# Package 'daiR'

February 12, 2024

Title Interface with Google Cloud Document AI API

Version 1.0.0

Description R interface for the Google Cloud Services 'Document AI API'
<a href="https://cloud.google.com/document-ai/">https://cloud.google.com/document-ai/</a> with additional tools for output file parsing and text reconstruction. 'Document AI' is a powerful server-based OCR service that extracts text and tables from images and PDF files with high accuracy. 'daiR' gives R users programmatic access to this service and additional tools to handle and visualize the output. See the package website <a href="https://dair.info/">https://dair.info/</a> for more information and examples.

License MIT + file LICENSE

URL https://github.com/Hegghammer/daiR, https://dair.info

BugReports https://github.com/Hegghammer/daiR/issues

**Depends** R (>= 4.2.0)

Imports base64enc, beepr, cli, data.table, fs, gargle, glue, googleCloudStorageR, graphics, grDevices, httr, jsonlite, lifecycle, magick, pdftools, purrr, readtext, stats, stringr, utils, xml2

**Suggests** knitr, ngram, rmarkdown, testthat (>= 3.1.10)

VignetteBuilder knitr

Config/testthat/edition 3

**Encoding UTF-8** 

RoxygenNote 7.2.3

NeedsCompilation no

**Author** Thomas Hegghammer [aut, cre] (<a href="https://orcid.org/0000-0001-6253-1518">https://orcid.org/0000-0001-6253-1518</a>)

Maintainer Thomas Hegghammer < hegghammer@gmail.com>

Repository CRAN

**Date/Publication** 2024-02-12 04:20:02 UTC

**37** 

Index

# $\mathsf{R}$ topics documented:

onAttach	3
build_block_df	3
build_token_df	4
create_processor	5
dai_async	6
dai_auth	7
dai_notify	8
dai_status	9
dai_sync	10
dai_token	11
dai_user	12
<u>-1</u>	12
<u></u>	13
<del>-</del>	14
<del>-</del>	15
<del>-</del>	16
-1 <i>C</i> 1	17
<del>-</del>	18
<b>–</b> 1	19
<del>-</del>	20
<i>U</i> =	21
<i>C</i> <b>−</b> 1	21
e <u> </u>	22
<i>U</i>	23
$\mathcal{O} = 1$	24
<i>U</i> =	24
	25
$\varepsilon = -1$	26
C	27
	27
¥	28
<u> </u>	28
<u> </u>	29
	30
$\mathcal{E} =$	31
	32
<i>e</i> –	32
<i>e</i> –	33
	34
I —	35
	35
tables_from_dai_response	36

.onAttach 3

.onAttach	Run when daiR is attached
.OHALLACH	Nun when aan is anachea

## **Description**

Run when daiR is attached

## Usage

```
.onAttach(libname, pkgname)
```

#### **Arguments**

libname name of library pkgname name of package

#### Value

no return value, called for side effects

build_block_df	Build block dataframe	
----------------	-----------------------	--

#### **Description**

Creates a dataframe with the block bounding boxes identified by Document AI (DAI) in an asynchronous request. Rows are blocks, in the order DAI proposes to read them. Columns are location variables such as page coordinates and page numbers.

## Usage

```
build_block_df(object, type = "sync")
```

#### **Arguments**

object either a HTTP response object from dai\_sync() or the path to a JSON file from

dai\_async().

type one of "sync" or "async" depending on the function used to process the original

document.

#### **Details**

The dataframe variables are: page number, block number, confidence score, left boundary, right boundary, top boundary, and bottom boundary.

build\_token\_df

#### Value

a block data frame

#### **Examples**

```
## Not run:
resp <- dai_sync("file.pdf")
block_df <- build_block_df(resp)

block_df <- build_block_df("pdf_output.json", type = "async")
## End(Not run)</pre>
```

build\_token\_df

Build token dataframe

## **Description**

Builds a token dataframe from the text OCRed by Document AI (DAI) in an asynchronous request. Rows are tokens, in the order DAI proposes to read them. Columns are location variables such as page coordinates and block bounding box numbers.

#### Usage

```
build_token_df(object, type = "sync")
```

#### **Arguments**

object either a HTTP response object from dai\_sync() or the path to a JSON file from

dai\_async().

type one of "sync" or "async" depending on the function used to process the original

document.

#### **Details**

The location variables are: token, start index, end index, confidence, left boundary, right boundary, top boundary, bottom boundary, page number, and block number. Start and end indices refer to character position in the string containing the full text.

