# Package 'ascii'

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License GPL (>= 2)
Title Export R Objects to Several Markup Languages

Type Package

**Description** Coerce R object to 'asciidoc', 'txt2tags', 'restructuredText', 'org', 'textile' or 'pandoc' syntax. Package comes with a set of drivers for 'Sweave'.

Version 2.6

URL https://github.com/mclements/ascii

BugReports https://github.com/mclements/ascii/issues

**Date** 2024-01-22

**Depends** R (>= 2.13), methods

Imports utils, digest, codetools, survival, stats, grDevices

Suggests Hmisc, xtable, R2HTML, knitr

Collate 'asciiAnova.r' 'asciiDataFrame.r' 'asciiDefault.r'
 'asciiDensity.r' 'asciiDescr.r' 'asciiEpi.r' 'asciiGlm.r'
 'asciiHmisc.r' 'asciiHtest.r' 'asciiList.r' 'asciiLm.r'
 'asciiMatrix.r' 'asciiMemisc.r' 'asciiPrcomp.r'
 'asciiSmoothSpline.r' 'asciiSummaryTable.r' 'asciiSurvival.r'
 'asciiTable.r' 'asciiTs.r' 'asciiVector.r' 'bind.r' 'cbind.r'
 'export.r' 'generic.r' 'groups.r' 'interleave.r'
 'paste.matrix.r' 'plim.r' 'print.character.matrix.r'
 'RweaveAscii.r' 'show.asciidoc.r' 'show.org.r' 'show.pandoc.r'
 'show.r' 'show.rest.r' 'show.t2t.r' 'show.textile.r'
 'SweaveAscii.r' 'tocharac.r' 'weaverAscii.r' 'zzz.r' 'print.r'
 'cache\_expr.R' 'weaver.R' 'unexported.R'

RoxygenNote 7.2.3

NeedsCompilation no

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## **R** topics documented:

	ascii.anova	
	asciiCbind-class	
	asciiCoefmat	
	Asciidoc	
	asciiList-class	
	asciiMixed-class	
	asciiTable-class	28
	cbind.ascii	28
	convert	29
	createreport	30
	fig	32
	out	33
	paragraph	33
	plim	34
	print,asciiCbind-method	34
	print.fig	37
	print.out	37
	print.paragraph	38
	print.section	38
	print.sexpr	39
	print.verbatim	39
	RtangleAscii	40
	section	40
	sexpr	41
	verbatim	41
Index		42

