

#1 $Z(s)$ $k_0 = \frac{3}{4}$ $k_{\infty} = \frac{1}{3}$ $k_1 = \frac{5}{8}$

40541

$$Z(s) = \frac{\frac{3}{4}s + \frac{1}{3}s + \frac{5s}{4(s^2+2)}}{1} = \frac{3s + 4s + 5s}{4(s^2+2)} = \frac{12s}{4(s^2+2)} = \frac{3s}{s^2+2}$$

3 | 4 | 8 = 24

$$Z(s) = \frac{18(s^2+2) + 8(s^2+2)s^2 + 5s \cdot 3s}{24(s^2+2)s} = \frac{18s^2+36 + 8s^4+16s^2+15s^2}{24(s^2+2)s}$$

$$Z(s) = \frac{8s^4 + 49s^2 + 36}{24(s^2+2)s}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8s^4 + 49s^2 + 36 \quad | \quad 24s^3 + 48s \\ - (8s^4 + 16s^2) \\ \hline 33s^2 + 36 \end{array} \quad \left(\frac{1}{3} s \right)$$

$$24s^3 + 48s \quad | \quad 0 + 33s^2 + 36$$

$$24s^3 + \frac{288}{11}s$$

$$\left(\frac{24}{33} s \right)$$

$$33s^2 + 36 \quad | \quad 0 \quad \frac{240}{11} s$$

$$\frac{240}{11} s$$

$$36$$

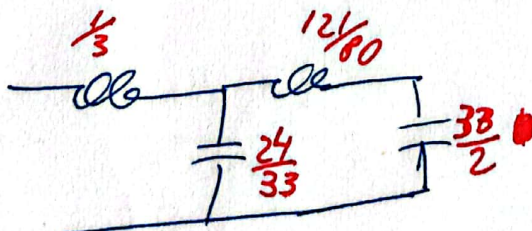
$$\frac{11}{240} \cdot 36 = \frac{121}{80}$$

$$\left(\frac{121}{80} s \right)$$

$$0$$

$$\frac{11}{240} \cdot 36 = \frac{33}{2}$$

$$\left(\frac{33}{2} \right)$$



$$\#2 \quad \frac{8b^4 + 49b^2 + 36}{24b^3 + 48b}$$

$$36 + 49b^2 + 8b^4 \overline{) 48b + 24b^3}$$

$$36 + 18b^2$$

$$\left(\frac{3}{4} \frac{1}{b} \right) \rightarrow -11-$$

$$48b + 24b^3 \overline{) 31b^2 + 8b^4}$$

$$48b + \frac{384b^3}{31}$$

$$\left(\frac{48}{31} \frac{1}{b} \right) \rightarrow$$

$$31b^2 + 8b^4 \overline{) \frac{360b^3}{31}}$$

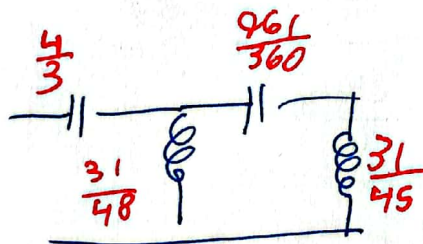
$$\frac{360b^3}{31} \overline{) 8b^4}$$

$$\left(\frac{45}{31} \frac{1}{b} \right) \rightarrow$$

$$\left(\frac{31}{360} \right) \rightarrow +1-$$

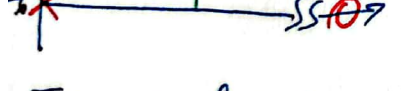
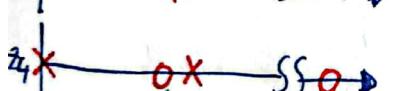
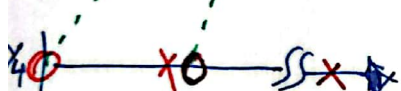
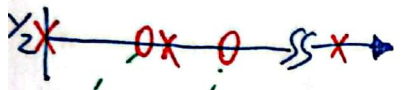
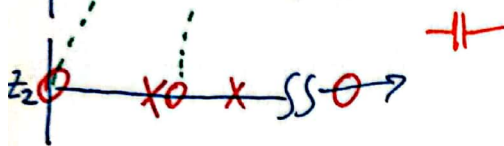
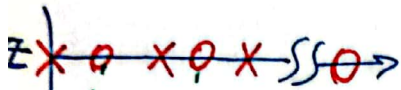
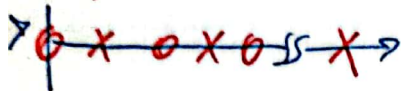
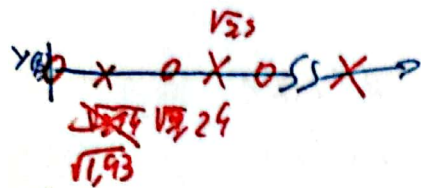
$$\frac{360b^3}{31}$$

