# Package 'MicrobiomeSurv'

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Type Package

**Title** Biomarker Validation for Microbiome-Based Survival Classification and Prediction

Version 0.1.0

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**Description** An approach to identify microbiome biomarker for time to event data by discovering microbiome for predicting survival and classifying subjects into risk groups.

Classifiers are constructed as a linear combination of important microbiome and treatment effects if necessary.

Several methods were implemented to estimate the micro-

biome risk score such as the LASSO method by Robert Tibshi-

rani (1998) <doi:10.1002/(SICI)1097-0258(19970228)16:4%3C385::AID-

SIM380%3E3.0.CO;2-3>, Elastic net ap-

proach by Hui Zou and Trevor Hastie (2005) <doi:10.1111/j.1467-9868.2005.00503.x>, supervised principle component analysis of Wold Svante et al. (1987) <doi:10.1016/0169-

7439(87)80084-9>, and supervised partial least squares analysis by Inge S. Hel-

land <https://www.jstor.org/stable/4616159>.

Sensitivity analysis on the quantile used for the classification can also be ac-

cessed to check the deviation of the classification group based on the quantile speci-

fied. Large scale cross validation can be performed in order to investigate the mostly selected microbiome and for internal validation.

During the evaluation process, validation is accessed using the hazard ratios (HR) distribution of the test set and inference is mainly based on resampling and permutations technique.

URL https://github.com/N-T-Huyen/MicrobiomeSurv

BugReports https://github.com/N-T-Huyen/MicrobiomeSurv/issues/new

**License** GPL-3 **Encoding** UTF-8

LazyData true

RoxygenNote 7.2.3

**Imports** graphics, stats, ggplot2, survival, survminer, glmnet, methods, superpc, lmtest, gplots, tidyr, dplyr, microbiome, pls, grDevices

Suggests knitr, rmarkdown
VignetteBuilder knitr
<b>Depends</b> R (>= 2.10)
NeedsCompilation no
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Repository CRAN

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CoxPHUni	This function will fit the full and reduced models and calculate LRT raw p-value and adjusted p-value based on BH Method

# **Description**

This function will fit the full and reduced models and calculate LRT raw p-value and adjusted p-value based on BH Method

# Usage

```
CoxPHUni(Survival, Censor, Prognostic, Micro.mat, Method = "BH")
```

### **Arguments**

Survival The time to event outcome.

Censor An indicator variable indicate the subject is censored or not.

Prognostic A dataframe containing possible prognostic(s) factor and/or treatment effect to

be used in the model.

Micro.mat a microbiome matrix, can be at otu, family or any level of the ecosystem. Rows

are taxa, columns are subjectsc.

Method A multiplicity adjustment Method that user can choose. The default is BH

Method.

# Value

A relative abundance matrix of OTUs

coef coefficient of one microbiome (OTU or family, ...)

exp.coef exponential of the coefficient

p.value.LRT raw LRT p-value

p.value adjusted p-value based on chosen Method

# Author(s)

```
Thi Huyen Nguyen, <thihuyen.nguyen@uhasselt.be>
Olajumoke Evangelina Owokotomo, <olajumoke.x.owokotomo@gsk.com>
Ziv Shkedy
```

### See Also

CoxPHUni

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### **Examples**

```
# Prepare data
data(Week3_response)
Week3_response = data.frame(Week3_response)
surv_fam_shan_w3 = data.frame(cbind(as.numeric(Week3_response$T1Dweek),
as.numeric(Week3_response$T1D)))
colnames(surv_fam_shan_w3) = c("Survival", "Censor")
prog_fam_shan_w3 = data.frame(factor(Week3_response$Treatment_new))
colnames(prog_fam_shan_w3) = c("Treatment")
data(fam_shan_trim_w3)
names_fam_shan_trim_w3 =
c("Unknown", "Lachnospiraceae", "S24.7", "Lactobacillaceae", "Enterobacteriaceae", "Rikenellaceae")
fam_shan_trim_w3 = data.matrix(fam_shan_trim_w3[ ,2:82])
rownames(fam_shan_trim_w3) = names_fam_shan_trim_w3
# Using the funtion
summary_fam_shan_w3 = CoxPHUni(Survival = surv_fam_shan_w3$Survival,
                               Censor = surv_fam_shan_w3$Censor,
                               Prognostic = prog_fam_shan_w3,
                               Micro.mat = fam_shan_trim_w3,
                               Method = "BH")
```

CVLasoelascox

Cross Validations for Lasso Elastic Net Survival predictive models and Classification

# Description

The function does cross validation for Lasso, Elastic net and Ridge regressions models before the survial analysis and classification. The survival analysis is based on the selected taxa in the presence or absence of prognostic factors.