ascii.anova

Export R objects to several markup languages

## Description

Convert an R object to an ascii object, which can then be printed with asciidoc, txt2tags, reStructuredText, org, textile or pandoc syntax.

```
## S3 method for class 'anova'
ascii(
  х,
  include.rownames = TRUE,
  include.colnames = TRUE,
  rownames = NULL,
  colnames = NULL,
  format = "f",
  digits = 2,
  decimal.mark = ".",
  na.print = "",
  caption = NULL,
  caption.level = NULL,
  width = 0,
  frame = NULL,
  grid = NULL,
  valign = NULL,
  header = TRUE,
  footer = FALSE,
  align = NULL,
  col.width = 1,
  style = NULL,
  tgroup = NULL,
  n.tgroup = NULL,
  talign = "c",
  tvalign = "middle",
  tstyle = "h",
  bgroup = NULL,
  n.bgroup = NULL,
  balign = "c",
  bvalign = "middle",
  bstyle = "h",
  lgroup = NULL,
  n.lgroup = NULL,
  lalign = "c",
  lvalign = "middle",
  lstyle = "h",
  rgroup = NULL,
  n.rgroup = NULL,
  ralign = "c",
  rvalign = "middle",
  rstyle = "h",
)
## S3 method for class 'data.frame'
ascii(
```

```
Х,
  include.rownames = TRUE,
  include.colnames = TRUE,
  rownames = NULL,
  colnames = NULL,
  format = "f",
  digits = 2,
  decimal.mark = ".",
  na.print = "",
  caption = NULL,
  caption.level = NULL,
  width = 0,
  frame = NULL,
  grid = NULL,
  valign = NULL,
  header = TRUE,
  footer = FALSE,
  align = NULL,
  col.width = 1,
  style = NULL,
  tgroup = NULL,
  n.tgroup = NULL,
  talign = "c",
  tvalign = "middle",
  tstyle = "h",
  bgroup = NULL,
  n.bgroup = NULL,
  balign = "c",
  bvalign = "middle",
  bstyle = "h",
  lgroup = NULL,
  n.lgroup = NULL,
  lalign = "c",
  lvalign = "middle",
  lstyle = "h",
  rgroup = NULL,
  n.rgroup = NULL,
  ralign = "c",
  rvalign = "middle",
  rstyle = "h",
)
## Default S3 method:
ascii(
  include.rownames = TRUE,
  include.colnames = TRUE,
```

```
rownames = NULL,
  colnames = NULL,
  format = "f",
  digits = 2,
  decimal.mark = ".",
  na.print = "",
  caption = NULL,
  caption.level = NULL,
 width = 0,
  frame = NULL,
  grid = NULL,
  valign = NULL,
  header = TRUE,
  footer = FALSE,
  align = NULL,
  col.width = 1,
  style = NULL,
  tgroup = NULL,
  n.tgroup = NULL,
  talign = "c",
  tvalign = "middle",
  tstyle = "h",
  bgroup = NULL,
  n.bgroup = NULL,
 balign = "c",
 bvalign = "middle",
 bstyle = "h",
  lgroup = NULL,
  n.lgroup = NULL,
  lalign = "c",
  lvalign = "middle",
  lstyle = "h",
  rgroup = NULL,
  n.rgroup = NULL,
  ralign = "c",
  rvalign = "middle",
  rstyle = "h",
 list.type = "bullet",
)
## S3 method for class 'glm'
ascii(
  include.rownames = TRUE,
  include.colnames = TRUE,
  rownames = NULL,
  colnames = NULL,
```

```
format = "f",
  digits = 2,
  decimal.mark = ".",
  na.print = "",
  caption = NULL,
  caption.level = NULL,
  width = 0,
  frame = NULL,
  grid = NULL,
  valign = NULL,
  header = TRUE,
  footer = FALSE,
  align = NULL,
  col.width = 1,
  style = NULL,
  tgroup = NULL,
  n.tgroup = NULL,
  talign = "c",
  tvalign = "middle",
  tstyle = "h",
  bgroup = NULL,
  n.bgroup = NULL,
  balign = "c",
  bvalign = "middle",
  bstyle = "h",
  lgroup = NULL,
  n.lgroup = NULL,
  lalign = "c",
  lvalign = "middle",
  lstyle = "h",
  rgroup = NULL,
  n.rgroup = NULL,
  ralign = "c",
  rvalign = "middle",
  rstyle = "h",
)
## S3 method for class 'summary.glm'
ascii(
  х,
  include.rownames = TRUE,
  include.colnames = TRUE,
  rownames = NULL,
  colnames = NULL,
  format = "f",
  digits = 2,
  decimal.mark = ".",
```

```
na.print = "",
  caption = NULL,
  caption.level = NULL,
 width = 0,
  frame = NULL,
  grid = NULL,
  valign = NULL,
  header = TRUE,
  footer = FALSE,
  align = NULL,
  col.width = 1,
  style = NULL,
  tgroup = NULL,
  n.tgroup = NULL,
  talign = "c",
  tvalign = "middle",
  tstyle = "h",
  bgroup = NULL,
  n.bgroup = NULL,
  balign = "c",
  bvalign = "middle",
  bstyle = "h",
  lgroup = NULL,
  n.lgroup = NULL,
  lalign = "c",
  lvalign = "middle",
  lstyle = "h",
  rgroup = NULL,
  n.rgroup = NULL,
  ralign = "c",
  rvalign = "middle",
  rstyle = "h",
)
## S3 method for class 'describe'
ascii(x, condense = TRUE, ...)
## S3 method for class 'summary.formula.response'
ascii(
  х,
  vnames = c("labels", "names"),
  prUnits = TRUE,
 lgroup = list(dimnames(stats)[[1]], if (ul) vlabels else at$vname[at$vname != ""]),
  n.lgroup = list(1, at$nlevels),
  include.rownames = FALSE,
  include.colnames = TRUE,
  format = "nice",
```

```
caption = paste(at$ylabel, if (ns > 1) paste(" by", if (ul) at$strat.label else
  at$strat.name), "N = ", at$n, if (at$nmiss) paste(", ", at$nmiss, "Missing", sep =
    ""), sep = ""),
  caption.level = "s",
 header = TRUE,
)
## S3 method for class 'summary.formula.reverse'
ascii(
 х,
 digits,
 prn = any(n != N),
 pctdig = 0,
  npct = c("numerator", "both", "denominator", "none"),
  exclude1 = TRUE,
  vnames = c("labels", "names"),
 prUnits = TRUE,
  sep = "/",
  formatArgs = NULL,
  round = NULL,
 prtest = c("P", "stat", "df", "name"),
 prmsd = FALSE,
 pdig = 3,
 eps = 0.001,
 caption = paste("Descriptive Statistics", if (length(x$group.label)) paste(" by",
    x$group.label) else paste(" (N = ", x$N, ")", sep = ""), sep = ""),
  caption.level = "s",
  include.rownames = FALSE,
  include.colnames = TRUE,
  colnames = gl,
  header = TRUE,
  lgroup = lgr,
  n.lgroup = n.lgr,
 rgroup = rgr,
 n.rgroup = n.rgr,
 rstyle = "d",
)
## S3 method for class 'summary.formula.cross'
ascii(
  twoway = nvar == 2,
 prnmiss = any(stats$Missing > 0),
 prn = TRUE,
  formatArgs = NULL,
  caption = a$heading,
```

```
caption.level = "s",
  include.rownames = FALSE,
  include.colnames = TRUE,
  header = TRUE,
  format = "nice",
  lgroup = v,
 n.lgroup = rep(length(z), length(v)),
)
## S3 method for class 'htest'
ascii(
 х,
  include.rownames = TRUE,
  include.colnames = TRUE,
  rownames = NULL,
  colnames = NULL,
  format = "f",
  digits = 2,
  decimal.mark = ".",
 na.print = "",
  caption = NULL,
  caption.level = NULL,
 width = 0,
  frame = NULL,
 grid = NULL,
 valign = NULL,
 header = TRUE,
  footer = FALSE,
  align = NULL,
  col.width = 1,
  style = NULL,
  tgroup = NULL,
  n.tgroup = NULL,
  talign = "c",
  tvalign = "middle",
  tstyle = "h",
  bgroup = NULL,
  n.bgroup = NULL,
 balign = "c",
 bvalign = "middle",
 bstyle = "h",
 lgroup = NULL,
  n.lgroup = NULL,
  lalign = c,
  lvalign = "middle",
  lstyle = "h",
  rgroup = NULL,
```

```
n.rgroup = NULL,
  ralign = "c",
  rvalign = "middle",
  rstyle = "h",
)
## S3 method for class 'list'
ascii(x, caption = NULL, caption.level = NULL, list.type = "bullet", ...)
