular household. I live in a shelter o instructions on page 7)	r group home. →	(skip to
2	99	multiple response		
1888	•	missing		
		ou, how many other people who are in grades 7 in your household?	S28	num 2
2317	0	$0 \rightarrow \text{(skip to instructions on page 7)}$	•	
1429	1	1		
482	2	2		
153	3	3		
41	4	4		
13	5	5		
19	6	6 or more		
41	97	legitimate skip		
10	98	error [If $Q.28 > Q.27$ , recoded to $98 = error$ .]		
2	99	multiple response		
1997	•	missing		
OTHER HO	USEH	OLD MEMBERS IN GRADES 7 THROUGH 12		
Darken the o	val und	er the name if:		
29. this pers	on is m	ale.		
other ho	useholo	l member 1	S29A	num 1

Frequency	Code	Response		Variable Name	Type/ Length
3715	0	not marked			
1036	1	marked			
1753	•	missing			
other ho	usehold	member 2	S	29B	num 1
4480	0	not marked			
271	1	marked			
1753	•	missing			
other ho	usehold	member 3	S	29C	num 1
4673	0	not marked	·		
78	1	marked			
1753	•	missing			
other ho	usehold	member 4	S	29D	num 1
4705	0	not marked	·		
46	1	marked			
1753	•	missing			
other ho	usehold	member 5	S	29E	num 1
4713	0	not marked			
38	1	marked			
1753	•	missing			
30. this pers	on is fe	male.			
other ho	usehold	member 1	S	30A	num 1
3815	0	not marked	·		
936	1	marked			
1753	•	missing			
other ho	usehold	member 2	S	30B	num 1
4511	0	not marked	<u>'</u>		
240	1	marked			
1753	•	missing			
other ho	usehold	member 3	S	30C	num 1
4675	0	not marked	<u>.</u>		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
76	1	marked		
1753	•	missing		
	usehold	I member 4	S30D	num 1
4721	0	not marked		
30	1	marked		
1753	•	missing		
other ho	usehold	l member 5	S30E	num 1
4726	0	not marked		<u> </u>
25	1	marked		
1753	•	missing		
31. you and	this per	son have the same biological mother.		
other ho	usehold	l member 1	S31A	num 1
3091	0	not marked	1	1
1660	1	marked		
1753	•	missing		
other ho	usehold	l member 2	S31B	num 1
4410	0	not marked		
341	1	marked		
1753	•	missing		
other ho	usehold	member 3	S31C	num 1
4675	0	not marked		
76	1	marked		
1753	•	missing		
other ho	usehold	member 4	S31D	num 1
4729	0	not marked		
22	1	marked		
1753	•	missing		
other ho	usehold	member 5	S31E	num 1
4741	0	not marked		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
10	1	marked		
1753	•	missing		
32. you and	this per	son have the same biological father.		
other ho	ousehold	l member 1	S32A	num 1
3216	0	not marked	<u> </u>	
1535	1	marked		
1753	•	missing		
other ho	ouseholo	l member 2	S32B	num 1
4446	0	not marked		·
305	1	marked		
1753	•	missing		
other ho	ousehold	l member 3	S32C	num 1
4680	0	not marked		
71	1	marked		
1753	•	missing		
other ho	ousehold	l member 4	S32D	num 1
4730	0	not marked		
21	1	marked		
1753	•	missing		
other ho	usehold	l member 5	S32E	num 1
4740	0	not marked		
11	1	marked		
1753	•	missing		
33. this pers	on goes	to your school.		
other ho	usehold	l member 1	S33A	num 1
3663	0	not marked		
1088	1	marked		
1753	•	missing	ı	
other ho	ousehold	l member 2	S33B	num 1

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
4509	0	not marked		
242	1	marked		
1753	•	missing		
other ho	ouseholo	d member 3	S33C	num 1
4680	0	not marked		
71	1	marked		
1753	•	missing		
other ho	ouseholo	l member 4	S33D	num 1
4709	0	not marked		
42	1	marked		
1753	•	missing		
other ho	ouseholo	l member 5	S33E	num 1
4718	0	not marked		
33	1	marked		
1753	•	missing		
		ENDS. List your closest male friends. List your best n. Girls may include boys who are friends and boyfri		hen your next
Darken the o	val und	er the name if:		
34. you wen	t to his	house in the last seven days.		
best mal	e frienc	l 1	S34A	num 1
2996	0	not marked		
1755	1	marked		
1753	•	missing		
male frie	end 2		S34B	num 1
3742	0	not marked		
1009	1	marked		
1753	•	missing		
male frie	end 3		S34C	num 1
4000	0	not marked	·	·