#### Value

a token data frame

create\_processor 5

#### **Examples**

```
## Not run:
resp <- dai_sync("file.pdf")
token_df <- build_token_df(resp)

token_df <- build_token_df("pdf_output.json", type = "async")
## End(Not run)</pre>
```

create\_processor

Create processor

## Description

Create processor

#### Usage

```
create_processor(
  name,
  type = "OCR_PROCESSOR",
  proj_id = get_project_id(),
  loc = "eu",
  token = dai_token()
)
```

#### **Arguments**

name a string; the proposed display name of the processor.

type a string; one of "OCR\_PROCESSOR", "FORM\_PARSER\_PROCESSOR", "IN-VOICE\_PROCESSOR", or "US\_DRIVER\_LICENSE\_PROCESSOR".

proj\_id a GCS project id.
loc a two-letter region code; "eu" or "us".

token an authentication token generated by dai\_auth() or another auth function.

#### **Details**

Creates a Document AI processor and returns the id of the newly created processor. Note that the proposed processor name may already be taken; if so, try again with another name. Consider storing the processor id in an environment variable named DAI\_PROCESSOR\_ID. For more information about processors, see the Google Document AI documentation at https://cloud.google.com/document-ai/docs/.

## Value

a processor id if successful, otherwise NULL.

6 dai\_async

## **Examples**

```
## Not run:
proc_id <- create_processor("my-processor-123")
## End(Not run)</pre>
```

dai\_async

OCR documents asynchronously

#### **Description**

Sends files from a Google Cloud Services (GCS) Storage bucket to the GCS Document AI v1 API for asynchronous (offline) processing. The output is delivered to the same bucket as JSON files containing the OCRed text and additional data.

#### Usage

```
dai_async(
   files,
   dest_folder = NULL,
   bucket = Sys.getenv("GCS_DEFAULT_BUCKET"),
   proj_id = get_project_id(),
   proc_id = Sys.getenv("DAI_PROCESSOR_ID"),
   proc_v = NA,
   skip_rev = "true",
   loc = "eu",
   token = dai_token()
)
```

## Arguments

files	a vector or list of pdf filepaths in a GCS Storage bucket Filepaths must include all parent bucket folder(s) except the bucket name
dest_folder	the name of the GCS Storage bucket subfolder where you want the json output
bucket	the name of the GCS Storage bucket where the files to be processed are located
proj_id	a GCS project id
proc_id	a Document AI processor id
proc_v	one of 1) a processor version name, 2) "stable" for the latest processor from the stable channel, or 3) "rc" for the latest processor from the release candidate channel.
skip_rev	whether to skip human review; "true" or "false"
loc	a two-letter region code; "eu" or "us"
token	an access token generated by dai_auth() or another auth function

dai\_auth 7

#### **Details**

Requires a GCS access token and some configuration of the .Renviron file; see package vignettes for details. Currently, a dai\_async() call can contain a maximum of 50 files (but a multi-page pdf counts as one file). You can not have more than 5 batch requests and 10,000 pages undergoing processing at any one time. Maximum pdf document length is 2,000 pages. With long pdf documents, Document AI divides the JSON output into separate files ('shards') of 20 pages each. If you want longer shards, use dai\_tab\_async(), which accesses another API endpoint that allows for shards of up to 100 pages.

#### Value

A list of HTTP responses

#### **Examples**

```
## Not run:
# with daiR configured on your system, several parameters are automatically provided,
# and you can pass simple calls, such as:
dai_async("my_document.pdf")

# NB: Include all parent bucket folders (but not the bucket name) in the filepath:
dai_async("for_processing/pdfs/my_document.pdf")

# Bulk process by passing a vector of filepaths in the files argument:
dai_async(my_files)

# Specify a bucket subfolder for the json output:
dai_async(my_files, dest_folder = "processed")

## End(Not run)
```

dai\_auth

Check authentication

#### Description

Checks whether the user can obtain an access token for Google Cloud Services (GCS) using a service account key stored on file.

#### Usage

```
dai_auth(
  path = Sys.getenv("GCS_AUTH_FILE"),
  scopes = "https://www.googleapis.com/auth/cloud-platform"
)
```

8 dai\_notify

#### **Arguments**

path to a JSON file with a service account key

scopes GCS auth scopes for the token

#### **Details**

daiR takes a very parsimonious approach to authentication, with the native auth functions only supporting service account files. Those who prefer other authentication methods can pass those directly to the token parameter in the various functions that call the Document AI API.