## S3 method for class 'packageDescription'
ascii(x, caption = NULL, caption.level = NULL, list.type = "label", ...)
## S3 method for class 'sessionInfo'
ascii(x, locale = TRUE, ...)
## S3 method for class 'lm'
ascii(
  Х,
  include.rownames = TRUE,
  include.colnames = TRUE,
  rownames = NULL,
  colnames = NULL,
  format = "f",
  digits = 2,
  decimal.mark = ".",
  na.print = "",
  caption = NULL,
  caption.level = NULL,
  width = 0,
  frame = NULL,
  grid = NULL,
  valign = NULL,
  header = TRUE,
  footer = FALSE,
  align = NULL,
  col.width = 1,
  style = NULL,
  tgroup = NULL,
  n.tgroup = NULL,
  talign = "c",
  tvalign = "middle",
  tstyle = "h",
  bgroup = NULL,
  n.bgroup = NULL,
  balign = "c",
  bvalign = "middle",
  bstyle = "h",
```

```
lgroup = NULL,
  n.lgroup = NULL,
  lalign = "c",
  lvalign = "middle",
 lstyle = "h",
  rgroup = NULL,
 n.rgroup = NULL,
 ralign = "c",
 rvalign = "middle",
 rstyle = "h",
)
## S3 method for class 'summary.lm'
ascii(
 Х,
  include.rownames = TRUE,
  include.colnames = TRUE,
  rownames = NULL,
  colnames = NULL,
  format = "f",
  digits = 2,
  decimal.mark = ".",
  na.print = "",
  caption = NULL,
  caption.level = NULL,
 width = 0,
  frame = NULL,
  grid = NULL,
  valign = NULL,
  header = TRUE,
  footer = FALSE,
  align = NULL,
  col.width = 1,
  style = NULL,
  tgroup = NULL,
  n.tgroup = NULL,
  talign = "c",
  tvalign = "middle",
  tstyle = "h",
  bgroup = NULL,
  n.bgroup = NULL,
  balign = "c",
 bvalign = "middle",
 bstyle = "h",
  lgroup = NULL,
  n.lgroup = NULL,
  lalign = "c",
```

```
lvalign = "middle",
  lstyle = "h",
  rgroup = NULL,
  n.rgroup = NULL,
  ralign = "c",
  rvalign = "middle",
 rstyle = "h",
)
## S3 method for class 'matrix'
ascii(
 х,
  include.rownames = FALSE,
  include.colnames = FALSE,
  rownames = NULL,
  colnames = NULL,
  format = "f",
  digits = 2,
  decimal.mark = ".",
  na.print = "",
  caption = NULL,
  caption.level = NULL,
 width = 0,
  frame = NULL,
 grid = NULL,
 valign = NULL,
 header = FALSE,
  footer = FALSE,
  align = NULL,
  col.width = 1,
  style = NULL,
  tgroup = NULL,
  n.tgroup = NULL,
  talign = "c",
  tvalign = "middle",
  tstyle = "h",
  bgroup = NULL,
  n.bgroup = NULL,
 balign = "c",
 bvalign = "middle",
 bstyle = "h",
 lgroup = NULL,
  n.lgroup = NULL,
  lalign = c,
  lvalign = "middle",
  lstyle = "h",
  rgroup = NULL,
```

```
n.rgroup = NULL,
  ralign = "c",
  rvalign = "middle",
  rstyle = "h",
)
## S3 method for class 'survfit'
ascii(
  х,
  scale = 1,
  print.rmean = getOption("survfit.print.rmean"),
  rmean = getOption("survfit.rmean"),
  include.rownames = TRUE,
  include.colnames = TRUE,
  header = TRUE,
)
## S3 method for class 'table'
ascii(
  include.rownames = TRUE,
  include.colnames = TRUE,
  rownames = NULL,
  colnames = NULL,
  format = "f",
  digits = 2,
  decimal.mark = ".",
  na.print = "",
  caption = NULL,
  caption.level = NULL,
  width = 0,
  frame = NULL,
  grid = NULL,
  valign = NULL,
  header = TRUE,
  footer = FALSE,
  align = NULL,
  col.width = 1,
  style = NULL,
  tgroup = NULL,
  n.tgroup = NULL,
  talign = "c",
  tvalign = "middle",
  tstyle = "h",
  bgroup = NULL,
  n.bgroup = NULL,
```

```
balign = "c",
  bvalign = "middle",
 bstyle = "h",
  lgroup = NULL,
  n.lgroup = NULL,
  lalign = "c",
  lvalign = "middle",
 lstyle = "h",
  rgroup = NULL,
 n.rgroup = NULL,
 ralign = "c",
  rvalign = "middle",
 rstyle = "h",
)
## S3 method for class 'integer'
ascii(
 Х,
  include.rownames = FALSE,
  include.colnames = FALSE,
  rownames = NULL,
  colnames = NULL,
  format = "f",
  digits = 2,
  decimal.mark = ".",
  na.print = "",
  caption = NULL,
  caption.level = NULL,
 width = 0,
  frame = NULL,
  grid = NULL,
  valign = NULL,
  header = FALSE,
  footer = FALSE,
  align = NULL,
  col.width = 1,
  style = NULL,
  tgroup = NULL,
  n.tgroup = NULL,
  talign = "c",
  tvalign = "middle",
  tstyle = "h",
  bgroup = NULL,
  n.bgroup = NULL,
  balign = "c",
  bvalign = "middle",
 bstyle = "h",
```

```
lgroup = NULL,
  n.lgroup = NULL,
  lalign = "c",
  lvalign = "middle",
 lstyle = "h",
  rgroup = NULL,
 n.rgroup = NULL,
 ralign = "c",
 rvalign = "middle",
 rstyle = "h",
)
## S3 method for class 'numeric'
ascii(
 Х,
  include.rownames = FALSE,
  include.colnames = FALSE,
  rownames = NULL,
  colnames = NULL,
  format = "f",
  digits = 2,
  decimal.mark = ".",
  na.print = "",
  caption = NULL,
  caption.level = NULL,
 width = 0,
  frame = NULL,
  grid = NULL,
  valign = NULL,
  header = FALSE,
  footer = FALSE,
  align = NULL,
  col.width = 1,
  style = NULL,
  tgroup = NULL,
  n.tgroup = NULL,
  talign = "c",
  tvalign = "middle",
  tstyle = "h",
  bgroup = NULL,
  n.bgroup = NULL,
  balign = "c",
 bvalign = "middle",
  bstyle = "h",
  lgroup = NULL,
  n.lgroup = NULL,
  lalign = "c",
```

```
lvalign = "middle",
  lstyle = "h",
  rgroup = NULL,
  n.rgroup = NULL,
  ralign = "c",
  rvalign = "middle",
 rstyle = "h",
)
## S3 method for class 'character'
ascii(
 х,
  include.rownames = FALSE,
  include.colnames = FALSE,
  rownames = NULL,
  colnames = NULL,
  format = "f",
  digits = 2,
  decimal.mark = ".",
  na.print = "",
  caption = NULL,
  caption.level = NULL,
 width = 0,
  frame = NULL,
 grid = NULL,
 valign = NULL,
 header = FALSE,
  footer = FALSE,
  align = NULL,
  col.width = 1,
  style = NULL,
  tgroup = NULL,
  n.tgroup = NULL,
  talign = "c",
  tvalign = "middle",
  tstyle = "h",
  bgroup = NULL,
  n.bgroup = NULL,
 balign = "c",
 bvalign = "middle",
 bstyle = "h",
 lgroup = NULL,
  n.lgroup = NULL,
  lalign = c,
  lvalign = "middle",
  lstyle = "h",
  rgroup = NULL,
```

```
n.rgroup = NULL,
  ralign = "c",
  rvalign = "middle",
  rstyle = "h",
)
## S3 method for class 'factor'
ascii(
  include.rownames = FALSE,
  include.colnames = FALSE,
  rownames = NULL,
  colnames = NULL,
  format = "f",
  digits = 2,
  decimal.mark = ".",
  na.print = "",
  caption = NULL,
  caption.level = NULL,
 width = 0,
  frame = NULL,
  grid = NULL,
  valign = NULL,
 header = FALSE,
  footer = FALSE,
  align = NULL,
  col.width = 1,
  style = NULL,
  tgroup = NULL,
  n.tgroup = NULL,
  talign = "c",
  tvalign = "middle",
  tstyle = "h",
  bgroup = NULL,
  n.bgroup = NULL,
  balign = "c",
  bvalign = "middle",
  bstyle = "h",
  lgroup = NULL,
  n.lgroup = NULL,
 lalign = "c",
 lvalign = "middle",
  lstyle = "h",
  rgroup = NULL,
  n.rgroup = NULL,
  ralign = "c",
  rvalign = "middle",
```

```
rstyle = "h",
## S3 method for class 'proc_time'
ascii(x, include.rownames = FALSE, include.colnames = TRUE, ...)
ascii(x, ...)
```

