Package 'distrEllipse'

August 29, 2024

August 29, 2024
Version 2.8.3
Date 2024-08-29
Title S4 Classes for Elliptically Contoured Distributions
Description Distribution (S4-)classes for elliptically contoured distributions (based on package 'distr').
Depends R($>= 3.4$), methods, graphics, mvtnorm, setRNG($>= 2006.2$ -1), distr($>= 2.8.0$), distrEx($>= 2.8.0$), distrSim($>= 2.2$)
Suggests distrMod(>= 2.8.0), distrTEst(>= 2.2)
Imports startupmsg, stats
ByteCompile yes
License LGPL-3
<pre>URL http://distr.r-forge.r-project.org/</pre>
Encoding UTF-8
LastChangedDate {\$LastChangedDate: 2024-08-29 16:49:13 +0200 (Do, 29 Aug 2024) \$}
LastChangedRevision {\$LastChangedRevision: 1454 \$}
VCS/SVNRevision 1455
NeedsCompilation no
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Repository CRAN
Date/Publication 2024-08-29 16:00:02 UTC
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Description

distrEllipse provides infrastructure / (S4-)classes for elliptically contoured distributions (based on package distr).

Details

Package: distrEllipse Version: 2.8.3 Date: 2024-08-29

Depends: R(>=3.4), methods, graphics, mvtnorm, setRNG(>=2006.2-1), distr(>=2.8.0), distrEx(>=2.8.0), distrEx(>=2.8.0)

Suggests: distrMod(>= 2.8.0), distrTEst(>= 2.2)

Imports: startupmsg, stats

ByteCompile: yes License: LGPL-3

URL: https://distr.r-forge.r-project.org/

VCS/SVNRevision: 1455

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Classes

Methods

plot-methods Methods for Function plot (for SphericalDistribution)

show-methods Methods for Function show

(for Simulation/Contsimulation)

Functions

distrEllipseoptions Functions to change the global variables of the package 'distrEllipse'

Slot accessors / -replacement functions

All slots are inspected / modified by corresponding accessors / -replacement functions.

Start-up-Banner

You may suppress the start-up banner/message completely by setting options ("StartupBanner"="off") somewhere before loading this package by library or require in your R-code / R-session. If option "StartupBanner" is not defined (default) or setting options ("StartupBanner"=NULL) or options ("StartupBanner"="complete") the complete start-up banner is displayed. For any other value of option "StartupBanner" (i.e., not in c(NULL, "off", "complete")) only the version information is displayed. The same can be achieved by wrapping the library or require call into either suppressStartupMessages() or onlytypeStartupMessages(.,atypes="version").

Package versions

Note: The first two numbers of package versions do not necessarily reflect package-individual development, but rather are chosen for the distrXXX family as a whole in order to ease updating "depends" information.

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Start-up-Banner

You may suppress the start-up banner/message completely by setting options ("StartupBanner"="off") somewhere before loading this package by library or require in your R-code / R-session. If option "StartupBanner" is not defined (default) or setting options ("StartupBanner"=NULL) or options ("StartupBanner"="complete") the complete start-up banner is displayed. For any other value of option "StartupBanner" (i.e., not in c(NULL, "off", "complete")) only the version information is displayed. As for general packageStartupMessage's, you may also suppress all the start-up banner by wrapping the library or require call into suppressPackageStartupMessages() from **startupmsg**-version 0.5 on.

Note

Global options controlling the plots and summaries of Dataclass and Simulation/Contsimulation objects may be inspected / set by distrEllipseoptions() and getdistrEllipseOption().

Author(s)

References

P. Ruckdeschel, M. Kohl, T. Stabla, F. Camphausen (2006): S4 Classes for Distributions, *R News*, 6(2), 2-6. https://CRAN.R-project.org/doc/Rnews/Rnews_2006-2.pdf A vignette for packages distr, distrSim, distrTest, distrEx, distrTeach, distrMod, and distrEllipse is included into the mere documentation package distrDoc and may be called by require("distrDoc"); vignette("distr"). A homepage to this package is available under https://distr.r-forge.r-project.org/.

distrEllipse-defunct Defunct Functions in Package distrEllipse

Description

Functions which are no longer provided in **distrEllipse** due to clashes with S3-method inheritance.

