

trófo ideal

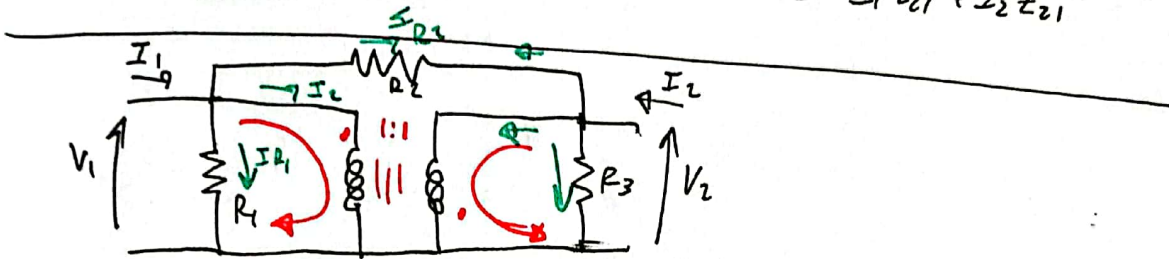
$$3 + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{9+1}{3} = \frac{10}{3}$$

$$V_1 = V_2$$

$$[Z] =$$

$$V_1 = I_1 z_{11} + I_2 z_{12}$$

$$V_2 = I_1 z_{21} + I_2 z_{22}$$



Relação de Transformação 1:1  $\Rightarrow V_1 = V_2$

$$z_{11} = \frac{V_1}{I_1} \Big|_{I_2=0} \quad [I_{R2}=0]$$

$$I_1 = \frac{V_1}{R_1} + I_x + \frac{V_1 - V_2}{R_2}$$

$$I_2 = \frac{V_2}{R_3} - \frac{V_1 - V_2}{R_2} + I_y$$

$$I_2 = 0 \Rightarrow I_y = \frac{V_1 - V_2}{R_2} - \frac{V_2}{R_3} = I_x$$

$$I_1 = \frac{V_1}{R_1} + \frac{V_1 - V_2}{R_2} - \frac{V_2}{R_3} + \frac{V_1 - V_2}{R_2} \quad [V_1 = -V_2]$$

$$I_1 = \frac{V_1}{R_1} + \frac{2V_1}{R_2} - \frac{V_1}{R_3} + \frac{2V_1}{R_2} = V_1 \left( \frac{1}{R_1} + \frac{4}{R_2} + \frac{1}{R_3} \right)$$

$$\frac{I_1}{V_1} = \left( \frac{1}{1} + \frac{4}{2} + \frac{1}{3} \right) = \left( 1 + 2 + \frac{1}{3} \right) = \frac{10}{3}$$

$$\frac{V_1}{I_1} = z_{11} = \frac{3}{10} = 0,3$$

$$Z_{12} = \frac{V_1}{I_2} \Big|_{I_1=0}$$

$$I_1=0 = \frac{V_1}{R_1} + \frac{V_1-V_2}{R_2} + I_X$$

$$I_X = -\frac{V_1}{R_1} - \frac{V_1-V_2}{R_2} = I_Y$$

$$\boxed{V_1 = -V_2}$$

$$I_2 = \frac{V_2}{R_3} - \frac{V_1-V_2}{R_2} - \frac{V_1}{R_1} - \frac{V_1-V_2}{R_2}$$

$$I_2 = -\frac{V_1}{R_3} - \frac{4V_1}{R_2} - \frac{V_1}{R_1} = -V_1 \left( 1 + 2 + \frac{1}{3} \right)$$

$$\boxed{Z_{12} = -\frac{3}{10}}$$

$$Z_{21} = \frac{V_2}{I_1} \Big|_{I_2=0}$$

$$I_Y = -\frac{V_2}{R_3} + \frac{V_1-V_2}{R_2} = I_X$$

$$\boxed{I_1 = \frac{V_1}{R_1} + \frac{V_1-V_2}{R_2} - \frac{V_2}{R_3} + \frac{V_1-V_2}{R_2}}$$