#### **Arguments**

An R object of class found among methods(ascii). If x is a list, it should be a list of character strings (it will produce a bulleted list output by default).

include.rownames

logical. If TRUE the rows names are printed. Default value depends of class of x.

include.colnames

logical. If TRUE the columns names are printed. Default value depends of class

of x.

Character vector (replicated or truncated as necessary) indicating rownames of

the corresponding rows. If NULL (default) the row names are not modified

colnames Character vector (replicated or truncated as necessary) indicating colnames of

the corresponding columns. If NULL (default) the column names are not modified

Character vector or matrix indicating the format for the corresponding columns. These values are passed to the formatC function. Use "d" (for integers), "f", "e", "E", "g", "G", "fg" (for reals), or "s" (for strings). "f" gives numbers in

the usual xxx.xxx format; "e" and "E" give n. ddde+nn or n. dddE+nn (scientific format); "g" and "G" put x[i] into scientific format only if it saves space to do so. "fg" uses fixed format as "f", but digits as number of significant digits. Note that this can lead to quite long result strings. Finaly, "nice" is like "f",

(otherwise it will be replicated or truncated as necessary) indicating the number

but with 0 digits if x is an integer. Default depends on the class of x.

digits Numeric vector of length equal to the number of columns of the resulting table

of digits to display in the corresponding columns. Default is 2.

decimal.mark The character to be used to indicate the numeric decimal point. Default is ".".

na.print The character string specifying how NA should be formatted specially. Default

is "".

Character vector of length 1 containing the table's caption or title. Set to "" to

suppress the caption. Default value is NULL.

caption.level Character or numeric vector of length 1 containing the caption's level. Can take

> the following values: 0 to 5, "." (block titles in asciidoc markup), "s" (strong), "e" (emphasis), "m" (monospaced) or "" (no markup). Default is NULL.

Numeric vector of length one containing the table width relative to the avail-

able width (expressed as a percentage value, 1...99). Default is 0 (all available

width).

Χ

rownames

format

caption

width

frame	Character vector of length one. Defines the table border, and can take the following values: "topbot" (top and bottom), "all" (all sides), "none" and "sides" (left and right). The default value is NULL.
grid	Character vector of length one. Defines which ruler lines are drawn between table rows and columns, and can take the following values: "all", "rows", "cols" and "none". Default is NULL.
valign	Vector or matrix indicating vertical alignment of all cells in table. Can take the following values: "top", "bottom" and "middle". Default is "".
header	logical or numeric. If TRUE or 1, 2,, the first line(s) of the table is (are) emphasized. The default value depends of class of $x$ .
footer	logical or numeric. If TRUE or 1, the last line(s) of the table is (are) emphasized. The default value depends of class of x.
align	Vector or matrix indicating the alignment of the corresponding columns. Can be composed with "r" (right), "1" (left) and "c" (center). Default value is NULL.
col.width	Numeric vector of length equal to the number of columns of the resulting table (otherwise it will be replicated or truncated as necessary) indicating width of the corresponding columns (integer proportional values). Default is 1.
style	Character vector or matrix indicating the style of the corresponding columns. Can be composed with "d" (default), "s" (strong), "e" (emphasis), "m" (monospaced), "h" (header) "a" (cells can contain any of the AsciiDoc elements that are allowed inside document), "1" (literal), "v" (verse; all line breaks are retained). Default is NULL.
tgroup	Character vector or a list of character vectors defining major top column headings. The default is to have none (NULL).
n.tgroup	A numeric vector or a list of numeric vectors containing the number of columns for which each element in tgroup is a heading. For example, specify tgroup=c("Major 1", "Major 2"), n.tgroup=c(3,3) if "Major 1" is to span columns 1-3 and "Major 2" is to span columns 4-6.
talign	Character vector of length one defining alignment of major top column headings.
tvalign	Character vector of length one defining vertical alignment of major top column headings.
tstyle	Character vector of length one indicating the style of major top column headings
bgroup	Character vector or list of character vectors defining major bottom column headings. The default is to have none (NULL).
n.bgroup	A numeric vector containing the number of columns for which each element in bgroup is a heading.
balign	Character vector of length one defining alignment of major bottom column headings.
bvalign	Character vector of length one defining vertical alignment of major bottom column headings.
bstyle	Character vector of length one indicating the style of major bottom column headings
lgroup	Character vector or list of character vectors defining major left row headings. The default is to have none (NULL).