Methods

From version 2.7 on, former versions of S4-methods rRd, dRd, pRd, qRd, and plotRd of style <name>.rd are defunct due to clashes with S3-method inheritance. More specifically, this concerns the following methods:

r.rd signature(object = "SphericalDistribution"): wrapped access method for slot r of slot radDistr.

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plot.rd signature(x = "SphericalDistribution"): utility; calls plot for slot radDistr.

See Also

Defunct

distrEllipseMASK

Masking of/by other functions in package "distrEllipse"

Description

Provides information on the (intended) masking of and (non-intended) masking by other other functions in package **distrEllipse**

Usage

```
distrEllipseMASK(library = NULL)
```

Arguments

library

a character vector with path names of R libraries, or NULL. The default value of NULL corresponds to all libraries currently known. If the default is used, the loaded packages are searched before the libraries

Value

no value is returned

Author(s)

Examples

```
## IGNORE_RDIFF_BEGIN
distrEllipseMASK()
## IGNORE_RDIFF_END
```

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distrEllipseoptions functions to change the global variables of the package 'distrEllipse'

Description

With distrEllipseoptions and getdistrEllipseOption you may inspect and change the global variables used by package **distrEllipse**.

Usage

```
distrEllipseoptions(...)
getdistrEllipseOption(x)
```

Arguments

- any options can be defined, using name = value or by passing a list of such tagged values.
- x a character string holding an option name.

Details

Invoking distrEllipseoptions() with no arguments returns a list with the current values of the options. To access the value of a single option, one should use getdistrEllipseOption("WarningSim"), e.g., rather than distrEllipseoptions("WarningSim") which is a *list* of length one.

Value

```
distrEllipseoptions() returns a list of the global options of distrEllipse.
distrEllipseoptions("Nsim") returns the global option Nsim as a list of length 1.
distrEllipseoptions("Nsim" = 3000) sets the value of the global option Nsim to 3000. getdistrEllipseOption("Nsim' the current value set for option Nsim.
```

Currently available options

```
Nsim for plotting: number of (simulated) points to be plotted.

withED for plotting: logical; shall principal axes of the contour ellipsoid be plot in (for each panel)?

lwd.Ed for plotting: line width of principal axes (for each panel).

col.Ed for plotting: color of principal axes (for each panel).

withMean for plotting: logical; shall mean be plot in (for each panel)?

cex.mean for plotting: size of the mean symbol (for each panel).

pch.mean for plotting: mean symbol (for each panel).

col.mean for plotting: color of the mean symbol (for each panel).
```

Author(s)

Peter Ruckdeschel peter.ruckdeschel@uni-oldenburg.de>

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See Also

```
options, getOption
```

Examples

```
distrEllipseoptions("Nsim") # returns the value of Nsim, by default = 5
currentDistrOptions <- distrEllipseoptions()
distrEllipseoptions(Nsim = 6000)
distrEllipseoptions("Nsim")
getdistrEllipseOption("Nsim")
distrEllipseoptions(c("Nsim","withED"))</pre>
```

EllipticalDistribution

Generating function for EllipticalDistribution-class

Description

Generates an object of class "EllipticalDistribution".

Usage

```
EllipticalDistribution(radDistr = sqrt(Chisq(df = length(loc))),

loc = c(0,0), scale = diag(length(loc)), p = NULL, q = NULL)
```

Arguments

radDistr	an object of class UnivariateDistribution with positive support, i.e. $p(radDistr)(0)==0$; the radial distribution.
loc	real number: location / center of the elliptical distribution.
scale	a square matrix (with nrow(scale)==ncol(scale)==length(loc)) of full rank: the / a scale matrix of the elliptical distribution — unique only upto scale%*%t(scale), i.e. if A1 and A2 are two square matrices of full rank such that A1%*%t(A1)==A2%*%t(A2), then we obtain the same elliptical distribution for scale = A1 and for scale = A2.
p	optional: p-slot of the corresponding distribution;
q	optional: q-slot of the corresponding distribution;

Value

Object of class "EllipticalDistribution"

Author(s)

Peter Ruckdeschel peter.ruckdeschel@uni-oldenburg.de>

See Also

EllipticalDistribution-class

Examples

```
E0 <- EllipticalDistribution()
plot(E0)
E1 <- diag(1,2)%*%E0+c(1,2)
plot(E1)
E(E1)
var(E1)</pre>
```

 ${\tt Elliptical Distribution-class}$

Elliptical distribution class

Description

Class EllipticalDistribution implements general elliptically symmetric distributions, i.e. starting from a spherically distribution realized as an object S of class SphericalDistribution, this is the distribution of an affine linear transformation AS+b.