$$0$$

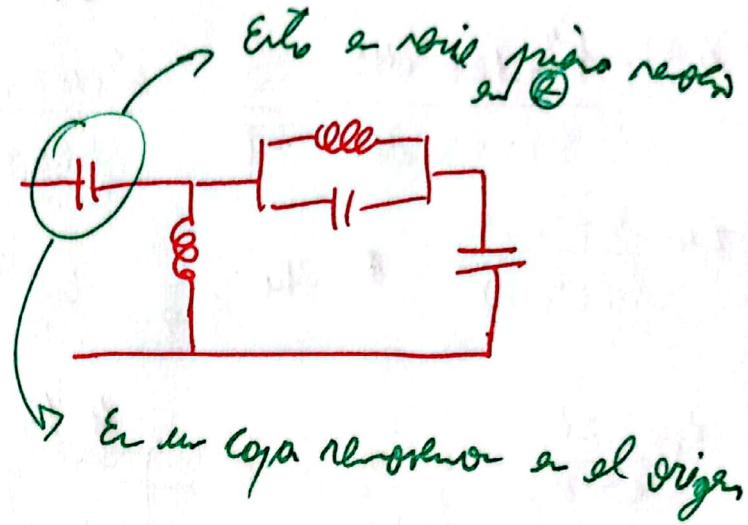


$$(3) \quad Y(s) = \frac{s^5 + 18s^3 + 48s}{6s^4 + 42s^2 + 48} = \frac{s(s^2 + 14.67)(s^2 + 3.24)}{6(s^2 + 7.5)(s^2 + 1.43)}$$

HOJA 2



Tercer el rodar. ~~aglutinar~~



$$Z(s) = \frac{6s^4 + 42s^2 + 48}{s^5 + 18s^3 + 48s}$$

$$K_{ol} = \frac{6s^4 + 42s^2 + 48}{(s^5 + 18s^3 + 48s)s} = 1 \quad \frac{1}{s} = -11$$

$$Z_2(s) = \frac{6s^4 + 42s^2 + 48}{(s^5 + 18s^3 + 48s)s} - \frac{1}{s} = \frac{6s^4 + 42s^2 + 48 - s^4 - 18s^2 - 48}{s(s^4 + 18s^2 + 48)}$$

$$Z_2(s) = \frac{5s^4 + 24s^2}{s(s^4 + 18s^2 + 48)} = \frac{5s^3 + 24s}{s^4 + 18s^2 + 48}$$

$$Y_2(s) = \frac{s^4 + 18s^2 + 48}{5s^3 + 24s}$$

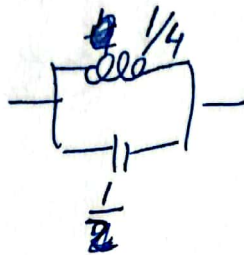
$$K_{02} = \lim_{s \rightarrow 0} s \cdot \frac{s^4 + 18s^2 + 48}{s(5s^2 + 24)} = 2 \quad \left| \begin{array}{l} 1 \\ 2 \end{array} \right.$$

$$Y_4(s) = \frac{s^4 + 18s^2 + 48}{s(5s^2 + 24)} - \frac{2}{s} = \frac{s^4 + 18s^2 + 48 - 10s^2 - 48}{s(5s^2 + 24)} = \frac{s^2 + 8s}{5s^2 + 24}$$