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
				,,
751	1	marked		
1753	•	missing		
male frie	end 4		S34D	num 1
4182	0	not marked		
569	1	marked		
1753	•	missing		
male frie	end 5		S34E	num 1
4253	0	not marked		
498	1	marked		
1753	•	missing		
35. you met	him aft	er school to hang out or go somewhere in the last seven	days.	<del>,</del>
best mal	e friend	1	S35A	num 1
2805	0	not marked		
1946	1	marked		
1753	•	missing		
male frie	end 2		S35B	num 1
3391	0	not marked		
1360	1	marked		
1753	•	missing		<del>,</del>
male frie	end 3		S35C	num 1
3717	0	not marked		
1034	1	marked		
1753	•	missing	T	T
male frie	end 4		S35D	num 1
3890	0	not marked		
861	1	marked		
1753	•	missing	Γ	T
male frie	end 5		S35E	num 1
4008	0	not marked		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
743	1	marked		
1753	•	missing		
male frie		Illissing	S36B	ave 1
		. 1.1	3300	num 1
3531	0	not marked		
1220 1753	1	marked		
male frie		missing	S36C	
			3300	num 1
3795	0	not marked		
956	1	marked 		
1753	•	missing	GOOD	
male frie			S36D	num 1
3995	0	not marked		
756	1	marked		
1753	•	missing		
male frie	end 5		S36E	num 1
4073	0	not marked		
678	1	marked		
1753	•	missing		
37. you talk	ed with	him about a problem in the last seven days.		
best mal	le friend	1	S37A	num 1
2674	0	not marked	·	
2077	1	marked		
1753	•	missing		
male frie	end 2		S37B	num 1
3391	0	not marked		1
1360	1	marked		
1753	•	missing		
male frie	end 3		S37C	num 1
3780	0	not marked		•
971	1	marked		

Frequency Code Response Variable Type/
Name Length

1753	•	missing		
male frie	end 4		S37D	num 1
3958	0	not marked		
793	1	marked		
1753	•	missing		
male frie	end 5		S37E	num 1
4030	0	not marked		
721	1	marked		
1753	•	missing		
38. you talke	ed with	him on the telephone in the last seven days.		
best mal	e friend	.1	S38A	num 1
2349	0	not marked		
2402	1	marked		
1753	•	missing		
male frie	end 2		S38B	num 1
3155	0	not marked		
1596	1	marked		
1753	•	missing		
male frie	end 3		S38C	num 1
3586	0	not marked		
1165	1	marked		
1753	•	missing		
male frie	end 4		S38D	num 1
3828	0	not marked		
923	1	marked		
1753	•	missing		
male frie	end 5		S38E	num 1
3957	0	not marked		
794	1	marked		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
1753	•	missing		
		RIENDS. List your closest female friends. List your be so on. Girls may include boys who are friends and bo		l first, then your
Darken the o	val und	er the name if:		
39. you wen	it to her	house in the last seven days.		<u>.</u>
best fem	ale frie	nd 1	S39A	num 1
2981	0	not marked		
1770	1	marked		
1753	•	missing		
female f	riend 2		S39B	num 1
3797	0	not marked		
954	1	marked		
1753	•	missing		
female f	riend 3		S39C	num 1
4067	0	not marked		
684	1	marked		
1753	•	missing		
female f	riend 4		S39D	num 1
4199	0	not marked		
552	1	marked		
1753	•	missing		
female f	riend 5		S39E	num 1
4282	0	not marked		
469	1	marked		
1753	•	missing		
40. you met	her afte	er school to hang out or go somewhere in the last sever	n days.	
best fem	nale frie	nd 1	S40A	num 1
2864	0	not marked		·
1887	1	marked		
1753	•	missing		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
female fr	riend 2		S40B	num 1
3500	0	not marked		
1251	1	marked		
1753	•	missing		
female fr	riend 3		S40C	num 1
3756	0	not marked		
995	1	marked		
1753	•	missing		
female fr	riend 4		S40D	num 1
3924	0	not marked		
827	1	marked		
1753	•	missing		
female fi	riend 5		S40E	num 1
4087	0	not marked		
664	1	marked		
1753	•	missing		
41. you spen	nt time	with her last weekend.		
best fem	ale frie	nd 1	S41A	num 1
2882	0	not marked		
1869	1	marked		
1753	•	missing		
female f	riend 2		S41B	num 1
3613	0	not marked		
1138	1	marked		
1753	•	missing		
female f	riend 3		S41C	num 1
3871	0	not marked		
880	1	marked		
1753	•	missing		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
female fr	riend 4		S41D	num 1
3991	0	not marked		<b>-</b>
760	1	marked		
1753	•	missing		
female fr	riend 5		S41E	num 1
4111	0	not marked		
640	1	marked		
1753	•	missing		
42. you talke	d with	her about a problem in the last sev	ven days.	
best fem	ale frie	nd 1	S42A	num 1
2191	0	not marked		
2560	1	marked		
1753	•	missing		
female fr	eiend 2		S42B	num 1
2954	0	not marked		
1797	1	marked		
1753	•	missing		
female fr	riend 3		S42C	num 1
3325	0	not marked		
1426	1	marked		
1753	•	missing		
female fr	riend 4		S42D	num 1
3566	0	not marked		
1185	1	marked		
1753	•	missing	1	
female fr	riend 5		S42E	num 1
3763	0	not marked		
988	1	marked		
1753	•	missing		