#### Usage

```
CVLasoelascox(
   Survival,
   Censor,
   Micro.mat,
   Prognostic,
   Standardize = TRUE,
   Alpha = 1,
   Fold = 4,
   Ncv = 10,
   nlambda = 100,
   Mean = TRUE,
   Quantile = 0.5
)
```

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#### **Arguments**

Survival A vector of survival time with length equals to number of subjects.

Censor A vector of censoring indicator.

Micro.mat A large or small microbiome profile matrix. A matrix with microbiome profiles

where the number of rows is equal to the number of taxa and number of columns

is equal to number of patients.

Prognostic A dataframe containing possible prognostic(s) factor and/or treatment effect to

be used in the model.

Standardize A Logical flag for the standardization of the microbiome matrix, prior to fitting

the model sequence. The coefficients are always returned on the original scale.

Default is standardize=TRUE.

Alpha The mixing parameter for glmnet (see glmnet). The range is  $0 \le Alpha \le 1$ .

The Default is 1.

Fold Number of folds to be used for the cross validation. Its value ranges between 3

and the number of subjects in the dataset.

Ncv Number of validations to be carried out. The default is 10.

nlambda The number of lambda values - default is 100 as in glmnet.

Mean The cut off value for the classifier, default is the mean cutoff.

Quantile If users want to use quantile as cutoff point. They need to specify Mean =

FALSE and a quantile that they wish to use. The default is the median cutoff.

# Details

The function performs the cross validations for Lasso, Elastic net and Ridge regressions models for Cox proportional hazard model. Taxa are selected at each iteration and then use for the classifier. Which implies that predictive taxa is varied from one cross validation to the other depending on selection. The underline idea is to investigate the Hazard Ratio for the train and test data based on the optimal lambda selected for the non-zero shrinkage coefficients, the nonzero selected taxa will thus be used in the survival analysis and in calculation of the risk scores for each sets of data.

# Value

A object of class cvle is returned with the following values

Coef.mat A matrix of coefficients with rows equals to number of cross validations and

columns equals to number of taxa.

lambda A vector of estimated optimum lambda for each iterations.

n A vector of the number of selected taxa.

HRTrain A matrix of survival information for the training dataset. It has three columns

representing the estimated HR, the 95% lower confidence interval and the 95%

upper confidence interval.

HRTest A matrix of survival information for the test dataset. It has three columns repre-

senting the estimated HR, the 95% lower confidence interval and the 95% upper

confidence interval.

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pld A vector of partial likelihood deviance at each cross validations.

Mi.mat A matrix with 0 and 1. Number of rows equals to number of iterations and

number of columns equals to number of 1 taxon indicates that the particular

taxon was selected or had nonzero coefficient and otherwise it is zero.

Micro.mat The Microbiome data matrix that was used for the analysis either same as Mdata

or a reduced version.

#### Author(s)

```
Thi Huyen Nguyen, <thihuyen.nguyen@uhasselt.be>
Olajumoke Evangelina Owokotomo, <olajumoke.x.owokotomo@gsk.com>
Ziv Shkedy
```

#### See Also

```
coxph, EstimateHR, glmnet, Lasoelascox
```

# **Examples**

```
# Prepare data
data(Week3_response)
Week3_response = data.frame(Week3_response)
surv_fam_shan_w3 = data.frame(cbind(as.numeric(Week3_response$T1Dweek),
as.numeric(Week3_response$T1D)))
colnames(surv_fam_shan_w3) = c("Survival", "Censor")
prog_fam_shan_w3 = data.frame(factor(Week3_response$Treatment_new))
colnames(prog_fam_shan_w3) = c("Treatment")
data(fam_shan_trim_w3)
names_fam_shan_trim_w3 =
c("Unknown", "Lachnospiraceae", "S24.7", "Lactobacillaceae", "Enterobacteriaceae", "Rikenellaceae")
fam_shan_trim_w3 = data.matrix(fam_shan_trim_w3[ ,2:82])
rownames(fam_shan_trim_w3) = names_fam_shan_trim_w3
# Using the function
CV_lasso_fam_shan_w3 = CVLasoelascox(Survival = surv_fam_shan_w3$Survival,
                                     Censor = surv_fam_shan_w3$Censor,
                                     Micro.mat = fam_shan_trim_w3,
                                     Prognostic = prog_fam_shan_w3,
                                     Standardize = TRUE,
                                     Alpha = 1,
                                     Fold = 4,
                                     Ncv = 10,
                                     nlambda = 100)
# Number of selected taxa per CV
CV_lasso_fam_shan_w3@n
# Get the matrix of coefficients
CV_lasso_fam_shan_w3@Coef.mat
# Survival information of the train dataset
```