Objects from the Class

Objects could in principle be created by calls to new, but more frequently you would create them via the generating function EllipticalDistribution.

Slots

```
img Object of class "Reals".
param Object of class "EllipticalParameter".
```

- r function with argument n; random number generator
- d optional function; in case it exists: the density of the distribution
- p optional function; in case it is non-null: the cdf of the distribution evaluated on rectangles, i.e. if a random variable X is distributed according to an object of class "EllipticalDistribution", for q a matrix of dimension $d \times n$ p(object)(q) returns, for each of the n columns $P(X_i \leq q_i, i = 1, ..., d)$.
- q optional function; in case it is non-null: the quantile of the distribution evaluated on rectangles, i.e. if a random variable X is distributed according to an object of class "EllipticalDistribution", for p a vector of length n, returns, for each of the n components the infinimal number q_j such that $P(X_i \leq q_j, i = 1, \ldots, d) \geq p_j$.
- radDistr an object of class UnivariateDistribution with positive support, i.e. p(radDistr)(0)==0; the radial distribution.
- .withArith logical: used internally to issue warnings as to interpretation of arithmetics
- .withSim logical: used internally to issue warnings as to accuracy

- .logExact logical: used internally to flag the case where there are explicit formulae for the log version of density, cdf, and quantile function
- .lowerExact logical: used internally to flag the case where there are explicit formulae for the lower tail version of cdf and quantile function
- Symmetry object of class "EllipticalSymmetry" about center loc; used internally to avoid unnecessary calculations.

Extends

Class "SphericalDistribution", directly.

Class "MultivariateDistribution", by class "SphericalDistribution". Class "Distribution", by class "MultivariateDistribution".

Methods

- location signature(object = "EllipticalDistribution"): wrapped access method for slot location of slot param.
- location<- signature(object = "EllipticalDistribution"): wrapped replace method for slot location of slot param.
- scale<- signature(x = "EllipticalDistribution"): wrapped replace method for slot scale
 of slot param.</pre>
- E signature(object = "EllipticalDistribution", fun = "missing", cond = "missing"): expectation of an elliptically symmetric distribution; exact.
- E signature(object = "EllipticalDistribution", fun = "function", cond = "missing"): expectation of an elliptically symmetric distribution; by simulation.
- var signature(x = "EllipticalDistribution"): expectation of an elliptically symmetric distribution; exact.
- + signature(e1 = "EllipticalDistribution", e2 = "numeric"): affine linear transformation; exact.
- signature(e1 = "EllipticalDistribution", e2 = "numeric"): affine linear transformation; exact.
- * signature(e1 = "EllipticalDistribution", e2 = "numeric"): affine linear transformation; exact.
- %*% signature(e1 = "numeric", e2 = "EllipticalDistribution"): affine linear transformation; exact.
- coerce signature(from = "EllipticalDistribution", to = "UnivariateDistribution"): create a UnivariateDistribution object from a (one-dimensional) elliptically symmetric distribution.
- coerce signature(from = "UnivariateDistribution", to = "EllipticalDistribution"): create a EllipticalDistribution object from a (symmetric) univariate distribution.

Author(s)

Peter Ruckdeschel peter.ruckdeschel@uni-oldenburg.de>

Examples

```
new("EllipticalDistribution") ## better use EllipticalDistribution()
```

EllipticalParameter-class

Paramter of an Elliptical distributions

Description

The class of the parameter of Elliptical distributions.

Objects from the Class

Objects can be created by calls of the form new("EllipticalParameter", ...).

Slots

loc numeric; center / location of the distribution.

scale matrix; the scale matrix; the number of rows of this matrix must be the same as the length of location.

name default name is "parameter of a Elliptical distribution".

Extends

```
Class "Parameter", directly.
Class "OptionalParameter", by class "Parameter".
```

Methods

```
location signature(object = "EllipticalParameter"): access method for slot location.
scale signature(x = "EllipticalParameter"): access method for slot scale.
location<- signature(object = "EllipticalParameter"): replace method for slot location.
scale<- signature(object = "EllipticalParameter"): replace method for slot scale.</pre>
```

Author(s)

Peter Ruckdeschel peter.ruckdeschel@uni-oldenburg.de>

See Also

EllipticalDistribution-class, Parameter-class

Examples

```
new("EllipticalParameter")
```

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MultivarDistrList

Generating function for MultivarDistrList-class

Description

Generates an object of class "MultivarDistrList".