Type/

Variable

Length Frequency Code Response Name 43. you talked with her on the telephone in the last seven days. **S43A** best female friend 1 num 1 2115 0 not marked 2636 1 marked • 1753 missing **S43B** female friend 2 num 1 2905 0 not marked 1846 1 marked 1753 ulletmissing **S43C** female friend 3 num 1 3361 0 not marked 1390 1 marked 1753 missing **S43D** female friend 4 num 1 3628 0 not marked 1123 1 marked 1753 missing **S43E** female friend 5 num 1 3792 0 not marked 959 1 marked 1753 missing 44. Here is a list of clubs, organizations, and teams found at many schools. Darken the oval next to any of them that you are participating in this year, or that you plan to participate in later in the school year. **S44A1** French club num 1 4583 0 not marked 168 1 marked 1753 missing S44A2 German club num 1

4709

not marked

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
42	1	marked		
1753	•	missing		
Latin clu	b		S44A3	num 1
4707	0	not marked		
44	1	marked		
1753	•	missing		
Spanish	club		S44A4	num 1
4380	0	not marked		
371	1	marked		
1753	•	missing		
Book clu	ıb		S44A5	num 1
4699	0	not marked		
52	1	marked		
1753	•	missing		
Compute	er club		S44A6	num 1
4642	0	not marked		
109	1	marked		
1753	•	missing		
Debate t	eam		S44A7	num 1
4634	0	not marked		
117	1	marked		
1753	•	missing		
Drama c	lub		S44A8	num 1
4404	0	not marked		
347	1	marked		
1753	•	missing		
Future F	armers	of America	S44A9	num 1
4632	0	not marked		
119	1	marked		
1753	•	missing		

	J F - /	
Frequency Code Response Nam	e Length	

History o	club		S44A10	num 1
4684	0	not marked		
67	1	marked		
1753	•	missing		
Math clu	b		S44A11	num 1
4591	0	not marked		
160	1	marked		
1753	•	missing		
Science o	lub		S44A12	num 1
4574	0	not marked		
177	1	marked		
1753	•	missing		
Band			S44A13	num 1
4129	0	not marked		
622	1	marked		
1753	•	missing		
Cheerlea	ding/d	ance team	S44A14	num 1
4299	0	not marked		
452	1	marked		
1753	•	missing		
Chorus o	or choir		S44A15	num 1
4189	0	not marked		
562	1	marked		
1753	•	missing		
Orchestr	a		S44A16	num 1
4677	0	not marked		
		marked		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
Other cl	ub or o	rganization	S44A17	num 1
3860	0	not marked	·	
891	1	marked		
1753	•	missing		
Baseball	/softba	11	S44A18	num 1
3845	0	not marked	·	
906	1	marked		
1753	•	missing		
Basketba	all		S44A19	num 1
3633	0	not marked		
1118	1	marked		
1753	•	missing		
Field ho	ckey		S44A20	num 1
4699	0	not marked		
52	1	marked		
1753	•	missing		
Football			S44A21	num 1
4091	0	not marked		
660	1	marked		
1753	•	missing		
Ice hock	ey		S44A22	num 1
4663	0	not marked		
88	1	marked		
1753	•	missing		
Soccer			S44A23	num 1
4378	0	not marked		
373	1	marked		
1753	•	missing		
Swimmi	ng		S44A24	num 1

Frequency	Coc	le Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
4508	0	not marked		
243	1	marked		
1753	•	missing		
Tennis			S44A25	num 1
4534	0	not marked		
217	1	marked		
1753	•	missing		
Track			S44A26	num 1
4131	0	not marked		
620	1	marked		
1753	•	missing		
Volleyba	.11		S44A27	num 1
4355	0	not marked		
396	1	marked		
1753	•	missing		
Wrestling	g		S44A28	num 1
4555	0	not marked		
196	1	marked		
1753	•	missing		
Other sp	ort		S44A29	num 1
4325	0	not marked		
426	1	marked		
1753	•	missing		
Newspap	oer		S44A30	num 1
4521	0	not marked		
230	1	marked		
1753	•	missing		
Honor so	ociety		S44A31	num 1

Variable Type/ Length Frequency Code Response Name 4297 0 not marked 454 1 marked missing 1753 S44A32 Student council num 1 4343 not marked 408 1 marked 1753 • missing Yearbook S44A33 num 1 4314 0 not marked 437 1 marked 1753 missing If you do not participate in any clubs, organizations, or teams at school, fill in this oval. **S44** num 1 4097 0 not marked 654 1 marked 1753 missing 45. On a scale from "No chance" to "It will happen" what do you think are the chances you will: **S45A** live to age 35? num 2 86 0 no chance 1 1 29 2 170 some chance 3 3 19 4 about 50-50 359 5 5 50 963 6 pretty likely 7 7 438 8 2331 it will happen 24 99 multiple response

