

# Package ‘rFDP’

September 9, 2025

**Type** Package

**Title** Resampling-Based False Discovery Proportion Control

**Version** 0.1.1

**Date** 2025-09-03

**Maintainer** Jesse Hemerik <hemerik@ese.eur.nl>

**Description** Methods for Resampling-based False Discovery Proportion control.  
A function is provided that provides simultaneous, multi-resolution  
False Discovery Exceedance (FDX) control as described in  
Hemerik (2025) <[doi:10.48550/arXiv.2509.02376](https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2509.02376)>.

**License** GNU General Public License

**Imports** methods

**NeedsCompilation** no

**Author** Jesse Hemerik [aut, cre]

**Repository** CRAN

**Date/Publication** 2025-09-09 13:00:02 UTC

## Contents

mr.FDX . . . . .	1
<b>Index</b>	3

---

mr.FDX	<i>Multi-resolution FDX control based on resampling</i>
--------	---------------------------------------------------------

---

## Description

Provides a threshold that guarantees multi-resolution FDX control, given a matrix of resampled test statistics

**Usage**

```
mr.FDX(teststats,alpha,gamma,sequential=FALSE,ncombs=25)
```

**Arguments**

teststats	A matrix of resampled test statistics. The first row corresponds to the original data.
alpha	The desired FDX rate
gamma	The target (maximal) FDP
sequential	Set to TRUE if the (slower) sequential method should be used
ncombs	The nr. of random combinations that the sequential method checks.

**Value**

The rejection threshold that guarantees multi-resolution FDX control.

**Examples**

```
set.seed(123)

n=10 #samle size per group
m=100 #nr. of hypotheses
w=50 #nr of random permutations

X <- matrix(rnorm((2*n)*m), 2*n, m) #make data matrix (m columns, i.e., m hypotheses)
y <- c(numeric(n)+1,numeric(n)-1) #group labels

Y <- t(replicate(w, sample(y, size=2*n, replace=FALSE))) #make matrix with permuted group labels
Y[1,] <- y

#Add some signal to the first 50 columns, so that 50 hypotheses are false:
X[1:n,1:50] <- X[1:n,1:50] + 1.5

#Make matrix with test statistics for permuted versions of the data:
tstats <- matrix(nr=w,nc=m) #Matrix with resampled test statistics
for(j in 1:w){
  for(i in 1:m){
    # Compute t-statistic for j-th permutation for i-th hypothesis:
    avg1 <- (sum(X[Y[j,]==1,i]))/n; avg2 <- (sum(X[Y[j,]==-1,i]))/n
    s <- sqrt( (sum( (X[Y[j,]==1,i]-avg1)^2 ) + sum( (X[Y[j,]==-1,i]-avg2)^2 ) )/(2*n-2) )
    tstats[j,i] <- abs( (avg1-avg2)/ ( sqrt(2/n) * s ) )
  }
}

q = mr.FDX(teststats=tstats,alpha=0.1,gamma=0.1,sequential=FALSE)

#Check which hypotheses are rejected (for the maximum threshold that provides FDX control):
which( tstats[1,] > q )
```

# Index

mr . FDX, [1](#)