

# Package ‘ggsced’

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**Type** Package

**Title** Utilities and Helpers for Single Case Experimental Design (SCED)  
using 'ggplot2'

**Version** 0.1.6

**Description** Provides specialized visualization tools for Single-Case Experimental Design (SCED) research using 'ggplot2'. SCED studies are a crucial methodology in behavioral and educational research where individual participants serve as their own controls through carefully designed experimental phases. This package extends 'ggplot2' to create publication-ready graphics with professional phase change lines, support for multiple baseline designs, and styling functions that follow SCED visualization conventions. Key functions include adding phase change demarcation lines to existing plots and formatting axes with broken axis appearance commonly used in single-case research.

**License** GPL (>= 2)

**Encoding** UTF-8

**LazyData** true

**Depends** ggplot2, ggh4x, R (>= 3.5.0)

**Imports** grid, gtable, assert

**Suggests** knitr, rmarkdown, testthat (>= 3.0.0), usethis, tidyverse

**RoxygenNote** 7.2.3

**Config/testthat/edition** 3

**VignetteBuilder** knitr

**NeedsCompilation** no

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**Repository** CRAN

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ggsced

*ggsced*

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## Description

Core exported function to facilitate the drawing of phase change lines atop a ggplot object. Primarily designed to be used \*after\* the plot is finalized, with the lines being the last element drawn at the highest z index (i.e., atop all elements).

## Usage

```
ggsced(plt, legs, offs = NULL, print = TRUE, verbose = FALSE)
```

## Arguments

plt	ggplot object as typically designed/printed in userspace
legs	list of 'legs' to be drawn
offs	mapping of lines that require minor offset
print	output result directly to graphical device (default = TRUE)
verbose	Optional ability to view process output (debugging primarily)

**Value**

Finalized figure with respective phase change lines embedded.

---

`ggsced_condition_labels`  
*generate\_condition\_labels*

---

**Description**

Optional helper class to prepare condition labels (e.g., Baseline, Intervention) based on the grouping of an existing ggplot object

**Usage**

```
ggsced_condition_labels(plt, y = NULL)
```

**Arguments**

<code>plt</code>	ggplot object
<code>y</code>	ordinate of respective label (Default = last tick from plot object)

**Value**

a data frame that can be used with a geom\_text layer

---

`ggsced_extract_domain` *ggsced\_extract\_domain*

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**Description**

Internal helper to pull respective panel parameters and assert validity.

**Usage**

```
ggsced_extract_domain(panel_params)
```

**Arguments**

<code>panel_params</code>	respective parameters of panel grob
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**Value**

numeric vector specifying size in min-max units

`ggsced_facet_labels`    *ggsced\_facet\_labels*

### Description

Optional helper class to prepare facet labels (e.g., Participant names) based on the faceting of an existing ggplot object

### Usage

```
ggsced_facet_labels(plt, y = 0, x = NULL)
```

### Arguments

<code>plt</code>	ggplot object
<code>y</code>	ordinate of respective label (typically very low or very high)
<code>x</code>	position on the x-axis (Default = last tick from plot object)

### Value

a data frame that can be used with a geom\_text layer

`ggsced_get_panels`    *ggsced\_get\_panels*

### Description

Honestly, a bit of a 'hackish' solution to extract grobs that are associated with data to be drawn. Probably fragile and specific to modern gg implementations, but probably the close we'll get. Subject to change.

### Usage

```
ggsced_get_panels(ggplot_grobs)
```

### Arguments

<code>ggplot_grobs</code>	list of grobs prepared by ggplotGrob
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### Value

filtered list of grobs restricted to faceted levels

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ggsced\_internal\_x\_axis  
ggsced\_internal\_x\_axis

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### Description

Internal helper class to draw a conventional x-axis per SCED publication suggestions.

### Usage

```
ggsced_internal_x_axis(expansion = 0, lwd = 2, col = "black")
```

### Arguments

expansion	Percentage of axis to pad (left/right) to break axis (Note: normalized parent units)
lwd	Width of axis line
col	Color of axis drawn (default = 'black')

### Value

Rendering of customized x axis across facets

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ggsced\_internal\_y\_axis  
ggsced\_internal\_y\_axis

---

### Description

Internal helper class to draw a conventional y-axis per SCED publication suggestions.

### Usage

```
ggsced_internal_y_axis(expansion = 0, lwd = 2, col = "black")
```

### Arguments

expansion	Percentage of axis to pad (top/bottom) to break axis (Note: normalized parent units)
lwd	Width of axis line
col	Color of axis drawn (default = 'black')

### Value

Rendering of customized y axis across facets

`ggsced_name_dogleg`      *ggsced\_name\_dogleg*

### Description

Grobs need to have unique names lest they get accidentally overwritten. This is a convenience naming function for the 'main' phase break within a facet level.

### Usage

```
ggsced_name_dogleg(panel, index, n_leg)
```

### Arguments

panel	name of the parent grob
index	index of the phase change in sequence
n_leg	leg in the phase change

### Value

a name corresponding with unique phase-change grob element

`ggsced_name_dogleg_lateral`      *ggsced\_name\_dogleg\_lateral*

### Description

Grobs need to have unique names lest they get accidentally overwritten. This is a convenience naming function for the 'lateral' part of a phase break within a facet level.