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```
CV_lasso_fam_shan_w3@HRTrain
# Survival information of the test dataset
CV_lasso_fam_shan_w3@HRTest
```

cvle-class

The cyle Class.

### **Description**

Class of object returned by function CVLasoelascox.

# Usage

```
## S4 method for signature 'cvle'
show(object)

## S4 method for signature 'cvle'
summary(object)

## S4 method for signature 'cvle,missing'
plot(x, y, type = 1, ...)
```

# **Arguments**

object	A cyle class object
Х	A cyle class object
у	missing
type	Plot type. 1 distribution of the HR under training and test set. 2 HR vs number selected taxa.
	The usual extra arguments to generic functions — see plot, plot.default

# **Slots**

Coef.mat A matrix of coefficients with rows equals to number of cross validations and columns equals to number of taxa,

lambda A vector of estimated optimum lambda for each iterations.

- n A vector of the number of selected taxa.
- mi.mat A matrix with 0 and 1. Number of rows equals to number of iterations and number of columns equals to number of taxa. 1 indicates that the particular taxon was selected or had nonzero coefficient and otherwise it is zero.
- HRTrain A matrix of survival information for the training dataset. It has three columns representing the estimated HR, the 95% lower confidence interval and the 95% upper confidence interval.
- HRTest A matrix of survival information for the test dataset. It has three columns representing the estimated HR, the 95% lower confidence interval and the 95% upper confidence interval.

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pld A vector of partial likelihood deviance at each cross validations.

Micro.mat The microbiome matrix that was used for the analysis which can either be the full the full data or a reduced supervised PCA version.

# Author(s)

```
Thi Huyen Nguyen, <thihuyen.nguyen@uhasselt.be>
Olajumoke Evangelina Owokotomo, <olajumoke.x.owokotomo@gsk.com>
Ziv Shkedy
```

#### See Also

EstimateHR, glmnet, Lasoelascox

CVMajorityvotes

Cross validation for majority votes

# Description

This function does cross validation for the Majority votes based classification which is a cross validated approach to Majorityvotes.

### Usage

```
CVMajorityvotes(
   Survival,
   Censor,
   Prognostic = NULL,
   Micro.mat,
   Reduce = TRUE,
   Select = 5,
   Fold = 3,
   Ncv = 100,
   Mean = TRUE,
   Quantile = 0.5
)
```

#### **Arguments**

Survival A vector of survival time with length equals to number of subjects.

Censor A vector of censoring indicator.

Prognostic A dataframe containing possible prognostic(s) factor and/or treatment effect to

be used in the model.

Micro.mat A large or small microbiome profile matrix. A matrix with microbiome profiles

where the number of rows should be equal to the number of taxa and number of

columns should be equal to number of patients.

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Reduce A boolean parameter indicating if the microbiome profile matrix should be re-

duced, default is TRUE and larger microbiome profile matrix is reduced by su-

pervised pca approach.

Select Number of taxa (default is 5) to be selected from supervised PCA. This is valid

only if the argument Reduce=TRUE.

Fold Number of times in which the dataset is divided. Default is 3 which implies

dataset will be divided into three groups and 2/3 of the dataset will be the train

datset and 1/3 will be to train the results.

Ncv The Number of cross validation loop. Default is 100.

Mean The cut off value for the classifier, default is the mean cutoff.

Quantile If users want to use quantile as cutoff point. They need to specify Mean =

FALSE and a quantile that they wish to use. The default is the median cutoff.

#### Value

A object of class cvmv is returned with the following values

HRTrain A matrix of survival information for the training dataset. It has three columns

representing the estimated HR, the 95% lower confidence interval and the 95%

upper confidence interval.

HRTest A matrix of survival information for the test dataset. It has three columns repre-

senting the estimated HR, the 95% lower confidence interval and the 95% upper

confidence interval.

Ncv The number of cross validation used.

Micro.mat The microbiome data matrix that was used for the analysis either same as Mi-

cro.mat or a reduced version.

Progfact The names of prognostic factors used.

#### Author(s)

```
Thi Huyen Nguyen, <thihuyen.nguyen@uhasselt.be>
Olajumoke Evangelina Owokotomo, <olajumoke.x.owokotomo@gsk.com>
Ziv Shkedy
```

#### See Also

Majorityvotes

### **Examples**