#### Value

no return value, called for side effects

## **Examples**

```
## Not run:
dai_auth()
## End(Not run)
```

dai\_notify

Notify on job completion

## Description

Queries to the Google Cloud Services (GCS) Document AI API about the status of a previously submitted asynchronous job and emits a sound notification when the job is complete.

#### Usage

```
dai_notify(response, loc = "eu", token = dai_token(), sound = 2)
```

#### Arguments

response a HTTP response object generated by dai\_async()

loc A two-letter region code; "eu" or "us"

token An authentication token generated by dai\_auth() or another auth function

sound A number from 1 to 10 for the Beepr sound selection (https://www.r-project.org/nosvn/pandoc/beepr.html)

#### Value

no return value, called for side effects

dai\_status 9

#### **Examples**

```
## Not run:
response <- dai_async(myfiles)
dai_notify(response)
## End(Not run)</pre>
```

dai\_status

Check job status

## Description

Queries the Google Cloud Services (GCS) Document AI API about the status of a previously submitted asynchronous job.

## Usage

```
dai_status(response, loc = "eu", token = dai_token(), verbose = FALSE)
```

## Arguments

response A HTTP response object generated by dai\_async()

loc A two-letter region code; "eu" or "us"

token An authentication token generated by dai\_auth() or another auth function

verbose boolean; Whether to output the full response

#### Value

If verbose was set to TRUE, a HTTP response object. If verbose was set to FALSE, a string summarizing the status.

```
## Not run:
# Short status message:
response <- dai_async(myfiles)
dai_status(response)

# Full status details:
response <- dai_async(myfiles)
status <- dai_status(response, verbose = TRUE)
## End(Not run)</pre>
```

10 dai\_sync

dai\_sync

OCR document synchronously

## **Description**

Sends a single document to the Google Cloud Services (GCS) Document AI v1 API for synchronous (immediate) processing. Returns a HTTP response object containing the OCRed text and additional data.

## Usage

```
dai_sync(
   file,
   proj_id = get_project_id(),
   proc_id = Sys.getenv("DAI_PROCESSOR_ID"),
   proc_v = NA,
   skip_rev = "true",
   loc = "eu",
   token = dai_token()
)
```

#### **Arguments**

file	path to a single-page pdf or image file
proj_id	a GCS project id.
proc_id	a Document AI processor id.
proc_v	one of 1) a processor version name, 2) "stable" for the latest processor from the stable channel, or 3) "rc" for the latest processor from the release candidate channel.
skip_rev	whether to skip human review; "true" or "false".
loc	a two-letter region code; "eu" or "us".
token	an authentication token generated by dai_auth() or another auth function.

## **Details**

Requires a GCS access token and some configuration of the .Renviron file; see package vignettes for details.Input files can be in either .pdf, .bmp, .gif, .jpeg, .jpg, .png, or .tiff format. PDF files can be up to five pages long. Extract the text from the response object with text\_from\_dai\_response(). Inspect the entire response object with httr::content().

#### Value

a HTTP response object.

dai\_token 11

## **Examples**

dai\_token

Produce access token

## Description

Produces an access token for Google Cloud Services (GCS)

## Usage

```
dai_token(
  path = Sys.getenv("GCS_AUTH_FILE"),
  scopes = "https://www.googleapis.com/auth/cloud-platform")
```

#### **Arguments**

path to a JSON file with a service account key

scopes GCS auth scopes for the token

## Value

a GCS access token object (if credentials are valid) or a message (if not).

```
## Not run:
token <- dai_token()
## End(Not run)</pre>
```

12 delete\_processor

dai\_user

Get user information

## Description

Fetches the Google Cloud Services (GCS) user information associated with a service account key.

## Usage

```
dai_user()
```

#### Value

a list of user information elements

## **Examples**

```
## Not run:
dai_user()
## End(Not run)
```

delete\_processor

Delete processor

## Description

Delete processor

## Usage

```
delete_processor(
  proc_id,
  proj_id = get_project_id(),
  loc = "eu",
  token = dai_token()
)
```

#### **Arguments**

```
proc_id a Document AI processor id.
proj_id a GCS project id.
```

loc a two-letter region code; "eu" or "us".

token an authentication token generated by dai\_auth() or another auth function.

disable\_processor 13

#### Value

no return value, called for side effects

## Examples

```
## Not run:
delete_processor(proc_id = get_processors()$id[1])
## End(Not run)
```

disable\_processor

Disable processor

## Description

Disable processor

#### Usage

```
disable_processor(
  proc_id,
  proj_id = get_project_id(),
  loc = "eu",
  token = dai_token()
)
```

#### **Arguments**

```
proc_id a Document AI processor id.
```

proj\_id a GCS project id.

loc a two-letter region code; "eu" or "us".

token an authentication token generated by dai\_auth() or another auth function.

