

Macbeth

By William Shakespeare

Editor Maximiano Cobra
with Susan Ruddick - Sarah Blackstone - Charles Darlington

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Characters in the Play

Three Witches, the Weïrd Sisters

DUNCAN, king of Scotland
MALCOLM, his elder son
DONALBAIN, Duncan's younger son

MACBETH, thane of Glamis
LADY MACBETH
SEYTON, attendant to Macbeth
Three Murderers in Macbeth's service
Both attending upon Lady Macbeth:
 A Doctor
 A Gentlewoman
A Porter

BANQUO, commander, with Macbeth, of Duncan's army
FLEANCE, his son

MACDUFF, a Scottish noble
LADY MACDUFF
Their son

Scottish Nobles:
 LENNOX
 ROSS
 ANGUS
 MENTEITH
 CAITHNESS

SIWARD, commander of the English forces
YOUNG SIWARD, Siward's son

A Captain in Duncan's army
An Old Man
A Doctor at the English court

HECATE

Apparitions: an Armed Head, a Bloody Child, a Crowned Child,
and eight nonspeaking kings

Three Messengers, Three Servants, a Lord, a Soldier

Attendants, a Sewer, Servants, Lords, Thaners, Soldiers (all
nonspeaking)

ACT 1

Scene 1

Thunder and Lightning. Enter three Witches.

FIRST WITCH

When shall we three meet again?

In thunder, lightning, or in rain?

SECOND WITCH

When the hurly-burly's done,

When the battle's lost and won.

THIRD WITCH

That will be ere the set of sun.

5

FIRST WITCH

Where the place?

SECOND WITCH Upon the heath.

THIRD WITCH

There to meet with Macbeth.

FIRST WITCH I come, Graymalkin.

SECOND WITCH Paddock calls.

10

THIRD WITCH Anon.

ALL

Fair is foul, and foul is fair;

Hover through the fog and filthy air.

They exit.

Scene 2

*Alarum within. Enter King Duncan, Malcolm,
Donalbain, Lennox, with Attendants, meeting a bleeding
Captain.*

DUNCAN

What bloody man is that? He can report,

As seemeth by his plight, of the revolt

The newest state.

MALCOLM This is the sergeant

Who, like a good and hardy soldier, fought

5

'Gainst my captivity.—Hail, brave friend!

Say to the King the knowledge of the broil

As thou didst leave it.

CAPTAIN Doubtful it stood,

As two spent swimmers that do cling together

10

And choke their art. The merciless Macdonwald

(Worthy to be a rebel, for to that

The multiplying villainies of nature

Do swarm upon him) from the Western Isles

Of kerns and gallowglasses is supplied;

15

And Fortune, on his damnèd quarrel smiling,
 Showed like a rebel's whore. But all's too weak;
 For brave Macbeth (well he deserves that name),
 Disdaining Fortune, with his brandished steel,
 Which smoked with bloody execution, 20
 Like Valor's minion, carved out his passage
 Till he faced the slave;
 Which ne'er shook hands, nor bade farewell to him,
 Till he unseamed him from the nave to th' chops,
 And fixed his head upon our battlements. 25

DUNCAN
 O valiant cousin, worthy gentleman!

CAPTAIN
 As whence the sun 'gins his reflection
 Shipwracking storms and direful thunders break,
 So from that spring whence comfort seemed to
 come 30
 Discomfort swells. Mark, King of Scotland, mark:
 No sooner justice had, with valor armed,
 Compelled these skipping kerns to trust their heels,
 But the Norweyan lord, surveying vantage,
 With furbished arms and new supplies of men, 35
 Began a fresh assault.

DUNCAN
 Dismayed not this our captains, Macbeth and
 Banquo?

CAPTAIN
 Yes, as sparrows eagles, or the hare the lion.
 If I say sooth, I must report they were 40
 As cannons overcharged with double cracks,
 So they doubly redoubled strokes upon the foe.
 Except they meant to bathe in reeking wounds
 Or memorize another Golgotha,
 I cannot tell— 45
 But I am faint. My gashes cry for help.

DUNCAN
 So well thy words become thee as thy wounds:
 They smack of honor both.—Go, get him surgeons.
The Captain is led off by Attendants.

Enter Ross and Angus.

Who comes here?

MALCOLM The worthy Thane of Ross. 50

LENNOX
 What a haste looks through his eyes!
 So should he look that seems to speak things
 strange.

ROSS God save the King.

DUNCAN Whence cam'st thou, worthy thane? 55

ROSS From Fife, great king,
 Where the Norweyan banners flout the sky
 And fan our people cold.
 Norway himself, with terrible numbers,
 Assisted by that most disloyal traitor, 60
 The Thane of Cawdor, began a dismal conflict,

Till that Bellona's bridegroom, lapped in proof,
 Confronted him with self-comparisons,
 Point against point, rebellious arm 'gainst arm,
 Curbing his lavish spirit. And to conclude,
 The victory fell on us. 65
 DUNCAN Great happiness!
 ROSS That now Sweno,
 The Norways' king, craves composition.
 Nor would we deign him burial of his men 70
 Till he disbursèd at Saint Colme's Inch
 Ten thousand dollars to our general use.
 DUNCAN
 No more that Thane of Cawdor shall deceive
 Our bosom interest. Go, pronounce his present
 death, 75
 And with his former title greet Macbeth.
 ROSS I'll see it done.
 DUNCAN
 What he hath lost, noble Macbeth hath won.

They exit.

Scene 3
Thunder. Enter the three Witches.

FIRST WITCH Where hast thou been, sister?
 SECOND WITCH Killing swine.
 THIRD WITCH Sister, where thou?
 FIRST WITCH
 A sailor's wife had chestnuts in her lap
 And munched and munched and munched. "Give 5
 me," quoth I.
 "Aroint thee, witch," the rump-fed runnion cries.
 Her husband's to Aleppo gone, master o' th' *Tiger*;
 But in a sieve I'll thither sail,
 And, like a rat without a tail, 10
 I'll do, I'll do, and I'll do.
 SECOND WITCH
 I'll give thee a wind.
 FIRST WITCH
 Th' art kind.
 THIRD WITCH
 And I another.
 FIRST WITCH 15
 I myself have all the other,
 And the very ports they blow;
 All the quarters that they know
 I' th' shipman's card.
 I'll drain him dry as hay.
 Sleep shall neither night nor day 20
 Hang upon his penthouse lid.
 He shall live a man forbid.
 Weary sev'nights, nine times nine,
 Shall he dwindle, peak, and pine.
 Though his bark cannot be lost, 25
 Yet it shall be tempest-tossed.
 Look what I have.

SECOND WITCH Show me, show me.
 FIRST WITCH
 Here I have a pilot's thumb,
 Wracked as homeward he did come. *Drum within.* 30
 THIRD WITCH
 A drum, a drum!
 Macbeth doth come.
 ALL, *dancing in a circle*
 The Weïrd Sisters, hand in hand,
 Posters of the sea and land,
 Thus do go about, about, 35
 Thrice to thine and thrice to mine
 And thrice again, to make up nine.
 Peace, the charm's wound up.

Enter Macbeth and Banquo.

 MACBETH
 So foul and fair a day I have not seen.
 BANQUO
 How far is 't called to Forres?—What are these, 40
 So withered, and so wild in their attire,
 That look not like th' inhabitants o' th' Earth
 And yet are on 't?—Live you? Or are you aught
 That man may question? You seem to understand
 me 45
 By each at once her choppy finger laying
 Upon her skinny lips. You should be women,
 And yet your beards forbid me to interpret
 That you are so.
 MACBETH Speak if you can. What are you? 50
 FIRST WITCH
 All hail, Macbeth! Hail to thee, Thane of Glamis!
 SECOND WITCH
 All hail, Macbeth! Hail to thee, Thane of Cawdor!
 THIRD WITCH
 All hail, Macbeth, that shalt be king hereafter!
 BANQUO
 Good sir, why do you start and seem to fear
 Things that do sound so fair?—I' th' name of truth, 55
 Are you fantastical, or that indeed
 Which outwardly you show? My noble partner
 You greet with present grace and great prediction
 Of noble having and of royal hope,
 That he seems rapt withal. To me you speak not. 60
 If you can look into the seeds of time
 And say which grain will grow and which will not,
 Speak, then, to me, who neither beg nor fear
 Your favors nor your hate.
 FIRST WITCH Hail! 65
 SECOND WITCH Hail!
 THIRD WITCH Hail!
 FIRST WITCH
 Lesser than Macbeth and greater.
 SECOND WITCH
 Not so happy, yet much happier.

THIRD WITCH	
Thou shalt get kings, though thou be none.	70
So all hail, Macbeth and Banquo!	
FIRST WITCH	
Banquo and Macbeth, all hail!	
MACBETH	
Stay, you imperfect speakers. Tell me more.	
By Sinel's death I know I am Thane of Glamis.	
But how of Cawdor? The Thane of Cawdor lives	75
A prosperous gentleman, and to be king	
Stands not within the prospect of belief,	
No more than to be Cawdor. Say from whence	
You owe this strange intelligence or why	
Upon this blasted heath you stop our way	80
With such prophetic greeting. Speak, I charge you.	
<i>Witches vanish.</i>	
BANQUO	
The earth hath bubbles, as the water has,	
And these are of them. Whither are they vanished?	
MACBETH	
Into the air, and what seemed corporal melted,	
As breath into the wind. Would they had stayed!	85
BANQUO	
Were such things here as we do speak about?	
Or have we eaten on the insane root	
That takes the reason prisoner?	
MACBETH	
Your children shall be kings.	
BANQUO You shall be king.	90
MACBETH	
And Thane of Cawdor too. Went it not so?	
BANQUO	
To th' selfsame tune and words.—Who's here?	
<i>Enter Ross and Angus.</i>	
ROSS	
The King hath happily received, Macbeth,	
The news of thy success, and, when he reads	
Thy personal venture in the rebels' fight,	95
His wonders and his praises do contend	
Which should be thine or his. Silenced with that,	
In viewing o'er the rest o' th' selfsame day	
He finds thee in the stout Norweyan ranks,	
Nothing afeard of what thyself didst make,	100
Strange images of death. As thick as tale	
Came post with post, and every one did bear	
Thy praises in his kingdom's great defense,	
And poured them down before him.	
ANGUS We are sent	105
To give thee from our royal master thanks,	
Only to herald thee into his sight,	
Not pay thee.	
ROSS	
And for an earnest of a greater honor,	
He bade me, from him, call thee Thane of Cawdor,	110

In which addition, hail, most worthy thane,
 For it is thine.

BANQUO What, can the devil speak true?

MACBETH
 The Thane of Cawdor lives. Why do you dress me
 In borrowed robes? 115

ANGUS Who was the Thane lives yet,
 But under heavy judgment bears that life
 Which he deserves to lose. Whether he was
 combined
 With those of Norway, or did line the rebel 120
 With hidden help and vantage, or that with both
 He labored in his country's wrack, I know not;
 But treasons capital, confessed and proved,
 Have overthrown him.

MACBETH, *aside* Glamis and Thane of Cawdor! 125
 The greatest is behind. *To Ross and Angus.* Thanks
 for your pains.
Aside to Banquo. Do you not hope your children
 shall be kings,
 When those that gave the Thane of Cawdor to me 130
 Promised no less to them?

BANQUO That, trusted home,
 Might yet enkindle you unto the crown,
 Besides the Thane of Cawdor. But 'tis strange.
 And oftentimes, to win us to our harm, 135
 The instruments of darkness tell us truths,
 Win us with honest trifles, to betray 's
 In deepest consequence.—
 Cousins, a word, I pray you. *They step aside.*

MACBETH, *aside* Two truths are told 140
 As happy prologues to the swelling act
 Of the imperial theme.—I thank you, gentlemen.
Aside. This supernatural soliciting
 Cannot be ill, cannot be good. If ill,
 Why hath it given me earnest of success 145
 Commencing in a truth? I am Thane of Cawdor.
 If good, why do I yield to that suggestion
 Whose horrid image doth unfix my hair
 And make my seated heart knock at my ribs
 Against the use of nature? Present fears 150
 Are less than horrible imaginings.
 My thought, whose murder yet is but fantastical,
 Shakes so my single state of man
 That function is smothered in surmise,
 And nothing is but what is not. 155

BANQUO Look how our partner's rapt.

MACBETH, *aside*
 If chance will have me king, why, chance may
 crown me
 Without my stir.

BANQUO New honors come upon him, 160
 Like our strange garments, cleave not to their mold
 But with the aid of use.

MACBETH, *aside* Come what come may,
 Time and the hour runs through the roughest day.

BANQUO
 Worthy Macbeth, we stay upon your leisure. 165
 MACBETH
 Give me your favor. My dull brain was wrought
 With things forgotten. Kind gentlemen, your pains
 Are registered where every day I turn
 The leaf to read them. Let us toward the King.
Aside to Banquo. Think upon what hath chanced, 170
 and at more time,
 The interim having weighed it, let us speak
 Our free hearts each to other.
 BANQUO Very gladly.
 MACBETH Till then, enough.—Come, friends. 175
They exit.