$$Z_4 = \frac{5s^2 + 24}{s(s^2 + 8)}$$

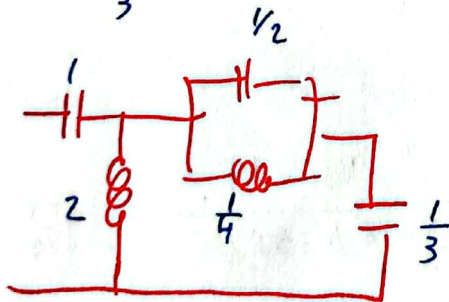
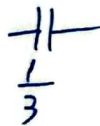
$$2K_4 = \lim_{s \rightarrow 0} \frac{s^2 + 8}{s} \cdot \frac{5s^2 + 24}{s(s^2 + 8)} = 2$$

$$Z_i = \frac{2s}{s^2 + 8} = \frac{1}{\frac{s}{2} + \frac{4}{s}}$$

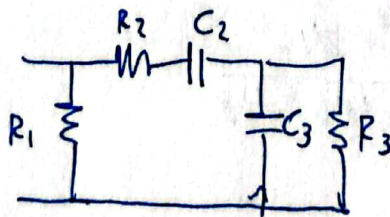


$$Z_6 = \frac{5s^2 + 24}{s(s^2 + 8)} - \frac{2s}{s^2 + 8} = \frac{5s^2 + 24 - 2s^2}{s(s^2 + 8)} = \frac{3s^2 + 24}{s(s^2 + 8)} = \frac{3(s^2 + 8)}{s(s^2 + 8)} = \frac{3}{s}$$

$$Z_6 = \frac{1}{\frac{1}{3}s}$$

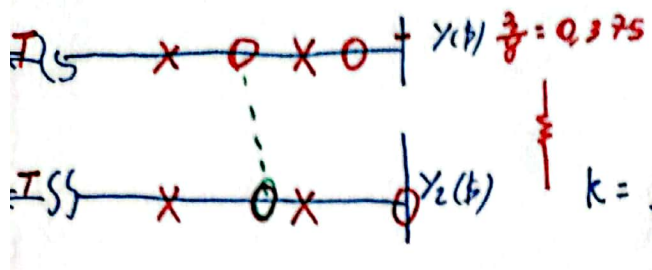


$$\#4 \quad Y(s) = \frac{(s+1)(s+3)}{(s+2)(s+4)} = \frac{s^2 + 4s + 3}{s^2 + 6s + 8}$$

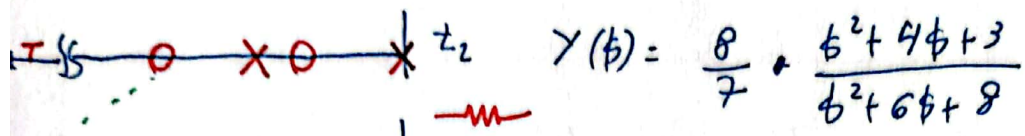


$$R_1 = \frac{7}{3}$$

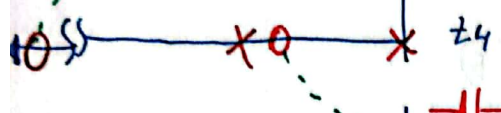
¿sea que busco?



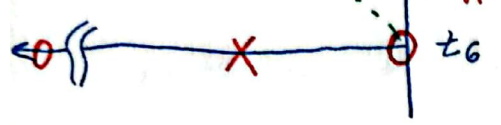
$$k = \frac{8}{7}$$



$$Y(b) = \frac{8}{7} \cdot \frac{b^2 + 4b + 3}{b^2 + 6b + 8}$$



$$\lim_{b \rightarrow 0} \frac{8}{b} = \frac{3}{7}$$



$$\lim_{b \rightarrow 0} \frac{8}{b} = \frac{8}{7}$$

$$\frac{8}{7} > \frac{3}{7} \quad \text{!!}$$



$$Y(b) = \frac{8}{7} \frac{b^2 + 4b + 3}{b^2 + 6b + 8}$$

$$K_1 = \lim_{b \rightarrow 0} Y(b) = \frac{3}{7}$$

$$Y_1 = \frac{3}{7} \Rightarrow \boxed{R_1 = \frac{7}{3} \quad \text{||}}$$

$$Y_2(b) = \frac{8}{7} \frac{b^2 + 4b + 3}{b^2 + 6b + 8} - \frac{3}{7} = \frac{8b^2 + 32b + 24 - 3b^2 - 18b - 24}{7(b^2 + 6b + 8)} = \frac{5b^2 + 14b}{7(b^2 + 6b + 8)}$$