#### Value

no return value, called for side effects

```
## Not run:
disable_processor(proc_id = get_processors()$id[1])
## End(Not run)
```

14 draw\_blocks

draw	h	$\cap$	kς

Draw block bounding boxes

## Description

Plots the block bounding boxes identified by Document AI (DAI) onto images of the submitted document. Generates an annotated .png file for each page in the original document.

## Usage

```
draw_blocks(
  object,
  type = "sync",
  prefix = NULL,
  dir = getwd(),
  linecol = "red",
  linewd = 3,
  fontcol = "blue",
  fontsize = 4
)
```

#### **Arguments**

object	either a HTTP response object from dai_sync() or the path to a JSON file from dai_async().
type	one of "sync" or "async", depending on the function used to process the original document.
prefix	string to be prepended to the output png filename.
dir	path to the desired output directory.
linecol	color of the bounding box line.
linewd	width of the bounding box line.
fontcol	color of the box numbers.
fontsize	size of the box numbers.

## **Details**

Not vectorized, but documents can be multi-page.

#### Value

no return value, called for side effects.

draw\_entities 15

#### **Examples**

```
## Not run:
resp <- dai_sync("page.pdf")
draw_blocks(resp)

draw_blocks("page.json", type = "async")
## End(Not run)</pre>
```

draw\_entities

Draw entity bounding boxes

#### **Description**

Plots the entity bounding boxes identified by a Document AI form parser processor onto images of the submitted document. Generates an annotated .png file for each page in the original document.

### Usage

```
draw_entities(
  object,
  type = "sync",
  prefix = NULL,
  dir = getwd(),
  linecol = "red",
  linewd = 3,
  fontcol = "blue",
  fontsize = 4
)
```

## **Arguments**

object	either a HTTP response object from dai_sync() or the path to a JSON file from dai_async().
type	one of "sync" or "async", depending on the function used to process the original document.
prefix	string to be prepended to the output png filename.
dir	path to the desired output directory.
linecol	color of the bounding box line.
linewd	width of the bounding box line.
fontcol	color of the box numbers.
fontsize	size of the box numbers.

## **Details**

Not vectorized, but documents can be multi-page.

16 draw\_lines

#### Value

no return value, called for side effects.

#### **Examples**

```
## Not run:
resp <- dai_sync("page.pdf")
draw_entities(resp)
draw_tokens("page.json", type = "async")
## End(Not run)</pre>
```

draw\_lines

Draw line bounding boxes

## Description

Plots the line bounding boxes identified by Document AI (DAI) onto images of the submitted document. Generates an annotated .png file for each page in the original document.

## Usage

```
draw_lines(
  object,
  type = "sync",
  prefix = NULL,
  dir = getwd(),
  linecol = "red",
  linewd = 3,
  fontcol = "blue",
  fontsize = 4
)
```

## **Arguments**

object	either a HTTP response object from dai_sync() or the path to a JSON file from dai_async().
type	one of "sync" or "async", depending on the function used to process the original document.
prefix	string to be prepended to the output png filename.
dir	path to the desired output directory.
linecol	color of the bounding box line.
linewd	width of the bounding box line.
fontcol	color of the box numbers.
fontsize	size of the box numbers.

draw\_paragraphs 17

#### **Details**

Not vectorized, but documents can be multi-page.

#### Value

no return value, called for side effects.

## **Examples**

```
## Not run:
resp <- dai_sync("page.pdf")
draw_lines(resp)

draw_lines("page.json", type = "async")
## End(Not run)</pre>
```

draw\_paragraphs

Draw paragraph bounding boxes

## Description

Plots the paragraph bounding boxes identified by Document AI (DAI) onto images of the submitted document. Generates an annotated .png file for each page in the original document.

## Usage

```
draw_paragraphs(
  object,
  type = "sync",
  prefix = NULL,
  dir = getwd(),
  linecol = "red",
  linewd = 3,
  fontcol = "blue",
  fontsize = 4
)
```

#### **Arguments**

object	either a HTTP response object from dai_sync() or the path to a JSON file from dai_async().
type	one of "sync" or "async", depending on the function used to process the original document.
prefix	string to be prepended to the output png filename.
dir	path to the desired output directory.

18 draw\_tokens

```
linecol color of the bounding box line.
linewd width of the bounding box line.
fontcol color of the box numbers.
fontsize size of the box numbers.
```

#### **Details**

Not vectorized, but documents can be multi-page.