Scene 4
*Flourish. Enter King Duncan, Lennox, Malcolm,
 Donalbain, and Attendants.*

DUNCAN
 Is execution done on Cawdor? Are not
 Those in commission yet returned?
 MALCOLM My liege,
 They are not yet come back. But I have spoke 5
 With one that saw him die, who did report
 That very frankly he confessed his treasons,
 Implored your Highness' pardon, and set forth
 A deep repentance. Nothing in his life
 Became him like the leaving it. He died 10
 As one that had been studied in his death
 To throw away the dearest thing he owed
 As 'twere a careless trifle.
 DUNCAN There's no art
 To find the mind's construction in the face.
 He was a gentleman on whom I built 15
 An absolute trust.

Enter Macbeth, Banquo, Ross, and Angus.

O worthiest cousin,
 The sin of my ingratitude even now
 Was heavy on me. Thou art so far before 20
 That swiftest wing of recompense is slow
 To overtake thee. Would thou hadst less deserved,
 That the proportion both of thanks and payment
 Might have been mine! Only I have left to say,
 More is thy due than more than all can pay.
 MACBETH
 The service and the loyalty I owe 25
 In doing it pays itself. Your Highness' part
 Is to receive our duties, and our duties
 Are to your throne and state children and servants,
 Which do but what they should by doing everything
 Safe toward your love and honor. 30
 DUNCAN Welcome hither.
 I have begun to plant thee and will labor

To make thee full of growing.—Noble Banquo,
 That hast no less deserved nor must be known
 No less to have done so, let me enfold thee 35
 And hold thee to my heart.

BANQUO There, if I grow,
 The harvest is your own.

DUNCAN My plenteous joys,
 Wanton in fullness, seek to hide themselves 40
 In drops of sorrow.—Sons, kinsmen, thanes,
 And you whose places are the nearest, know
 We will establish our estate upon
 Our eldest, Malcolm, whom we name hereafter
 The Prince of Cumberland; which honor must 45
 Not unaccompanied invest him only,
 But signs of nobleness, like stars, shall shine
 On all deservers.—From hence to Inverness
 And bind us further to you.

MACBETH
 The rest is labor which is not used for you. 50
 I'll be myself the harbinger and make joyful
 The hearing of my wife with your approach.
 So humbly take my leave.

DUNCAN My worthy Cawdor.

MACBETH, *aside*
 The Prince of Cumberland! That is a step 55
 On which I must fall down or else o'erleap,
 For in my way it lies. Stars, hide your fires;
 Let not light see my black and deep desires.
 The eye wink at the hand, yet let that be
 Which the eye fears, when it is done, to see. 60
He exits.

DUNCAN
 True, worthy Banquo. He is full so valiant,
 And in his commendations I am fed:
 It is a banquet to me.—Let's after him,
 Whose care is gone before to bid us welcome.
 It is a peerless kinsman. 65
Flourish. They exit.

Scene 5

Enter Macbeth's Wife, alone, with a letter.

LADY MACBETH, *reading the letter* *They met me in the
 day of success, and I have learned by the perfect'st
 report they have more in them than mortal knowledge.
 When I burned in desire to question them further, they
 made themselves air, into which they vanished.* 5
*Whiles I stood rapt in the wonder of it came missives
 from the King, who all-hailed me "Thane of Cawdor,"
 by which title, before, these Weïrd Sisters saluted me
 and referred me to the coming on of time with "Hail,
 king that shalt be." This have I thought good to deliver* 10
*thee, my dearest partner of greatness, that thou
 might'st not lose the dues of rejoicing by being ignorant
 of what greatness is promised thee. Lay it to thy
 heart, and farewell.*

Glamis thou art, and Cawdor, and shalt be	15
What thou art promised. Yet do I fear thy nature;	
It is too full o' th' milk of human kindness	
To catch the nearest way. Thou wouldst be great,	
Art not without ambition, but without	
The illness should attend it. What thou wouldst	20
highly,	
That wouldst thou holily; wouldst not play false	
And yet wouldst wrongly win. Thou 'dst have, great	
Glamis,	
That which cries "Thus thou must do," if thou have	25
it,	
And that which rather thou dost fear to do,	
Than wishest should be undone. Hie thee hither,	
That I may pour my spirits in thine ear	
And chastise with the valor of my tongue	30
All that impedes thee from the golden round,	
Which fate and metaphysical aid doth seem	
To have thee crowned withal.	

Enter Messenger.

What is your tidings?	
MESSENGER	
The King comes here tonight.	35
LADY MACBETH Thou 'rt mad to say it.	
Is not thy master with him, who, were 't so,	
Would have informed for preparation?	
MESSENGER	
So please you, it is true. Our thane is coming.	
One of my fellows had the speed of him,	40
Who, almost dead for breath, had scarcely more	
Than would make up his message.	
LADY MACBETH Give him tending.	
He brings great news.	<i>Messenger exits.</i>
The raven himself is hoarse	45
That croaks the fatal entrance of Duncan	
Under my battlements. Come, you spirits	
That tend on mortal thoughts, unsex me here,	
And fill me from the crown to the toe top-full	
Of direst cruelty. Make thick my blood.	50
Stop up th' access and passage to remorse,	
That no compunctious visitings of nature	
Shake my fell purpose, nor keep peace between	
Th' effect and it. Come to my woman's breasts	
And take my milk for gall, you murd'ring ministers,	55
Wherever in your sightless substances	
You wait on nature's mischief. Come, thick night,	
And pall thee in the dunnest smoke of hell,	
That my keen knife see not the wound it makes,	
Nor heaven peep through the blanket of the dark	60
To cry "Hold, hold!"	

Enter Macbeth.

Great Glamis, worthy Cawdor,

Greater than both by the all-hail hereafter!
 Thy letters have transported me beyond
 This ignorant present, and I feel now
 The future in the instant. 65

MACBETH My dearest love,
 Duncan comes here tonight.

LADY MACBETH And when goes hence?
 MACBETH
 Tomorrow, as he purposes. 70

LADY MACBETH O, never
 Shall sun that morrow see!
 Your face, my thane, is as a book where men
 May read strange matters. To beguile the time,
 Look like the time. Bear welcome in your eye, 75
 Your hand, your tongue. Look like th' innocent
 flower,
 But be the serpent under 't. He that's coming
 Must be provided for; and you shall put
 This night's great business into my dispatch, 80
 Which shall to all our nights and days to come
 Give solely sovereign sway and masterdom.

MACBETH
 We will speak further.

LADY MACBETH Only look up clear.
 To alter favor ever is to fear. 85
 Leave all the rest to me.

They exit.

Scene 6

*Hautboys and Torches. Enter King Duncan, Malcolm,
 Donalbain, Banquo, Lennox, Macduff, Ross, Angus, and
 Attendants.*

DUNCAN
 This castle hath a pleasant seat. The air
 Nimble and sweetly recommends itself
 Unto our gentle senses.

BANQUO This guest of summer,
 The temple-haunting martlet, does approve, 5
 By his loved mansionry, that the heaven's breath
 Smells wooingly here. No jutty, frieze,
 Buttress, nor coign of vantage, but this bird
 Hath made his pendant bed and procreant cradle.
 Where they most breed and haunt, I have 10
 observed,
 The air is delicate.

Enter Lady Macbeth.

DUNCAN See, see our honored hostess!—
 The love that follows us sometime is our trouble,
 Which still we thank as love. Herein I teach you 15
 How you shall bid God 'ild us for your pains
 And thank us for your trouble.

LADY MACBETH All our service,
 In every point twice done and then done double,

Were poor and single business to contend 20
 Against those honors deep and broad wherewith
 Your Majesty loads our house. For those of old,
 And the late dignities heaped up to them,
 We rest your hermits.
 DUNCAN Where's the Thane of Cawdor? 25
 We coursed him at the heels and had a purpose
 To be his purveyor; but he rides well,
 And his great love, sharp as his spur, hath helped
 him
 To his home before us. Fair and noble hostess, 30
 We are your guest tonight.
 LADY MACBETH Your servants ever
 Have theirs, themselves, and what is theirs in compt
 To make their audit at your Highness' pleasure,
 Still to return your own. 35
 DUNCAN Give me your hand.

Taking her hand.

Conduct me to mine host. We love him highly
 And shall continue our graces towards him.
 By your leave, hostess.

They exit.

Scene 7

*Hautboys. Torches. Enter a Sewer and divers Servants
 with dishes and service over the stage. Then enter
 Macbeth.*

MACBETH
 If it were done when 'tis done, then 'twere well
 It were done quickly. If th' assassination
 Could trammel up the consequence and catch
 With his surcease success, that but this blow
 Might be the be-all and the end-all here, 5
 But here, upon this bank and shoal of time,
 We'd jump the life to come. But in these cases
 We still have judgment here, that we but teach
 Bloody instructions, which, being taught, return
 To plague th' inventor. This even-handed justice 10
 Commends th' ingredience of our poisoned chalice
 To our own lips. He's here in double trust:
 First, as I am his kinsman and his subject,
 Strong both against the deed; then, as his host,
 Who should against his murderer shut the door, 15
 Not bear the knife myself. Besides, this Duncan
 Hath borne his faculties so meek, hath been
 So clear in his great office, that his virtues
 Will plead like angels, trumpet-tongued, against
 The deep damnation of his taking-off; 20
 And pity, like a naked newborn babe
 Striding the blast, or heaven's cherubin horsed
 Upon the sightless couriers of the air,
 Shall blow the horrid deed in every eye,
 That tears shall drown the wind. I have no spur 25
 To prick the sides of my intent, but only

Vaulting ambition, which o'erleaps itself
And falls on th' other—

Enter Lady Macbeth.

How now, what news?

LADY MACBETH

He has almost supped. Why have you left the chamber? 30

MACBETH

Hath he asked for me?

LADY MACBETH Know you not he has?

MACBETH

We will proceed no further in this business.
He hath honored me of late, and I have bought 35
Golden opinions from all sorts of people,
Which would be worn now in their newest gloss,
Not cast aside so soon.

LADY MACBETH Was the hope drunk

Wherein you dressed yourself? Hath it slept since? 40

And wakes it now, to look so green and pale

At what it did so freely? From this time

Such I account thy love. Art thou afeard

To be the same in thine own act and valor

As thou art in desire? Wouldst thou have that 45

Which thou esteem'st the ornament of life

And live a coward in thine own esteem,

Letting "I dare not" wait upon "I would,"

Like the poor cat i' th' adage?

MACBETH Prithce, peace. 50

I dare do all that may become a man.

Who dares do more is none.

LADY MACBETH What beast was 't,
then,

That made you break this enterprise to me? 55

When you durst do it, then you were a man;

And to be more than what you were, you would

Be so much more the man. Nor time nor place

Did then adhere, and yet you would make both.

They have made themselves, and that their fitness 60
now

Does unmake you. I have given suck, and know

How tender 'tis to love the babe that milks me.

I would, while it was smiling in my face,

Have plucked my nipple from his boneless gums 65

And dashed the brains out, had I so sworn as you

Have done to this.

MACBETH If we should fail—

LADY MACBETH We fail?

But screw your courage to the sticking place 70

And we'll not fail. When Duncan is asleep

(Where to the rather shall his day's hard journey

Soundly invite him), his two chamberlains

Will I with wine and wassail so convince

That memory, the warder of the brain, 75

Shall be a fume, and the receipt of reason
A limbeck only. When in swinish sleep
Their drenchèd natures lies as in a death,
What cannot you and I perform upon
Th' unguarded Duncan? What not put upon
His spongy officers, who shall bear the guilt
Of our great quell? 80

MACBETH Bring forth men-children only,
For thy undaunted mettle should compose
Nothing but males. Will it not be received, 85
When we have marked with blood those sleepy two
Of his own chamber and used their very daggers,
That they have done 't?

LADY MACBETH Who dares receive it other,
As we shall make our griefs and clamor roar 90
Upon his death?

MACBETH I am settled and bend up
Each corporal agent to this terrible feat.
Away, and mock the time with fairest show.
False face must hide what the false heart doth 95
know.

They exit.

ACT 2

Scene 1

Enter Banquo, and Fleance with a torch before him.

BANQUO How goes the night, boy?

FLEANCE

The moon is down. I have not heard the clock.

BANQUO And she goes down at twelve.

FLEANCE I take 't 'tis later, sir.

BANQUO

Hold, take my sword. *He gives his sword to Fleance.* 5

There's husbandry in heaven;

Their candles are all out. Take thee that too.

A heavy summons lies like lead upon me,

And yet I would not sleep. Merciful powers,

Restrain in me the cursèd thoughts that nature 10

Gives way to in repose.

Enter Macbeth, and a Servant with a torch.

Give me my sword.—Who's
there?

MACBETH A friend.

BANQUO

What, sir, not yet at rest? The King's abed. 15

He hath been in unusual pleasure, and

Sent forth great largess to your offices.

This diamond he greets your wife withal,

By the name of most kind hostess, and shut up

In measureless content. 20

He gives Macbeth a jewel.

MACBETH Being unprepared,

Our will became the servant to defect,

Which else should free have wrought.

BANQUO All's well.

I dreamt last night of the three Weïrd Sisters. 25

To you they have showed some truth.

MACBETH I think not of
them.

Yet, when we can entreat an hour to serve,

We would spend it in some words upon that 30

business,

If you would grant the time.

BANQUO At your kind'st leisure.

MACBETH

If you shall cleave to my consent, when 'tis,

It shall make honor for you. 35

BANQUO So I lose none

In seeking to augment it, but still keep

My bosom franchised and allegiance clear,

I shall be counseled.