$$z_2 = \frac{7b^2 + 42b + 56}{5b^2 + 14b}$$

$$K_2 = \lim_{b \rightarrow 0} z_2(b) = \frac{7}{5}$$

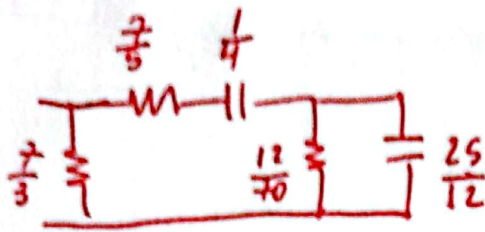
$$\Rightarrow \frac{7/5}{\text{||}}$$

$$z_4 = \frac{7b^2 + 42b + 56}{5b^2 + 14b} - \frac{7}{5} = \frac{\frac{112}{5}b + 56}{5b^2 + 14b}$$

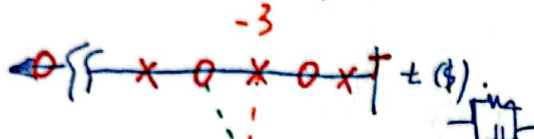
$$z_6 = \frac{\frac{112}{5}b + 56}{5b^2 + 14b} - \frac{4}{b}$$

$$K_6 = \lim_{b \rightarrow 0} z_4(b) = 4$$

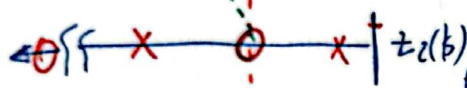
$$z_6 = \frac{\frac{112}{5}b + 56 - 20b - 56}{b(5b + 14)} = \frac{\frac{12}{5}b}{b(5b + 14)} = \frac{12}{25b + 70} = \frac{25}{12} \left[\text{||} \right] \frac{12}{70}$$



#5 / $z(s) = \frac{s^2 + 6s + 8}{s^3 + 9s^2 + 23s + 15} = \frac{(s+2)(s+4)}{(s+1)(s+3)(s+5)}$



Como se sabe de que das zeros e polos?
Logo que ordena a eq.



$$z_2 = z(s) - \frac{k}{s+3}$$

$$k = \lim_{s \rightarrow -3} (s+3) \frac{(s+2)(s+4)}{(s+1)(s+3)(s+5)} = \frac{1}{4}$$

$$z_2 = \frac{s^2 + 6s + 8}{(s^2 + 6s + 5)(s+3)} - \frac{1/4}{s+3} = \frac{s^2 + 6s + 8 - \frac{1}{4}s^2 - \frac{3}{4}s - \frac{5}{4}}{(s^2 + 6s + 5)(s+3)}$$

$$\frac{3}{4}s^2 + \frac{9}{2}s + \frac{27}{4}$$

$$z_2 = \frac{\frac{3}{4}s^2 + \frac{9}{2}s + \frac{27}{4}}{(s^2 + 6s + 5)(s+3)} = \frac{(s+3)(s+3) \frac{3}{4}}{(s^2 + 6s + 5)(s+3)}$$

$$z_2 = \frac{(s+3)^{3/4}}{s^2 + 6s + 5}$$

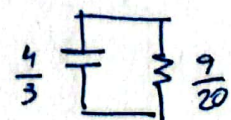
$$y_2 = \frac{s^2 + 6s + 5}{(s+3) \frac{3}{4}}$$