$$I_1 = -\frac{V_2}{R_1} - \frac{2V_2}{R_2} - \frac{V_2}{R_3} - \frac{2V_2}{R_2} = -V_2 \left( \frac{10}{3} \right) \quad Z_{21} = -\frac{3}{10} = -0.33$$

$$\textcircled{\ast} I_1=0 \Rightarrow I_X = I_Y = -\frac{V_1}{R_1} - \frac{V_1-V_2}{R_2}$$

$$I_2 = \frac{V_2}{R_3} - \frac{V_1}{R_1} - \frac{V_1-V_2}{R_2} - \frac{V_1-V_2}{R_2} = \frac{V_2}{R_3} + \frac{V_2}{R_1} + \frac{4V_2}{R_2} = V_2 \left( \frac{10}{3} \right)$$

$$Z_{22} = \frac{3}{10}$$

$$T_1 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & b\frac{3}{2} \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$T_2 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ b\frac{4}{3} & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$T_3 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & b\frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & b\frac{3}{2} \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 + b\frac{12}{6} & \frac{3}{2}b \\ b\frac{4}{3} & 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 + 2b^2 & \frac{3}{2}b \\ b\frac{4}{3} & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 + 2b^2 & \frac{3}{2}b \\ \frac{4}{3}b & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & b\frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 + 2b^2 & \frac{b + 2b^3 + 3b}{2} \\ \frac{4}{3}b & \frac{4b^2}{3} + 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 + 2b^2 & \frac{4b + 2b^3}{2} \\ \frac{4}{3}b & \frac{4b^2 + 6}{6} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 + 2b^2 & b^3 + 2b \\ \frac{4}{3}b & \frac{4b^2 + 6}{6} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 + 2b^2 + 2b + b^3 & b^3 + 2b \\ \frac{4}{3}b + \frac{4b^2 + 6}{6} & \frac{4b^2 + 6}{6} \end{bmatrix}$$

all

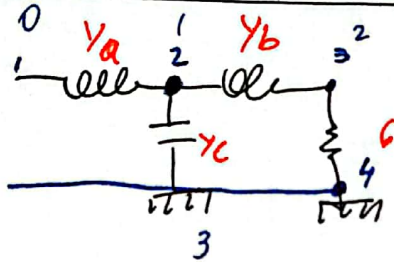
$$\frac{V_o}{V_i} = \frac{1}{b^3 + 4b + 1} = \frac{1}{b^3 + 2b^2 + 2b + 1} \quad \text{Butter}$$