#### Value

no return value, called for side effects.

## **Examples**

```
## Not run:
resp <- dai_sync("page.pdf")
draw_paragraphs(resp)

draw_paragraphs("page.json", type = "async")
## End(Not run)</pre>
```

draw\_tokens

Draw token bounding boxes

## Description

Plots the token (i.e., word) bounding boxes identified by Document AI (DAI) onto images of the submitted document. Generates an annotated .png file for each page in the original document.

## Usage

```
draw_tokens(
  object,
  type = "sync",
  prefix = NULL,
  dir = getwd(),
  linecol = "red",
  linewd = 3,
  fontcol = "blue",
  fontsize = 4
)
```

enable\_processor 19

## Arguments

object	either a HTTP response object from $dai\_sync()$ or the path to a JSON file from $dai\_async()$ .
type	one of "sync" or "async", depending on the function used to process the original document.
prefix	string to be prepended to the output png filename.
dir	path to the desired output directory.
linecol	color of the bounding box line.
linewd	width of the bounding box line.
fontcol	color of the box numbers.
fontsize	size of the box numbers.

#### **Details**

Not vectorized, but documents can be multi-page.

#### Value

no return value, called for side effects.

## **Examples**

```
## Not run:
resp <- dai_sync("page.pdf")
draw_tokens(resp)

draw_tokens("page.json", type = "async")
## End(Not run)</pre>
```

enable\_processor

Enable processor

## Description

Enable processor

## Usage

```
enable_processor(
  proc_id,
  proj_id = get_project_id(),
  loc = "eu",
  token = dai_token()
)
```

20 from\_labelme

#### **Arguments**

```
proc_id a Document AI processor id.
```

proj\_id a GCS project id.

loc a two-letter region code; "eu" or "us".

token an authentication token generated by dai\_auth() or another auth function.

#### Value

no return value, called for side effects

## **Examples**

```
## Not run:
enable_processor(proc_id = get_processors()$id[1])
## End(Not run)
```

from\_labelme

Extract block coordinates from labelme files

#### **Description**

This is a specialized function for use in connection with text reordering. It takes the output from the image annotation tool 'Labelme' <a href="https://github.com/labelmeai/labelme">https://github.com/labelmeai/labelme</a> and turns it into a one-row data frame compatible with other 'daiR' functions for text reordering such as reassign\_tokens2(). See package vignette on text reconstruction for details.

#### Usage

```
from_labelme(json, page = 1)
```

#### Arguments

json a json file generated by 'Labelme'
page the number of the annotated page

#### Value

a data frame with location coordinates for the rectangle marked in 'Labelme'.

```
## Not run:
new_block <- from_labelme("document1_blocks.json")
new_block <- from_labelme("document5_blocks.json", 5)
## End(Not run)</pre>
```

get\_entities 21

#### **Description**

Extracts entities Document AI (DAI) identified by a Document AI form parser processor.

#### Usage

```
get_entities(object, type = "sync")
```

#### **Arguments**

object either a HTTP response object from dai\_sync() or the path to a JSON file from

dai\_async().

type one of "sync" or "async", depending on the function used to process the original

document.

#### Value

a list of dataframes, one per page

#### **Examples**

```
## Not run:
entities <- get_entities(dai_sync("file.pdf"))
entities <- get_entities("file.json", type = "async")
## End(Not run)</pre>
```

get\_processors

List created processors

## Description

List created processors

## Usage

```
get_processors(proj_id = get_project_id(), loc = "eu", token = dai_token())
```

#### **Arguments**

```
proj_id a GCS project id.
```

loc a two-letter region code; "eu" or "us".

token an authentication token generated by dai\_auth() or another auth function.

22 get\_processor\_info

#### **Details**

Retrieves information about the processors that have been created in the current project and are ready for use. For more information about processors, see the Google Document AI documentation at https://cloud.google.com/document-ai/docs/.

#### Value

a dataframe.

## **Examples**

```
## Not run:
df <- get_processors()
## End(Not run)</pre>
```

get\_processor\_info

Get information about processor

#### **Description**

Get information about processor

#### Usage

```
get_processor_info(
  proc_id,
  proj_id = get_project_id(),
  loc = "eu",
  token = dai_token()
)
```

#### **Arguments**

```
proc_id a Document AI processor id.

proj_id a GCS project id.

loc a two-letter region code; "eu" or "us".

token an authentication token generated by dai_auth() or another auth function.
```

#### **Details**

Retrieves information about a processor. For more information about processors, see the Google Document AI documentation at https://cloud.google.com/document-ai/docs/.