Usage

```
MultivarDistrList(..., Dlist)
```

Arguments

... Objects of class "MultivariateDistribution" (or subclasses)

Dlist

an optional list or object of class "MultivarDistrList"; if not missing it is appended to argument . . .; this way MultivarMixingDistribution may also be called with a list (or "MultivarDistrList"-object) as argument as suggested

in an e-mail by Krunoslav Sever (thank you!)

Value

Object of class "MVDistrList" or of class "UnivarDistrList", hence of class union "MultivarDistrList"

Author(s)

Peter Ruckdeschel peter.ruckdeschel@uni-oldenburg.de>

See Also

DistrList-class, MultivarDistrList-class, MultivarDistrList

Examples

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MultivarDistrList-class

List of multivariate distributions

Description

Create a list of multivariate distributions

Objects from the Class

Objects can be created by calls of the form new("MVDistrList", ...). More frequently they are created via the generating function MultivarDistrList.

Slots

.Data: Object of class "list". A list of multivariate distributions of the same dimension.

Extends

```
Class "DistrList", directly.
Class "list", by class "DistrList".
Class "vector", by class "DistrList".
```

Methods

coerce signature(from = "MultivariateDistribution", to = "MultivarDistrList"): create
 a MultivarDistrList object from a univariate distribution

dimension dim of the range space.

dim synonym to dimension.

Details

In fact, class "MultivarDistrList" is an inbetween class between class "DistrList" and class "UnivarDistrList", which is a case for setIs, but we would have to modify the metadata information in package **distr** to realize this. So we introduce a new (sister) class "MVDistrList" which implements strictly lists of multivariate distributions, and which together with "UnivarDistrList" is a subclass of the common class union class "MultivarDistrList".

Author(s)

See Also

MultivarDistrList, DistrList-class, MultivariateDistribution-class

Examples

MultivarMixingDistribution

Generating function for Class "MultivarMixingDistribution"

Description

Generates an object of class "MultivarMixingDistribution".

Usage

```
MultivarMixingDistribution(..., Dlist, mixCoeff
)
```

Arguments

Objects of class "MultivariateDistribution" (or subclasses)

an optional list or object of class "MultivarDistrList"; if not missing it is appended to argument . . .; this way MultivarMixingDistribution may also be called with a list (or "MultivarDistrList"-object) as argument as suggested in an e-mail by Krunoslav Sever (thank you!)

mixCoeff
Objects of class "numeric": a vector of probabilities for the mixing components (must be of same length as arguments in . . .).

Details

If mixCoeff is missing, all elements in . . . are equally weighted.

Value

Object of class "MultivarMixingDistribution", or if argument withSimplify is TRUE and the resulting object would have one mixing component with probability (almost) 1, MultivarMixingDistribution will return this component.

Author(s)

Peter Ruckdeschel peter.ruckdeschel@uni-oldenburg.de>

See Also

MultivarMixingDistribution-class

Examples

MultivarMixingDistribution-class

Class "MultivarMixingDistribution"

Description

MultivarMixingDistribution-class is a class to formalize multivariate mixing distributions; it is a subclass to class MultivariateDistribution.

Objects from the Class

Objects can be created by calls of the form new("MultivarMixingDistribution", ...). More frequently they are created via the generating function MultivarMixingDistribution.

Slots

mixCoeff Object of class "numeric": a vector of probabilities for the mixing components.

mixDistr Object of class "MultivarDistrList": a list of multivariate distributions containing the mixing components; must be of same length as mixCoeff.

img Object of class "Reals": the space of the image of this distribution which has dimension 1 and the name "Real Space"

param Object of class "Parameter": the parameter of this distribution, having only the slot name "Parameter of a discrete distribution"

- r Object of class "function": generates random numbers
- d fixed to NULL
- p Object of class "OptionalFunction": if non-null cumulative distribution function
- q Object of class "OptionalFunction": if non-null quantile function
- .withArith logical: used internally to issue warnings as to interpretation of arithmetics
- .withSim logical: used internally to issue warnings as to accuracy
- .logExact logical: used internally to flag the case where there are explicit formulae for the log version of density, cdf, and quantile function
- .lowerExact logical: used internally to flag the case where there are explicit formulae for the lower tail version of cdf and quantile function
- Symmetry object of class "DistributionSymmetry"; used internally to avoid unnecessary calculations.