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
2035	•	missing		
b. be n	narried	by age 25?	S45B	num 2
385	0	no chance		
150	1	1		
881	2	some chance		
135	3	3		
1007	4	about 50-50		
145	5	5		
894	6	pretty likely		
212	7	7		
640	8	it will happen		
12	99	multiple response		
2043	•	missing		
c. be k	illed by	age 21	S45C	num 2
1696	0	no chance		
821	1	1		
1190	2	some chance		
103	3	3		
395	4	about 50-50		
30	5	5		
65	6	pretty likely		
15	7	7		
60	8	it will happen		
19	99	multiple response		
2110	•	missing		
d. get l	HIV or	AIDS?	S45D	num 2
2388	0	no chance		
706	1	1		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
573	2	some chance		
66	3	3		
159	4	about 50-50		
12	5	5		
37	6	pretty likely		
24	7	7		
117	8	it will happen		
359	99	multiple response		
2063	•	missing		
e. grad	luate fro	om college	S45E	num 2
169	0	no chance		
45	1	1		
196	2	some chance		
45	3	3		
348	4	about 50-50		
83	5	5		
587	6	pretty likely		
383	7	7		
2099	8	it will happen		
10	99	multiple response		
2539	•	missing		
f. have	e a mido	dle-class family income by age 30?	S45F	num 2
220	0	no chance		
94	1	1		
403	2	some chance		
121	3	3		
884	4	about 50-50		
230	5	5		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
1014	6	pretty likely		
491	7	7		
889	8	it will happen		
2	99	multiple response		
2156	•	missing		
46. Since scl	nool sta	rted this year, how often have you had trouble:		
a. getti	ng alon	g with your teachers?	S46A	num 1
1618	0	never		
1627	1	just a few times		
339	2	about once a week		
519	3	almost everyday		
416	4	everyday		
9	9	multiple response		
1976	•	missing		
b. payi	ng atter	ntion in school?	S46B	num 1
849	0	never		
1409	1	just a few times		
613	2	about once a week		
1023	3	almost everyday		
609	4	everyday		
2	9	multiple response		
1999	•	missing		
c. getti	ng your	homework done?	S46C	num 1
965	0	never		
1327	1	just a few times		
629	2	about once a week		
928	3	almost everyday		
667	4	everyday		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
3	9	multiple response		
1985	•	missing		
d. gett	ing alon	g with other students?	S46D	num 1
1312	0	never	l	I
1455	1	just a few times		
292	2	about once a week		
659	3	almost everyday		
794	4	everyday		
3	9	multiple response		
1989	•	missing		
		ol hours, about how much time do you spend watching leo cassettes on an average school day?	S47	num 1
191	0	none		·
849	1	less than 1 hour		
1596	2	1 to 2 hours		
1101	3	3 to 4		
821	4	more than 4 hours		
2	9	multiple response		
1944	•	missing		
48. In gener	al, how	hard do you try to do your school work well?	S48	num 1
1786	1	I try very hard to do my best.		
2283	2	I try hard enough, but not as hard as I could.		
440	3	I don't try very hard.		
49	4	I never try at all.		
3	9	multiple response		
1943	•	missing		
		drink of beer, wine, or liquor—not just a sip or a taste e's drink—more than two or three times in your life?	<b>S49</b>	num 1
1946	0	no	1	I

Fre	equency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
	2570	1	yes		
	1988	•	missing		
50.	In gener	al, how	is your health?	S50	num 1
	1406	1	excellent		
	1685	2	very good		
	1155	3	good		
	270	4	fair		
	38	5	poor		
	3	9	multiple response		
	1947	•	missing		
51.	When di	d you l	ast have a physical exam?	S51	num 1
	2574	1	within the last 12 months		
	821	2	1 to 2 years ago		
	159	3	more than 2 years ago		
	816	4	I don't remember.		
	149	5	I've never had a physical exam.		
	1985	•	missing		
52.	When di	d you l	ast have a dental exam?	S52	num 1
	2868	1	within the last 12 months		
	678	2	1 to 2 years ago		
	238	3	more than 2 years ago		
	590	4	I don't remember.		
	144	5	I've never had a dental exam.		
	1986	•	missing		
53.			ast have counseling, psychological testing, or any r therapy service?	S53	num 1
	570	1	within the last 12 months		
	251	2	1 to 2 years ago		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
240	2	.1 0		
268	3	more than 2 years ago		
475	4	I don't remember.		
2890	5	I've never had any of these services.		
1	9	multiple response		
2049	•	missing		
		fficulty using your hands, arms, legs, or feet because of tion that has lasted for the past twelve months or	S54	num 1
4113	0	no (skip to Q.56)		
338	1	yes (go to Q.55)		
2053	•	missing		
55. Does tha	at condi	ition involve:		
a. a he	art prob	olem?	S55A	num 1
169	0	no		
28	1	yes		
4113	7	legitimate skip		
2194	•	missing		
b. asth	ma?		S55B	num 1
124	0	no		
110	1	yes		
4113	7	legitimate skip		
2157	•	missing		
c. othe	er breatl	ning difficulties?	S55C	num 1
142	0	no	•	•
66	1	yes		
4113	7	legitimate skip		
2183	•	missing		
d. som	e other	problem?	S55D	num 1
54	0	no	1	

