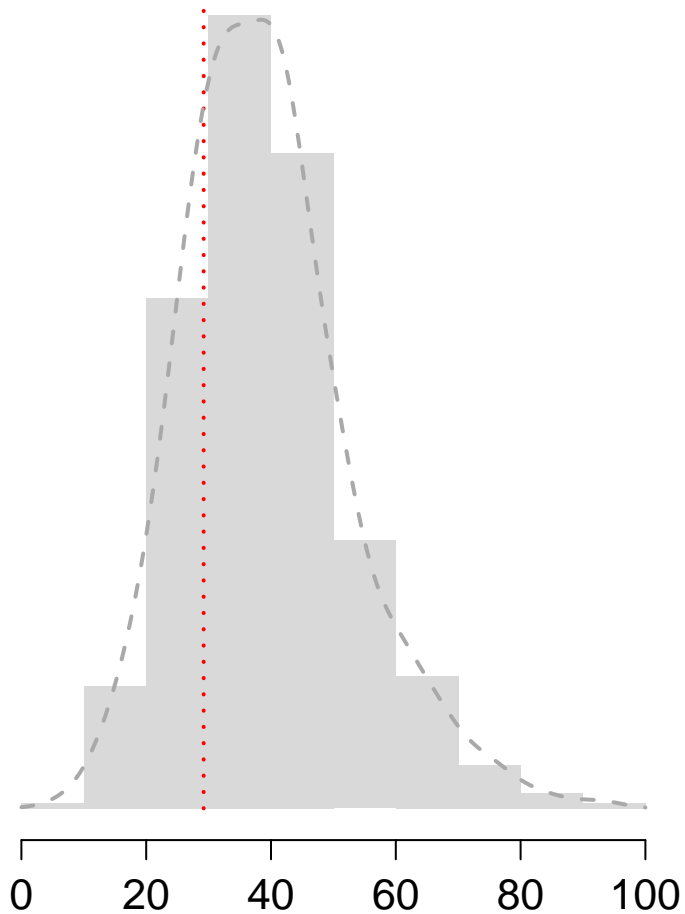
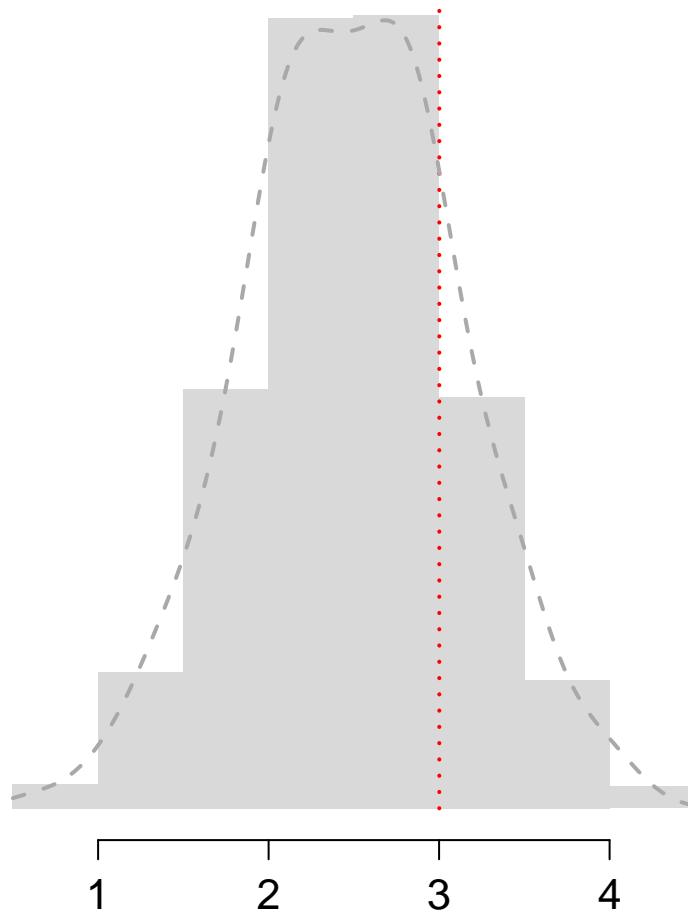


Observed β = 23rd %tile



Coefficients generated from randomized data

Observed z-value = 80th %tile



Z-values generated from randomized data