Extends

Class "MultivariateDistribution" class "Distribution" by class "MultivariateDistribution".

Methods

```
show signature(object = "MultivarMixingDistribution") prints the object
```

mixCoeff signature(object = "MultivarMixingDistribution") returns the corresponding slot

mixDistr signature(object = "MultivarMixingDistribution") returns the corresponding slot
support signature(object = "MultivarMixingDistribution") returns the corresponding slot
gaps signature(object = "MultivarMixingDistribution") returns the corresponding slot

.logExact signature(object = "Distribution"): returns slot .logExact if existing; else tries to convert the object to a newer version of its class by conv2NewVersion and returns the corresponding slot of the converted object.

.lowerExact signature(object = "Distribution"): returns slot .lowerExact if existing; else tries to convert the object to a newer version of its class by conv2NewVersion and returns the corresponding slot of the converted object.

Symmetry returns slot Symmetry if existing; else tries to convert the object to a newer version of its class by conv2NewVersion and returns the corresponding slot of the converted object.

plot signature(x = "MultivarMixingDistribution", y = "missing"): plot for an spherically
 symmetric distribution; see plot-methods.

E corresponding expectation — see E.

dimension dim of the range space.

dim synonym to dimension.

show signature(object = "MultivarMixingDistribution"): show method for spherically symmetric distributions.

showobj signature(object = "MultivarMixingDistribution"): showobj method for spherically symmetric distributions.

Author(s)

See Also

Parameter-class, MultivariateDistribution-class, LatticeDistribution-class, AbscontDistribution-class, simplifyD-methods, flat.mix

Examples

16 MVNormDistribution

MVNormDistribution

Generating function for MVNormDistribution-class

Description

Generates an object of class "MVNormDistribution".

Usage

```
MVNorm(loc=c(0,0), scale = diag(length(loc)))
```

Arguments

loc real number: location / center of the elliptical distribution.

scale a square matrix (with nrow(scale) == ncol(scale) == length(loc)) of full rank:

the /a scale matrix of the elliptical distribution — unique only upto scale , i.e. if A1 and A2 are two square matrices of full rank such that A1%*(A1)==A2%*%t(A2) , then we obtain the same elliptical distribution for scale = A1 and for scale =

A2.

Value

Object of class "MVNormDistribution"

Author(s)

Peter Ruckdeschel peter.ruckdeschel@uni-oldenburg.de>

See Also

MVNormDistribution-class

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Examples

```
E0 <- MVNorm()
plot(E0)
E1 <- diag(1,2)%*%E0+c(1,2)
plot(E1)
E(E1)
var(E1)</pre>
```

MVNormDistribution-class

MVNorm distribution class

Description

Class MVNormDistribution implements a general multivariate distribution using code from package **mvtnorm**. For details to this implementation confer to the references given in this package.

Objects from the Class

Objects could in principle be created by calls to new, but more frequently you would create them via the generating function MVNormDistribution.

Slots

```
img: Object of class "Reals".
param: Object of class "MVtParameter".
r: function with argument n; random number generator
d: the density of this distribution, pmvnorm
p: the (vectorized) function pmvnorm.
q: the (vectorized) function qmvnorm.
radDistr: the distribution sqrt(Chisq(df=dim0))
.withArith: FALSE
.withSim: FALSE
.logExact: TRUE
.lowerExact: TRUE
Symmetry: object of class "EllipticalSymmetry" about center loc; used internally to avoid unnecessary calculations.
```

Extends

```
Class "EllipticalDistribution", directly.
Class "SphericalDistribution", by class "EllipticalDistribution".
Class "MultivariateDistribution", by class "SphericalDistribution". Class "Distribution", by class "MultivariateDistribution".
```

18 MVNormParameter-class

Methods

mean signature(object = "MVNormDistribution"): wrapped access method for slot location
 of slot param.

Author(s)

Peter Ruckdeschel peter.ruckdeschel@uni-oldenburg.de>

See Also

Package mvtnorm

Examples

```
new("MVNormDistribution") ## better use generating function MVNormDistribution()
```

MVNormParameter-class Paramter of a multivariate normal distribution

Description

The class of the parameter of MVNorm distributions.

Objects from the Class

Objects can be created by calls of the form new("MVNormParameter", ...).