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
220	1	yes		
4113	7	legitimate skip		
2117	•	missing	_ <del>_</del>	
•		a cane, crutches, walker, medically prescribed shoes, cooter to get around or the past twelve months or	S56	num 1
4066	0	no		
407	1	yes		
2031	•	missing		
		a brace on your arms, hands, legs, or feet for the past or more?	S57	num 1
3728	0	no		
767	1	yes		
2009	•	missing		
	ou used s or more	an artificial hand, arm, leg, or foot for the past twelve	S58	num 1
4447	0	no		
33	1	yes		
2024	•	missing		
59. During	the past	twelve months, how often did you:		
a. sm	oke ciga	rettes?	S59A	num 2
2887	0	never		·
629	1	once or twice		
142	2	once a month or less		
116	116 3 2 or 3 days a month			
162	162 4 once or twice a week			
120	120 5 3 to 5 days a week			
425	6	nearly everyday		
4	99	multiple response		

Variable Type/ Frequency Code Name Length Response 2019 missing **S59B** b. drink beer, wine, or liquor? num 2 2031 never 1153 1 once or twice **45**0 2 once a month or less 386 3 2 or 3 days a month once or twice a week 288 4 93 5 3 to 5 days a week 79 6 nearly everyday 2024 • missing **S59C** get drunk? num 2 3129 0 never 1 611 once or twice 228 2 once a month or less 3 212 2 or 3 days a month 169 4 once or twice a week 45 5 3 to 5 days a week 57 6 nearly everyday 5 99 multiple response 2048 ulletmissing **S59D** d. race on a bike, on a skateboard or roller blades, or in a boat or car? num 2 1979 0 never 1081 1 once or twice 293 2 once a month or less 289 3 2 or 3 days a month 312 4 once or twice a week 5 180 3 to 5 days a week 347 6 nearly everyday

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
	T			
4	99	multiple response		
2019	•	missing		
e. do s	omethi	ng dangerous because you were dared to?	S59E	num 2
2720	0	never		
970	1	once or twice		
252	2	once a month or less		
180	3	2 or 3 days a month		
127	4	once or twice a week		
70	5	3 to 5 days a week		
142	6	nearly everyday		
7	99	multiple response		
2036	•	missing		
f. lie to	o your p	parents or guardians?	S59F	num 2
679	0	never		
1648	1	once or twice		
556	2	once a month or less		
504	3	2 or 3 days a month		
528	4	once or twice a week		
245	5	3 to 5 days a week		
288	6	nearly everyday		
5	99	multiple response		
2051	•	missing		
g. skip	school	without an excuse?	S59G	num 2
3290	0	never		
681	1	once or twice		
166	2	once a month or less		
160	3	2 or 3 days a month		
98	4	once or twice a week		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
				J
33	5	3 to 5 days a week		
52	6	nearly everyday		
2	99	multiple response		
2022	•	missing		
60. In the la	st mont	ch, how often:	S60A	num 1
a. did	you feel	really sick?		
1163	0	never		
1911	1	rarely		
973	2	occasionally		
363	3	often		
63	4	everyday		
10	9	multiple response		
2021	•	missing		
b. did	you wal	xe up feeling tired?	S60B	num 1
258	0	never		
666	1	rarely		
1084	2	occasionally		
1344	3	often		
1120	4	everyday		
2	9	multiple response		
2030	•	missing		
c. did	you hav	e skin problems, such as itching or pimples?	S60C	num 1
1139	0	never		
1308	1	rarely		
1027	2	occasionally		
584	3	often		
397	4	everyday		
3	9	multiple response		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
2046	•	missing	T	
d. were	you di	zzy?	S60D	num 1
2279	0	never		
1199	1	rarely		
593	2	occasionally		
284	3	often		
100	4	everyday		
7	9	multiple response		
2042	•	missing		
e. did y	ou hav	e chest pain?	S60E	num 1
2802	0	never		
1016	1	rarely		
385	2	occasionally		
175	3	often		
55	4	everyday		
25	9	multiple response		
2046	•	missing		
f. did y	ou hav	e a headache?	S60F	num 1
662	0	never		
1388	1	rarely		
1320	2	occasionally		
826	3	often		
236	4	everyday		
12	9	multiple response		
2060	•	missing		
g. did y	ou hav	e aches, pains, or soreness in your muscles or joints?	S60G	num 1
800	0	never		
1328	1	rarely		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
1276	2	occasionally		
785	3	often		
246	4	everyday		
7	9	multiple response		
2062	•	missing		
h. did y	you hav	e a stomachache?	S60H	num 1
1227	0	never		
1743	1	rarely		
1010	2	occasionally		
366	3	often		
90	4	everyday		
4	9	multiple response		
2064	•	missing		
i. did y	you hav	e trouble eating, or a poor appetite?	S60I	num 1
2547	0	never		
999	1	rarely		
484	2	occasionally		
267	3	often		
124	4	everyday		
2	9	multiple response		
2081	•	missing		
j. did y	you hav	e trouble falling asleep or staying asleep?	S60J	num 1
1896	0	never		
1122	1	rarely		
746	2	occasionally		
455	3	often		
209	4	everyday		
7	9	multiple response		