MACBETH Good repose the while. 40

BANQUO Thanks, sir. The like to you.

Banquo and Fleance exit.

MACBETH

Go bid thy mistress, when my drink is ready,
She strike upon the bell. Get thee to bed.

Servant exits.

Is this a dagger which I see before me,
The handle toward my hand? Come, let me clutch thee. 45

I have thee not, and yet I see thee still.
Art thou not, fatal vision, sensible
To feeling as to sight? Or art thou but
A dagger of the mind, a false creation 50
Proceeding from the heat-oppressed brain?
I see thee yet, in form as palpable
As this which now I draw. *He draws his dagger.*

Thou marshal'st me the way that I was going,
And such an instrument I was to use. 55

Mine eyes are made the fools o' th' other senses
Or else worth all the rest. I see thee still,
And, on thy blade and dudgeon, gouts of blood,
Which was not so before. There's no such thing. 60
It is the bloody business which informs

Thus to mine eyes. Now o'er the one-half world
Nature seems dead, and wicked dreams abuse
The curtained sleep. Witchcraft celebrates
Pale Hecate's off'rings, and withered murder,
Alarumed by his sentinel, the wolf, 65
Whose howl's his watch, thus with his stealthy pace,
With Tarquin's ravishing strides, towards his
design

Moves like a ghost. Thou sure and firm-set earth,
Hear not my steps, which way they walk, for fear 70
Thy very stones prate of my whereabouts
And take the present horror from the time,
Which now suits with it. Whiles I threat, he lives.
Words to the heat of deeds too cold breath gives.

A bell rings.

I go, and it is done. The bell invites me. 75
Hear it not, Duncan, for it is a knell
That summons thee to heaven or to hell.

He exits.

Scene 2

Enter Lady Macbeth.

LADY MACBETH

That which hath made them drunk hath made me
bold.

What hath quenched them hath given me fire.
Hark!—Peace.

It was the owl that shrieked, the fatal bellman, 5
Which gives the stern'st good-night. He is about it.
The doors are open, and the surfeited grooms
Do mock their charge with snores. I have drugged
their possets,

That death and nature do contend about them
Whether they live or die. 10

MACBETH, *within* Who's there? what, ho!

LADY MACBETH

Alack, I am afraid they have awaked,
And 'tis not done. Th' attempt and not the deed
Confounds us. Hark!—I laid their daggers ready; 15
He could not miss 'em. Had he not resembled
My father as he slept, I had done 't.

Enter Macbeth with bloody daggers.

My husband?

MACBETH

I have done the deed. Didst thou not hear a noise?

LADY MACBETH

I heard the owl scream and the crickets cry. 20

Did not you speak?

MACBETH When?

LADY MACBETH Now.

MACBETH As I descended?

LADY MACBETH Ay. 25

MACBETH Hark!—Who lies i' th' second chamber?

LADY MACBETH Donalbain.

MACBETH This is a sorry sight.

LADY MACBETH

A foolish thought, to say a sorry sight.

MACBETH

There's one did laugh in 's sleep, and one cried
"Murder!" 30

That they did wake each other. I stood and heard
them.

But they did say their prayers and addressed them
Again to sleep. 35

LADY MACBETH There are two lodged together.

MACBETH

One cried "God bless us" and "Amen" the other,
As they had seen me with these hangman's hands,
List'ning their fear. I could not say "Amen"

When they did say "God bless us." 40

LADY MACBETH Consider it not so deeply.

MACBETH

But wherefore could not I pronounce "Amen"?

I had most need of blessing, and "Amen"

Stuck in my throat.

LADY MACBETH These deeds must not be thought 45

After these ways; so, it will make us mad.

MACBETH

Methought I heard a voice cry "Sleep no more!
Macbeth does murder sleep"—the innocent sleep,
Sleep that knits up the raveled sleeve of care,
The death of each day's life, sore labor's bath, 50
Balm of hurt minds, great nature's second course,
Chief nourisher in life's feast.

LADY MACBETH What do you mean?

MACBETH
 Still it cried "Sleep no more!" to all the house.
 "Glamis hath murdered sleep, and therefore 55
 Cawdor
 Shall sleep no more. Macbeth shall sleep no more."

LADY MACBETH
 Who was it that thus cried? Why, worthy thane,
 You do unbend your noble strength to think
 So brainsickly of things. Go get some water 60
 And wash this filthy witness from your hand.—
 Why did you bring these daggers from the place?
 They must lie there. Go, carry them and smear
 The sleepy grooms with blood.

MACBETH I'll go no more. 65
 I am afraid to think what I have done.
 Look on 't again I dare not.

LADY MACBETH Infirm of purpose!
 Give me the daggers. The sleeping and the dead
 Are but as pictures. 'Tis the eye of childhood 70
 That fears a painted devil. If he do bleed,
 I'll gild the faces of the grooms withal,
 For it must seem their guilt.
She exits with the daggers. Knock within.

MACBETH Whence is that
 knocking? 75
 How is 't with me when every noise appalls me?
 What hands are here! Ha, they pluck out mine eyes.
 Will all great Neptune's ocean wash this blood
 Clean from my hand? No, this my hand will rather
 The multitudinous seas incarnadine, 80
 Making the green one red.

Enter Lady Macbeth.

LADY MACBETH
 My hands are of your color, but I shame
 To wear a heart so white. *Knock.*
 I hear a knocking
 At the south entry. Retire we to our chamber. 85
 A little water clears us of this deed.
 How easy is it, then! Your constancy
 Hath left you unattended. *Knock.*
 Hark, more knocking.
 Get on your nightgown, lest occasion call us 90
 And show us to be watchers. Be not lost
 So poorly in your thoughts.

MACBETH
 To know my deed 'twere best not know myself. *Knock.*
 Wake Duncan with thy knocking. I would thou
 couldst. 95
They exit.

Scene 3
Knocking within. Enter a Porter.

PORTER Here's a knocking indeed! If a man were
 porter of hell gate, he should have old turning the
 key. (*Knock.*) Knock, knock, knock! Who's there, i'
 th' name of Beelzebub? Here's a farmer that hanged
 himself on th' expectation of plenty. Come in time! 5
 Have napkins enough about you; here you'll sweat
 for 't. (*Knock.*) Knock, knock! Who's there, in th'
 other devil's name? Faith, here's an equivocator
 that could swear in both the scales against either
 scale, who committed treason enough for God's 10
 sake yet could not equivocate to heaven. O, come in,
 equivocator. (*Knock.*) Knock, knock, knock! Who's
 there? Faith, here's an English tailor come hither for
 stealing out of a French hose. Come in, tailor. Here
 you may roast your goose. (*Knock.*) Knock, knock! 15
 Never at quiet.—What are you?—But this place is
 too cold for hell. I'll devil-porter it no further. I had
 thought to have let in some of all professions that go
 the primrose way to th' everlasting bonfire. (*Knock.*)
 Anon, anon! 20

The Porter opens the door to Macduff and Lennox.

I pray you, remember the porter.

MACDUFF

Was it so late, friend, ere you went to bed
 That you do lie so late?

PORTER Faith, sir, we were carousing till the second
 cock, and drink, sir, is a great provoker of three 25
 things.

MACDUFF What three things does drink especially
 provoke?

PORTER Marry, sir, nose-painting, sleep, and urine.
 Lechery, sir, it provokes and unprovokes. It provokes 30
 the desire, but it takes away the performance.
 Therefore much drink may be said to be an
 equivocator with lechery. It makes him, and it
 mars him; it sets him on, and it takes him off; it
 persuades him and disheartens him; makes him 35
 stand to and not stand to; in conclusion, equivocates
 him in a sleep and, giving him the lie, leaves
 him.

MACDUFF I believe drink gave thee the lie last night.

PORTER That it did, sir, i' th' very throat on me; but I 40
 requited him for his lie, and, I think, being too
 strong for him, though he took up my legs sometime,
 yet I made a shift to cast him.

MACDUFF Is thy master stirring?

Enter Macbeth.

Our knocking has awaked him. Here he comes. 45

Porter exits.

LENNOX

Good morrow, noble sir.

MACBETH Good morrow, both.

MACDUFF
 Is the King stirring, worthy thane?
 MACBETH Not yet.
 MACDUFF
 He did command me to call timely on him. 50
 I have almost slipped the hour.
 MACBETH I'll bring you to him.
 MACDUFF
 I know this is a joyful trouble to you,
 But yet 'tis one.
 MACBETH
 The labor we delight in physics pain. 55
 This is the door.
 MACDUFF I'll make so bold to call,
 For 'tis my limited service. *Macduff exits.*
 LENNOX Goes the King hence today?
 MACBETH He does. He did appoint so. 60
 LENNOX
 The night has been unruly. Where we lay,
 Our chimneys were blown down and, as they say,
 Lamentings heard i' th' air, strange screams of
 death,
 And prophesying, with accents terrible, 65
 Of dire combustion and confused events
 New hatched to th' woeful time. The obscure bird
 Clamored the livelong night. Some say the Earth
 Was feverous and did shake.
 MACBETH 'Twas a rough night. 70
 LENNOX
 My young remembrance cannot parallel
 A fellow to it.

Enter Macduff.

MACDUFF O horror, horror, horror!
 Tongue nor heart cannot conceive nor name thee!
 MACBETH AND LENNOX What's the matter? 75
 MACDUFF
 Confusion now hath made his masterpiece.
 Most sacrilegious murder hath broke ope
 The Lord's anointed temple and stole thence
 The life o' th' building.
 MACBETH What is 't you say? The life? 80
 LENNOX Mean you his Majesty?
 MACDUFF
 Approach the chamber and destroy your sight
 With a new Gorgon. Do not bid me speak.
 See and then speak yourselves. *Macbeth and Lennox exit.*
 Awake, awake! 85
 Ring the alarum bell.—Murder and treason!
 Banquo and Donalbain, Malcolm, awake!
 Shake off this downy sleep, death's counterfeit,
 And look on death itself. Up, up, and see
 The great doom's image. Malcolm, Banquo, 90
 As from your graves rise up and walk like sprites

To countenance this horror.—Ring the bell.

Bell rings.

Enter Lady Macbeth.

LADY MACBETH What's the business,
That such a hideous trumpet calls to parley
The sleepers of the house? Speak, speak! 95
MACDUFF O gentle lady,
'Tis not for you to hear what I can speak.
The repetition in a woman's ear
Would murder as it fell.

Enter Banquo.

O Banquo, Banquo, 100
Our royal master's murdered.
LADY MACBETH Woe, alas!
What, in our house?
BANQUO Too cruel anywhere.—
Dear Duff, I prithee, contradict thyself 105
And say it is not so.

Enter Macbeth, Lennox, and Ross.

MACBETH
Had I but died an hour before this chance,
I had lived a blessèd time; for from this instant
There's nothing serious in mortality.
All is but toys. Renown and grace is dead. 110
The wine of life is drawn, and the mere lees
Is left this vault to brag of.

Enter Malcolm and Donalbain.

DONALBAIN What is amiss?
MACBETH You are, and do not know 't.
The spring, the head, the fountain of your blood 115
Is stopped; the very source of it is stopped.
MACDUFF
Your royal father's murdered.
MALCOLM O, by whom?
LENNOX
Those of his chamber, as it seemed, had done 't.
Their hands and faces were all badged with blood. 120
So were their daggers, which unwiped we found
Upon their pillows. They stared and were distracted.
No man's life was to be trusted with them.
MACBETH
O, yet I do repent me of my fury,
That I did kill them. 125
MACDUFF Wherefore did you so?
MACBETH
Who can be wise, amazed, temp'rate, and furious,
Loyal, and neutral, in a moment? No man.
Th' expedition of my violent love

Outrun the pauser, reason. Here lay Duncan, 130
 His silver skin laced with his golden blood,
 And his gashed stabs looked like a breach in nature
 For ruin's wasteful entrance; there the murderers,
 Steeped in the colors of their trade, their daggers
 Unmannerly breeched with gore. Who could refrain 135
 That had a heart to love, and in that heart
 Courage to make 's love known?
 LADY MACBETH Help me hence, ho!
 MACDUFF
 Look to the lady.
 MALCOLM, *aside to Donalbain* Why do we hold our 140
 tongues,
 That most may claim this argument for ours?
 DONALBAIN, *aside to Malcolm*
 What should be spoken here, where our fate,
 Hid in an auger hole, may rush and seize us?
 Let's away. Our tears are not yet brewed. 145
 MALCOLM, *aside to Donalbain*
 Nor our strong sorrow upon the foot of motion.
 BANQUO Look to the lady.
Lady Macbeth is assisted to leave.
 And when we have our naked frailties hid,
 That suffer in exposure, let us meet
 And question this most bloody piece of work 150
 To know it further. Fears and scruples shake us.
 In the great hand of God I stand, and thence
 Against the undivulged pretense I fight
 Of treasonous malice.
 MACDUFF And so do I. 155
 ALL So all.
 MACBETH
 Let's briefly put on manly readiness
 And meet i' th' hall together.
 ALL Well contented.
All but Malcolm and Donalbain exit.
 MALCOLM
 What will you do? Let's not consort with them. 160
 To show an unfelt sorrow is an office
 Which the false man does easy. I'll to England.
 DONALBAIN
 To Ireland I. Our separated fortune
 Shall keep us both the safer. Where we are,
 There's daggers in men's smiles. The near in blood, 165
 The nearer bloody.
 MALCOLM This murderous shaft that's shot
 Hath not yet lighted, and our safest way
 Is to avoid the aim. Therefore to horse,
 And let us not be dainty of leave-taking 170
 But shift away. There's warrant in that theft
 Which steals itself when there's no mercy left.
They exit.

