# Package 'sparseLRMatrix'

October 14, 2022
Title Represent and Use Sparse + Low Rank Matrices
Version 0.1.0
<b>Description</b> Provides an S4 class for representing and interacting with sparse plus rank matrices. At the moment the implementation is quite spare, but the plan is eventually subclass Matrix objects.
License MIT + file LICENSE
<pre>URL https://rohelab.github.io/sparseLRMatrix/,</pre>
https://github.com/RoheLab/sparseLRMatrix
<pre>BugReports https://github.com/RoheLab/sparseLRMatrix/issues</pre>
Depends Matrix, methods
Imports RSpectra
Suggests covr, testthat (>= 3.0.0)
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R topics documented:
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 $\dim, \operatorname{sparseLRMatrix-method}$ 

Check the dimension of a sparseLRMatrix

# Description

Check the dimension of a sparseLRMatrix

# Usage

```
## S4 method for signature 'sparseLRMatrix' \dim(x)
```

#### **Arguments**

Х

A sparseLRMatrix object.

#### Value

Dimension of x.

```
set.seed(528491)

n <- 50
m <- 40
k <- 3

A <- rsparsematrix(n, m, 0.1)

U <- Matrix(rnorm(n * k), nrow = n, ncol = k)
V <- Matrix(rnorm(m * k), nrow = m, ncol = k)

# construct the matrix, which represents A + U %*% t(V)
X <- sparseLRMatrix(sparse = A, U = U, V = V)

dim(X)
s <- svds(X, 5) # efficient</pre>
```

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sparseLRMatrix

Create a sparse plus low rank matrix

# Description

Create a sparse plus low rank matrix

#### Usage

```
sparseLRMatrix(sparse, U, V)
```

#### **Arguments**

sparse sparseMatrix.
U Matrix.
V Matrix.

#### Value

A sparseLRMatrix S4 object.

```
set.seed(528491)

n <- 50
m <- 40
k <- 3

A <- rsparsematrix(n, m, 0.1)

U <- Matrix(rnorm(n * k), nrow = n, ncol = k)
V <- Matrix(rnorm(m * k), nrow = m, ncol = k)

# construct the matrix, which represents A + U %*% t(V)
X <- sparseLRMatrix(sparse = A, U = U, V = V)

dim(X)

s <- svds(X, 5) # efficient</pre>
```

sparseLRMatrix-class

```
sparseLRMatrix-class Sparse plus low rank matrix
```

# Description

Eventually this class will subclass Matrix objects, but for now this is a basic implementation that essentially only supports singular value decomposition.

#### **Details**

To learn more about S4 classes, please see https://adv-r.hadley.nz/s4.html.

#### **Slots**

```
sparse sparseMatrix.
U Matrix.
V Matrix.
```

```
set.seed(528491)

n <- 50
m <- 40
k <- 3

A <- rsparsematrix(n, m, 0.1)

U <- Matrix(rnorm(n * k), nrow = n, ncol = k)
V <- Matrix(rnorm(m * k), nrow = m, ncol = k)

# construct the matrix, which represents A + U %*% t(V)
X <- sparseLRMatrix(sparse = A, U = U, V = V)

dim(X)
s <- svds(X, 5) # efficient</pre>
```

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svds.sparseLRMatrix Truncated singular value decomposition of a matrix

# Description

A thin wrapper around RSpectra::svds(), please see more detailed documentation there. In particular, this function leverages the function interface.

# Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'sparseLRMatrix'
svds(A, k, nu = k, nv = k, opts = list(), ...)
```

#### **Arguments**

A	Matrix to decompose.
k	Number of singular values to estimate.
nu	Number of left singular vectors to estimate.
nv	Number of right singular vectors to estimate.
opts	Passed to RSpectra::svds().
	Passed to RSpectra::svds().

# Value

A list with the following components:

d	A vector of the computed singular values.
u	An m by nu matrix whose columns contain the left singular vectors. If $nu == 0$ , NULL will be returned.
V	An n by nv matrix whose columns contain the right singular vectors. If $nv == 0$ , NULL will be returned.
nconv	Number of converged singular values.
niter	Number of iterations used.
nops	Number of matrix-vector multiplications used.

```
set.seed(528491)

n <- 50
m <- 40
k <- 3

A <- rsparsematrix(n, m, 0.1)</pre>
```

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```
U <- Matrix(rnorm(n * k), nrow = n, ncol = k)
V <- Matrix(rnorm(m * k), nrow = m, ncol = k)

X <- sparseLRMatrix(sparse = A, U = U, V = V)
svds(X, 5)</pre>
```

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