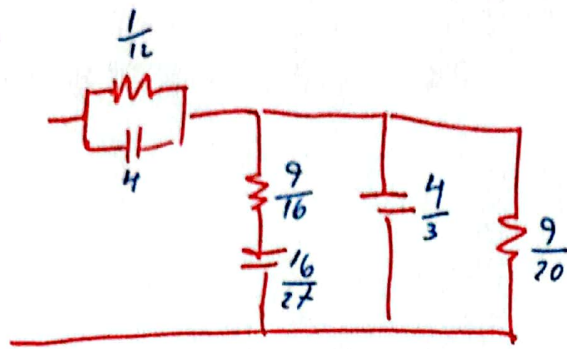
$$y_4 = \frac{4s^2 + 24s + 20}{3(s+3)} - \frac{16s}{9(s+3)}$$

$$k_4 = \lim_{s \rightarrow -3} (s+3) \frac{(s+3)(s^2 + 6s + 5)}{(s+3) \frac{3}{4}} = \frac{16}{9}$$

$$y_4 = \frac{12s^2 + 72s + 60 - 16s}{3(s+3)3} = \frac{12s^2 + 56s + 60}{9(s+3)} = \frac{(s+5/3)12}{9(s+3)}$$

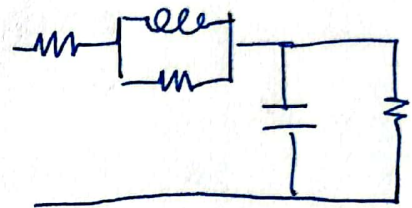
$$y_4 = \frac{(s + \frac{5}{3})12}{9} = \frac{4}{3} + \frac{20}{9}$$





$$\frac{16b}{9b+27} = \frac{16}{9+\frac{27}{b}} = \frac{1}{\frac{9}{16} + \frac{27}{16b}}$$

6 / $z(s) = \frac{s^2 + 6s + 8}{s^2 + 6s + 5} = \frac{(s+2)(s+4)}{(s+1)(s+5)}$



ss ~~X~~ ~~O~~ ~~O~~ ~~X~~ | que odo da CP

$$k_1 = \lim_{s \rightarrow -1} (s+1) \frac{(s+2)(s+4)}{(s+1)(s+5)} = \frac{3}{4}$$

Tagg RC

$$k_2 = \lim_{s \rightarrow -5} (s+5) \frac{(s+2)(s+4)}{(s+1)(s+5)} = \frac{(-3)(-1)}{(-4)} = -\frac{3}{4} \quad \text{late RL}$$

$$k_2 = \lim_{s \rightarrow -5} \frac{(-3)(-1)}{(s+1)(s+5)} = \frac{-3}{-20} = \frac{3}{20}$$

$$z_2 = \frac{s^2 + 6s + 8}{(s+1)(s+5)} - \frac{\frac{3}{20}s}{(s+5)} = \frac{s^2 + 6s + 8 - \frac{3}{20}s^2 - \frac{3}{20}s}{(s+1)(s+5)} = \frac{\frac{17}{20}s^2 + \frac{117}{20}s + 160}{(s+1)(s+5)}$$

$$z_2 =$$

$$z_2 = \frac{s^2 + 6s + 8}{(s+1)(s+5)} - \frac{3s}{20(s+5)} = \frac{20s^2 + 120s + 160 - 3s^2 - 3s}{(s+1)(s+5)20} = \frac{17s^2 + 117s + 160}{20(s+1)(s+5)}$$

HOJA 5

#P/Φ/

$$b^2 + 2\xi\omega_n b + \omega_n^2 = b^2 + b + \frac{1}{4}$$

$$\omega_n = 1$$

$$\xi = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$b_1 = -1$$

$$s_2 = \sqrt{5} e^{j116.6^\circ}$$

→ NOT TODAY.