Scene 4
Enter Ross with an Old Man.

OLD MAN
 Threescore and ten I can remember well,
 Within the volume of which time I have seen
 Hours dreadful and things strange, but this sore
 night
 Hath trifled former knowings. 5

ROSS Ha, good father,
 Thou seest the heavens, as troubled with man's act,
 Threatens his bloody stage. By th' clock 'tis day,
 And yet dark night strangles the traveling lamp.
 Is 't night's predominance or the day's shame 10
 That darkness does the face of earth entomb
 When living light should kiss it?

OLD MAN 'Tis unnatural,
 Even like the deed that's done. On Tuesday last
 A falcon, tow'ring in her pride of place,
 Was by a mousing owl hawked at and killed. 15

ROSS
 And Duncan's horses (a thing most strange and
 certain),
 Beauteous and swift, the minions of their race,
 Turned wild in nature, broke their stalls, flung out, 20
 Contending 'gainst obedience, as they would
 Make war with mankind.

OLD MAN 'Tis said they eat each
 other.

ROSS
 They did so, to th' amazement of mine eyes 25
 That looked upon 't.

Enter Macduff.

Here comes the good
 Macduff.—
 How goes the world, sir, now?

MACDUFF Why, see you not? 30

ROSS
 Is 't known who did this more than bloody deed?

MACDUFF
 Those that Macbeth hath slain.

ROSS Alas the day,
 What good could they pretend?

MACDUFF They were suborned. 35
 Malcolm and Donalbain, the King's two sons,
 Are stol'n away and fled, which puts upon them
 Suspicion of the deed.

ROSS 'Gainst nature still!
 Thriftless ambition, that will ravin up 40
 Thine own lives' means. Then 'tis most like
 The sovereignty will fall upon Macbeth.

MACDUFF
 He is already named and gone to Scone
 To be invested.

ROSS Where is Duncan's body? 45

MACDUFF Carried to Colmekill,

The sacred storehouse of his predecessors
And guardian of their bones.

ROSS Will you to Scone?

MACDUFF

No, cousin, I'll to Fife.

50

ROSS Well, I will thither.

MACDUFF

Well, may you see things well done there. Adieu,
Lest our old robes sit easier than our new.

ROSS Farewell, father.

OLD MAN

God's benison go with you and with those
That would make good of bad and friends of foes.

55

All exit.

ACT 3

Scene 1

Enter Banquo.

BANQUO

Thou hast it now—king, Cawdor, Glamis, all
As the Weird Women promised, and I fear
Thou played'st most foully for 't. Yet it was said
It should not stand in thy posterity,
But that myself should be the root and father 5
Of many kings. If there come truth from them
(As upon thee, Macbeth, their speeches shine)
Why, by the verities on thee made good,
May they not be my oracles as well,
And set me up in hope? But hush, no more. 10

*Sennet sounded. Enter Macbeth as King, Lady
Macbeth, Lennox, Ross, Lords, and Attendants.*

MACBETH

Here's our chief guest.

LADY MACBETH If he had been forgotten,
It had been as a gap in our great feast

And all-thing unbecoming.

MACBETH

Tonight we hold a solemn supper, sir, 15
And I'll request your presence.

BANQUO Let your Highness

Command upon me, to the which my duties
Are with a most indissoluble tie
Forever knit. 20

MACBETH Ride you this afternoon?

BANQUO Ay, my good lord.

MACBETH

We should have else desired your good advice
(Which still hath been both grave and prosperous)
In this day's council, but we'll take tomorrow. 25
Is 't far you ride?

BANQUO

As far, my lord, as will fill up the time
'Twixt this and supper. Go not my horse the better,
I must become a borrower of the night
For a dark hour or twain. 30

MACBETH Fail not our feast.

BANQUO My lord, I will not.

MACBETH

We hear our bloody cousins are bestowed
In England and in Ireland, not confessing
Their cruel parricide, filling their hearers 35
With strange invention. But of that tomorrow,
When therewithal we shall have cause of state
Craving us jointly. Hie you to horse. Adieu,

Till you return at night. Goes Fleance with you?
 BANQUO
 Ay, my good lord. Our time does call upon 's. 40
 MACBETH
 I wish your horses swift and sure of foot,
 And so I do commend you to their backs.
 Farewell. *Banquo exits.*
 Let every man be master of his time
 Till seven at night. To make society 45
 The sweeter welcome, we will keep ourself
 Till supertime alone. While then, God be with you.
Lords and all but Macbeth and a Servant exit.
 Sirrah, a word with you. Attend those men
 Our pleasure?
 SERVANT
 They are, my lord, without the palace gate. 50
 MACBETH
 Bring them before us. *Servant exits.*
 To be thus is nothing,
 But to be safely thus. Our fears in Banquo
 Stick deep, and in his royalty of nature
 Reigns that which would be feared. 'Tis much he 55
 dares,
 And to that dauntless temper of his mind
 He hath a wisdom that doth guide his valor
 To act in safety. There is none but he
 Whose being I do fear; and under him 60
 My genius is rebuked, as it is said
 Mark Antony's was by Caesar. He chid the sisters
 When first they put the name of king upon me
 And bade them speak to him. Then, prophet-like,
 They hailed him father to a line of kings. 65
 Upon my head they placed a fruitless crown
 And put a barren scepter in my grip,
 Thence to be wrenched with an unlineal hand,
 No son of mine succeeding. If 't be so,
 For Banquo's issue have I filed my mind; 70
 For them the gracious Duncan have I murdered,
 Put rancors in the vessel of my peace
 Only for them, and mine eternal jewel
 Given to the common enemy of man
 To make them kings, the seeds of Banquo kings. 75
 Rather than so, come fate into the list,
 And champion me to th' utterance.—Who's there?

Enter Servant and two Murderers.

To the Servant. Now go to the door, and stay there
 till we call. *Servant exits.*
 Was it not yesterday we spoke together? 80
 MURDERERS
 It was, so please your Highness.
 MACBETH Well then, now
 Have you considered of my speeches? Know
 That it was he, in the times past, which held you
 So under fortune, which you thought had been 85

Our innocent self. This I made good to you In our last conference, passed in probation with you How you were borne in hand, how crossed, the instruments,	
Who wrought with them, and all things else that might	90
To half a soul and to a notion crazed Say "Thus did Banquo."	
FIRST MURDERER You made it known to us.	
MACBETH	
I did so, and went further, which is now	95
Our point of second meeting. Do you find Your patience so predominant in your nature That you can let this go? Are you so gospelled To pray for this good man and for his issue,	
Whose heavy hand hath bowed you to the grave And beggared yours forever?	100
FIRST MURDERER We are men, my liege.	
MACBETH	
Ay, in the catalogue you go for men, As hounds and greyhounds, mongrels, spaniels, curs,	105
Shoughs, water-rugs, and demi-wolves are clept All by the name of dogs. The valued file Distinguishes the swift, the slow, the subtle, The housekeeper, the hunter, every one According to the gift which bounteous nature	110
Hath in him closed; whereby he does receive Particular addition, from the bill That writes them all alike. And so of men. Now, if you have a station in the file, Not i' th' worst rank of manhood, say 't,	115
And I will put that business in your bosoms Whose execution takes your enemy off, Grapples you to the heart and love of us, Who wear our health but sickly in his life, Which in his death were perfect.	120
SECOND MURDERER I am one, my liege, Whom the vile blows and buffets of the world Hath so incensed that I am reckless what I do to spite the world.	
FIRST MURDERER And I another	125
So weary with disasters, tugged with fortune, That I would set my life on any chance, To mend it or be rid on 't.	
MACBETH Both of you Know Banquo was your enemy.	130
MURDERERS True, my lord.	
MACBETH	
So is he mine, and in such bloody distance That every minute of his being thrusts Against my near'st of life. And though I could With barefaced power sweep him from my sight	135
And bid my will avouch it, yet I must not, For certain friends that are both his and mine, Whose loves I may not drop, but wail his fall	

Who I myself struck down. And thence it is
That I to your assistance do make love, 140
Masking the business from the common eye
For sundry weighty reasons.
SECOND MURDERER We shall, my lord,
Perform what you command us.
FIRST MURDERER Though our lives— 145
MACBETH
Your spirits shine through you. Within this hour at
most
I will advise you where to plant yourselves,
Acquaint you with the perfect spy o' th' time,
The moment on 't, for 't must be done tonight 150
And something from the palace; always thought
That I require a clearness. And with him
(To leave no rubs nor botches in the work)
Fleance, his son, that keeps him company,
Whose absence is no less material to me 155
Than is his father's, must embrace the fate
Of that dark hour. Resolve yourselves apart.
I'll come to you anon.
MURDERERS We are resolved, my lord.
MACBETH
I'll call upon you straight. Abide within. 160
Murderers exit.
It is concluded. Banquo, thy soul's flight,
If it find heaven, must find it out tonight.
He exits.

Scene 2
Enter Macbeth's Lady and a Servant.

LADY MACBETH Is Banquo gone from court?
SERVANT
Ay, madam, but returns again tonight.
LADY MACBETH
Say to the King I would attend his leisure
For a few words.
SERVANT Madam, I will. *He exits.* 5
LADY MACBETH Naught's had, all's spent,
Where our desire is got without content.
'Tis safer to be that which we destroy
Than by destruction dwell in doubtful joy.

Enter Macbeth.

How now, my lord, why do you keep alone, 10
Of sorriest fancies your companions making,
Using those thoughts which should indeed have died
With them they think on? Things without all remedy
Should be without regard. What's done is done.
MACBETH
We have scorched the snake, not killed it. 15
She'll close and be herself whilst our poor malice
Remains in danger of her former tooth.
But let the frame of things disjoint, both the worlds

suffer,	
Ere we will eat our meal in fear, and sleep	20
In the affliction of these terrible dreams	
That shake us nightly. Better be with the dead,	
Whom we, to gain our peace, have sent to peace,	
Than on the torture of the mind to lie	
In restless ecstasy. Duncan is in his grave.	25
After life's fitful fever he sleeps well.	
Treason has done his worst; nor steel nor poison,	
Malice domestic, foreign levy, nothing	
Can touch him further.	
LADY MACBETH Come on, gentle my lord,	30
Sleek o'er your rugged looks. Be bright and jovial	
Among your guests tonight.	
MACBETH So shall I, love,	
And so I pray be you. Let your remembrance	
Apply to Banquo; present him eminence	35
Both with eye and tongue: unsafe the while that we	
Must lave our honors in these flattering streams	
And make our faces vizards to our hearts,	
Disguising what they are.	
LADY MACBETH You must leave this.	40
MACBETH	
O, full of scorpions is my mind, dear wife!	
Thou know'st that Banquo and his Fleance lives.	
LADY MACBETH	
But in them nature's copy's not eterne.	
MACBETH	
There's comfort yet; they are assailable.	
Then be thou jocund. Ere the bat hath flown	45
His cloistered flight, ere to black Hecate's summons	
The shard-born beetle with his drowsy hums	
Hath rung night's yawning peal, there shall be done	
A deed of dreadful note.	
LADY MACBETH What's to be done?	50
MACBETH	
Be innocent of the knowledge, dearest chuck,	
Till thou applaud the deed.—Come, seeling night,	
Scarf up the tender eye of pitiful day	
And with thy bloody and invisible hand	
Cancel and tear to pieces that great bond	55
Which keeps me pale. Light thickens, and the crow	
Makes wing to th' rooky wood.	
Good things of day begin to droop and drowse,	
Whiles night's black agents to their preys do	
rouse.—	60
Thou marvel'st at my words, but hold thee still.	
Things bad begun make strong themselves by ill.	
So prithee go with me.	

They exit.

Scene 3
Enter three Murderers.

FIRST MURDERER
But who did bid thee join with us?

THIRD MURDERER Macbeth.
 SECOND MURDERER, *to the First Murderer*
 He needs not our mistrust, since he delivers
 Our offices and what we have to do
 To the direction just. 5
 FIRST MURDERER Then stand with us.—
 The west yet glimmers with some streaks of day.
 Now spurs the lated traveler apace
 To gain the timely inn, and near approaches
 The subject of our watch. 10
 THIRD MURDERER Hark, I hear horses.
 BANQUO, *within* Give us a light there, ho!
 SECOND MURDERER Then 'tis he. The rest
 That are within the note of expectation
 Already are i' th' court. 15
 FIRST MURDERER His horses go about.
 THIRD MURDERER
 Almost a mile; but he does usually
 (So all men do) from hence to th' palace gate
 Make it their walk.

Enter Banquo and Fleance, with a torch.

SECOND MURDERER A light, a light! 20
 THIRD MURDERER 'Tis he.
 FIRST MURDERER Stand to 't.
 BANQUO, *to Fleance* It will be rain tonight.
 FIRST MURDERER Let it come down!
The three Murderers attack.
 BANQUO
 O treachery! Fly, good Fleance, fly, fly, fly! 25
 Thou mayst revenge—O slave!
He dies. Fleance exits.