```
# Prepare data
data(Week3_response)
Week3_response = data.frame(Week3_response)
surv_fam_shan_w3 = data.frame(cbind(as.numeric(Week3_response$T1Dweek),
as.numeric(Week3_response$T1D)))
colnames(surv_fam_shan_w3) = c("Survival", "Censor")
prog_fam_shan_w3 = data.frame(factor(Week3_response$Treatment_new))
```

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```
colnames(prog_fam_shan_w3) = c("Treatment")
data(fam_shan_trim_w3)
names_fam_shan_trim_w3 =
c("Unknown", "Lachnospiraceae", "S24.7", "Lactobacillaceae", "Enterobacteriaceae", "Rikenellaceae")
fam_shan_trim_w3 = data.matrix(fam_shan_trim_w3[ ,2:82])
rownames(fam_shan_trim_w3) = names_fam_shan_trim_w3
# Using the function
CVMajority_fam_shan_w3 = CVMajorityvotes(Survival = surv_fam_shan_w3$Survival,
                                         Micro.mat = fam_shan_trim_w3,
                                         Censor = surv_fam_shan_w3$Censor,
                                         Reduce=TRUE,
                                         Select=5,
                                         Mean = TRUE,
                                         Prognostic = prog_fam_shan_w3,
                                         Fold=3,
                                         Ncv=10)
# Get the class of the object
                                  # An "cvmv" Class
class(CVMajority_fam_shan_w3)
# Method that can be used for the result
show(CVMajority_fam_shan_w3)
summary(CVMajority_fam_shan_w3)
plot(CVMajority_fam_shan_w3)
```

cvmm-class

The cvmm Class.

# Description

Class of object returned by function CVMSpecificCoxPh.

### Usage

```
## S4 method for signature 'cvmm'
show(object)

## S4 method for signature 'cvmm'
summary(object, which = 1)

## S4 method for signature 'cvmm,ANY'
plot(x, y, which = 1, ...)
```

# **Arguments**

object	A CVMSpecificCoxPh class object
which	This specify which taxon for which estimated HR information need to be visualized. By default results of the first taxon is used.
x	A CVMSpecificCoxPh class object CVMSpecificCoxPh

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y missing

... The usual extra arguments to generic functions — see plot, plot.default

#### **Details**

plot signature(x = "cvmm"): Plots for CVMSpecificCoxPh class analysis results.

Any parameters of plot. default may be passed on to this particular plot method.

#### Slots

HRTrain A 3-way array, The first dimension is the number of taxa, the second dimension is the HR statistics for the low risk group in the train dataset (HR,1/HR LCI, UCI) while the third dimension is the number of cross validation performed.

HRTest A 3-way array, The first dimension is the number of taxa, the second dimension is the HR statistics for the low risk group in the test dataset (HR,1/HR LCI, UCI) while the third dimension is the number of cross validation performed.

train The selected subjects for each CV in the train dataset.

test The selected subjects for each CV in the test dataset.

n.mi The number of taxa used in the analysis.

Nov The number of cross validation performed.

Rdata The microbiome data matrix that was used for the analysis either same as Micro.mat or a reduced version

# Author(s)

```
Thi Huyen Nguyen, <thihuyen.nguyen@uhasselt.be>
Olajumoke Evangelina Owokotomo, <olajumoke.x.owokotomo@gsk.com>
Ziv Shkedy
```

#### See Also

CVMSpecificCoxPh

CVMSpecificCoxPh

Cross validation for the Taxon specific analysis

# **Description**

The function performs cross validation for each taxon depending the number of fold which guides the division into the train and testing dataset. The classifier is then obtained on the training dataset to be validated on the test dataset.

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### Usage

```
CVMSpecificCoxPh(
  Fold = 3,
  Survival,
  Micro.mat,
  Censor,
  Reduce = TRUE,
  Select = 5,
  Prognostic = NULL,
  Mean = TRUE,
  Quantile = 0.5,
  Ncv = 100
)
```

### **Arguments**

i of a final	Fold	Number of times	in which the dataset is divided.	Default is 3 which implies
--	------	-----------------	----------------------------------	----------------------------

dataset will be divided into three groups and 2/3 of the dataset will be the train

datset and 1/3 will be to test the results.

Survival A vector of survival time with length equals to number of subjects

Micro.mat A large or small microbiome profile matrix. A matrix with microbiome profiles

where the number of rows should be equal to the number of taxa and number of

columns should be equal to number of patients.

Censor A vector of censoring indicator.

Reduce A boolean parameter indicating if the microbiome profile matrix should be re-

duced, default is TRUE and larger microbiome profile matrix is reduced by supervised pca approach and first pca is extracted from the reduced matrix to be

used in the classifier.

Select Number of taxa (default is 5) to be selected from supervised PCA. This is valid

only if th argument Reduce=TRUE.

Prognostic A dataframe containing possible prognostic(s) factor and/or treatment effect to

be used in the model.

Mean The cut off value for the classifier, default is the mean cutoff.

Quantile If users want to use quantile as cutoff point. They need to specify Mean =

FALSE and a quantile that they wish to use. The default is the median cutoff.