8#

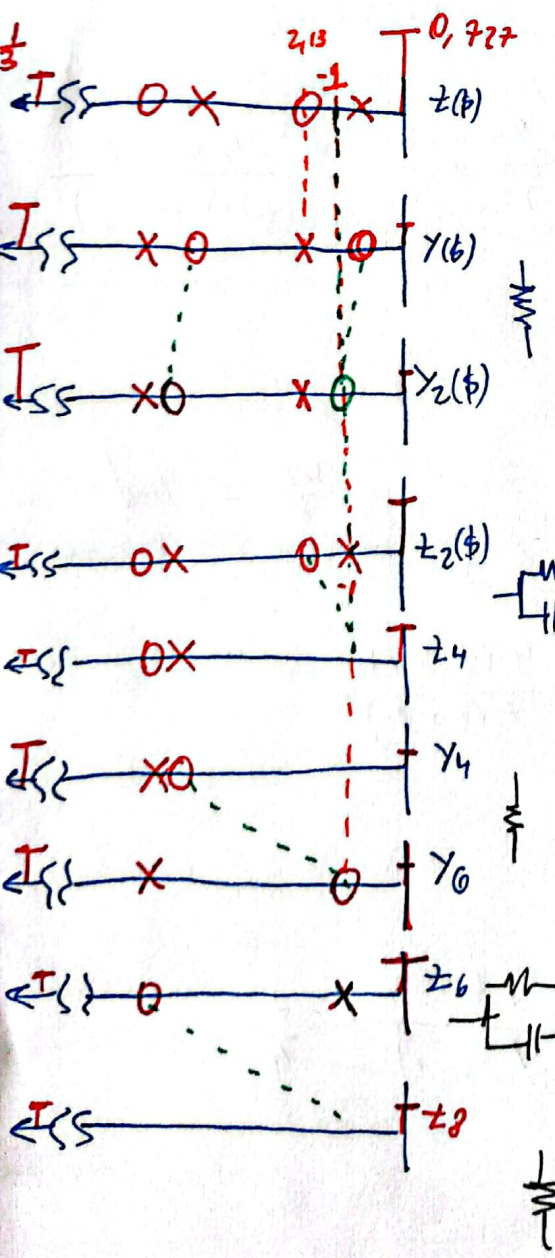
$$z(b) = \frac{b^2 + 13b + 32}{3b^2 + 27b + 44}$$

$$y(b) = \frac{3b^2 + 27b + 44}{b^2 + 13b + 32}$$

$$C, R_1 = 1$$

$$z(b) = \frac{(b+3, 2)(b+9, 7)}{(b+2, 13)(b+6, 8)3}$$

$$y(b) = \frac{3(b+2, 13)(b+6, 86)}{(b+3, 3)(b+9, 7)}$$



(also uno puede poner a $\frac{1}{3}$ a ∞)

$$Y(s) = \frac{3s^2 + 27s + 44}{s^2 + 13s + 32} = \text{BSP}$$

17 $\frac{1}{0, + 22}$ ^{no quads} _{fator}

$$Y(s) - k_0 \Big|_{s=-1} = 0 = \frac{3s^2 + 27s + 44}{s^2 + 13s + 32} \Big|_{s=-1} = k_0 = \frac{3 - 27 + 44}{1 - 13 + 32} = \frac{20}{20} = 1$$

$$Y_2(s) = Y(s) - k_0 = \frac{3s^2 + 27s + 44}{s^2 + 13s + 32} - 1 = \frac{3s^2 - s^2 + 27s - 13s + 44 - 32}{s^2 + 13s + 32}$$

$$Y_2(s) = \frac{2s^2 + 14s + 12}{s^2 + 13s + 32} = \frac{2(s+1)(s+6)}{s^2 + 13s + 32}$$

$$Z_2(s) = \frac{s^2 + 13s + 32}{2(s+1)(s+6)}$$

$$k_2 = \frac{s}{s \rightarrow -1} \frac{(s+1)}{(s+1)} \frac{(s^2 + 13s + 32)}{(s+1)(s+6)^2} = 2$$

$$Z_4(s) = \frac{s^2 + 13s + 32}{2(s+1)(s+6)} - \frac{2}{s+1} = \frac{s^2 + 13s + 32 - 4s - 24}{2(s+1)(s+6)} = \frac{s^2 + 9s + 8}{2(s+1)(s+6)}$$

$$Z_4(s) = \frac{(s+1)(s+8)}{2(s+1)(s+6)} = \frac{s+8}{2(s+6)}$$

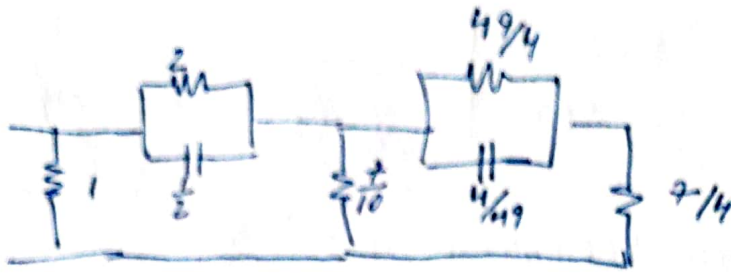
$$Y_4(s) = \frac{2s+12}{s+8}$$

$$k_4 = \frac{2s+12}{s+8} \Big|_{s=-1} = \frac{10}{7} \quad \frac{10}{7} > \frac{12}{8} \Rightarrow \text{quado negativo}$$