Slots

loc: numeric; center / location of the distribution.

scale: matrix; the scale matrix; the number of rows of this matrix must be the same as the length of location.

name: default name is "parameter of a Elliptical distribution".

Extends

```
Class "EllipticalParameter", directly.
Class "Parameter", by class "EllipticalParameter".
Class "OptionalParameter", by class "Parameter".
```

Methods

```
mean signature(object = "MVNormParameter"): access method for slot location.
sigma signature(x = "MVNormParameter"): utility function; returns S%*%t(S) for S=scale(x).
```

MVtDistribution 19

Author(s)

Peter Ruckdeschel peter.ruckdeschel@uni-oldenburg.de>

See Also

```
MVNormDistribution-class, Parameter-class
```

Examples

```
new("MVNormParameter")
```

MVtDistribution

Generating function for MvtDistribution-class

Description

Generates an object of class "MvtDistribution".

Usage

```
MVt(loc = c(0,0), scale = diag(length(loc)), df = 1, ncp = 0)
```

Arguments

loc real number: location / center of the elliptical distribution.

scale a square matrix (with nrow(scale)==ncol(scale)==length(loc)) of full rank:

the /a scale matrix of the elliptical distribution — unique only upto scale**t(scale), i.e. if A1 and A2 are two square matrices of full rank such that A1**t(A1)==A2**t(A2)

, then we obtain the same elliptical distribution for scale = A1 and for scale =

A2.

df integer; degrees of freedom

ncp positive real number; non-centrality parameter

Value

Object of class "MvtDistribution"

Author(s)

 $Peter\ Ruck deschel < peter.ruck deschel @uni-oldenburg.de >$

See Also

MVtDistribution-class

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Examples

```
E0 <- MVt()
plot(E0)
E1 <- diag(1,2)%*%E0+c(1,2)
plot(E1)
E(E1)
var(E1)
```

MVtDistribution-class MVt distribution class

Description

Class MVtDistribution implements multivariate t distributions using code from package **mvt-norm**. For details to this implementation confer to the references given in this package.

Objects from the Class

Objects could in principle be created by calls to new, but more frequently you would create them via the generating function MVtDistribution.

Slots

```
img: Object of class "Reals".
```

param: Object of class "MVtParameter".

r: function with argument n; random number generator

d: the density of this distribution, dmvt

p: the (vectorized) function pmvt.

q: the (vectorized) function qmvt.

radDistr: an object of class AbscontDistribution with density

$$\dim \binom{(\dim + df - 1)/2}{df/2 - 1} x^{\dim - 1} df^{-\dim/2} / (1 + x^2 / df)^{(\dim + df)/2}$$

.withArith: FALSE
.withSim: FALSE
.logExact: TRUE
.lowerExact: TRUE

Symmetry: object of class "EllipticalSymmetry" about center loc; used internally to avoid unnecessary calculations.

Extends

```
Class "EllipticalDistribution", directly.
```

Class "SphericalDistribution", by class "EllipticalDistribution".

Class "MultivariateDistribution", by class "SphericalDistribution". Class "Distribution", by class "MultivariateDistribution".

MVtParameter-class 21

Methods

```
sigma signature(object = "MVtDistribution"): wrapped access method for slot sigma of slot
param.
```

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} \textbf{ncp} & signature (\texttt{object = "MVtDistribution"}): wrapped access method for slot ncp of slot param. \\ \end{tabular}$

df signature(x = "MVtDistribution"): wrapped access method for slot scale of slot param.

Author(s)

Peter Ruckdeschel peter.ruckdeschel@uni-oldenburg.de>

See Also

Package mvtnorm

Examples

```
new("MVtDistribution") ## better use generating function MVtDistribution()
```

MVtParameter-class

Paramter of a multivariate t distribution

Description

The class of the parameter of MVt distributions.

Objects from the Class

Objects can be created by calls of the form new("MVtParameter", ...).

Slots

loc: numeric; center / location of the distribution.

scale: matrix; the scale matrix; the number of rows of this matrix must be the same as the length of location.

df: integer; the degrees of freedom.

ncp: positive real; the non-centrality parameter.

name: default name is "parameter of a Elliptical distribution".