n.lgroup	A numeric vector containing the number of rows for which each element in lgroup is a heading. Column names count in the row numbers if include.colnames = TRUE.
lalign	Character vector of length one defining alignment of major left row headings.
lvalign	Character vector of length one defining vertical alignment of major left row headings.
lstyle	Character vector of length one indicating the style of major left row headings
rgroup	Character vector or list of character vectors defining major right row headings. The default is to have none (NULL).
n.rgroup	A numeric vector containing the number of rows for which each element in rgroup is a heading. Column names count in the row numbers if include.colnames = TRUE.
ralign	Character vector of length one defining alignment of major right row headings.
rvalign	Character vector of length one defining vertical alignment of major right row headings.
rstyle	Character vector of length one indicating the style of major right row headings
	Additional arguments. (Currently ignored.)
list.type	Character vector of length one indicating the list type ("bullet", "number", "label" or "none"). If "label", names(list) is used for labels. Default is "bullet".
condense	default is TRUE to condense the output with regard to the 5 lowest and highest values and the frequency table (describe() in package Hmisc).
vnames	By default, tables and plots are usually labeled with variable labels (see summary. formula in package ${\tt Hmisc}$ ).
prUnits	set to FALSE to suppress printing or latexing units attributes of variables (see summary.formula in package Hmisc).
prn	set to TRUE to print the number of non-missing observations on the current (row) variable (see summary.formula in package Hmisc).
pctdig	number of digits to the right of the decimal place for printing percentages (see summary.formula in package Hmisc).
npct	specifies which counts are to be printed to the right of percentages (see summary.formula in package Hmisc).
exclude1	by default, method="reverse" objects will be printed, plotted, or typeset by removing redundant entries from percentage tables for categorical variables (see summary.formula in package Hmisc).
sep	character to use to separate quantiles when printing method="reverse" tables (see summary.formula in package Hmisc).
formatArgs	a list containing other arguments to pass to format.default (see summary.formula in package Hmisc).
round	Specify round to round the quantiles and optional mean and standard deviation to round digits after the decimal point (see summary.formula in package Hmisc).

prtest	a vector of test statistic components to print if $test=TRUE$ (see summary. formula in package $Hmisc$ ).
prmsd	set to TRUE to print mean and SD after the three quantiles, for continuous variables (see summary.formula in package Hmisc).
pdig	number of digits to the right of the decimal place for printing P-values. (see summary.formula in package ${\tt Hmisc}$ ).
eps	P-values less than eps will be printed as $<$ eps (see summary.formula in package Hmisc).
twoway	controls whether the resulting table will be printed in enumeration format or as a two-way table (the default) (see summary.formula in package Hmisc).
prnmiss	set to FALSE to suppress printing counts of missing values
locale	show locale information?
scale	A numeric value to rescale the survival time, e.g., if the input data to survfit were in days, scale=365 would scale the printout to years (see print.survfit() in package survival).
print.rmean	Option for computation and display of the restricted mean (see print.survfit() in package survival).
rmean	Option for computation and display of the restricted mean (see print.survfit() in package survival).

#### **Details**

The nature of the generated output depends on the class of x. For example, summary. table objects produce a bulleted list while data. frame objects produce a table of the entire data.frame.

Sometimes, arguments are not active, depending of the features implemented in the markup language generated. All arguments are active when asciidoc syntax is produced.

The available method functions for ascii are given by methods(ascii). Users can extend the list of available classes by writing methods for the generic function ascii. All method functions should return an object of class "ascii".

#### Value

This function returns an object of class "asciiTable", "asciiList" or "asciiMixed".

#### Author(s)

David Hajage <dhajage@gmail.com>

#### **Examples**

```
op <- options(asciiType = "org")</pre>
local({x \leftarrow 1:10; y \leftarrow rnorm(length(x),1+x); ascii(anova(lm(y^x)))})
options(op)
op <- options(asciiType = "org")</pre>
ascii(data.frame(a = 1:3, b = 2), include.rownames = FALSE, digits = 0)
options(op)
```

```
op <- options(asciiType = "org")</pre>
local({x \leftarrow 1:10; y \leftarrow rnorm(length(x), 1+x); ascii(glm(y~x))})
options(op)
op <- options(asciiType = "org")</pre>
local({x <- 1:10; y <- rnorm(length(x), 1+x); ascii(summary(glm(y~x))) })
op <- options(asciiType = "org")</pre>
local({x <- rnorm(100); ascii(t.test(x))})</pre>
options(op)
op <- options(asciiType = "org")</pre>
ascii(list(a=1,b=2), list.type="label")
options(op)
op <- options(asciiType = "org")</pre>
ascii(sessionInfo())
options(op)
op <- options(asciiType = "org")</pre>
local({x \leftarrow 1:10; y \leftarrow rnorm(length(x), 1+x); ascii(lm(y^x))})
options(op)
op <- options(asciiType = "org")</pre>
local({x <- 1:10; y <- rnorm(length(x), 1+x); ascii(summary(lm(y~x)))})}
options(op)
op <- options(asciiType = "org")</pre>
ascii(matrix(1:4,2,2,FALSE,list(1:2,c("A","B"))), TRUE, TRUE, digits=0)
options(op)
op <- options(asciiType = "org")</pre>
ascii(table(rbinom(100,5,.3)), digits=0)
options(op)
op <- options(asciiType = "org")</pre>
ascii(c(a=1L,b=2L),FALSE,TRUE,digits=0)
options(op)
op <- options(asciiType = "org")</pre>
ascii(seq(0,1,length=11),digits=1)
options(op)
op <- options(asciiType = "org")</pre>
ascii(c(a="A",b="B"),FALSE,TRUE,header=TRUE)
options(op)
op <- options(asciiType = "org")</pre>
ascii(factor(c("A","B")),FALSE)
options(op)
op <- options(asciiType = "org")</pre>
ascii(system.time(sum(1:1e6)), header=TRUE)
options(op)
data(esoph)
ascii(esoph[1:10,])
tab <- table(esoph$agegp, esoph$alcgp)</pre>
ascii(tab)
print(ascii(tab), type = "t2t")
print(ascii(tab), type = "rest")
print(ascii(tab), type = "org")
ascii(summary(tab))
```

ascii.microbenchmark 23

## Description

The default implementation returns an asciiMixed object with the units for the first element.

## Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'microbenchmark'
ascii(x, unit, order, signif, row.names = FALSE, caption = NULL, ...)
```

## Arguments

x	an object of class 'microbenchmark'
unit	What unit to print the timings in. Default value taken from the option 'microbenchmark.unit'
order	If present, order results according to this column of the output.
signif	If present, limit the limit of significant digits shown.
row.names	Argument passed to ascii
caption	logical; if not NULL, then add caption with units specified; otherwise, add units as part of an asciiMixed object.
	Other parameters to pass to ascii for the summary table

## Value

ascii object

asciiCbind-class ascii table generator

#### **Description**

ascii table generator

## Author(s)

24 asciiCoefmat

asciiCoefmat

Translation of the printCoefmat function for ascii

#### **Description**

Compared with printCoefmat, this drops the quote and right arguments, and adds include.rownames, include.colnames and header default arguments.

## Usage

```
asciiCoefmat(
 Х,
 digits = max(3L, getOption("digits") - 2L),
  signif.stars = getOption("show.signif.stars"),
  signif.legend = signif.stars,
 dig.tst = max(1L, min(5L, digits - 1L)),
 cs.ind = 1:k,
  tst.ind = k + 1,
 zap.ind = integer(),
 P.values = NULL,
 has.Pvalue = nc >= 4L && length(cn <- colnames(x)) && substr(cn[nc], 1L, 3L) %in%
    c("Pr(", "p-v"),
  eps.Pvalue = .Machine$double.eps,
 na.print = "NA",
  include.rownames = TRUE,
  include.colnames = TRUE,
 header = TRUE,
)
```

#### **Arguments**

X	coefficient summary table that is suitable for printCoefmat
digits	minimum number of significant digits to be used for most numbers.
signif.stars	locial; if 'TRUE', P-values are additionally encoded visually as 'significance stars' in order to help scanning of long coefficient tables. It defaults to the 'show.signif.stars' slot of 'options'.
signif.legend	logical; if 'TRUE', a legend for the 'significance stars' is printed provided 'signif.stars = TRUE'.
dig.tst	minimum number of significant digits for the test statistics, see 'tst.ind'.
cs.ind	indices (integer) of column numbers which are (like) $*c*$ oefficients and $*s*$ tandard errors to be formatted together.
tst.ind	indices (integer) of column numbers for test statistics.
zap.ind	indices (integer) of column numbers which should be formatted by zapsmall, i.e., by 'zapping' values close to 0.

Asciidoc 25

P.values logical or 'NULL'; if 'TRUE', the last column of 'x' is formatted by format.pval as P values. If 'P.values = NULL', the default, it is set to 'TRUE' only if 'options("show.coef.Pvalue")' is 'TRUE' \_and\_ 'x' has at least 4 columns \_and\_ the last column name of 'x' starts with '"Pr("'. has.Pvalue logical; if 'TRUE', the last column of 'x' contains P values; in that case, it is printed if and only if 'P.values' (above) is true. eps.Pvalue lower threshold for reporting p-values. na.print a character string to code NA values in printed output. include.rownames argument passed to ascii include.colnames argument passed to ascii header argument passed to ascii other argments passed to ascii

#### Value

ascii object. This is character, rather than numeric.

Asciidoc

Sweave wrappers

#### Description

Sweave wrappers

```
Asciidoc(
    file,
    driver = RweaveAsciidoc,
    syntax = SweaveSyntaxNoweb,
    encoding = "",
    ...
)

T2t(file, driver = RweaveT2t, syntax = SweaveSyntaxNoweb, encoding = "", ...)

ReST(file, driver = RweaveReST, syntax = SweaveSyntaxNoweb, encoding = "", ...)

Org(file, driver = RweaveOrg, syntax = SweaveSyntaxNoweb, encoding = "", ...)

Textile(
    file,
    driver = RweaveTextile,
```

26 Asciidoc

```
syntax = SweaveSyntaxNoweb,
encoding = "",
...
)

Pandoc(
  file,
  driver = RweavePandoc,
  syntax = SweaveSyntaxNoweb,
  encoding = "",
...
)
```

#### **Arguments**

file Name of Sweave source file.

driver Sweave driver syntax Sweave syntax

encoding Encoding

... Further arguments passed to the driver's setup function.

#### Author(s)

David Hajage <dhajage@gmail.com>

## See Also

Sweave

## **Examples**

```
## Not run:
testfile <- system.file("examples", "Org-test-1.nw", package = "ascii")
## enforce par(ask = FALSE)
options(device.ask.default = FALSE)
## create an org file - in the current working directory, getwd():
Org(testfile)
Org(testfile, driver=weaverOrg)
## This can be edited in and exported from Org Mode
## End(Not run)</pre>
```

asciiList-class 27

asciiList-class

ascii list generator

#### **Description**

ascii list generator

#### Methods

```
show.asciidoc(x = .self$x, caption = .self$caption, caption.level = .self$caption.level, list.type = .se
    print a list with asciidoc markup
show.org(x = .self$x, caption = .self$caption, caption.level = .self$caption.level, list.type = .self$li
```

show.org(x = .self\$x, caption = .self\$caption, caption.level = .self\$caption.level, list.type = .self\$l
print a list with org markup

 $show.pandoc(\ x = .self\$x,\ caption = .self\$caption,\ caption.level = .self\$caption.level,\ list.type = .self \\ print\ a\ list\ with\ pandoc\ markup$ 

 $show.rest(\ x = .self\$x,\ caption = .self\$caption,\ caption.level = .self\$caption.level,\ list.type = .self\$l$   $print\ a\ list\ with\ rest\ markup$ 

show.t2t(x = .self\$x, caption = .self\$caption, caption.level = .self\$caption.level, list.type = .self\$li print a list with t2t markup

show.textile(x = .self\$x, caption = .self\$caption, caption.level = .self\$caption.level, list.type = .sel print a list with textile markup

#### Author(s)

David Hajage

asciiMixed-class

ascii mixed generator

#### **Description**

ascii mixed generator

#### Methods

```
show.asciidoc() print everything with asciidoc markup
```

show.org() print everything with org markup

show.pandoc() print everything with pandoc markup

show.rest() print everything with rest markup

show.t2t() print everything with t2t markup

show.textile() print everything with textile markup

#### Author(s)

28 cbind.ascii

asciiTable-class

ascii table generator

#### **Description**

ascii table generator

#### Methods