THIRD MURDERER
 Who did strike out the light?
 FIRST MURDERER Was 't not the way?
 THIRD MURDERER There's but one down. The son is
 fled.³⁰
 SECOND MURDERER We have lost best half of our
 affair.
 FIRST MURDERER
 Well, let's away and say how much is done.
They exit.

Scene 4

*Banquet prepared. Enter Macbeth, Lady Macbeth,
 Ross, Lennox, Lords, and Attendants.*

MACBETH
 You know your own degrees; sit down. At first
 And last, the hearty welcome. *They sit.*
 LORDS Thanks to your Majesty.
 MACBETH
 Ourself will mingle with society
 And play the humble host. 5
 Our hostess keeps her state, but in best time

We will require her welcome.
LADY MACBETH
Pronounce it for me, sir, to all our friends,
For my heart speaks they are welcome.

Enter First Murderer to the door.

MACBETH
See, they encounter thee with their hearts' thanks. 10
Both sides are even. Here I'll sit i' th' midst.
Be large in mirth. Anon we'll drink a measure
The table round. *He approaches the Murderer.* There's
blood upon thy face.

MURDERER 'Tis Banquo's then. 15

MACBETH
'Tis better thee without than he within.
Is he dispatched?

MURDERER
My lord, his throat is cut. That I did for him.

MACBETH
Thou art the best o' th' cutthroats,
Yet he's good that did the like for Fleance. 20
If thou didst it, thou art the nonpareil.

MURDERER
Most royal sir, Fleance is 'scaped.

MACBETH, *aside*
Then comes my fit again. I had else been perfect,
Whole as the marble, founded as the rock,
As broad and general as the casing air. 25
But now I am cabined, cribbed, confined, bound in
To saucy doubts and fears.—But Banquo's safe?

MURDERER
Ay, my good lord. Safe in a ditch he bides,
With twenty trenchèd gashes on his head,
The least a death to nature. 30

MACBETH Thanks for that.
There the grown serpent lies. The worm that's fled
Hath nature that in time will venom breed,
No teeth for th' present. Get thee gone. Tomorrow
We'll hear ourselves again. *Murderer exits.* 35

LADY MACBETH My royal lord,
You do not give the cheer. The feast is sold
That is not often vouched, while 'tis a-making,
'Tis given with welcome. To feed were best at home;
From thence, the sauce to meat is ceremony; 40
Meeting were bare without it.

Enter the Ghost of Banquo, and sits in Macbeth's place.

MACBETH, *to Lady Macbeth* Sweet remembrancer!—
Now, good digestion wait on appetite
And health on both!

LENNOX May 't please your Highness sit. 45

MACBETH
Here had we now our country's honor roofed,
Were the graced person of our Banquo present,

Who may I rather challenge for unkindness
 Than pity for mischance.

ROSS His absence, sir, 50
 Lays blame upon his promise. Please 't your
 Highness
 To grace us with your royal company?

MACBETH
 The table's full.

LENNOX Here is a place reserved, sir. 55
 MACBETH Where?
 LENNOX
 Here, my good lord. What is 't that moves your
 Highness?

MACBETH
 Which of you have done this?

LORDS What, my good lord? 60
 MACBETH, *to the Ghost*
 Thou canst not say I did it. Never shake
 Thy gory locks at me.

ROSS
 Gentlemen, rise. His Highness is not well.

LADY MACBETH
 Sit, worthy friends. My lord is often thus
 And hath been from his youth. Pray you, keep seat. 65
 The fit is momentary; upon a thought
 He will again be well. If much you note him
 You shall offend him and extend his passion.
 Feed and regard him not. *Drawing Macbeth aside.*
 Are you a man? 70

MACBETH
 Ay, and a bold one, that dare look on that
 Which might appall the devil.

LADY MACBETH O, proper stuff!
 This is the very painting of your fear.
 This is the air-drawn dagger which you said 75
 Led you to Duncan. O, these flaws and starts,
 Impostors to true fear, would well become
 A woman's story at a winter's fire,
 Authorized by her grandam. Shame itself!
 Why do you make such faces? When all's done, 80
 You look but on a stool.

MACBETH
 Prithee, see there. Behold, look! *To the Ghost.* Lo,
 how say you?
 Why, what care I? If thou canst nod, speak too.—
 If charnel houses and our graves must send 85
 Those that we bury back, our monuments
 Shall be the maws of kites. *Ghost exits.*

LADY MACBETH What, quite unmanned in folly?

MACBETH
 If I stand here, I saw him.

LADY MACBETH Fie, for shame! 90

MACBETH
 Blood hath been shed ere now, i' th' olden time,
 Ere humane statute purged the gentle weal;
 Ay, and since too, murders have been performed

Too terrible for the ear. The time has been
 That, when the brains were out, the man would die, 95
 And there an end. But now they rise again
 With twenty mortal murders on their crowns
 And push us from our stools. This is more strange
 Than such a murder is.
 LADY MACBETH My worthy lord, 100
 Your noble friends do lack you.
 MACBETH I do forget.—
 Do not muse at me, my most worthy friends.
 I have a strange infirmity, which is nothing
 To those that know me. Come, love and health to 105
 all.
 Then I'll sit down.—Give me some wine. Fill full.

Enter Ghost.

I drink to th' general joy o' th' whole table
 And to our dear friend Banquo, whom we miss.
 Would he were here! To all, and him we thirst, 110
 And all to all.
 LORDS Our duties, and the pledge.
They raise their drinking cups.

MACBETH, *to the Ghost*
 Avaunt, and quit my sight! Let the earth hide thee.
 Thy bones are marrowless; thy blood is cold;
 Thou hast no speculation in those eyes 115
 Which thou dost glare with.

LADY MACBETH Think of this, good
 peers,
 But as a thing of custom. 'Tis no other;
 Only it spoils the pleasure of the time. 120

MACBETH, *to the Ghost* What man dare, I dare.
 Approach thou like the rugged Russian bear,
 The armed rhinoceros, or th' Hyrcan tiger;
 Take any shape but that, and my firm nerves
 Shall never tremble. Or be alive again 125
 And dare me to the desert with thy sword.
 If trembling I inhabit then, protest me
 The baby of a girl. Hence, horrible shadow!
 Unreal mock'ry, hence! *Ghost exits.*

Why so, being gone,
 I am a man again.—Pray you sit still. 130

LADY MACBETH
 You have displaced the mirth, broke the good
 meeting
 With most admired disorder.

MACBETH Can such things be 135
 And overcome us like a summer's cloud,
 Without our special wonder? You make me strange
 Even to the disposition that I owe
 When now I think you can behold such sights
 And keep the natural ruby of your cheeks 140
 When mine is blanched with fear.

ROSS What sights, my
 lord?

LADY MACBETH
 I pray you, speak not. He grows worse and worse.
 Question enrages him. At once, good night. 145
 Stand not upon the order of your going,
 But go at once.

LENNOX Good night, and better health
 Attend his Majesty.

LADY MACBETH A kind good night to all. 150
Lords and all but Macbeth and Lady Macbeth exit.

MACBETH
 It will have blood, they say; blood will have blood.
 Stones have been known to move, and trees to
 speak.
 Augurs and understood relations have
 By maggot pies and choughs and rooks brought 155
 forth
 The secret'st man of blood.—What is the night?

LADY MACBETH
 Almost at odds with morning, which is which.

MACBETH
 How say'st thou that Macduff denies his person
 At our great bidding? 160

LADY MACBETH Did you send to him, sir?

MACBETH
 I hear it by the way; but I will send.
 There's not a one of them but in his house
 I keep a servant fee'd. I will tomorrow
 (And betimes I will) to the Weïrd Sisters. 165
 More shall they speak, for now I am bent to know
 By the worst means the worst. For mine own good,
 All causes shall give way. I am in blood
 Stepped in so far that, should I wade no more,
 Returning were as tedious as go o'er. 170
 Strange things I have in head that will to hand,
 Which must be acted ere they may be scanned.

LADY MACBETH
 You lack the season of all natures, sleep.

MACBETH
 Come, we'll to sleep. My strange and self-abuse
 Is the initiate fear that wants hard use. 175
 We are yet but young in deed.

They exit.

Scene 5

Thunder. Enter the three Witches, meeting Hecate.

FIRST WITCH
 Why, how now, Hecate? You look angrily.

HECATE
 Have I not reason, beldams as you are?
 Saucy and overbold, how did you dare
 To trade and traffic with Macbeth
 In riddles and affairs of death, 5
 And I, the mistress of your charms,
 The close contriver of all harms,
 Was never called to bear my part

Or show the glory of our art?
 And which is worse, all you have done 10
 Hath been but for a wayward son,
 Spiteful and wrathful, who, as others do,
 Loves for his own ends, not for you.
 But make amends now. Get you gone,
 And at the pit of Acheron 15
 Meet me i' th' morning. Thither he
 Will come to know his destiny.
 Your vessels and your spells provide,
 Your charms and everything beside.
 I am for th' air. This night I'll spend 20
 Unto a dismal and a fatal end.
 Great business must be wrought ere noon.
 Upon the corner of the moon
 There hangs a vap'rous drop profound.
 I'll catch it ere it come to ground, 25
 And that, distilled by magic sleights,
 Shall raise such artificial sprites
 As by the strength of their illusion
 Shall draw him on to his confusion.
 He shall spurn fate, scorn death, and bear 30
 His hopes 'bove wisdom, grace, and fear.
 And you all know, security
 Is mortals' chiefest enemy.

Music and a song.

Hark! I am called. My little spirit, see,
 Sits in a foggy cloud and stays for me. *Hecate exits. 35*
Sing within "Come away, come away," etc.

FIRST WITCH

Come, let's make haste. She'll soon be back again.

They exit.

Scene 6

Enter Lennox and another Lord.

LENNOX

My former speeches have but hit your thoughts,
 Which can interpret farther. Only I say
 Things have been strangely borne. The gracious
 Duncan
 Was pitied of Macbeth; marry, he was dead. 5
 And the right valiant Banquo walked too late,
 Whom you may say, if 't please you, Fleance killed,
 For Fleance fled. Men must not walk too late.
 Who cannot want the thought how monstrous
 It was for Malcolm and for Donalbain 10
 To kill their gracious father? Damnèd fact,
 How it did grieve Macbeth! Did he not straight
 In pious rage the two delinquents tear
 That were the slaves of drink and thralls of sleep?
 Was not that nobly done? Ay, and wisely, too, 15
 For 'twould have angered any heart alive
 To hear the men deny 't. So that I say
 He has borne all things well. And I do think
 That had he Duncan's sons under his key

(As, an 't please heaven, he shall not) they should find	20
What 'twere to kill a father. So should Fleance. But peace. For from broad words, and 'cause he failed	
His presence at the tyrant's feast, I hear Macduff lives in disgrace. Sir, can you tell Where he bestows himself?	25
LORD The son of Duncan (From whom this tyrant holds the due of birth) Lives in the English court and is received Of the most pious Edward with such grace That the malevolence of fortune nothing Takes from his high respect. Thither Macduff Is gone to pray the holy king upon his aid To wake Northumberland and warlike Siward	30 35
That, by the help of these (with Him above To ratify the work), we may again Give to our tables meat, sleep to our nights, Free from our feasts and banquets bloody knives, Do faithful homage, and receive free honors, All which we pine for now. And this report Hath so exasperate the King that he Prepares for some attempt of war.	40
LENNOX Sent he to Macduff?	
LORD He did, and with an absolute "Sir, not I," The cloudy messenger turns me his back And hums, as who should say "You'll rue the time That clogs me with this answer."	45
LENNOX And that well might Advise him to a caution t' hold what distance His wisdom can provide. Some holy angel Fly to the court of England and unfold His message ere he come, that a swift blessing May soon return to this our suffering country Under a hand accursed.	50 55
LORD I'll send my prayers with him.	

They exit.

ACT 4

Scene 1

Thunder. Enter the three Witches.

FIRST WITCH

Thrice the brinded cat hath mewed.

SECOND WITCH

Thrice, and once the hedge-pig whined.

THIRD WITCH

Harpier cries "'Tis time, 'tis time!"

FIRST WITCH

Round about the cauldron go;

In the poisoned entrails throw.

5

Toad, that under cold stone

Days and nights has thirty-one

Sweltered venom sleeping got,

Boil thou first i' th' charmed pot.

The Witches circle the cauldron.

ALL

Double, double toil and trouble;

10

Fire burn, and cauldron bubble.

SECOND WITCH

Fillet of a fenny snake

In the cauldron boil and bake.

Eye of newt and toe of frog,

Wool of bat and tongue of dog,

15

Adder's fork and blindworm's sting,

Lizard's leg and howlet's wing,

For a charm of powerful trouble,

Like a hell-broth boil and bubble.

ALL

Double, double toil and trouble;

20

Fire burn, and cauldron bubble.

THIRD WITCH

Scale of dragon, tooth of wolf,

Witch's mummy, maw and gulf

Of the ravined salt-sea shark,

Root of hemlock digged i' th' dark,

25

Liver of blaspheming Jew,

Gall of goat and slips of yew

Slivered in the moon's eclipse,

Nose of Turk and Tartar's lips,

Finger of birth-strangled babe

30

Ditch-delivered by a drab,

Make the gruel thick and slab.