Extends

```
Class "Parameter", directly.
Class "OptionalParameter", by class "Parameter".
```

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Methods

```
mean signature(object = "MVnormParameter"): access method for slot location.
sigma signature(x = "MVnormParameter"): utility function; returns S%*%t(S) for S=scale(x).
ncp signature(object = "MVnormParameter"): access method for slot ncp.
df signature(x = "MVnormParameter"): access method for slot df.
```

Author(s)

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See Also

```
MVtDistribution-class, Parameter-class
```

Examples

```
new("MVtParameter")
```

plot-methods

Methods for Function plot in Package 'distrEllipse'

Description

plot-methods

Usage

```
plot(x, y, ...)
## S4 method for signature 'SphericalDistribution, missing'
plot(x, Nsim = getdistrEllipseOption("Nsim"), ...,
               withED = getdistrEllipseOption("withED"),
               lwd.Ed = getdistrEllipseOption("lwd.Ed"),
               col.Ed = getdistrEllipseOption("col.Ed"),
               withMean = getdistrEllipseOption("withMean"),
               cex.mean = getdistrEllipseOption("cex.mean"),
               pch.mean = getdistrEllipseOption("pch.mean"),
               col.mean = getdistrEllipseOption("col.mean"))
## S4 method for signature 'MultivarMixingDistribution, missing'
plot(x, Nsim = getdistrEllipseOption("Nsim"), ...,
               withED = getdistrEllipseOption("withED"),
               lwd.Ed = getdistrEllipseOption("lwd.Ed"),
               col.Ed = getdistrEllipseOption("col.Ed"),
               withMean = getdistrEllipseOption("withMean"),
               cex.mean = getdistrEllipseOption("cex.mean"),
               pch.mean = getdistrEllipseOption("pch.mean"),
               col.mean = getdistrEllipseOption("col.mean"))
```

Spherical Distribution 23

Arguments

Χ	object of class "SphericalDistribution" distribution to be plotted
у	missing
Nsim	number of (simulated) points to be plotted.
withED	logical; shall principal axes of the contour ellipsoid be plot in (for each panel)?
lwd.Ed	line width of principal axes (for each panel).
col.Ed	color of principal axes (for each panel).
withMean	logical; shall mean be plot in (for each panel)?
cex.mean	size of the mean symbol (for each panel).
pch.mean	mean symbol (for each panel).
col.mean	color of the mean symbol (for each panel).
	addtional arguments for plot — see plot, plot.default, plot.stepfun

Details

Using pairs, plots all pairs of coordinates of the object, using simulated values. Any parameters of pairs may be passed on to this particular plot method.

See Also

```
pairs, plot plot.default, plot.stepfun, par
```

Examples

```
 \begin{tabular}{ll} E0 &<- \mbox{ matrix}(c(2,1,1,4),2,2)\%*\%EllipticalDistribution()+c(2,1) \\ E1 &<- \mbox{ matrix}(c(3,2,2,4),2,2)\%*\%EllipticalDistribution(radDistr = exp(Binom(10,.8))) \\ plot(E0) \\ plot(E1, withED=FALSE, Nsim=5000) \\ mylist &<- \mbox{ MultivarMixingDistribution}(E0,E1, \mbox{ mixCoeff=c(1/4,3/4))} \\ plot(mylist) \\ \end{tabular}
```

 $Spherical Distribution \ \ \textit{Generating function for Spherical Distribution-class}$

Description

Generates an object of class "SphericalDistribution".

Usage

Arguments

radDistr	an object of class UnivariateDistribution with positive support, i.e. $p(radDistr)(0)==0$; the radial distribution.
dim	positive integer: dimension of the distribution.
р	optional: p-slot of the corresponding distribution;
q	optional: q-slot of the corresponding distribution;

Value

Object of class "SphericalDistribution"

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See Also

```
SphericalDistribution-class
```

Examples

```
E0 <- SphericalDistribution()
plot(E0)
E1 <- diag(1,2)%*%E0+c(1,2)
plot(E1)
E(E1)
var(E1)</pre>
```

SphericalDistribution-class

Spherical distribution class

Description

Class SphericalDistribution implements general spherically symmetric distributions, i.e. starting from a random variable L distributed according to a univariate distribution radDistr with positive support serving as radial distribution, and an independent random variable U distributed uniformly on the dim dimensional sphere, this is the distribution of LU.

Objects from the Class

Objects could in principle be created by calls to new, but more frequently you would create them via the generating function SphericalDistribution.