#### Value

a list.

get\_processor\_versions 23

#### **Examples**

```
## Not run:
info <- get_processor_info()
info <- get_processor_info(proc_id = get_processors()$id[1])
## End(Not run)</pre>
```

get\_processor\_versions

List available versions of processor

## **Description**

List available versions of processor

## Usage

```
get_processor_versions(
  proc_id,
  proj_id = get_project_id(),
  loc = "eu",
  token = dai_token()
)
```

#### **Arguments**

```
proc_id a Document AI processor id.

proj_id a GCS project id.

loc a two-letter region code; "eu" or "us".

token an authentication token generated by dai_auth() or another auth function.
```

## Value

a dataframe.

```
## Not run:
df <- get_processor_versions()

df <- get_processor_versions(proc_id = get_processors()$id[1])
## End(Not run)</pre>
```

24 get\_tables

get\_project\_id

Get project id

## Description

Fetches the Google Cloud Services (GCS) project id associated with a service account key.

## Usage

```
get_project_id(path = Sys.getenv("GCS_AUTH_FILE"))
```

## Arguments

path

path to the JSON file with your service account key

#### Value

```
a string with a GCS project id
```

#### **Examples**

```
## Not run:
project_id <- get_project_id()
## End(Not run)</pre>
```

get\_tables

Get tables

## Description

Extracts tables identified by a Document AI form parser processor.

#### Usage

```
get_tables(object, type = "sync")
```

## Arguments

object either a HTTP response object from dai\_sync() or the path to a JSON file from

dai\_async().

type one of "sync" or "async", depending on the function used to process the original

document.

#### Value

a list of data frames

get\_text 25

#### **Examples**

```
## Not run:
tables <- get_tables(dai_sync("file.pdf"))
tables <- get_tables("file.json", type = "async")
## End(Not run)</pre>
```

get\_text

Get text

## Description

Extracts the text OCRed by Document AI (DAI)

## Usage

```
get_text(
  object,
  type = "sync",
  save_to_file = FALSE,
  dest_dir = getwd(),
  outfile_stem = NULL
)
```

## Arguments

object either a HTTP response object from dai\_sync() or the path to a JSON file from

dai\_async().

type one of "sync" or "async", depending on the function used to process the original

document.

save\_to\_file boolean; whether to save the text as a .txt file

dest\_dir folder path for the .txt output file if save\_to\_file = TRUE

outfile\_stem string to form the stem of the .txt output file

#### Value

```
a string (if save_to_file = FALSE)
```

```
## Not run:
text <- get_text(dai_sync("file.pdf"))
text <- get_text("file.json", type = "async", save_to_file = TRUE)
## End(Not run)</pre>
```

26 image\_to\_pdf

image\_to\_pdf

Convert images to PDF

#### **Description**

This helper function converts a vector of images to a single PDF.

#### Usage

```
image_to_pdf(files, pdf_name)
```

#### **Arguments**

files a vector of image files

pdf\_name a string with the name of the new PDF

#### **Details**

Combines any number of image files of almost any type to a single PDF. The vector can consist of different image file types. See the 'Magick' package documentation <a href="https://cran.r-project.org/package=magick">https://cran.r-project.org/package=magick</a> for details on supported file types. Note that on Linux, ImageMagick may not allow conversion to pdf for security reasons.

#### Value

no return value, called for side effects

```
## Not run:
# Single file
new_pdf <- file.path(tempdir(), "document.pdf")
image_to_pdf("document.jpg", new_pdf)

# A vector of image files:
image_to_pdf(images)
## End(Not run)</pre>
```

img\_to\_binbase 27

 $img\_to\_binbase$ 

Image to base64 tiff

## Description

Converts an image file to a base64-encoded binary .tiff file.

#### Usage

```
img_to_binbase(file)
```

#### **Arguments**

file

path to an image file

#### Value

a base64-encoded string

## **Examples**

```
## Not run:
img_encoded <- img_to_binbase("image.png")
## End(Not run)</pre>
```

is\_colour

Check that a string is a valid colour representation

## Description

Checks whether a string is a valid colour representation.

#### Usage

```
is_colour(x)
```

## Arguments

Х

a string

## Value

a boolean

28 is\_pdf

## **Examples**

```
## Not run:
is_colour("red")
is_colour("#12345")
## End(Not run)
```

is\_json

Check that a file is JSON

## Description

Checks whether a file is a JSON file.