Add thereto a tiger's chaudron

For th' ingredience of our cauldron.

ALL

Double, double toil and trouble;

35

Fire burn, and cauldron bubble.

SECOND WITCH

Cool it with a baboon's blood.

Then the charm is firm and good.

Enter Hecate to the other three Witches.

HECATE

O, well done! I commend your pains,
And everyone shall share i' th' gains. 40
And now about the cauldron sing
Like elves and fairies in a ring,
Enchanting all that you put in.

Music and a song: "Black Spirits," etc. Hecate exits.

SECOND WITCH

By the pricking of my thumbs,
Something wicked this way comes. 45
Open, locks,
Whoever knocks.

Enter Macbeth.

MACBETH

How now, you secret, black, and midnight hags?
What is 't you do?

ALL A deed without a name. 50

MACBETH

I conjure you by that which you profess
(Howe'er you come to know it), answer me.
Though you untie the winds and let them fight
Against the churches, though the yeasty waves
Confound and swallow navigation up, 55
Though bladed corn be lodged and trees blown
down,
Though castles topple on their warders' heads,
Though palaces and pyramids do slope
Their heads to their foundations, though the 60
treasure
Of nature's germens tumble all together
Even till destruction sicken, answer me
To what I ask you.

FIRST WITCH Speak. 65

SECOND WITCH Demand.

THIRD WITCH We'll answer.

FIRST WITCH

Say if th' hadst rather hear it from our mouths
Or from our masters'.

MACBETH Call 'em. Let me see 'em. 70

FIRST WITCH

Pour in sow's blood that hath eaten
Her nine farrow; grease that's sweaten
From the murderers' gibbet throw
Into the flame.

ALL Come high or low; 75
Thyself and office deftly show.

Thunder. First Apparition, an Armed Head.

MACBETH
 Tell me, thou unknown power—
 FIRST WITCH He knows thy
 thought.
 Hear his speech but say thou naught. 80
 FIRST APPARITION
 Macbeth! Macbeth! Macbeth! Beware Macduff!
 Beware the Thane of Fife! Dismiss me. Enough.
He descends.

MACBETH
 Whate'er thou art, for thy good caution, thanks.
 Thou hast harped my fear aright. But one word
 more— 85
 FIRST WITCH
 He will not be commanded. Here's another
 More potent than the first.

Thunder. Second Apparition, a Bloody Child.

SECOND APPARITION Macbeth! Macbeth! Macbeth!—
 MACBETH Had I three ears, I'd hear thee.
 SECOND APPARITION
 Be bloody, bold, and resolute. Laugh to scorn 90
 The power of man, for none of woman born
 Shall harm Macbeth. *He descends.*

MACBETH
 Then live, Macduff; what need I fear of thee?
 But yet I'll make assurance double sure
 And take a bond of fate. Thou shalt not live, 95
 That I may tell pale-hearted fear it lies,
 And sleep in spite of thunder.

*Thunder. Third Apparition, a Child Crowned, with a tree
 in his hand.*

What is this
 That rises like the issue of a king
 And wears upon his baby brow the round 100
 And top of sovereignty?

ALL Listen but speak not to 't.
 THIRD APPARITION
 Be lion-mettled, proud, and take no care
 Who chafes, who frets, or where conspirers are.
 Macbeth shall never vanquished be until 105
 Great Birnam Wood to high Dunsinane Hill
 Shall come against him. *He descends.*

MACBETH That will never be.
 Who can impress the forest, bid the tree
 Unfix his earthbound root? Sweet bodements, good! 110
 Rebellious dead, rise never till the Wood
 Of Birnam rise, and our high-placed Macbeth
 Shall live the lease of nature, pay his breath
 To time and mortal custom. Yet my heart
 Throbs to know one thing. Tell me, if your art 115
 Can tell so much: shall Banquo's issue ever
 Reign in this kingdom?

ALL Seek to know no more.

MACBETH

I will be satisfied. Deny me this,
And an eternal curse fall on you! Let me know! 120
Cauldron sinks. Hautboys.

Why sinks that cauldron? And what noise is this?

FIRST WITCH Show.

SECOND WITCH Show.

THIRD WITCH Show.

ALL

Show his eyes and grieve his heart. 125
Come like shadows; so depart.

*A show of eight kings, the eighth king with a glass in
his hand, and Banquo last.*

MACBETH

Thou art too like the spirit of Banquo. Down!
Thy crown does sear mine eyeballs. And thy hair,
Thou other gold-bound brow, is like the first.
A third is like the former.—Filthy hags, 130
Why do you show me this?—A fourth? Start, eyes!
What, will the line stretch out to th' crack of doom?
Another yet? A seventh? I'll see no more.
And yet the eighth appears who bears a glass
Which shows me many more, and some I see 135
That twofold balls and treble scepters carry.
Horrible sight! Now I see 'tis true,
For the blood-boltered Banquo smiles upon me
And points at them for his.

The Apparitions disappear.

What, is this so? 140

FIRST WITCH

Ay, sir, all this is so. But why
Stands Macbeth thus amazedly?
Come, sisters, cheer we up his sprites
And show the best of our delights.
I'll charm the air to give a sound 145
While you perform your antic round,
That this great king may kindly say
Our duties did his welcome pay.

Music. The Witches dance and vanish.

MACBETH

Where are they? Gone? Let this pernicious hour
Stand aye accursèd in the calendar!— 150
Come in, without there.

Enter Lennox.

LENNOX What's your Grace's will?

MACBETH

Saw you the Weïrd Sisters?

LENNOX No, my lord.

MACBETH

Came they not by you? 155

LENNOX No, indeed, my lord.

MACBETH
 Infected be the air whereon they ride,
 And damned all those that trust them! I did hear
 The galloping of horse. Who was 't came by?

LENNOX
 'Tis two or three, my lord, that bring you word 160
 Macduff is fled to England.

MACBETH Fled to England?

LENNOX Ay, my good lord.

MACBETH, *aside*
 Time, thou anticipat'st my dread exploits.
 The flighty purpose never is o'ertook 165
 Unless the deed go with it. From this moment
 The very firstlings of my heart shall be
 The firstlings of my hand. And even now,
 To crown my thoughts with acts, be it thought and
 done: 170
 The castle of Macduff I will surprise,
 Seize upon Fife, give to th' edge o' th' sword
 His wife, his babes, and all unfortunate souls
 That trace him in his line. No boasting like a fool;
 This deed I'll do before this purpose cool. 175
 But no more sights!—Where are these gentlemen?
 Come bring me where they are.

They exit.

Scene 2
Enter Macduff's Wife, her Son, and Ross.

LADY MACDUFF
 What had he done to make him fly the land?

ROSS
 You must have patience, madam.

LADY MACDUFF He had none.
 His flight was madness. When our actions do not,
 Our fears do make us traitors. 5

ROSS You know not
 Whether it was his wisdom or his fear.

LADY MACDUFF
 Wisdom? To leave his wife, to leave his babes,
 His mansion and his titles in a place
 From whence himself does fly? He loves us not; 10
 He wants the natural touch; for the poor wren,
 The most diminutive of birds, will fight,
 Her young ones in her nest, against the owl.
 All is the fear, and nothing is the love,
 As little is the wisdom, where the flight 15
 So runs against all reason.

ROSS My dearest coz,
 I pray you school yourself. But for your husband,
 He is noble, wise, judicious, and best knows
 The fits o' th' season. I dare not speak much 20
 further;
 But cruel are the times when we are traitors
 And do not know ourselves; when we hold rumor
 From what we fear, yet know not what we fear,

But float upon a wild and violent sea	25
Each way and move—I take my leave of you.	
Shall not be long but I'll be here again.	
Things at the worst will cease or else climb upward	
To what they were before.—My pretty cousin,	
Blessing upon you.	30
LADY MACDUFF	
Fathered he is, and yet he's fatherless.	
ROSS	
I am so much a fool, should I stay longer	
It would be my disgrace and your discomfort.	
I take my leave at once.	<i>Ross exits.</i>
LADY MACDUFF Sirrah, your father's dead.	35
And what will you do now? How will you live?	
SON	
As birds do, mother.	
LADY MACDUFF What, with worms and flies?	
SON	
With what I get, I mean; and so do they.	
LADY MACDUFF	
Poor bird, thou 'dst never fear the net nor lime,	40
The pitfall nor the gin.	
SON	
Why should I, mother? Poor birds they are not set	
for.	
My father is not dead, for all your saying.	
LADY MACDUFF	
Yes, he is dead. How wilt thou do for a father?	45
SON Nay, how will you do for a husband?	
LADY MACDUFF	
Why, I can buy me twenty at any market.	
SON Then you'll buy 'em to sell again.	
LADY MACDUFF Thou speak'st with all thy wit,	
And yet, i' faith, with wit enough for thee.	50
SON Was my father a traitor, mother?	
LADY MACDUFF Ay, that he was.	
SON What is a traitor?	
LADY MACDUFF Why, one that swears and lies.	
SON And be all traitors that do so?	55
LADY MACDUFF Every one that does so is a traitor	
and must be hanged.	
SON And must they all be hanged that swear and lie?	
LADY MACDUFF Every one.	
SON Who must hang them?	60
LADY MACDUFF Why, the honest men.	
SON Then the liars and swearers are fools, for there	
are liars and swearers enough to beat the honest	
men and hang up them.	
LADY MACDUFF Now God help thee, poor monkey! But	65
how wilt thou do for a father?	
SON If he were dead, you'd weep for him. If you would	
not, it were a good sign that I should quickly have a	
new father.	
LADY MACDUFF Poor prattler, how thou talk'st!	70

Enter a Messenger.

MESSENGER

Bless you, fair dame. I am not to you known,
Though in your state of honor I am perfect.
I doubt some danger does approach you nearly.
If you will take a homely man's advice,
Be not found here. Hence with your little ones! 75
To fright you thus methinks I am too savage;
To do worse to you were fell cruelty,
Which is too nigh your person. Heaven preserve
you!
I dare abide no longer. *Messenger exits.* 80

LADY MACDUFF Whither should I fly?
I have done no harm. But I remember now
I am in this earthly world, where to do harm
Is often laudable, to do good sometime
Accounted dangerous folly. Why then, alas, 85
Do I put up that womanly defense
To say I have done no harm?

Enter Murderers.

What are these faces?
MURDERER Where is your husband?
LADY MACDUFF
I hope in no place so unsanctified 90
Where such as thou mayst find him.
MURDERER He's a traitor.
SON
Thou liest, thou shag-eared villain!
MURDERER What, you egg?
Stabbing him. Young fry of treachery! 95
SON He has killed
me, mother.
Run away, I pray you.
*Lady Macduff exits, crying "Murder!" followed by the
Murderers bearing the Son's body.*

Scene 3

Enter Malcolm and Macduff.

MALCOLM

Let us seek out some desolate shade and there
Weep our sad bosoms empty.

MACDUFF Let us rather

Hold fast the mortal sword and, like good men,
Bestride our downfall'n birthdom. Each new morn 5
New widows howl, new orphans cry, new sorrows
Strike heaven on the face, that it resounds
As if it felt with Scotland, and yelled out
Like syllable of dolor.

MALCOLM What I believe, I'll wail; 10
What know, believe; and what I can redress,
As I shall find the time to friend, I will.
What you have spoke, it may be so, perchance.
This tyrant, whose sole name blisters our tongues,

Was once thought honest. You have loved him well.	15
He hath not touched you yet. I am young, but something	
You may deserve of him through me, and wisdom To offer up a weak, poor, innocent lamb T' appease an angry god.	20
MACDUFF	
I am not treacherous.	
MALCOLM But Macbeth is.	
A good and virtuous nature may recoil In an imperial charge. But I shall crave your pardon.	25
That which you are, my thoughts cannot transpose. Angels are bright still, though the brightest fell. Though all things foul would wear the brows of grace,	
Yet grace must still look so.	30
MACDUFF I have lost my hopes.	
MALCOLM	
Perchance even there where I did find my doubts. Why in that rawness left you wife and child, Those precious motives, those strong knots of love, Without leave-taking? I pray you,	35
Let not my jealousies be your dishonors, But mine own safeties. You may be rightly just, Whatever I shall think.	
MACDUFF Bleed, bleed, poor country!	
Great tyranny, lay thou thy basis sure, For goodness dare not check thee. Wear thou thy wrongs;	40
The title is affeered.—Fare thee well, lord. I would not be the villain that thou think'st For the whole space that's in the tyrant's grasp, And the rich East to boot.	45
MALCOLM Be not offended.	
I speak not as in absolute fear of you. I think our country sinks beneath the yoke. It weeps, it bleeds, and each new day a gash Is added to her wounds. I think withal There would be hands uplifted in my right; And here from gracious England have I offer Of goodly thousands. But, for all this,	50
When I shall tread upon the tyrant's head Or wear it on my sword, yet my poor country Shall have more vices than it had before, More suffer, and more sundry ways than ever, By him that shall succeed.	55
MACDUFF What should he be?	60
MALCOLM	
It is myself I mean, in whom I know All the particulars of vice so grafted That, when they shall be opened, black Macbeth Will seem as pure as snow, and the poor state Esteem him as a lamb, being compared With my confineless harms.	65
MACDUFF Not in the legions	

