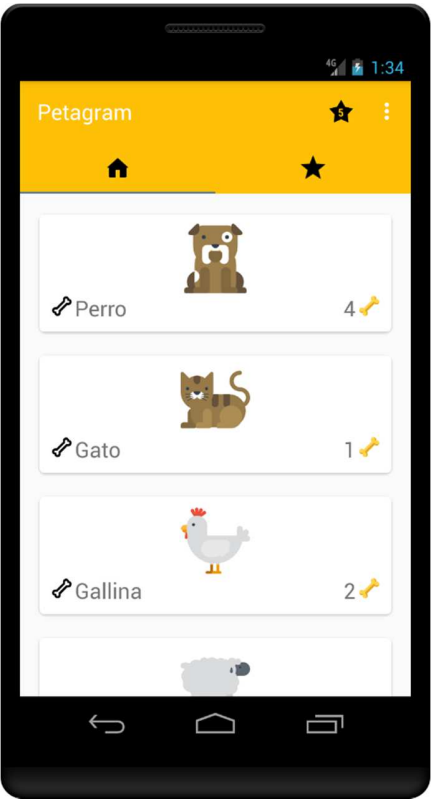
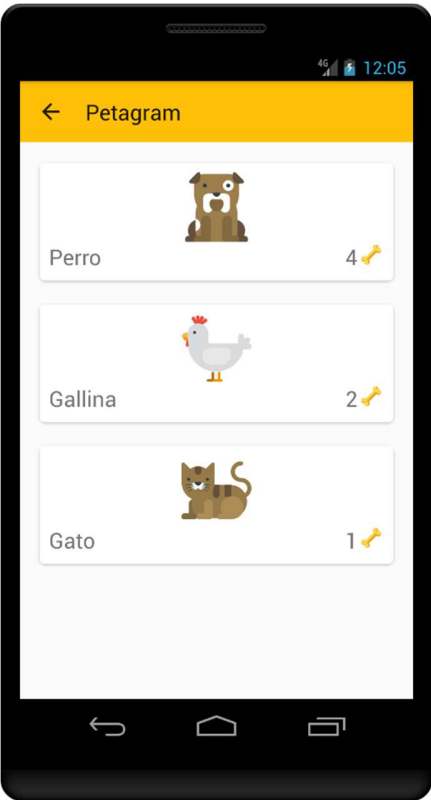


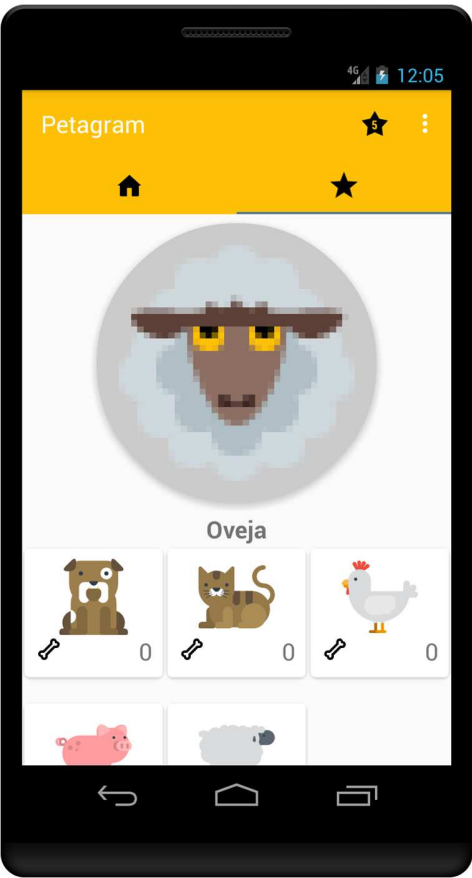
Pantalla inicial listado de mascotas



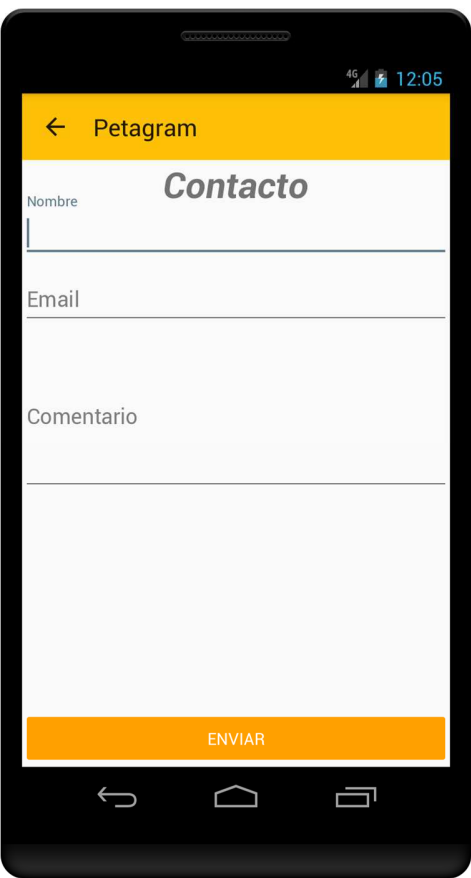
Favoritos



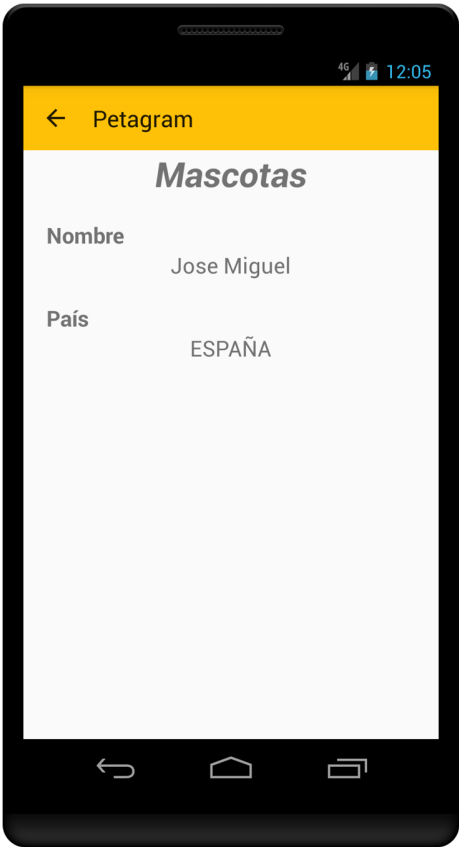
Perfil



Contacto



Acerca de



Base de datos