Ncv The Number of cross validation loop. Default is 100.

# **Details**

This function performs the cross validation for taxon by taxon analysis. The data will firstly be divided into data train dataset and test datset. Furthermore, a taxon-specific model is fitted on train data and a classifier is built. In addition, the classifier is then evaluated on test dataset for each particular taxon. The Process is repeated for all the full or reduced taxa to obtain the HR statistics of the low risk group. The following steps depends on the number of cross validation specified.

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#### Value

A object of class cvmm is returned with the following values.

HRTrain The Train dataset HR statistics for each taxon by the number of CV.

HRTest The Test dataset HR statistics for each taxon by the number of CV.

train The selected subjects for each CV in the train dataset.

test The selected subjects for each CV in the test dataset.

n.mi The number of taxa used in the analysis.Ncv The number of cross validation performed.

Rdata The Microbiome data matrix that was used for the analysis either same as Mi-

cro.mat or a reduced version.

#### Author(s)

```
Thi Huyen Nguyen, <thihuyen.nguyen@uhasselt.be>
Olajumoke Evangelina Owokotomo, <olajumoke.x.owokotomo@gsk.com>
Ziv Shkedy
```

#### See Also

```
coxph, EstimateHR, MSpecificCoxPh,
```

# **Examples**

```
# Prepare data
data(Week3_response)
Week3_response = data.frame(Week3_response)
surv_fam_shan_w3 = data.frame(cbind(as.numeric(Week3_response$T1Dweek),
as.numeric(Week3_response$T1D)))
colnames(surv_fam_shan_w3) = c("Survival", "Censor")
prog_fam_shan_w3 = data.frame(factor(Week3_response$Treatment_new))
colnames(prog_fam_shan_w3) = c("Treatment")
data(fam_shan_trim_w3)
names_fam_shan_trim_w3 =
c("Unknown", "Lachnospiraceae", "S24.7", "Lactobacillaceae", "Enterobacteriaceae", "Rikenellaceae")
fam_shan_trim_w3 = data.matrix(fam_shan_trim_w3[ ,2:82])
rownames(fam_shan_trim_w3) = names_fam_shan_trim_w3
# Using the function
CVCox_taxon_fam_shan_w3 = CVMSpecificCoxPh(Fold=3,
                                           Survival = surv_fam_shan_w3$Survival,
                                           Micro.mat = fam_shan_trim_w3,
                                           Censor = surv_fam_shan_w3$Censor,
                                           Reduce=TRUE,
                                           Select=5.
                                           Prognostic=prog_fam_shan_w3,
                                           Mean = TRUE,
                                           Ncv=10)
```

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```
# Get the class of the object
class(CVCox_taxon_fam_shan_w3)  # An "cvmm" Class
# Method that can be used for the result
show(CVCox_taxon_fam_shan_w3)
summary(CVCox_taxon_fam_shan_w3)
plot(CVCox_taxon_fam_shan_w3)
```

cvmv-class

The cvmv Class.

# **Description**

Class of object returned by function CVMajorityvotes.

# Usage

```
## S4 method for signature 'cvmv'
show(object)
## S4 method for signature 'cvmv'
summary(object)
## S4 method for signature 'cvmv,ANY'
plot(x, y, ...)
```

### **Arguments**

object A cvmv class object

x A cvmv class object

y missing

... The usual extra arguments to generic functions — see plot, plot.default

### **Slots**

HRTrain A matrix of survival information for the training dataset. It has three columns representing the estimated HR, the 95% lower confidence interval and the 95% upper confidence interval.

HRTest A matrix of survival information for the test dataset. It has three columns representing the estimated HR, the 95% lower confidence interval and the 95% upper confidence interval.

Ncv The number of cross validation used.

Micro.mat The microbiome data matrix that was used for the analysis either same as Micro.mat or a reduced version.

Progfact The names of prognostic factors used.

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#### Author(s)

```
Thi Huyen Nguyen, <thihuyen.nguyen@uhasselt.be>
Olajumoke Evangelina Owokotomo, <olajumoke.x.owokotomo@gsk.com>
Ziv Shkedy
```

#### See Also

Majorityvotes, CVPcaPls, SurvPcaClass, SurvPlsClass

**CVPcaPls** 

Cross Validations for PCA and PLS based methods

### **Description**

This function does cross validation for the analysis performs by SurvPcaClass and SurvPlsClass functions where the dimension reduction methods can either be PCA and PLS.

# Usage