### Usage

```
ggsced_name_dogleg_lateral(panel, index, n_leg)
```

### Arguments

panel	name of the parent grob
index	index of the phase change in sequence
n_leg	leg in the phase change

### Value

a name corresponding with unique phase-change grob element

---

*ggsced\_output\_console ggsced\_output\_console*

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**Description**

Optional output function to support debugging (mainly for testing)

**Usage**

```
ggsced_output_console(msg, output)
```

**Arguments**

msg	Message to be output to console
output	Boolean to discern whether or not to output message

---

*ggsced\_scale\_units ggsced\_scale\_units*

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**Description**

Internal helper to discern exactly where a vertical would need to be placed within a specific grob (i.e., panel grob). Uses the domain and phase change location as a reference to convert to npc units for gtable and grid.

**Usage**

```
ggsced_scale_units(session_value, domain_size)
```

**Arguments**

session_value	Session associated with phase-change line
domain_size	Total size of domain per panel specification

**Value**

A proportional value given value in a panel domain

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<i>ggsced_style_x</i>	<i>ggsced_style_x</i>	
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## Description

This is a convenience element designed to support a more complete interpretation of SCED-specific style conventions through ggplot. Specifically, an axis is drawn with a specific manner of expansion to support the broken axis (i.e., non-connected x/y) expected of SCED-specific publication guidelines.

## Usage

```
ggsced_style_x(expansion = 0, lwd = 2, col = "black")
```

## Arguments

<code>expansion</code>	Percentage of axis to pad (left/right) to break axis (Note: normalized parent units)
<code>lwd</code>	Width of axis line
<code>col</code>	Color of axis drawn (default = 'black')

## Value

Annotation to simulate a disconnected y-axis via expansion

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<i>ggsced_style_y</i>	<i>ggsced_style_y</i>	
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## Description

This is a convenience element designed to support a more complete interpretation of SCED-specific style conventions through ggplot. Specifically, an axis is drawn with a specific manner of expansion to support the broken axis (i.e., non-connected x/y) expected of SCED-specific publication guidelines.

## Usage

```
ggsced_style_y(expansion = 0, lwd = 2, col = "black")
```

## Arguments

<code>expansion</code>	Percentage of axis to pad (top/bottom) to break axis (Note: normalized parent units)
<code>lwd</code>	Width of axis line
<code>col</code>	Color of axis drawn (default = 'black')

**Value**

Annotation to simulate a disconnected y-axis via expansion

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Gilroyetal2015*Plotting data from Gilroy et al. (2015)*

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**Description**

This is data either extracted or included (with permission) to assist with illustrating and replicating the functionality of the package. Specifically, this data is used to illustrate conventions regarding a multiple probe design and how that may be constructed in this package.

**Usage**

Gilroyetal2015

**Format**

A data frame with 40 rows and 6 variables:

**Participant** Participant name

**Session** Session number

**Condition** Condition name

**Responding** Responding rates

**PhaseNum** Phase number

**LineOff** Offset for phase line

**Source**

<doi:<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.rasd.2015.04.004>>

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Gilroyetal2021*Plotting data from Gilroy et al. (2021)*

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**Description**

Treatment data from Gilroy et al. (2021)

**Usage**

Gilroyetal2021

## Format

A data frame with 69 rows and 7 variables:

**Participant** Participant name  
**Session** Session number  
**Condition** Functional analysis condition  
**Responding** Rates of responding  
**Reinforcers** Reinforcer deliveries  
**PhaseNum** Sequenced phase number  
**LineOff** Offset of phase line

## Source

<doi:<https://doi.org/10.1002/jaba.826>>

*sced\_phase\_change\_complex\_lateral\_grob*  
*sced\_phase\_change\_complex\_lateral\_grob*

## Description

This is a helper class to standardize drawing grobs

## Usage

`sced_phase_change_complex_lateral_grob(x0, x1, segment_name)`

## Arguments

<code>x0</code>	value corresponding to respective domain in npc units
<code>x1</code>	value corresponding to respective domain in npc units
<code>segment_name</code>	name associated with object

## Value

graphical object

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*sced\_phase\_change\_complex\_lateral\_post\_grob*  
*sced\_phase\_change\_complex\_lateral\_post\_grob*

---

**Description**

This is a helper class to standardize drawing grobs

**Usage**

`sced_phase_change_complex_lateral_post_grob(x, segment_name)`

**Arguments**

`x` value corresponding to respective domain in npc units  
`segment_name` name associated with object

**Value**

graphical object

---

*sced\_phase\_change\_complex\_lateral\_pre\_grob*  
*sced\_phase\_change\_complex\_lateral\_pre\_grob*

---

**Description**

This is a helper class to standardize drawing grobs

**Usage**

`sced_phase_change_complex_lateral_pre_grob(x, segment_name)`

**Arguments**

`x` value corresponding to respective domain in npc units  
`segment_name` name associated with object

**Value**

graphical object

`sced_phase_change_main_panel_grob`  
*sced\_phase\_change\_main\_panel\_grob*

### Description

This is a helper class to standardize drawing grobs

### Usage

`sced_phase_change_main_panel_grob(x, segment_name)`

### Arguments

<code>x</code>	value corresponding to respective domain in npc units
<code>segment_name</code>	name associated with object

### Value

graphical object

`sced_phase_change_simple_lateral_grob`  
*sced\_phase\_change\_simple\_lateral\_grob*

### Description

This is a helper class to standardize drawing grobs

### Usage

`sced_phase_change_simple_lateral_grob(x0, x1, segment_name)`

### Arguments

<code>x0</code>	value corresponding to respective domain in npc units
<code>x1</code>	value corresponding to respective domain in npc units
<code>segment_name</code>	name associated with object

### Value

graphical object

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