## Usage

```
is_json(file)
```

## Arguments

file

a filepath

## Value

a boolean

## **Examples**

```
## Not run:
is_json("file.json")
## End(Not run)
```

 $is\_pdf$ 

Check that a file is PDF

## Description

Checks whether a file is a PDF file.

## Usage

```
is_pdf(file)
```

## Arguments

file

a filepath

list\_processor\_types 29

#### Value

a boolean

#### **Examples**

```
## Not run:
is_pdf("document.pdf")
## End(Not run)
```

list\_processor\_types List available processor types

## Description

List available processor types

#### Usage

```
list_processor_types(
  full_list = FALSE,
  proj_id = get_project_id(),
  loc = "eu",
  token = dai_token()
)
```

#### **Arguments**

```
full_list boolean.

proj_id a GCS project id.

loc a two-letter region code; "eu" or "us".

token an authentication token generated by dai_auth() or another auth function.
```

## **Details**

Retrieves information about the processors that can be created in the current project. With full\_list = TRUE it returns a list with detailed information about each processor. With full\_list = FALSE it returns a character vector with just the processor names. For more information about processors, see the Google Document AI documentation at https://cloud.google.com/document-ai/docs/.

#### Value

list or character vector

30 make\_hocr

#### **Examples**

```
## Not run:
avail_short <- list_processor_types()
avail_long <- list_processor_types(full_list = TRUE)
## End(Not run)</pre>
```

make\_hocr

Make hOCR file

#### **Description**

Creates a hOCR file from Document AI output.

#### Usage

```
make_hocr(type, output, outfile_name = "out.hocr", dir = getwd())
```

## **Arguments**

type one of "sync" or "async" depending on the function used to process the original

document.

output either a HTTP response object (from dai\_sync()) or the path to a JSON file

(from dai\_async).

outfile\_name a string with the desired filename. Must end with either .hocr, .html, or .xml.

dir a string with the path to the desired output directory.

#### Details

hOCR is an open standard of data representation for formatted text obtained from optical character recognition. It can be used to generate searchable PDFs and many other things. This function generates a file compliant with the official hOCR specification (https://github.com/kba/hocr-spec) complete with token-level confidence scores. It also works with non-latin scripts and right-to-left languages.

#### Value

no return value, called for side effects.

```
## Not run:
make_hocr(type = "async", output = "output.json")
resp <- dai_sync("file.pdf")
make_hocr(type = "sync", output = resp)
make_hocr(type = "sync", output = resp, outfile_name = "myfile.xml")
## End(Not run)</pre>
```

merge\_shards 31

merge\_shards

Merge shards

#### **Description**

Merges text files from Document AI output shards into a single text file corresponding to the parent document.

## Usage

```
merge_shards(source_dir = getwd(), dest_dir = getwd())
```

#### **Arguments**

source\_dir folder path for input files

dest\_dir folder path for output files

#### **Details**

The function works on .txt files generated from .json output files, not on .json files directly. It also presupposes that the .txt filenames have the same name stems as the .json files from which they were extracted. For the v1 API, this means files ending with "-0.txt", "-1.txt", "-2.txt", and so forth. The safest approach is to generate .txt files using get\_text() with the save\_to\_file parameter set to TRUE.

#### Value

no return value, called for side effects

```
## Not run:
merge_shards()
merge_shards(tempdir(), getwd())
## End(Not run)
```

32 reassign\_tokens

pdf\_to\_binbase

PDF to base64 tiff

## Description

Converts a PDF file to a base64-encoded binary .tiff file.

## Usage

```
pdf_to_binbase(file)
```

#### **Arguments**

file

path to a single-page pdf file

#### Value

a base64-encoded string

#### **Examples**

```
## Not run:
doc_encoded <- pdf_to_binbase("document.pdf")
## End(Not run)</pre>
```

reassign\_tokens

Assign tokens to new blocks

## **Description**

This is a specialized function for use in connection with text reordering. It modifies a token dataframe by assigning new block bounding box values to a subset of tokens based on prior modifications made to a block dataframe.

## Usage

```
reassign_tokens(token_df, block_df)
```

#### **Arguments**

```
token_df a dataframe generated by build_token_df()
```

block\_df a dataframe generated by dair::split\_block() or dair::build\_block\_df()

#### **Details**

The token and block data frames provided as input must be from the same JSON output file.

reassign\_tokens2 33

#### Value

a token data frame

## **Examples**

```
## Not run:
new_token_df <- reassign_tokens(token_df, new_block_df)
## End(Not run)</pre>
```

reassign\_tokens2

Assign tokens to a single new block

## Description

This is a specialized function for use in connection with text reordering. It is designed to facilitate manual splitting of block boundary boxes and typically takes a one-row block dataframe generated by from\_labelme().