$$Y_6(s) = \frac{2s+12}{s+8} - \frac{10}{7} = \frac{14s + 84 - 10s - 80}{7(s+8)} = \frac{4(s+1)}{7(s+8)}$$

$$Z_6 = \frac{7(s+8)}{4(s+1)} \quad k_6 = \frac{s}{s \rightarrow -1} \frac{(s+1)}{(s+1)} \frac{7(s+8)}{4(s+1)} = \frac{49}{4}$$

$$Z_8 = \frac{7}{4} \frac{s+8}{s+1} - \frac{49}{4(s+1)} = \frac{7s + 56 - 49}{4(s+1)} = \frac{7s + 7}{4(s+1)} = \frac{7}{4}$$

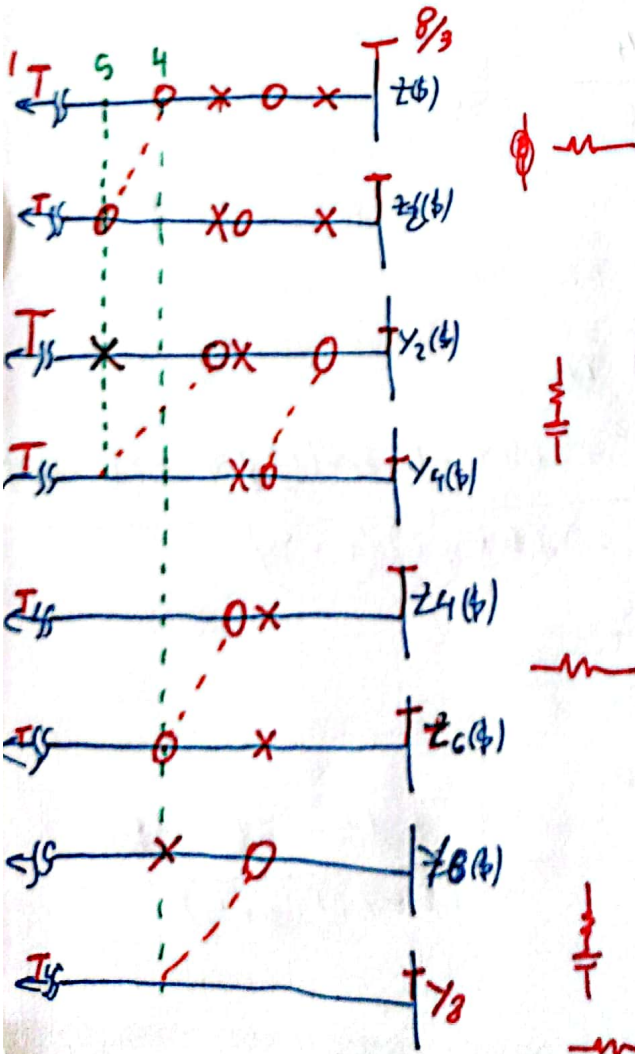


$$\frac{2}{s+1} = \frac{1}{\frac{s}{2} + \frac{1}{2}}$$

$$\frac{49}{4s+4} = \frac{1}{\frac{4s}{49} + \frac{4}{49}}$$

#9/ $z(s) = \frac{s^2 + 6s + 8}{s^2 + 4s + 3} = \frac{(s+2)(s+4)}{(s+1)(s+3)}$

Noted in row a (4), the 20



$$z(s) = \frac{s^2 + 6s + 8}{s^2 + 4s + 3}$$

$$K_{w2} = \left. \frac{s^2 + 6s + 8}{s^2 + 4s + 3} \right|_{s=-5} = \frac{3}{8} < 1 \text{ pole zero ratio.}$$

$$z_2(s) = \frac{s^2 + 6s + 8}{s^2 + 4s + 3} - \frac{3}{8} = \frac{8s^2 + 48s + 64 - 3s^2 - 12s - 9}{8(s^2 + 4s + 3)}$$

$$z_2(s) = \frac{5s^2 + 36s + 55}{8(s^2 + 4s + 3)} = \frac{5(s+2.2)(s+5)}{8(s^2 + 4s + 3)} \quad Y_2 = \frac{8(s^2 + 4s + 3)}{5(s+2.2)(s+5)}$$