Variable Type/ Length Name Frequency Code Response 2069 missing **S60K** did you feel depressed or blue? num 1 1625 0 never 1247 1 rarely 836 2 occasionally 494 3 often 224 4 everyday 3 9 multiple response 2075 • missing **S60L** did you have trouble relaxing? num 1 2013 0 never 1240 1 rarely 2 651 occasionally 372 3 often 136 4 everyday 9 12 multiple response 2080 missing **S60M** m. were you moody? num 1 1148 0 never 1280 1 rarely 2 1115 occasionally 3 620 often 251 4 everyday 8 9 multiple response 2082 missing **S60N** n. did you cry a lot? num 1 2516 0 never 1036 1 rarely

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
447	2	occasionally		
300	3	often		
111	4	everyday		
7	9	multiple response		
2087	•	missing		
	e vou af	raid of things?	S60O	num 1
2181	0	never		
1425	1	rarely		
510	2	occasionally		
208	3	often		
105	4	everyday		
2075	•	missing		
61. In the la	st mont	h, how often did a health or emotional problem cause yo	ou to:	
a. miss	s a day o	of school?	S61A	num 1
2511	0	never		
1657	1	just a few times		
191	2	about once a week		
32	3	almost everyday		
23	4	everyday		
2090	•	missing		
b. miss	s a socia	l or recreational activity?	S61B	num 1
2955	0	never		
1218	1	just a few times		
123	2	about once a week		
34	3	almost everyday		
37	4	everyday		
1	9	multiple response		
2136	•	missing		

Variable Type/ Frequency Code Length Response Name **S61C** c. have trouble walking? num 1 0 3806 never 426 1 just a few times 75 2 about once a week 45 3 almost everyday 35 4 everyday 9 1 multiple response 2116 missing d. have trouble running? **S61D** num 1 3416 0 never 712 just a few times 100 2 about once a week 75 3 almost everyday 72 4 everyday 1 9 multiple response 2128 missing **S61E** have trouble bending or lifting? num 1 3533 0 never 641 1 just a few times 2 91 about once a week 3 52 almost everyday 56 4 everyday 2131 missing have trouble using your hands or fingers? **S61F** num 1 4061 0 never 235 1 just a few times 29 2 about once a week 19 3 almost everyday

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
34	4	everyday		
2126	•	missing		
62. How str	ongly d	o you agree or disagree with each of the following statem	ents?	
		of energy.	S62A	num 1
1375	1	strongly agree		
1862	2	agree		
826	3	neither agree nor disagree		
232	4	disagree		
62	5	strongly disagree		
2	9	multiple response		
2145	•	missing		
b. I fee	el close	to people at this school.	S62B	num 1
860	1	strongly agree		
1684	2	agree		
1054	3	neither agree nor disagree		
479	4	disagree		
258	5	strongly disagree		
9	9	multiple response		
2160	•	missing		
c. I sel	dom ge	t sick.	S62C	num 1
983	1	strongly agree		
1630	2	agree		
802	3	neither agree nor disagree		
646	4	disagree		
238	5	strongly disagree		
5	9	multiple response		
2200	•	missing		
d. Whe	en I do	get sick, I get better quickly.	S62D	num 1

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
1139	1	strongly agree		
1635	2	agree		
805	3	neither agree nor disagree		
564	4	disagree		
149	5	strongly disagree		
11	9	multiple response		
2201	•	missing		
e. I fee	el like I	am part of this school.	S62E	num 1
1049	1	strongly agree		
1483	2	agree		
980	3	neither agree nor disagree		
445	4	disagree		
336	5	strongly disagree		
7	9	multiple response		
2204	•	missing		
f. I am	well co	oordinated.	S62F	num 1
1523	1	strongly agree	•	
1782	2	agree		
694	3	neither agree nor disagree		
200	4	disagree		
74	5	strongly disagree		
7	9	multiple response		
2224	•	missing		
g. The	studen	ts at this school are prejudiced.	S62G	num 1
641	1	strongly agree	•	I
934	2	agree		
1516	3	neither agree nor disagree		
738	4	disagree		