```
CVPcaPls(
  Fold = 3,
  Survival,
  Micro.mat,
  Censor,
  Reduce = TRUE,
  Select = 15,
  Prognostic = NULL,
  Ncv = 5,
  DR = "PCA"
)
```

### **Arguments**

Fold	Number of t	imes in which tl	he dataset is divided.	Default is 3 which implies

dataset will be divided into three groups and 2/3 of the dataset will be the train

datset and 1/3 will be to test the results.

Survival A vector of survival time with length equals to number of subjects.

Micro.mat A large or small microbiome profile matrix. A matrix with microbiome profiles

where the number of rows should be equal to the number of taxa and number of

columns should be equal to number of patients.

Censor A vector of censoring indicator.

Reduce A boolean parameter indicating if the microbiome profile matrix should be re-

duced, default is TRUE and larger microbiome profile matrix is reduced by supervised pca approach and first pca is extracted from the reduced matrix to be

used in the classifier.

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Select Number of taxa (default is 5) to be selected from supervised PCA. This is valid

only if the argument Reduce=TRUE.

Prognostic A dataframe containing possible prognostic(s) factor and/or treatment effect to

be used in the model.

Ncv The Number of cross validation loop. Default is 100.

DR The dimension reduction method. It can be either "PCA" for Principle compo-

nents analysis or "PLS" for Partial least squares.

#### Details

This function does cross validation for the analysis using two reduction method. The reduction method can be PCA or PLS. If it is PCA then the SurvPcaClass is internally used for the cross validation and SurvPlsClass otherwise.

#### Value

A object of class cvpp is returned with the following values

Result A dataframe containg the estimated Hazard ratio of the test dataset and the train-

ing dataset.

Ncv The number of cross validation performed.

Method The dimesion reduction method used.

CVtrain The training dataset indices matrix used for the cross validation.

CVtest The test dataset indices matrix used for the cross validation.

Select The number of taxa used for the dimesion reduction method used.

# Author(s)

```
Thi Huyen Nguyen, <thihuyen.nguyen@uhasselt.be>
Olajumoke Evangelina Owokotomo, <olajumoke.x.owokotomo@gsk.com>
Ziv Shkedy
```

### See Also

```
SurvPlsClass, SurvPcaClass
```

### **Examples**

```
# Prepare data
data(Week3_response)
Week3_response = data.frame(Week3_response)
surv_fam_shan_w3 = data.frame(cbind(as.numeric(Week3_response$T1Dweek),
as.numeric(Week3_response$T1D)))
colnames(surv_fam_shan_w3) = c("Survival", "Censor")
prog_fam_shan_w3 = data.frame(factor(Week3_response$Treatment_new))
colnames(prog_fam_shan_w3) = c("Treatment")
data(fam_shan_trim_w3)
names_fam_shan_trim_w3 =
```

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```
c("Unknown", "Lachnospiraceae", "S24.7", "Lactobacillaceae", "Enterobacteriaceae", "Rikenellaceae")
fam_shan_trim_w3 = data.matrix(fam_shan_trim_w3[ ,2:82])
rownames(fam_shan_trim_w3) = names_fam_shan_trim_w3
# Using the function
CVPls_fam_shan_w3 = CVPcaPls(Fold = 3,
                            Survival = surv_fam_shan_w3$Survival,
                            Micro.mat = fam_shan_trim_w3,
                            Censor = surv_fam_shan_w3$Censor,
                            Reduce=TRUE,
                            Select=5,
                            Prognostic = prog_fam_shan_w3,
                            Ncv=10,
                            DR = "PLS")
# Get the class of the object
class(CVPls_fam_shan_w3)
                             # An "cvpp" Class
# Method that can be used for the result
show(CVPls_fam_shan_w3)
summary(CVPls_fam_shan_w3)
plot(CVPls_fam_shan_w3)
```

cvpp-class

The cvpp Class.

# Description

Class of object returned by function CVPcaPls.

# Usage

```
## S4 method for signature 'cvpp'
show(object)

## S4 method for signature 'cvpp'
summary(object)

## S4 method for signature 'cvpp,missing'
plot(x, y, ...)
```

# Arguments

object	A cvpp class object
Х	A cvpp class object
у	missing
	The usual extra arguments to generic functions — see plot, plot.default

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# **Slots**

Results A dataframe containg the estimated Hazard ratio of the test dataset and the training dataset Ncv The number of cross validation performed

Method The dimesion reduction method used

CVtrain The training dataset indices matrix used for the cross validation

CVtest The test dataset indices matrix used for the cross validation

Select The number of taxa used for the dimesion reduction method used

### Author(s)

```
Thi Huyen Nguyen, <thihuyen.nguyen@uhasselt.be>
Olajumoke Evangelina Owokotomo, <olajumoke.x.owokotomo@gsk.com>
Ziv Shkedy
```

#### See Also

CVPcaPls, SurvPcaClass, SurvPlsClass

cvsit-class

The cvsit Class.