$$V_1 = V_2 A + I_2 B$$

$$I_1 = V_2 C + I_2 D$$

$$\frac{V_2}{V_1} = \frac{1}{A}$$

For MAF



$$Y_1 = \frac{2}{3\phi}$$

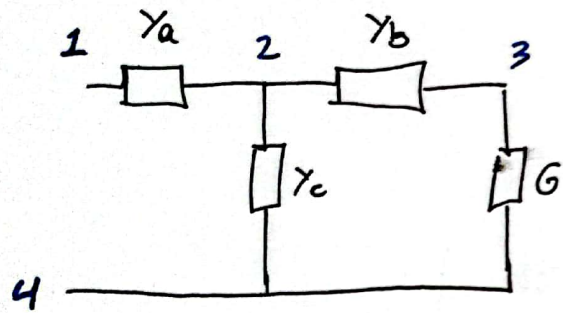
$$Y_2 = \frac{4}{3}\phi$$

$$Y_3 = \frac{2}{\phi}$$

$$Y_4 = 1$$

	0	2	3	4
0	$\frac{2}{3}\phi$	$-\frac{2}{3}\phi$	0	0
2	$-\frac{2}{3}\phi$	$\frac{2}{3}\phi + \frac{4}{3}\phi + \frac{2}{\phi}$	$-\frac{2}{\phi}$	$-\frac{4}{3}\phi$
3	0	$-\frac{2}{\phi}$	$1 + \frac{2}{\phi}$	-1
4	0	$-\frac{4}{3}\phi$	-1	$1 + \frac{4}{3}\phi$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \\ 4 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{2}{3\phi} & -\frac{2}{3\phi} & 0 & 0 \\ -\frac{2}{3\phi} & \frac{2}{3\phi} + \frac{4}{3}\phi + \frac{2}{\phi} & -\frac{2}{\phi} & -\frac{4}{3}\phi \\ 0 & -\frac{2}{\phi} & 1 + \frac{2}{\phi} & -1 \\ 0 & -\frac{4}{3}\phi & -1 & 1 + \frac{4}{3}\phi \end{bmatrix}$$



$$\frac{2}{3\phi} + \frac{4\phi}{3} + \frac{2}{\phi} = \frac{2 + 4\phi^2 + 6}{3\phi} = \frac{4\phi^2 + 8}{3\phi}$$

$$1 + \frac{4\phi}{3} = \frac{3 + 4\phi}{3}$$

$$1 + \frac{2}{\phi} = \frac{3 + 2}{\phi}$$



May I have the answer I y please?

$$Y_{ij}^1 = (-1)^{i+j} \Delta Y_{ij}$$

$$Y_{ij}^{mn} = (-1)^{i+j+m+n} \Delta Y_{mn}^{ij}$$

$$V_{mn}^{ij} = \frac{Y_{ij}^{mn}}{V_{mn}}$$

$$V_{ij} = V_{34} \quad V_{mn} = V_{14}$$

$$\frac{V_{34}}{V_{14}} = (-1)^{3+4} (-1)^{1+4} \Delta$$

$$Y_{mn}^{ij} = \frac{4}{3b^2}$$

$$Y_{mn}^{mn} = \left( \frac{2}{3b} + \frac{4b+2}{3} \right) \left( 1 + \frac{2b}{b} \right) - \frac{2}{b} = \frac{2+4b^2+6}{3b} \cdot \frac{b+2}{b} - \frac{2}{b}$$

$$\frac{(4b^2+8)(b+2)}{3b^2} - \frac{2}{b} = \frac{4b^3+8b^2+8b+16}{3b^2} - \frac{2}{b} = \frac{4b^3+8b^2+8b+16-6b}{3b^2}$$

$$\frac{4b^3+8b^2+2b+16}{3b^2} =$$

$$\frac{4}{3b^2} \cdot \frac{4b^3+8b^2+2b+16}{4b^3+8b^2+2b+16} = \frac{4}{4b^3+8b^2+2b+16}$$

$$\frac{2}{3s} + \frac{4s}{3} + \frac{2}{s} = \frac{2 + 4s^2 + 6}{3s} = \frac{8 + 4s^2}{3s}$$

$$1 + \frac{2}{s} = \frac{s+2}{s}$$

$$\frac{8+4s^2}{3s} \cdot \frac{s+2}{s} = \frac{8s+16+4s^3+8s^2}{3s^2}$$

$$\frac{4s^3+8s^2+8s+16}{3s^2} - \frac{4}{s^2} = \frac{4s^3+8s^2+8s+16-12}{3s^2} = \frac{4s^3+8s^2+8s+4}{3s^2}$$

$$\frac{V_0}{V_i} = \frac{4}{3s^2} \frac{3s^2}{4s^3+8s^2+8s+4} = \boxed{\frac{1}{s^3+2s^2+2s+1}}$$