Slots

- img Object of class "Reals".
- param Object of class "SphericalParameter".
- r function with argument n; random number generator
- d optional function; in case it exists: the density of the distribution
- p optional function; in case it is non-null: the cdf of the distribution evaluated on rectangles, i.e. if a random variable X is distributed according to an object of class "SphericalDistribution", for q a matrix of dimension $d \times n$ p(object) (q) returns, for each of the n columns $P(X_i \leq q_i, i = 1, \ldots, d)$.
- q optional function; in case it is non-null: the quantile of the distribution evaluated on rectangles, i.e. if a random variable X is distributed according to an object of class "SphericalDistribution", for p a vector of length n, returns, for each of the n components the infinimal number q_j such that $P(X_i \leq q_j, i = 1, \ldots, d) \geq p_j$.
- radDistr an object of class UnivariateDistribution with positive support, i.e. p(radDistr)(0)==0; the radial distribution.
- .withArith logical: used internally to issue warnings as to interpretation of arithmetics
- .withSim logical: used internally to issue warnings as to accuracy
- .logExact logical: used internally to flag the case where there are explicit formulae for the log version of density, cdf, and quantile function
- .lowerExact logical: used internally to flag the case where there are explicit formulae for the lower tail version of cdf and quantile function
- Symmetry object of class "SphericalSymmetry" about center loc; used internally to avoid unnecessary calculations.

Extends

```
Class "MultivariateDistribution", directly.
Class "Distribution", by class "MultivariateDistribution".
```

Methods

dimension signature(object = "SphericalDistribution"): returns the dimension of the distribution.

dim signature(object = "SphericalDistribution"): synonym to dimension.

- **location** signature(object = "SphericalDistribution"): helper function to have the same interface as class "EllipticalDistribution"; always returns 0 (in the respective dimension).
- scale signature(object = "SphericalDistribution"): helper function to have the same interface as class "EllipticalDistribution"; always returns the unit matrix (in the respective dimension).
- radDistr signature(object = "SphericalDistribution"): access method for slot radDistr.
- **rRd** signature(object = "SphericalDistribution"): wrapped access method for slot r of slot radDistr. From version 2.7 on, replaces defunct r.Rd to avoid clashes with S3-method inheritance.

- dRd signature(object = "SphericalDistribution"): wrapped access method for slot d of slot radDistr. From version 2.7 on, replaces defunct d.Rd to avoid clashes with S3-method inheritance.
- **pRd** signature(object = "SphericalDistribution"): wrapped access method for slot p of slot radDistr. From version 2.7 on, replaces defunct p.Rd to avoid clashes with S3-method inheritance.
- **qRd** signature(object = "SphericalDistribution"): wrapped access method for slot q of slot radDistr. From version 2.7 on, replaces defunct q.Rd to avoid clashes with S3-method inheritance.
- **plotRd** signature(x = "SphericalDistribution"): utility; calls plot for slot radDistr. From version 2.6 on, replaces deprecated plot.Rd to avoid clashes with S3-method inheritance.
- plot signature(x = "SphericalDistribution", y = "missing"): plot for an spherically symmetric distribution; see plot-methods.
- show signature(object = "SphericalDistribution"): show method for spherically symmetric distributions.
- showobj signature(object = "SphericalDistribution"): showobj method for spherically symmetric distributions.
- E signature(object = "SphericalDistribution", fun = "missing", cond = "missing"): expectation of an elliptically symmetric distribution; exact.
- var signature(x = "SphericalDistribution"): expectation of an elliptically symmetric distribution; exact.
- coerce signature(from = "SphericalDistribution", to = "EllipticalDistribution"): create a EllipticalDistribution object from a spherically symmetric distribution.
- + signature(e1 = "SphericalDistribution", e2 = "numeric"): affine linear transformation; exact.
- signature(e1 = "SphericalDistribution", e2 = "numeric"): affine linear transformation; exact.
- signature(e1 = "SphericalDistribution", e2 = "missing"): affine linear transformation; exact.
- * signature(e1 = "SphericalDistribution", e2 = "numeric"): affine linear transformation; exact.
- + signature(e1 = "numeric", e2 = "SphericalDistribution"): affine linear transformation; exact.
- signature(e1 = "numeric", e2 = "SphericalDistribution"): affine linear transformation; exact.
- * signature(e1 = "numeric", e2 = "SphericalDistribution"): affine linear transformation; exact.
- %*% signature(e1 = "numeric", e2 = "SphericalDistribution"): affine linear transformation;
 exact.

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Examples

new("SphericalDistribution") ## better use SphericalDistribution()

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