```
show.asciidoc(x = .self$x, include.rownames = .self$include.rownames, include.colnames = .self$include.
print a table with asciidoc markup
```

 $show.org(\ x = .self\$x, include.rownames = .self\$include.rownames, include.colnames = .self\$include.colnames = .self\$include.colnames = .self\$include.rownames = .self\$in$ 

show.pandoc(x = .self\$x, include.rownames = .self\$include.rownames, include.colnames = .self\$include.co
print a table with pandoc markup

show.rest(x = .self\$x, include.rownames = .self\$include.rownames, include.colnames = .self\$include.colr
print a table with restructuredText markup

show.t2t(x = .self\$x, include.rownames = .self\$include.rownames, include.colnames = .self\$include.colnames print a table with txt2tags markup

show.textile(x = .self\$x, include.rownames = .self\$include.rownames, include.colnames = .self\$include.colnames = .self\$in

#### Author(s)

David Hajage

cbind.ascii

Cbind two ascii objects

## Description

Cbind two ascii objects

```
## $3 method for class 'ascii'
cbind(
    ...,
    caption = NULL,
    caption.level = NULL,
    frame = NULL,
    grid = NULL,
    col.width = 1,
    width = 0
)
```

convert 29

## **Arguments**

```
... ascii objects
caption see ?ascii
caption.level see ?ascii
frame see ?ascii
grid see ?ascii
col.width see ?ascii
width see ?ascii
```

## **Details**

This function binds cols of two ascii table.

#### Value

An "asciiCbind" object.

## Author(s)

David Hajage

convert

Convert a file with specified backend

## Description

Convert a file with specified backend

```
convert(
   i,
   d = NULL,
   f = NULL,
   e = NULL,
   O = NULL,
   backend = getOption("asciiBackend"),
   cygwin = FALSE,
   open = FALSE
)
```

30 createreport

## **Arguments**

```
i
                 input file
d
                 output directory
f
                 format
                 encoding
е
                 other options
0
backend
                 backend("asciidoc", "t2t" or "pandoc")
                 use cygwin?
cygwin
open
                 open resulting file?
```

#### **Details**

This function convert a file with asciidoc, txt2tags or pandoc backend

#### Value

Nothing

## Author(s)

David Hajage

createreport

Report creation

#### **Description**

Produce a report

```
createreport(
    ...,
    list = NULL,
    file = NULL,
    format = NULL,
    open = TRUE,
    backend = getOption("asciiBackend"),
    encoding = NULL,
    options = NULL,
    cygwin = FALSE,
    title = NULL,
    author = NULL,
    email = NULL,
    date = NULL
```

createreport 31

#### **Arguments**

... R objects (not used if "list" is not NULL)

list of R objects

file name of the output file (without extension)

format format of the output file open open resulting file?

backend backend
encoding encoding
options other options
cygwin use cygwin?
title title of the report
author author of the report
email email of the author

date date

#### **Details**

Produce a report from a list of R objects. This function can be used directly, or through a Report object (see examples). Report\$new() creates a new object, Report\$create() produce a report. Exportation options can be specified with Report\$nameoftheoption <- option or directly in Report\$create(nameoftheoption = option).

Special objects can be used to create sections (see ?section), paragraphs (see ?paragraph), verbatim environment (see ?verbatim and to insert figures (see ?fig) or inline results (see ?sexpr). Helpers exist: Report\$addSection(), Report\$addParagraph(), Report\$addVerbatim(), Report\$addFig().

It needs a working installation of asciidoc, a2x tool chain, txt2tags and/or pandoc (NB: mark-down2pdf uses pandoc with latex).

#### Value

Nothing

## Author(s)

David Hajage

#### **Examples**

```
## Not run:
op <- options(asciiType = "asciidoc")
createreport(head(esoph))

r <- Report$new(author = "David Hajage", email = "dhajage at gmail dot com")
r$add(section("First section"))
r$addSection("First subsection", 2)
r$add(paragraph("The data set has", sexpr(nrow(esoph)), " lines. See yourself:"), esoph)</pre>
```

32

```
r$addSection("Second subsection: age and alc group", 2)
tab <- with(esoph, table(alcgp, agegp))</pre>
r$add(ascii(tab), ascii(summary(tab), format = "nice"))
r$create()
r$format <- "slidy"
r$create()
r$title <- "R report example"
r$author <- "David Hajage"
r$email <- "dhajage at gmail dot com"
options(asciiType = "pandoc")
r$backend <- "pandoc"
r$format <- "odt"
r$create()
r$create(backend = "markdown2pdf", format = "pdf")
options(op)
## End(Not run)
```

fig

Insert figure

#### **Description**

graph can be used with export function to insert an R graphic.

#### Usage

```
fig(file = NULL, graph = NULL, format = NULL, ...)
```

## Arguments

file character string (

graph a recordedplot, a lattice plot, a ggplot, or an expression producing a plot (op-

tional if the file already exists)

format jpg, png or pdf (or guessed with the file name)
... additional arguments (passed to format options)

#### Value

A fig object

#### Author(s)

out 33

out

Export R objects

#### **Description**

out can be used with export function to insert an R results

#### Usage

```
out(x, results = "verbatim")
```

#### **Arguments**

X

an R object

results

if 'verbatim', the output is included in a verbatim environment. If 'ascii',

the output is taken to be already proper markup and included as is.

#### Value

An out object

#### Author(s)

David Hajage

paragraph

Create a paragraph

#### **Description**

paragraph can be used with export function to add...a paragraph

## Usage

```
paragraph(..., new = TRUE)
```

#### **Arguments**

... strings composing the paragraph

new whether to create a new paragraph or to continue a preceding one

## Value

A paragraph object.

#### Author(s)

plim

format p values

## Description

format p values

#### Usage

```
plim(p, digits = 4)
```

## Arguments

```
p p valuesdigits number of digits
```

#### Value

formated p values

#### Author(s)

David Hajage

```
print,asciiCbind-method
```

Print ascii object

## Description

Function displaying the asciidoc, txt2tags, reStructuredText, org or textile code associated with the supplied object of class ascii.