Of horrid hell can come a devil more damned In evils to top Macbeth.	
MALCOLM I grant him bloody,	70
Luxurious, avaricious, false, deceitful, Sudden, malicious, smacking of every sin That has a name. But there's no bottom, none, In my voluptuousness. Your wives, your daughters, Your matrons, and your maids could not fill up	75
The cistern of my lust, and my desire All continent impediments would o'erbear That did oppose my will. Better Macbeth Than such an one to reign.	
MACDUFF Boundless intemperance	80
In nature is a tyranny. It hath been Th' untimely emptying of the happy throne And fall of many kings. But fear not yet To take upon you what is yours. You may Convey your pleasures in a spacious plenty	85
And yet seem cold—the time you may so hoodwink. We have willing dames enough. There cannot be That vulture in you to devour so many As will to greatness dedicate themselves, Finding it so inclined.	90
MALCOLM With this there grows In my most ill-composed affection such A stanchless avarice that, were I king, I should cut off the nobles for their lands, Desire his jewels, and this other's house;	95
And my more-having would be as a sauce To make me hunger more, that I should forge Quarrels unjust against the good and loyal, Destroying them for wealth.	
MACDUFF This avarice	100
Sticks deeper, grows with more pernicious root Than summer-seeming lust, and it hath been The sword of our slain kings. Yet do not fear. Scotland hath foisons to fill up your will Of your mere own. All these are portable,	105
With other graces weighed.	
MALCOLM	
But I have none. The king-becoming graces, As justice, verity, temp'rance, stableness, Bounty, perseverance, mercy, lowliness, Devotion, patience, courage, fortitude,	110
I have no relish of them but abound In the division of each several crime, Acting it many ways. Nay, had I power, I should Pour the sweet milk of concord into hell, Uproar the universal peace, confound	115
All unity on earth.	
MACDUFF O Scotland, Scotland!	
MALCOLM	
If such a one be fit to govern, speak. I am as I have spoken.	
MACDUFF Fit to govern?	120
No, not to live.—O nation miserable,	

With an untitled tyrant bloody-scepter'd,
 When shalt thou see thy wholesome days again,
 Since that the truest issue of thy throne
 By his own interdiction stands accurs'd 125
 And does blaspheme his breed?—Thy royal father
 Was a most sainted king. The queen that bore thee,
 Oft'ner upon her knees than on her feet,
 Died every day she lived. Fare thee well.
 These evils thou repeat'st upon thyself 130
 Hath banished me from Scotland.—O my breast,
 Thy hope ends here!
 MALCOLM Macduff, this noble passion,
 Child of integrity, hath from my soul
 Wiped the black scruples, reconciled my thoughts 135
 To thy good truth and honor. Devilish Macbeth
 By many of these trains hath sought to win me
 Into his power, and modest wisdom plucks me
 From overcredulous haste. But God above
 Deal between thee and me, for even now 140
 I put myself to thy direction and
 Unspeak mine own detraction, here abjure
 The taints and blames I laid upon myself
 For strangers to my nature. I am yet
 Unknown to woman, never was forsworn, 145
 Scarcely have coveted what was mine own,
 At no time broke my faith, would not betray
 The devil to his fellow, and delight
 No less in truth than life. My first false speaking
 Was this upon myself. What I am truly 150
 Is thine and my poor country's to command—
 Whither indeed, before thy here-approach,
 Old Siward with ten thousand warlike men,
 Already at a point, was setting forth.
 Now we'll together, and the chance of goodness 155
 Be like our warranted quarrel. Why are you silent?
 MACDUFF
 Such welcome and unwelcome things at once
 'Tis hard to reconcile.

Enter a Doctor.

MALCOLM Well, more anon.—
 Comes the King forth, I pray you? 160
 DOCTOR
 Ay, sir. There are a crew of wretched souls
 That stay his cure. Their malady convinces
 The great assay of art, but at his touch
 (Such sanctity hath heaven given his hand)
 They presently amend. 165
 MALCOLM I thank you, doctor.

Doctor exits.

MACDUFF
 What's the disease he means?
 MALCOLM 'Tis called the evil:
 A most miraculous work in this good king,
 Which often since my here-remain in England 170

I have seen him do. How he solicits heaven	
Himself best knows, but strangely visited people	
All swoll'n and ulcerous, pitiful to the eye,	
The mere despair of surgery, he cures,	
Hanging a golden stamp about their necks,	175
Put on with holy prayers; and, 'tis spoken,	
To the succeeding royalty he leaves	
The healing benediction. With this strange virtue,	
He hath a heavenly gift of prophecy,	
And sundry blessings hang about his throne	180
That speak him full of grace.	

Enter Ross.

MACDUFF See who comes here.	
MALCOLM	
My countryman, but yet I know him not.	
MACDUFF	
My ever-gentle cousin, welcome hither.	
MALCOLM	
I know him now.—Good God betimes remove	185
The means that makes us strangers!	
ROSS Sir, amen.	
MACDUFF	
Stands Scotland where it did?	
ROSS Alas, poor country,	
Almost afraid to know itself. It cannot	190
Be called our mother, but our grave, where nothing	
But who knows nothing is once seen to smile;	
Where sighs and groans and shrieks that rent the air	
Are made, not marked; where violent sorrow seems	
A modern ecstasy. The dead man's knell	195
Is there scarce asked for who, and good men's lives	
Expire before the flowers in their caps,	
Dying or ere they sicken.	
MACDUFF	
O relation too nice and yet too true!	
MALCOLM What's the newest grief?	200
ROSS	
That of an hour's age doth hiss the speaker.	
Each minute teems a new one.	
MACDUFF How does my wife?	
ROSS Why, well.	
MACDUFF And all my children?	205
ROSS Well too.	
MACDUFF	
The tyrant has not battered at their peace?	
ROSS	
No, they were well at peace when I did leave 'em.	
MACDUFF	
Be not a niggard of your speech. How goes 't?	
ROSS	
When I came hither to transport the tidings	210
Which I have heavily borne, there ran a rumor	
Of many worthy fellows that were out;	
Which was to my belief witnessed the rather	

For that I saw the tyrant's power afoot. Now is the time of help. Your eye in Scotland Would create soldiers, make our women fight To doff their dire distresses.	215
MALCOLM Be 't their comfort We are coming thither. Gracious England hath Lent us good Siward and ten thousand men; An older and a better soldier none That Christendom gives out.	220
ROSS Would I could answer This comfort with the like. But I have words That would be howled out in the desert air, Where hearing should not latch them.	225
MACDUFF What concern they— The general cause, or is it a fee-grief Due to some single breast?	230
ROSS No mind that's honest But in it shares some woe, though the main part Pertains to you alone.	
MACDUFF If it be mine, Keep it not from me. Quickly let me have it.	235
ROSS Let not your ears despise my tongue forever, Which shall possess them with the heaviest sound That ever yet they heard.	
MACDUFF Hum! I guess at it.	
ROSS Your castle is surprised, your wife and babes Savagely slaughtered. To relate the manner Were on the quarry of these murdered deer To add the death of you.	240
MALCOLM Merciful heaven!— What, man, ne'er pull your hat upon your brows. Give sorrow words. The grief that does not speak Whispers the o'erfraught heart and bids it break.	245
MACDUFF My children too?	
ROSS Wife, children, servants, all that could be found.	
MACDUFF And I must be from thence? My wife killed too?	250
ROSS I have said.	
MALCOLM Be comforted. Let's make us med'cines of our great revenge To cure this deadly grief.	
MACDUFF He has no children. All my pretty ones? Did you say "all"? O hell-kite! All? What, all my pretty chickens and their dam At one fell swoop?	255
MALCOLM Dispute it like a man.	
MACDUFF I shall do so, But I must also feel it as a man. I cannot but remember such things were That were most precious to me. Did heaven look on And would not take their part? Sinful Macduff,	260

They were all struck for thee! Naught that I am, 265
Not for their own demerits, but for mine,
Fell slaughter on their souls. Heaven rest them now.

MALCOLM

Be this the whetstone of your sword. Let grief
Convert to anger. Blunt not the heart; enrage it.

MACDUFF

O, I could play the woman with mine eyes 270
And braggart with my tongue! But, gentle heavens,
Cut short all intermission! Front to front
Bring thou this fiend of Scotland and myself.
Within my sword's length set him. If he 'scape,
Heaven forgive him too. 275

MALCOLM This tune goes manly.

Come, go we to the King. Our power is ready;
Our lack is nothing but our leave. Macbeth
Is ripe for shaking, and the powers above
Put on their instruments. Receive what cheer you 280
may.

The night is long that never finds the day.

They exit.

ACT 5

Scene 1

Enter a Doctor of Physic and a Waiting-Gentlewoman.

DOCTOR I have two nights watched with you but can
perceive no truth in your report. When was it she
last walked?

GENTLEWOMAN Since his Majesty went into the field, I
have seen her rise from her bed, throw her nightgown 5
upon her, unlock her closet, take forth paper,
fold it, write upon 't, read it, afterwards seal it, and
again return to bed; yet all this while in a most fast
sleep.

DOCTOR A great perturbation in nature, to receive at 10
once the benefit of sleep and do the effects of
watching. In this slumb'ry agitation, besides her
walking and other actual performances, what at any
time have you heard her say?

GENTLEWOMAN That, sir, which I will not report after 15
her.

DOCTOR You may to me, and 'tis most meet you
should.

GENTLEWOMAN Neither to you nor anyone, having no
witness to confirm my speech. 20

Enter Lady Macbeth with a taper.

Lo you, here she comes. This is her very guise and,
upon my life, fast asleep. Observe her; stand close.

DOCTOR How came she by that light?

GENTLEWOMAN Why, it stood by her. She has light by
her continually. 'Tis her command. 25

DOCTOR You see her eyes are open.

GENTLEWOMAN Ay, but their sense are shut.

DOCTOR What is it she does now? Look how she rubs
her hands.

GENTLEWOMAN It is an accustomed action with her to 30
seem thus washing her hands. I have known her
continue in this a quarter of an hour.

LADY MACBETH Yet here's a spot.

DOCTOR Hark, she speaks. I will set down what comes
from her, to satisfy my remembrance the more 35
strongly.

LADY MACBETH Out, damned spot, out, I say! One. Two.
Why then, 'tis time to do 't. Hell is murky. Fie, my
lord, fie, a soldier and afeard? What need we fear
who knows it, when none can call our power to 40
account? Yet who would have thought the old man
to have had so much blood in him?

DOCTOR Do you mark that?

LADY MACBETH The Thane of Fife had a wife. Where is
she now? What, will these hands ne'er be clean? No 45

more o' that, my lord, no more o' that. You mar all
with this starting.

DOCTOR Go to, go to. You have known what you should
not.

GENTLEWOMAN She has spoke what she should not, 50
I am sure of that. Heaven knows what she has
known.

LADY MACBETH Here's the smell of the blood still. All
the perfumes of Arabia will not sweeten this little
hand. O, O, O! 55

DOCTOR What a sigh is there! The heart is sorely
charged.

GENTLEWOMAN I would not have such a heart in my
bosom for the dignity of the whole body.

DOCTOR Well, well, well. 60

GENTLEWOMAN Pray God it be, sir.

DOCTOR This disease is beyond my practice. Yet I have
known those which have walked in their sleep,
who have died holily in their beds.

LADY MACBETH Wash your hands. Put on your nightgown. 65
Look not so pale. I tell you yet again, Banquo's
buried; he cannot come out on 's grave.

DOCTOR Even so?

LADY MACBETH To bed, to bed. There's knocking at the
gate. Come, come, come, come. Give me your 70
hand. What's done cannot be undone. To bed, to
bed, to bed. *Lady Macbeth exits.*

DOCTOR Will she go now to bed?

GENTLEWOMAN Directly.

DOCTOR
Foul whisp'rings are abroad. Unnatural deeds 75
Do breed unnatural troubles. Infected minds
To their deaf pillows will discharge their secrets.
More needs she the divine than the physician.
God, God forgive us all. Look after her.
Remove from her the means of all annoyance 80
And still keep eyes upon her. So, good night.
My mind she has mated, and amazed my sight.
I think but dare not speak.

GENTLEWOMAN Good night, good doctor.

They exit.

Scene 2
*Drum and Colors. Enter Menteith, Caithness, Angus,
Lennox, and Soldiers.*

MENTEITH
The English power is near, led on by Malcolm,
His uncle Siward, and the good Macduff.
Revenge burn in them, for their dear causes
Would to the bleeding and the grim alarm
Excite the mortified man. 5

ANGUS Near Birnam Wood
Shall we well meet them. That way are they coming.

CAITHNESS
Who knows if Donalbain be with his brother?

LENNOX
 For certain, sir, he is not. I have a file
 Of all the gentry. There is Siward's son 10
 And many unrough youths that even now
 Protest their first of manhood.

MENTEITH What does the tyrant?

CAITHNESS
 Great Dunsinane he strongly fortifies.
 Some say he's mad; others that lesser hate him 15
 Do call it valiant fury. But for certain
 He cannot buckle his distempered cause
 Within the belt of rule.

ANGUS Now does he feel
 His secret murders sticking on his hands. 20
 Now minutely revolts upbraid his faith-breach.
 Those he commands move only in command,
 Nothing in love. Now does he feel his title
 Hang loose about him, like a giant's robe
 Upon a dwarfish thief. 25

MENTEITH Who, then, shall blame
 His pestered senses to recoil and start
 When all that is within him does condemn
 Itself for being there?