Frequency	Code	Response		Variable Name	Type/ Length
	Т				
408	5	strongly disagree			
4	9	multiple response			
2263	•	missing	<del>_</del>		
h. I ha	ve a lot	of good qualities.		S62H	num 1
1656	1	strongly agree			
1864	2	agree			
583	3	neither agree nor disagree			
106	4	disagree			
62	5	strongly disagree			
7	9	multiple response			
2226	•	missing			
i. I am	happy	to be at this school.		S62I	num 1
1056	1	strongly agree			
1410	2	agree			
993	3	neither agree nor disagree			
415	4	disagree			
409	5	strongly disagree			
7	9	multiple response			
2214	•	missing			
j. I am	physic	ally fit.		S62J	num 1
1297	1	strongly agree			
1651	2	agree			
918	3	neither agree nor disagree			
308	4	disagree			
101	5	strongly disagree			
5	9	multiple response			
2224	•	missing			
k. I ha	ve a lot	to be proud of.		S62K	num 1

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
	<u> </u>	T		
1826	1	strongly agree		
1522	2	agree		
647	3	neither agree nor disagree		
186	4	disagree		
75	5	strongly disagree		
8	9	multiple response		
2240	•	missing		
l. The	teache	rs at this school treat students fairly.	S62L	num 1
712	1	strongly agree		
1492	2	agree		
1192	3	neither agree nor disagree		
543	4	disagree		
330	5	strongly disagree		
6	9	multiple response		
2229	•	missing		
m. I lik	e mysel	f just the way I am.	S62M	num 1
1446	1	strongly agree		
1436	2	agree		
773	3	neither agree nor disagree		
439	4	disagree		
168	5	strongly disagree		
10	9	multiple response		
2232	•	missing		
n. I fee	el like I	am doing everything just right.	S62N	num 1
528	1	strongly agree		
1316	2	agree		
1477	3	neither agree nor disagree		
719	4	disagree		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
212	5	strongly disagree		
7	9	multiple response		
2245	•	missing		
o. I fee	el social	ly accepted.	S62O	num 1
980	1	strongly agree		
1907	2	agree		
936	3	neither agree nor disagree		
273	4	disagree		
147	5	strongly disagree		
2	9	multiple response		
2259	•	missing		
p. I fee	el loved	and wanted.	S62P	num 1
1468	1	strongly agree		
1650	2	agree		
780	3	neither agree nor disagree		
210	4	disagree		
138	5	strongly disagree		
12	9	multiple response		
2246	•	missing		
q. I fee	el safe in	n my neighborhood.	S62Q	num 1
1635	1	strongly agree		
1616	2	agree		
590	3	neither agree nor disagree		
248	4	disagree		
159	5	strongly disagree		
4	9	multiple response		
2252	•	missing		
r. I fee	el safe in	n my school.	S62R	num 1

Frequ	iency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
	1157	1	strongly agree		
	1669	2	agree		
	941	3	neither agree nor disagree		
	283	4	disagree		
	208	5	strongly disagree		
	2	9	multiple response		
	2244	•	missing		
			es in a normal week to you work, play, or exercise hard you sweat and breathe heavily?	S63	num 1
	231	0	never		
	958	1	1 or 2 times		
	1362	2	3 to 5 times		
	732	3	6 or 7 times		
	1029	4	more than 7 times		
	2	9	multiple response		
	2190	•	missing		
64. In	the pa	ast year,	how often have you gotten into a physical fight?	S64	num 1
	2385	0	never		
	1226	1	1 or 2 times		
	329	2	3 to 5 times		
	97	3	6 or 7 times		
	273	4	more than 7 times		
	1	9	multiple response		
	2193	•	missing		
			have you ever thought you should go to a doctor, ency room, but you did not?	S65	num 1
	2639	0	no		
	1670	1	yes		
	2	9	multiple response		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
2193	•	missing		
For each que	stion be	elow that you answer, darken the oval next to its question	on number.	
66. What are	e the m	ost important facts to know about this school?	S66	num 1
3241	0	not marked		
1510	1	marked		
67. What m	akes thi	s school different from other schools?	S67	num 1
2980	0	not marked		
1771	1	marked		
		twelve months, did anything unusual happen at this lescribe what happened.	S68	num 1
3602	0	not marked		
1149	1	marked		

#### Guide to Recoded Variables

Variables were recoded for three reasons. First, questions with response categories of "no" or "not marked" were recoded from a value of 2 to a value of 0. Second, variables were recoded to make responses consistent. For example, if an adolescent indicated he or she was not Hispanic but was Cuban, he or she was recoded to be Hispanic. Third, variables were recoded to ensure that results based on subsamples of the data were not based on a biased sample. For example, if an adolescent indicated he or she did not live with a father (Q.17) but then completed the rest of the questions about the father (Q.18 through 22), Q.18 through 22 were recoded as legitimate skips.