### **Description**

Class of object returned by function cvsit.

# Usage

```
## $4 method for signature 'cvsit'
show(object)

## $4 method for signature 'cvsit'
summary(object)

## $4 method for signature 'cvsit,missing'
plot(x, y, type = 1, ...)
```

# Arguments

object	A cvsit class object
X	A cvsit class object
У	missing
type	Plot type. 1 distribution of the HR under test For the Top K taxa using PCA. 2 distribution of the HR under test For the Top K taxa using PLS.

The usual extra arguments to generic functions — see plot, plot.default

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### **Slots**

HRpca A 3-way array in which first, second, and third dimensions correspond to number of taxa, Hazard ratio information (Estimated HR, LowerCI and UpperCI), and number of cross validation respectively. This contains the estimated HR on test data and dimension reduction method is PCA.

HRpls A 3-way array in which first, second, and third dimensions correspond to number of taxa, Hazard ratio information (Estimated HR, LowerCI and UpperCI), and number of cross validation respectively. This contains the estimated HR on test data and dimension reduction method is PLS.

Ntaxa The number of taxa in the reduced matrix.

Nov The number of cross validation done.

Top A sequence of top k taxa considered. Default is Top=seq(5,100,by=5).

#### Author(s)

```
Thi Huyen Nguyen, <thihuyen.nguyen@uhasselt.be>
Olajumoke Evangelina Owokotomo, <olajumoke.x.owokotomo@gsk.com>
Ziv Shkedy
```

#### See Also

CVPcaPls, SurvPcaClass, SurvPlsClass

CVSITaxa

Cross validation for sequentially increases taxa

# Description

This function does cross validation for the taxon by taxon analysis while sequentially increasing the number of taxa as specified.

# Usage

```
CVSITaxa(
   Object,
   Top = seq(5, 100, by = 5),
   Survival,
   Censor,
   Prognostic = NULL
)
```

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#### **Arguments**

Object An object of class cvmm.

Top The Top k number of taxa to be used.

Survival A vector of survival time with length equals to number of subjects.

Censor A vector of censoring indicator.

Prognostic A dataframe containing possible prognostic(s) factor and/or treatment effect to

be used in the model.

#### **Details**

The function is a cross validation version of the function SITaxa. This function firstly processes the cross validation for the taxon by taxon analysis results, and then sequentially considers top k taxa. The function recompute first PCA or PLS on train data and estimate risk scores on both test and train data only on the microbiome matrix with top k taxa. Patients are then classified as having low or high risk based on the test data where the cutoff used is mean of the risk score. The process is repeated for each top K taxa sets.

#### Value

A object of class cvsit is returned with the following values

HRpca A 3-way array in which first, second, and third dimensions correspond to number

of taxa, Hazard ratio infromation(Estimated HR, LowerCI and UpperCI), and number of cross validation respectively. This contains the estimated HR on test

data and dimension reduction method is PCA.

HRpls A 3-way array in which first, second, and third dimensions correspond to number

of taxa, Hazard ratio infromation(Estimated HR, LowerCI and UpperCI), and number of cross validation respectively. This contains the estimated HR on test

data and dimension reduction method is PLS.

Ntaxa The number of taxa in the reduced matrix.

Ncv The number of cross validation done.

Top A sequence of top k taxa considered. Default is Top = seq(5, 100, by=5)

#### Author(s)

Thi Huyen Nguyen, <thihuyen.nguyen@uhasselt.be>

Olajumoke Evangelina Owokotomo, <olajumoke.x.owokotomo@gsk.com>

Ziv Shkedy

#### See Also

MSpecificCoxPh, SITaxa

# **Examples**

```
# Prepare data
data(Week3_response)
Week3_response = data.frame(Week3_response)
surv_fam_shan_w3 = data.frame(cbind(as.numeric(Week3_response$T1Dweek),
as.numeric(Week3_response$T1D)))
colnames(surv_fam_shan_w3) = c("Survival", "Censor")
prog_fam_shan_w3 = data.frame(factor(Week3_response$Treatment_new))
colnames(prog_fam_shan_w3) = c("Treatment")
data(fam_shan_trim_w3)
names_fam_shan_trim_w3 =
c("Unknown", "Lachnospiraceae", "S24.7", "Lactobacillaceae", "Enterobacteriaceae", "Rikenellaceae")
fam_shan_trim_w3 = data.matrix(fam_shan_trim_w3[ ,2:82])
rownames(fam_shan_trim_w3) = names_fam_shan_trim_w3
# Getting the cvmm object
CVCox_taxon_fam_shan_w3 = CVMSpecificCoxPh(Fold=3,
                                           Survival = surv_fam_shan_w3$Survival,
                                           Micro.mat = fam_shan_trim_w3,
                                           Censor = surv_fam_shan_w3$Censor,
                                           Reduce=TRUE,
                                           Select=5,
                                           Prognostic=prog_fam_shan_w3,
                                           Mean = TRUE,
                                           Ncv=10)
# Using the function
 CVSITaxa_fam_shan_w3 = CVSITaxa(Object = CVCox_taxon_fam_shan_w3,
                                 Top=seq(1, 6, by=2),
                                 Survival = surv_fam_shan_w3$Survival,
                                 Censor = surv_fam_shan_w3$Censor,
                                 Prognostic=prog_fam_shan_w3)
# Get the class of the object
class(CVSITaxa_fam_shan_w3)
                                # An "cvsit" Class
```

```
data_zero_per_group_otu_w3
```