1 2 2 1  $\rightarrow$  Butterworth de order 3

$\chi$

$$z_{mn}^{ij} = \frac{V_{ij}}{I_{mn}} = \frac{\gamma_{mn}(i-j)/\gamma_j(m-n)}{\gamma_{mn}^m} = \frac{\gamma_{mn}^{ij}}{\gamma_{mn}^m}$$

$$\chi_{mn}^{ij} = \frac{4s^3+8s^2+8s+16}{3s^2}$$

$$z_1 = \frac{4s^3+8s^2+8s+16}{3s^2} \cdot \frac{3s^2 \cdot 3s}{2(4s^3+8s^2+6s+12)}$$

$$Z_{mn}^{ij} = \frac{V_{ij}}{I_{mm}}$$

$$Z_{mn}^{ij} = \frac{V_{ij}}{I_{mm}} = \frac{\text{sign}(i-j) \text{sign}(m-n)}{I_{mm}} \frac{y_{mn}^{ij}}{y_m^n}$$

$$Z_{14}^{14} = \frac{\text{sign}(1-4) \text{sign}(1-4)}{I_{11}} \frac{y_{14}^{14}}{y_1^4}$$

$$y_{14}^{14} = \left( \frac{2}{3b} + \frac{4b}{3} + \frac{2}{b} \right) \left( 1 + \frac{2}{b} \right) - \frac{4}{b^2} = \left( \frac{2+4b^2+6}{3b} \cdot \frac{b+2}{b} \right) - \frac{4}{b^2} =$$

$$= \frac{2b+4+4b^3+8b^2+6b+12}{3b^2} - \frac{4}{b^2} = \frac{4b^3+8b^2+8b+16}{3b^2} - \frac{4}{b^2}$$

$$y_{14}^{14} = \frac{4b^3+8b^2+8b+16-12}{3b^2} = \frac{4b^3+8b^2+8b+4}{3b^2} \quad (1)$$

$$y_4^4 = \frac{2}{3b} \left( \frac{4b^3+8b^2+8b+4}{3b^2} \right) - 1 \left( -\frac{2}{3b} \right) \left( -\frac{2}{3b} \right) \left( \frac{b+2}{b} \right) = \frac{2}{3b} \left( \right) - \frac{2}{3b} \left( \frac{2b+4}{3b^2} \right)$$

$$y_4^4 = \frac{2}{3b} \left[ \frac{4b^3+8b^2+8b+4}{3b^2} - \frac{2b+4}{3b^2} \right] = \frac{2}{3b} \left[ \frac{4b^3+8b^2+8b+4-2b-4}{3b^2} \right]$$

$$y_4^4 = \frac{2}{3b} \frac{4b^3+8b^2+6b}{3b^2} = \frac{4b^2+8b+6}{3b^2} \cdot \frac{2}{3}$$

$$\frac{y_{14}^{14}}{y_4^4} = \frac{4b^3+8b^2+8b+4}{3b^2} \cdot \frac{3}{2(4b^2+8b+6)} = \frac{4(b^3+2b^2+2b+1)3}{4(b^2+2b+\frac{3}{2})2}$$

$$Z_1 = \frac{3}{2} \frac{b^3+2b^2+2b+1}{b^2+2b+\frac{3}{2}}$$

$$Y_1 = \frac{2}{3} \frac{b^2+2b+\frac{3}{2}}{b^3+2b^2+2b+1}$$

Wi!!!



$$1 + \frac{b}{2} = \frac{b+2}{2} = y_b$$

$$z_c = \left( \frac{2}{b+2} + \frac{b}{3} \right)' = \left( \frac{6+4b^2+8b}{3(b+2)} \right)', \quad \frac{3b+6}{4b^2+8b+6}$$

$$\frac{3b+6}{4b^2+8b+6} + \frac{b}{2} = \frac{3b+6 + 3b(2b^2+4b+3)}{2(2b^2+4b+3)}$$

$$z_1 = \frac{3b+6 + 6b^3 + 12b^2 + 9b}{4b^2+8b+6} = \frac{6b^3 + 12b^2 + 12b + 6}{4(b^2+2b+\frac{6}{4})} = \frac{6(b^3+2b^2+2b+1)}{4(b^2+2b+\frac{3}{2})}$$

$$y_1 = \frac{2}{3} \frac{(b^2 + \frac{3}{2}b + \frac{3}{2})}{b^3 + 2b^2 + 2b + 1}$$

matcha yendo por mai o por  $z_i$  (Fuera bauta)