#### Global Recodes

1. Questions with response categories of "no" or "not marked" were recoded from a value of 2 to a value of 0.

Variables affected: S4, S6A through S6E, S8, S10, S11, S13, S15, S17, S19, S21, S23, S25, S26, S29A through S29E, S30A through S30E, S31A through S31E, S32A through S32E, S33A through S33E, S34A through S34E, S35A through S35E, S36A through S36E, S37A through S37E, S38A through S38E, S39A through S39E, S40A through S40E, S41A through S41E, S42A through S42E, S43A through S43E, S44A1 through S44A33, S44, S49, S54, S551 through S55D, S56, S57, S58, S65, S66, S67, S68

#### Consistency Recodes

- 1. Recoding S4 (Are you of Hispanic or Spanish origin?) and S5 (What is your background?) consistent with each other.
  - a. If a respondent did not answer "yes" to S4 but gave a specific Hispanic background in S5, then S4 was recoded as "1" (yes).
  - b. If a respondent answered "no" or "I don't know" to S4 and either left S5 blank or answered "I don't know," then S5 was recoded as "97" (legitimate skip).
  - c. If a respondent left S4 blank and answered S5 "I don't know," then S4 was recoded as "8" (I don't know) and S5 was recoded as "97" (legitimate skip).
- 2. Recoding S6C (What is your race? Asian or Pacific Islander) and S7 (What is your background?) to be consistent with each other.
  - a. If a respondent did not answer S6C but gave a specific Asian background in S7, then S6C was recoded as "1" (marked).
  - b. If a respondent did not answer S6C and S7 was not a multiple response, then S7 was recoded as "97" (legitimate skip).
- 3. Recoding S10 (If your school does not give letter grades, fill in this oval and go to Q.11.) and S10A through S10D (grade in English/Language Arts, Mathematics, History/Social Studies, and Science) to be consistent with each other.
  - a. If a respondent indicated in S10 that his or her school did not give letter grades, then the grade variables, S10A through S10D, were recoded as "97" (legitimate skip).

- 4. Recoding S23 (Are you a twin?) and S24 (Do you and your twin live in the same household?) to be consistent with each other.
  - a. If a respondent indicated in S23 that he or she was not a twin, then S24 was recoded as "7" (legitimate skip).
  - b. If a respondent left S23 blank or marked S23 with multiple responses but indicated that he or she lived in the same household as his or her twin, then S23 was recoded as "1" (yes).
  - c. If a respondent left S23 blank or marked S23 with multiple responses and indicated in S24 that he or she did not live in the same household as his or her twin, then S23 was recoded as "0" (no) and S24 was recoded as "7" (legitimate skip).
- 5. Recoding S25 (Are you adopted?) and S26 (Do you live with either of your biological parents?) to be consistent with each other.
  - a. If a respondent indicated in S25 that he or she was not adopted, then S26 was recoded "7" (legitimate skip).
  - b. If a respondent left S25 blank, then S26 was recoded as (missing).
- 6. Recoding S27 (How many people live in your household?) and S28 (In addition to you, how many other people who are in grades 7 through 12 live in your household?) to be consistent with each other.
  - a. If a respondent left S27 blank, then S28 was recoded as (missing).
  - b. If a respondent indicated in S27 that he or she lived by himself or herself or lived in a shelter or group home, then S28 was recoded to "97" (legitimate skip).
  - c. If a respondent entered a larger number of persons in S28 then in S27, S28 was recoded as "98" (error).
- 7. Recoding S44 (If you do not participate in any clubs, organization, or teams at school, fill in this oval.) to be consistent with participating in any of the 33 specific clubs, organizations, or teams.
  - a. If a respondent indicated participating in at least one of the listed activities (S44A1 through S44A33), then S44 was recoded as "0" (not marked).
- 8. Recoding S55A (a heart problem?), S55B (asthma?), S55C (other breathing difficulty?), and S55D (some other problem?) based on S54 (Do you have difficulty using your hands, arms, legs, or feet because of a physical condition that has lasted for the past 12 months or more?).
  - a. If a respondent indicated in S54 he or she did not have difficulty with his or her limbs, then S55A through S55D were recoded "7" (legitimate skip).
  - b. If a respondent left S54 blank, then S55A through S55D were recoded as (missing).

#### Subsample Recodes

1. If a respondent indicated that he or she did not live with a biological mother, stepmother, foster mother, or adoptive mother in S11, then subsequent questions regarding a resident mother were recoded "7" or "97" (legitimate skip). If a respondent did not answer S11, then subsequent questions were recoded as

• (missing).

Variables affected: S12, S13, S14, S15, S16

2. If a respondent indicated that he or she did not live with a biological father, stepfather, foster father, or adoptive father in S17, then subsequent questions regarding a resident father were recoded "7" or "97" (legitimate skip). If a respondent did not answer S17, then subsequent questions were recoded as ● (missing).

Variables affected: S18, S19, S20, S21, S22