

# Package ‘CDSim’

December 15, 2025

**Type** Package

**Title** Simulating Climate Data for Research and Modelling

**Version** 0.1.1

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**Description** Generate synthetic station-based monthly climate time-series including temperature and rainfall, export to Network Common Data Form (NetCDF), and provide visualization helpers for climate workflows. The approach is inspired by statistical weather generator concepts described in Wilks (1992) <[doi:10.1016/S0168-1923\(99\)00037-4](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0168-1923(99)00037-4)> and Richardson (1981) <[doi:10.1029/WR017i001p00182](https://doi.org/10.1029/WR017i001p00182)>.

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**Encoding** UTF-8

**Imports** ncdf4, lubridate, readr, dplyr, ggplot2, rlang, tidyverse, vroom, tibble, stats

**Suggests** testthat (>= 3.0.0), knitr, rmarkdown

**VignetteBuilder** knitr

**RoxygenNote** 7.3.3

**Config/testthat.edition** 3

**URL** <https://github.com/ikemillar/CDSim>

**BugReports** <https://github.com/ikemillar/CDSim/issues>

**NeedsCompilation** no

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**Repository** CRAN

**Date/Publication** 2025-12-15 18:40:08 UTC

## Contents

CDSim-package . . . . .	2
create_stations . . . . .	2
plot_station_timeseries . . . . .	3
safe_name . . . . .	4
simulate_climate_series . . . . .	5
visualization . . . . .	6
write_station_csv . . . . .	6
write_station_netcdf . . . . .	7
<b>Index</b>	<b>8</b>

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CDSim-package

*CDSim: Climate Data Simulation Toolkit*

### Description

Tools for generating and exporting synthetic climate observation datasets.

### Author(s)

Isaac Osei and Acheampong Baafi-Adomako and Sivaparvathi Dusari

### See Also

Useful links:

- <https://github.com/ikemilliar/CDSim>
- Report bugs at <https://github.com/ikemilliar/CDSim/issues>

create\_stations

*Create or load station metadata*

### Description

Create a station metadata table (Station, LON, LAT) either by:

- loading from a CSV file,
- accepting an existing data.frame,
- or auto-generating synthetic stations in a bounding box.

**Usage**

```
create_stations(
  source = NULL,
  n = 10,
  bbox = c(-3.5, 1.5, 4.5, 11.5),
  seed = NULL
)
```

**Arguments**

source	Path to CSV file OR a data.frame with Station/LON/LAT OR NULL (to generate synthetic).
n	Integer number of stations to generate when source = NULL. Default 10.
bbox	numeric vector c(min_lon, max_lon, min_lat, max_lat). Default ~ Ghana bounding box.
seed	Optional numeric to make generation reproducible.

**Value**

A data.frame with columns Station, LON, LAT.

**Examples**

```
create_stations(n = 5, seed = 42)
create_stations(data.frame(Station="A", LON=0, LAT=5))
```

**plot\_station\_timeseries**

*Plot Station Time Series with Seasonal Detection*

**Description**

Creates a time-series plot for climate variables with automatic hemisphere-based season detection.

**Usage**

```
plot_station_timeseries(
  df,
  station,
  var = "Avg.Tn",
  smooth = TRUE,
  theme_dark = FALSE
)
```

**Arguments**

<code>df</code>	A tidy dataset containing columns: Station, Date, LAT, and variables.
<code>station</code>	Station name.
<code>var</code>	Climate variable to plot.
<code>smooth</code>	Add LOESS smoothing line.
<code>theme_dark</code>	Use dark theme.

**Value**

A ggplot object.

**Examples**

```
stations <- create_stations(n = 3)
sim <- simulate_climate_series(stations)
plot_station_timeseries(sim, station = "Station_1", var = "Avg.Tn")
```

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`safe_name`

*Make a safe filename*

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**Description**

Ensures file names contain only safe ASCII characters.

**Usage**

```
safe_name(x)

safe_name(x)
```

**Arguments**

<code>x</code>	A character string to clean.
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**Value**

A cleaned filename string.

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**simulate\_climate\_series**

*Simulate monthly climate time series for stations*

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**Description**

Simulate monthly Tmin, Tmax, monthly total rainfall (Sum.Rf) and mean daily rainfall (Avg.Rf) for each station across a year range.

**Usage**

```
simulate_climate_series(  
  stations,  
  start_year = 1981,  
  end_year = 2020,  
  seed = NULL  
)
```

**Arguments**

stations	data.frame from create_stations() (Station, LON, LAT)
start_year	integer (e.g., 1981)
end_year	integer (e.g., 2020)
seed	optional numeric seed

**Details**

This function simulates synthetic time-series climate data based on...

**Value**

A tidy data.frame with one row per station × month containing: Station, LON, LAT, Year, Month, Date, Avg.Tn, Avg.Tx, Sum.Rf, Avg.Rf

**See Also**

[write\\_station\\_csv\(\)](#), [write\\_station\\_netcdf\(\)](#)

**Examples**

```
st <- create_stations(n = 3, seed = 1)  
sim <- simulate_climate_series(st, 1981, 1982, seed = 42)  
head(sim)
```

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visualization	<i>Visualization Functions for Climate Data</i>
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## Description

Visualization Functions for Climate Data

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write_station_csv	<i>Write station CSV Exports a simulated climate station dataset to a CSV file.</i>
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## Description

Write station CSV Exports a simulated climate station dataset to a CSV file.

## Usage

```
write_station_csv(df, file = "simulated_station_climate.csv")
```

## Arguments

df	A dataframe returned by <code>simulate_climate_series()</code> .
file	The output CSV filename.

## Value

Returns the file path invisibly.

## Examples

```
stations <- create_stations(n = 3)
sim <- simulate_climate_series(stations)
tmp <- tempfile(fileext = ".csv")
write_station_csv(sim, tmp)
```

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`write_station_netcdf`    *Write station NetCDF (station x time) Exports a simulated climate station dataset to a NetCDF file.*

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## Description

Write station NetCDF (station x time) Exports a simulated climate station dataset to a NetCDF file.

## Usage

```
write_station_netcdf(  
  df,  
  out_nc = "simulated_station_climate.nc",  
  fillvalue = -9999  
)
```

## Arguments

<code>df</code>	station x time long dataframe returned by <code>simulate_climate_series()</code>
<code>out_nc</code>	Output NetCDF filename
<code>fillvalue</code>	Value used for missing entries

## Value

Returns the file path invisibly.

## Examples

```
stations <- create_stations(n = 3)  
sim <- simulate_climate_series(stations)  
tmp <- tempfile(fileext = ".nc")  
write_station_netcdf(sim, tmp)
```

# Index

- \* **IO Functions**
  - simulate\_climate\_series, [5](#)
- \* **climate**
  - CDSim-package, [2](#)
- \* **netcdf**
  - CDSim-package, [2](#)
- \* **rainfall**
  - CDSim-package, [2](#)
- \* **simulation**
  - CDSim-package, [2](#)
- \* **temperature**
  - CDSim-package, [2](#)

CDSim (CDSim-package), [2](#)  
CDSim-package, [2](#)  
create\_stations, [2](#)

plot\_station\_timeseries, [3](#)

safe\_name, [4](#)  
simulate\_climate\_series, [5](#)

visualization, [6](#)

write\_station\_csv, [6](#)  
write\_station\_csv(), [5](#)  
write\_station\_netcdf, [7](#)  
write\_station\_netcdf(), [5](#)