```
## S4 method for signature 'asciiCbind'
print(
    x,
    type = getOption("asciiType"),
    file = NULL,
    append = FALSE,
    escape = FALSE,
    list.escape = c("\\_", "\\^"),
    ...
)
```

```
## S4 method for signature 'asciiCbind'
show(object)
## S4 method for signature 'asciiTable'
print(
 х,
  type = getOption("asciiType"),
 file = NULL,
 append = FALSE,
 escape = FALSE,
 list.escape = c("\\", "\"),
)
## S4 method for signature 'asciiTable'
show(object)
## S4 method for signature 'asciiList'
print(
 х,
  type = getOption("asciiType"),
 file = NULL,
 append = FALSE,
 escape = FALSE,
 list.escape = c("\\", "\"),
)
## S4 method for signature 'asciiList'
show(object)
## S4 method for signature 'asciiMixed'
print(
 х,
 type = getOption("asciiType"),
 file = NULL,
 append = FALSE,
 escape = FALSE,
 list.escape = c("\\", "\"),
)
## S4 method for signature 'asciiMixed'
show(object)
## S4 method for signature 'Report'
print(x, help = FALSE, ...)
```

```
## S4 method for signature 'Report'
show(object)
```

#### **Arguments**

X	An object of class "asciiTable", "asciiList", "asciiMixed", "asciiCbind" or "Report".
type	Type of syntax produce. Possible values for type are "asciidoc", "t2t", "rest", "org", "textile" or "pandoc". Default value produce asciidoc syntax.
file	A character string naming the file to print to. Default is NULL (print to the console).
append	If TRUE, code will be appended to file instead of overwriting it. Default value is FALSE
escape	If TRUE, characters in list.escape will be be printed with a $\$ . Default value is FALSE
list.escape	Character vector. Default value is c("\\_", "\\^")
	Additional arguments. (Currently ignored.)
object	ascii or Report object
help	logical print help? (objects of class "Report")

## **Details**

The package provides the new global option asciiType. Default value is "asciidoc" (see examples).

#### Author(s)

David Hajage <dhajage@gmail.com>

## See Also

ascii

## **Examples**

```
data(esoph)
ascii(esoph[1:10,])
print(ascii(esoph[1:10,]), type = "t2t")
print(ascii(esoph[1:10,]), type = "rest")
print(ascii(esoph[1:10,]), type = "org")
print(ascii(esoph[1:10,]), type = "textile")
print(ascii(esoph[1:10,]), type = "pandoc")
options(asciiType = "rest")
ascii(esoph[1:10,])
options(asciiType = "asciidoc")
```

print.fig 37

print.fig

Print an graph object

## Description

Print an graph object

## Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'fig'
print(x, backend = getOption("asciiBackend"), ...)
```

## Arguments

x an graph object backend ascii backend ... not used

## Author(s)

David Hajage

print.out

Print an out object

## Description

Print an out object

## Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'out'
print(x, backend = getOption("asciiBackend"), ...)
```

#### **Arguments**

x an out objectbackend ascii backend... not used

#### Author(s)

print.section

print.paragraph

Print a paragraph object

## Description

Print a paragraph object

## Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'paragraph' print(x, ...)
```

## Arguments

x a paragraph object

... not used

#### Author(s)

David Hajage

print.section

Print a section object

## Description

Print a section object

#### Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'section'
print(x, backend = getOption("asciiBackend"), ...)
```

## Arguments

x a section objectbackend ascii backend... not used

## Author(s)

print.sexpr 39

print.sexpr

Print a sexpr object

## Description

Print a sexpr object

## Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'sexpr'
print(x, ...)
```

## Arguments

x a sexpr object ... not used

#### Author(s)

David Hajage

print.verbatim

Print a verbatim object

## Description

Print a verbatim object

#### Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'verbatim'
print(x, backend = getOption("asciiBackend"), ...)
```

## Arguments

x a verbatim objectbackend ascii backend... not used

## Author(s)

40 section

RtangleAscii

RtangleAscii

## Description

RtangleAscii

## Usage

RtangleAscii()

section

Create a section

## Description

section can be used with export function to add...a section

## Usage

```
section(caption, caption.level = 1)
```

## Arguments

caption a string caption.level caption level

## Value

A section object.

## Author(s)

sexpr 41

sexpr

Insert an inline R result

## Description

sexpr can be used with export function to insert an inline R results

## Usage

```
sexpr(x)
```

#### **Arguments**

Χ

an R results (of length one)

#### Value

A sexpr object.

## Author(s)

David Hajage

verbatim

Create a verbatim paragraph

## Description

verbatim can be used with export function to add a verbatim paragraph

## Usage

```
verbatim(...)
```

## Arguments

... strings composing the paragraph (line by line)

## Value

A verbatim object.

#### Author(s)

# **Index**

* IO	print,asciiMixed-method
Asciidoc, 25	(print,asciiCbind-method), 34
* file	print,asciiTable-method
Asciidoc, 25	(print,asciiCbind-method), 34
* print	print, Report-method
ascii.anova, 2	(print,asciiCbind-method), 34
print,asciiCbind-method,34	print.fig, 37
p,	print.out, 37
ascii, <i>36</i>	print.paragraph, 38
ascii (ascii.anova), 2	print.section, 38
ascii.anova, 2	print.sexpr, 39
ascii.microbenchmark, 23	print.verbatim, 39
asciiCbind (asciiCbind-class), 23	prince versacin, 37
asciiCbind-class, 23	Report (createreport), 30
asciiCoefmat, 24	Report-class (createreport), 30
Asciidoc, 25	ReST (Asciidoc), 25
asciiList (asciiList-class), 27	RtangleAscii, 40
asciiList-class, 27	3 , .
asciiMixed (asciiMixed-class), 27	section, 40
asciiMixed-class, 27	sexpr, 41
asciiTable (asciiTable-class), 28	show,asciiCbind-method
asciiTable-class, 28	(print,asciiCbind-method),34
	show,asciiList-method
cbind.ascii, 28	(print,asciiCbind-method), 34
convert, 29	show,asciiMixed-method
createreport, 30	(print,asciiCbind-method), 34
	show,asciiTable-method
fig, 32	(print,asciiCbind-method), 34
	show, Report-method
graph(fig), 32	(print,asciiCbind-method), 34
Ong (Aggiidag) 25	Sweave, 26
Org (Asciidoc), 25	
out, 33	T2t (Asciidoc), 25
package-ascii (ascii.anova), 2	Textile (Asciidoc), 25
Pandoc (Asciidoc), 25	
paragraph, 33	verbatim, 41
plim, 34	
print,asciiCbind-method,34	
print,asciiList-method	
(print, asciiCbind-method), 34	
(pi iiit, astituiiid iiittiluu), 34	