~~$$K_1 = \left. \frac{8}{s} - \frac{(s+5)8(s^2 + 4s + 3)}{(s+5)(s+2.2)5} \right|_{s=-5} = \frac{-96}{-14} = \frac{48}{7}$$~~

~~$$\frac{48}{7(s+5)} = \frac{1}{\frac{7s}{48} + \frac{35}{48}}$$~~

$$K_4 = \left. \frac{8}{s} - \frac{(s+5)8(s^2 + 4s + 3)}{(s+5)(s+2.2)5} \right|_{s=-5} = \frac{64}{70} = \frac{32}{35}$$

$$\frac{32s}{35s + 175} = \frac{1}{\frac{35}{32} + \frac{175}{32s}}$$

$$\frac{1}{\frac{35}{32} + \frac{32}{175s}}$$

$$Y_4 = \frac{8s^2 + 32s + 24}{5(s+2.2)(s+5)} - \frac{32s}{7 \times 5} = \frac{56s^2 + 224s + 168 - 32s^2 - 70s}{35(s+2.2)(s+5)}$$

~~$$Y_4 = \frac{56s^2 + 192s + 97.6}{35(s+2.2)(s+5)}$$~~

$$Y_4 = \frac{56s^2 - 32s^2 + 224s - 70s + 168}{35(s+2.2)(s+5)} = \frac{24s^2 + 153.6s + 168}{35(s+2.2)(s+5)}$$

~~$$Y_4 = \frac{(s+5)(s+1.4)24}{(s+5)(s+2.2)35}$$~~

H0JA ②

$$z_4 = \frac{35(\$ + 2,2)}{24(\$ + 1,4)} = \frac{35(\$ + \frac{11}{5})}{24(\$ + \frac{7}{5})} = \frac{35\$ + 77}{24\$ + \frac{168}{5}} =$$

$$K_6 = \frac{-63}{-62,4} = \frac{105}{104}$$

$$z_6 = \frac{35\$ + 77}{24\$ + \frac{168}{5}} - \frac{105}{104} = \frac{35\$ + 77 - \frac{105}{104} (24\$ + \frac{168}{5})}{24\$ + \frac{168}{5}} = \frac{\frac{140}{13} \$ + \frac{560}{13}}{24\$ + \frac{168}{5}}$$

$$z_6 = \frac{\frac{140}{13} (\$ + 4)}{24 \$ + \frac{168}{5}}$$

$$Y_6 = \frac{24 \$ + \frac{168}{5}}{\frac{140}{13} (\$ + 4)}$$

$$K_8 = \frac{\cancel{\$ + 4}}{\cancel{\$ + 4}} \frac{24 \$ + \frac{168}{5}}{\frac{140}{13} (\cancel{\$ + 4})} = \frac{507}{350}$$

$$Y_8 = \frac{24 \$ + \frac{168}{5}}{\frac{140}{13} (\$ + 4)} - \frac{\frac{507}{350} \$}{(\$ + 4)}$$

$$= \frac{24 \$ + \frac{168}{5} - \frac{78}{5} \$}{\frac{140}{13} (\$ + 4)} = \frac{\cancel{24 \$} + \frac{168}{5}}{\frac{140}{13} (\cancel{\$ + 4})}$$

$$Y_8 = \frac{\frac{42}{5} \$ + \frac{168}{5}}{\frac{140}{13} (\$ + 4)} = \frac{\frac{42}{5} (\cancel{\$ + 4})}{\frac{140}{13} (\cancel{\$ + 4})} = \frac{42}{5} \cdot \frac{13}{140} = \frac{39}{50}$$

$$\frac{50}{39}$$