#### Usage

```
reassign_tokens2(token_df, block, page = 1)
```

## **Arguments**

token\_df a data frame generated by dair::build\_token\_df block a one-row data frame of the same format as token\_df the number of the page on which the block belongs

## Value

a token data frame

```
## Not run:
new_token_df <- reassign_tokens2(token_df, new_block_df)
new_token_df <- reassign_tokens2(token_df, new_block_df, 5)
## End(Not run)</pre>
```

34 redraw\_blocks

rec	raw	h1	ocks	:

Inspect revised block bounding boxes

## Description

Tool to visually check the order of block bounding boxes after manual processing (e.g. block reordering or splitting). Takes as its main input a token dataframe generated with build\_token\_df(), reassign\_tokens(), or reassign\_tokens2(). The function plots the block bounding boxes onto images of the submitted document. Generates an annotated .png file for each page in the original document.

#### Usage

```
redraw_blocks(json, token_df, dir = getwd())
```

## Arguments

json filepath of a JSON file obtained using dai\_async()

token\_df a token data frame generated with build\_token\_df(), reassign\_tokens(),

or reassign\_tokens2().

dir path to the desired output directory.

#### **Details**

Not vectorized, but documents can be multi-page.

#### Value

no return value, called for side effects

```
## Not run:
redraw_blocks("pdf_output.json", revised_token_df, dir = tempdir())
## End(Not run)
```

split\_block 35

|--|

#### **Description**

This function 'splits' (in the sense of changing the coordinates) of an existing block bounding box vertically or horizontally at a specified point. It takes a block data frame as input and modifies it. The splitting produces a new block, which is added to the data frame while the old block's coordinates are updated. The function returns a revised block data frame.

#### Usage

```
split_block(block_df, page = 1, block, cut_point, direction = "v")
```

## Arguments

block\_df A dataframe generated by build\_block\_df().

The number of the page where the split will be made. Defaults to 1.

block The number of the block to be split.

cut\_point A number between 0 and 100, where 0 is the existing left/top limit and 100 is

the existing right/bottom limit.

direction "V" for vertical split or "H" for horizontal split. Defaults to "V".

## Value

a block data frame

#### **Examples**

```
## Not run:
new_block_df <- split_block(df = old_block_df, block = 7, cut_point = 33)
## End(Not run)</pre>
```

#### **Description**

[Deprecated] tables\_from\_dai\_file() is deprecated; please use get\_text() instead.

#### Usage

```
tables_from_dai_file(file)
```

#### **Arguments**

file

filepath of a JSON file obtained using dai\_async\_tab()

#### Value

a list of data frames

## **Examples**

```
## Not run:
tables <- tables_from_dai_file("document.json")
## End(Not run)</pre>
```

```
tables_from_dai_response
```

Get tables from response object

## Description

[Deprecated] tables\_from\_dai\_response() is deprecated; please use get\_tables() instead.

#### Usage

```
tables_from_dai_response(object)
```

## **Arguments**

object

an HTTP response object returned by dai\_sync\_tab()

#### Value

a list of data frames

```
## Not run:
tables <- tables_from_dai_response(response)
## End(Not run)</pre>
```

# **Index**

.onAttach, 3	make_hocr, 30 merge_shards, 31	
<pre>build_block_df, 3</pre>	80_0a. ac, 21	
build_token_df, 4	pdf_to_binbase, 32	
create_processor, 5	reassign_tokens, 32 reassign_tokens2, 33	
dai_async, 6	redraw_blocks, 34	
dai_auth, 7		
dai_notify, 8	split_block, 35	
dai_status, 9		
dai_sync, 10	tables_from_dai_file, 35	
dai_token, 11	tables_from_dai_response, 36	
dai_user, 12		
delete_processor, 12		
disable_processor, 13		
draw_blocks, 14		
draw_entities, 15		
draw_lines, 16		
draw_paragraphs, 17		
draw_tokens, 18		
enable_processor, 19		
from_labelme, 20		
get_entities, 21		
get_processor_info, 22		
get_processor_versions, 23		
get_processors, 21		
get_project_id, 24		
get_tables, 24		
get_text, 25		
<pre>image_to_pdf, 26</pre>		
img_to_binbase, 27		
is_colour, 27		
is_json, 28		
is_pdf, 28		
list_processor_types, 29		