# Package 'censorcopula'

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|---|
| Type Package  |
| Title Estimate Parameter of Bivariate Copula  |
| Version 2.0   |
| Date 2016-03-07   |
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| <b>Description</b> Implement an interval censor method to break ties when using data with ties to fitting a bivariate copula. |
| License GPL (>= 2)  |
| Depends copula  |
| NeedsCompilation no   |
| Repository CRAN   |
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| R topics documented:  censorcopula  |
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| censorcopula Censor method to break ties  |
| <b>Description</b> Implement an interval censor method to break ties when using data with ties to fitting a bivariate         |

copula.

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#### **Details**

nothing

#### Author(s)

Yan Li, Yang Li, Yichen Qin, and Jun Yan

#### References

Yan Li, Yang Li, Yichen Qin, and Jun Yan. Statistical Inference for Copula Modeling(working paper)

## Examples

```
library(copula)

## Generate sample and introduce ties
data <- rCopula(50, claytonCopula(2))
data[, 1] <- round(data[, 1], digit=1)

## Estimate parameter of clayton copula from the sample
intervalFitb(copula=claytonCopula(2), method="BFGS", data)</pre>
```

intervalFitb

Using censor method to break ties

#### Description

Estimate the parameter of copula with interval censor method to break ties in data.

### Usage

#### **Arguments**

copula Type of copula to fit the data

method Method used in the 'optim' function

x Data with ties

See Details for following inputs:

start Initial value used in 'optim' function

lower, upper Bounds on the variables for the "L-BFGS-B" method or method "Brent"

optim.control A list of control parameters

estimate.variance

Estimate variance

hideWarnings Hide warnings in procedure of estimation

bound.eps Minimum finite distance

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#### **Details**

Except the 'copula', 'x' and 'method', other inputs of the intervalFitb function has default value.

For method,

Method "BFGS" is a quasi-Newton method (also known as a variable metric algorithm), specifically that published simultaneously in 1970 by Broyden, Fletcher, Goldfarb and Shanno. This uses function values and gradients to build up a picture of the surface to be optimized.

Method "L-BFGS-B" is that of Byrd et. al. (1995) which allows box constraints, that is each variable can be given a lower and/or upper bound. The initial value must satisfy the constraints. This uses a limited-memory modification of the BFGS quasi-Newton method. If non-trivial bounds are supplied, this method will be selected, with a warning.

Method "Brent" is for one-dimensional problems only, using 'optimize' function. It can be useful in cases where optim() is used inside other functions where only method can be specified, such as in mle from package stats4.

#### Value

fit Estimation of parameter

#### Note

The intervalFitb function only works for bivariate copula function.

#### Author(s)

Yan Li

#### References

None

#### **Examples**

```
library(copula)

## Generate sample and introduce ties
data <- rCopula(50, claytonCopula(2))
data[, 1] <- round(data[, 1], digit=1)

## Estimate parameter of clayton copula from the sample
intervalFitb(copula=claytonCopula(2), method="BFGS", data)</pre>
```

Newloglik2

Newloglik2

likelihood function

## Description

likelihood function used in intervalFitb()

## Usage

```
Newloglik2(param, x, copula)
```

## Arguments

param Value of parameter in copula function

x Inputted dataset

copula Selected copula function

#### **Details**

none

#### Value

result The result of log-likelihood function

## Note

It's a internal log-likelihood function used in optim function

## Author(s)

Yan Li

#### References

none

#### See Also

none

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## Examples

```
library(copula)

## generate sample
data <- rCopula(50, claytonCopula(2))

## return the value of log-likelihood funcion for selected params
Newloglik2(param=2, data, claytonCopula(2))</pre>
```

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