CAITHNESS Well, march we on 30
 To give obedience where 'tis truly owed.
 Meet we the med'cine of the sickly weal,
 And with him pour we in our country's purge
 Each drop of us.

LENNOX Or so much as it needs 35
 To dew the sovereign flower and drown the weeds.
 Make we our march towards Birnam.

They exit marching.

Scene 3
Enter Macbeth, the Doctor, and Attendants.

MACBETH
 Bring me no more reports. Let them fly all.
 Till Birnam Wood remove to Dunsinane
 I cannot taint with fear. What's the boy Malcolm?
 Was he not born of woman? The spirits that know
 All mortal consequences have pronounced me thus: 5
 "Fear not, Macbeth. No man that's born of woman
 Shall e'er have power upon thee." Then fly, false
 thanes,
 And mingle with the English epicures.
 The mind I sway by and the heart I bear 10
 Shall never sag with doubt nor shake with fear.

Enter Servant.

The devil damn thee black, thou cream-faced loon!
 Where got'st thou that goose-look?

SERVANT There is ten thousand—

MACBETH Geese, villain? 15

SERVANT Soldiers, sir.

MACBETH
 Go prick thy face and over-red thy fear,
 Thou lily-livered boy. What soldiers, patch?
 Death of thy soul! Those linen cheeks of thine
 Are counselors to fear. What soldiers, whey-face? 20

SERVANT The English force, so please you.

MACBETH
 Take thy face hence. *Servant exits.*
 Seyton!—I am sick at heart
 When I behold—Seyton, I say!—This push
 Will cheer me ever or disseat me now. 25
 I have lived long enough. My way of life
 Is fall'n into the sere, the yellow leaf,
 And that which should accompany old age,
 As honor, love, obedience, troops of friends,
 I must not look to have, but in their stead 30
 Curses, not loud but deep, mouth-honor, breath
 Which the poor heart would fain deny and dare
 not.—
 Seyton!

Enter Seyton.

SEYTON
 What's your gracious pleasure? 35

MACBETH What news more?

SEYTON
 All is confirmed, my lord, which was reported.

MACBETH
 I'll fight till from my bones my flesh be hacked.
 Give me my armor.

SEYTON 'Tis not needed yet. 40

MACBETH I'll put it on.
 Send out more horses. Skirr the country round.
 Hang those that talk of fear. Give me mine
 armor.—
 How does your patient, doctor? 45

DOCTOR Not so sick, my lord,
 As she is troubled with thick-coming fancies
 That keep her from her rest.

MACBETH Cure her of that.
 Canst thou not minister to a mind diseased, 50
 Pluck from the memory a rooted sorrow,
 Raze out the written troubles of the brain,
 And with some sweet oblivious antidote
 Cleanse the stuffed bosom of that perilous stuff
 Which weighs upon the heart? 55

DOCTOR Therein the patient
 Must minister to himself.

MACBETH
 Throw physic to the dogs. I'll none of it.—
 Come, put mine armor on. Give me my staff.
Attendants begin to arm him.

Seyton, send out.—Doctor, the thanes fly from 60
 me.—
 Come, sir, dispatch.—If thou couldst, doctor, cast

The water of my land, find her disease,
 And purge it to a sound and pristine health,
 I would applaud thee to the very echo 65
 That should applaud again.—Pull 't off, I say.—
 What rhubarb, senna, or what purgative drug
 Would scour these English hence? Hear'st thou of
 them?
 DOCTOR
 Ay, my good lord. Your royal preparation 70
 Makes us hear something.
 MACBETH Bring it after me.—
 I will not be afraid of death and bane
 Till Birnam Forest come to Dunsinane.
 DOCTOR, *aside*
 Were I from Dunsinane away and clear, 75
 Profit again should hardly draw me here.
They exit.

Scene 4
*Drum and Colors. Enter Malcolm, Siward, Macduff,
 Siward's son, Menteith, Caithness, Angus, and Soldiers,
 marching.*

MALCOLM
 Cousins, I hope the days are near at hand
 That chambers will be safe.
 MENTEITH We doubt it nothing.
 SIWARD
 What wood is this before us?
 MENTEITH The Wood of Birnam. 5
 MALCOLM
 Let every soldier hew him down a bough
 And bear 't before him. Thereby shall we shadow
 The numbers of our host and make discovery
 Err in report of us.
 SOLDIER It shall be done. 10
 SIWARD
 We learn no other but the confident tyrant
 Keeps still in Dunsinane and will endure
 Our setting down before 't.
 MALCOLM 'Tis his main hope;
 For, where there is advantage to be given, 15
 Both more and less have given him the revolt,
 And none serve with him but constrained things
 Whose hearts are absent too.
 MACDUFF Let our just censures
 Attend the true event, and put we on 20
 Industrious soldiership.
 SIWARD The time approaches
 That will with due decision make us know
 What we shall say we have and what we owe.
 Thoughts speculative their unsure hopes relate, 25
 But certain issue strokes must arbitrate;
 Towards which, advance the war.
They exit marching.

Enter Macbeth, Seyton, and Soldiers, with Drum and Colors.

Hang out our banners on the outward walls.
The cry is still "They come!" Our castle's strength
Will laugh a siege to scorn. Here let them lie
Till famine and the ague eat them up.
Were they not forced with those that should be
ours, 5
We might have met them dareful, beard to beard,
And beat them backward home.

I have almost forgot the taste of fears.
The time has been my senses would have cooled
To hear a night-shriek, and my fell of hair
Would at a dismal treatise rouse and stir
As life were in 't. I have supped full with horrors.
Direness, familiar to my slaughterous thoughts,
Cannot once start me.

There would have been a time for such a word.
 Tomorrow and tomorrow and tomorrow
 Creeps in this petty pace from day to day
 To the last syllable of recorded time,
 And all our yesterdays have lighted fools 25
 The way to dusty death. Out, out, brief candle!
 Life's but a walking shadow, a poor player
 That struts and frets his hour upon the stage
 And then is heard no more. It is a tale
 Told by an idiot, full of sound and fury, 30
 Signifying nothing.

MACBETH Liar and slave! 40

MESSENGER

Let me endure your wrath if 't be not so.
Within this three mile may you see it coming.
I say, a moving grove.

MACBETH If thou speak'st false,
Upon the next tree shall thou hang alive 45
Till famine cling thee. If thy speech be sooth,
I care not if thou dost for me as much.—
I pull in resolution and begin
To doubt th' equivocation of the fiend,
That lies like truth. "Fear not till Birnam Wood 50
Do come to Dunsinane," and now a wood
Comes toward Dunsinane.—Arm, arm, and out!—
If this which he avouches does appear,
There is nor flying hence nor tarrying here.
I 'gin to be aweary of the sun 55
And wish th' estate o' th' world were now
undone.—
Ring the alarum bell!—Blow wind, come wrack,
At least we'll die with harness on our back.

They exit.

Scene 6

*Drum and Colors. Enter Malcolm, Siward, Macduff, and
their army, with boughs.*

MALCOLM

Now near enough. Your leafy screens throw down
And show like those you are.—You, worthy uncle,
Shall with my cousin, your right noble son,
Lead our first battle. Worthy Macduff and we
Shall take upon 's what else remains to do, 5
According to our order.

SIWARD Fare you well.

Do we but find the tyrant's power tonight,
Let us be beaten if we cannot fight.

MACDUFF

Make all our trumpets speak; give them all breath, 10
Those clamorous harbingers of blood and death.

They exit.

Alarums continued.

Scene 7

Enter Macbeth.

MACBETH

They have tied me to a stake. I cannot fly,
But, bear-like, I must fight the course. What's he
That was not born of woman? Such a one
Am I to fear, or none.

Enter young Siward.

YOUNG SIWARD What is thy name? 5

MACBETH Thou 'lt be afraid to hear it.

YOUNG SIWARD

No, though thou call'st thyself a hotter name
Than any is in hell.

MACBETH My name's Macbeth.

YOUNG SIWARD

The devil himself could not pronounce a title
More hateful to mine ear. 10

MACBETH No, nor more fearful.

YOUNG SIWARD

Thou liest, abhorred tyrant. With my sword
I'll prove the lie thou speak'st.

They fight, and young Siward is slain.

MACBETH Thou wast born of
woman. 15

But swords I smile at, weapons laugh to scorn,
Brandished by man that's of a woman born.

He exits.

Alarums. Enter Macduff.

MACDUFF

That way the noise is. Tyrant, show thy face!
If thou beest slain, and with no stroke of mine, 20
My wife and children's ghosts will haunt me still.

I cannot strike at wretched kerns, whose arms
Are hired to bear their staves. Either thou, Macbeth,
Or else my sword with an unbattered edge

I sheathe again undeeded. There thou shouldst be; 25
By this great clatter, one of greatest note
Seems bruited. Let me find him, Fortune,
And more I beg not.

He exits. Alarums.

Enter Malcolm and Siward.

SIWARD

This way, my lord. The castle's gently rendered.
The tyrant's people on both sides do fight, 30
The noble thanes do bravely in the war,
The day almost itself professes yours,
And little is to do.

MALCOLM We have met with foes

That strike beside us. 35

SIWARD Enter, sir, the castle.

They exit. Alarum.

Scene 8

Enter Macbeth.

MACBETH

Why should I play the Roman fool and die
On mine own sword? Whiles I see lives, the gashes
Do better upon them.

Enter Macduff.

MACDUFF Turn, hellhound, turn!

MACBETH
 Of all men else I have avoided thee. 5
 But get thee back. My soul is too much charged
 With blood of thine already.

MACDUFF I have no words;
 My voice is in my sword, thou bloodier villain
 Than terms can give thee out. *Fight. Alarum.* 10

MACBETH Thou lovest labor.
 As easy mayst thou the intrenchant air
 With thy keen sword impress as make me bleed.
 Let fall thy blade on vulnerable crests;
 I bear a charmed life, which must not yield 15
 To one of woman born.

MACDUFF Despair thy charm,
 And let the angel whom thou still hast served
 Tell thee Macduff was from his mother's womb
 Untimely ripped. 20

MACBETH
 Accursèd be that tongue that tells me so,
 For it hath cowed my better part of man!
 And be these juggling fiends no more believed
 That palter with us in a double sense,
 That keep the word of promise to our ear 25
 And break it to our hope. I'll not fight with thee.

MACDUFF Then yield thee, coward,
 And live to be the show and gaze o' th' time.
 We'll have thee, as our rarer monsters are,
 Painted upon a pole, and underwrit 30
 "Here may you see the tyrant."

MACBETH I will not yield
 To kiss the ground before young Malcolm's feet
 And to be baited with the rabble's curse.
 Though Birnam Wood be come to Dunsinane 35
 And thou opposed, being of no woman born,
 Yet I will try the last. Before my body
 I throw my warlike shield. Lay on, Macduff,
 And damned be him that first cries "Hold! Enough!"
They exit fighting. Alarums.

*They enter fighting, and Macbeth is slain. Macduff
 exits carrying off Macbeth's body. Retreat and flourish.
 Enter, with Drum and Colors, Malcolm, Siward, Ross,
 Thanes, and Soldiers.*

MALCOLM
 I would the friends we miss were safe arrived. 40

SIWARD
 Some must go off; and yet by these I see
 So great a day as this is cheaply bought.

MALCOLM
 Macduff is missing, and your noble son.

ROSS
 Your son, my lord, has paid a soldier's debt.
 He only lived but till he was a man, 45
 The which no sooner had his prowess confirmed
 In the unshrinking station where he fought,

But like a man he died.
 SIWARD Then he is dead?
 ROSS
 Ay, and brought off the field. Your cause of sorrow 50
 Must not be measured by his worth, for then
 It hath no end.
 SIWARD Had he his hurts before?
 ROSS
 Ay, on the front.
 SIWARD Why then, God's soldier be he! 55
 Had I as many sons as I have hairs,
 I would not wish them to a fairer death;
 And so his knell is knolled.
 MALCOLM
 He's worth more sorrow, and that I'll spend for
 him.60
 SIWARD He's worth no more.
 They say he parted well and paid his score,
 And so, God be with him. Here comes newer
 comfort.

Enter Macduff with Macbeth's head.

MACDUFF
 Hail, King! for so thou art. Behold where stands 65
 Th' usurper's cursèd head. The time is free.
 I see thee compassed with thy kingdom's pearl,
 That speak my salutation in their minds,
 Whose voices I desire aloud with mine.
 Hail, King of Scotland! 70
 ALL Hail, King of Scotland! *Flourish.*
 MALCOLM
 We shall not spend a large expense of time
 Before we reckon with your several loves
 And make us even with you. My thanes and
 kinsmen, 75
 Henceforth be earls, the first that ever Scotland
 In such an honor named. What's more to do,
 Which would be planted newly with the time,
 As calling home our exiled friends abroad
 That fled the snares of watchful tyranny, 80
 Producing forth the cruel ministers
 Of this dead butcher and his fiend-like queen
 (Who, as 'tis thought, by self and violent hands,
 Took off her life)—this, and what needful else
 That calls upon us, by the grace of grace, 85
 We will perform in measure, time, and place.
 So thanks to all at once and to each one,
 Whom we invite to see us crowned at Scone.
Flourish. All exit.