Zero per treatment groups.

### **Description**

A dataset containing the information of zeros per treatment groups at OTU level.

### Usage

```
data(data_zero_per_group_otu_w3)
```

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#### **Format**

```
OTU Name of OTUs

zero.ctrl Number of zeros in control group

propzero.ctrl Percentage of zeros in the control group

nCtrl Number of subjects in the control group

zero.Treated Number of zeros in treated group

propzero.Treated Percentage of zeros in the treated group

nTreated Number of subjects in the treated group

zero.total Number of zeros in total

propzero.total Percentage of zeros in total

nTotal Number of subjects in the experiment
```

A data frame with 2720 rows and 10 variables:

#### **Source**

```
https://github.com/N-T-Huyen
```

DistHR

Null Distribution of the Estimated HR

# **Description**

This function generates the null distribution of the HR by permutation approach either using a large microbiome matrix or a reduced version by supervised pca approach. Several ways of permutation setting can be implemented. That is, the function can be used to generate null distributions for four different validation schemes which are PLS based, PCA based, Majority votes based and Lasso based. Note this function internally calls function SurvPcaClass, SurvPlsClass, Majorityvotes, and Lasoelascox.

# Usage

```
DistHR(
   Survival,
   Censor,
   Micro.mat,
   Prognostic = NULL,
   Mean = TRUE,
   Quantile = 0.5,
   Reduce = FALSE,
   Select = 5,
   nperm = 100,
   case = 2,
   Method = "BH",
   Validation = c("PLSbased", "PCAbased", "L1based", "MVbased")
)
```

DistHR 23

### **Arguments**

Survival A vector of survival time with length equals to number of subjects.

Censor A vector of censoring indicator.

Micro.mat A large or small microbiome profile matrix. A matrix with microbiome profiles

where the number of rows should be equal to the number of taxa and number of

columns should be equal to number of patients.

Prognostic A dataframe containing possible prognostic(s) factor and/or treatment effect to

be used in the model.

Mean The cut off value for the classifier, default is the mean cutoff.

Quantile If user want to use quantile as cutoff point. They need to specify Mean = FALSE

and a quantile that they want to use. The default is the median cutoff.

Reduce A boolean parameter indicating if the microbiome profile matrix should be re-

duced, default is TRUE and larger microbiome profile matrix is reduced by supervised pca approach and first pca is extracted from the reduced matrix to be

used in the classifier.

Select Number of taxa (default is 5) to be selected from supervised PCA. This is valid

only if the argument Reduce=TRUE.

nperm Number of permutations to be used and default 100.

case There are seven different ways on how to call this argument:

1. Permute survival only.

2. Permute survival and rows of data frame of the prognostic factors.

3. Permute survival, rows of data frame of the prognostic factors, columns of microbiome matrix independently.

4. Permute microbiome matrix only.

Method A multiplicity adjustment Method that user can choose. The default is BH

Method.

Validation There are four different validation schemes where the null distribution can be

estimated. That is c("PLSbased", "PCAbased", "L1based", "MVbased").

# Value

A object of class perm is returned with the following values

HRobs Estimated HR for low risk group on the original data.

HRperm Estimated HR for low risk group on the permuted data.

nperm Number of permutations carried out.

Validation The validation scheme that was used.

# Author(s)

Thi Huyen Nguyen, <thihuyen.nguyen@uhasselt.be>

Olajumoke Evangelina Owokotomo, <olajumoke.x.owokotomo@gsk.com>

Ziv Shkedy

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# See Also

coxph, EstimateHR, SurvPcaClass, SurvPlsClass, Majorityvotes, Lasoelascox

# **Examples**

```
# Prepare data
data(Week3_response)
Week3_response = data.frame(Week3_response)
surv_fam_shan_w3 = data.frame(cbind(as.numeric(Week3_response$T1Dweek),
as.numeric(Week3_response$T1D)))
colnames(surv_fam_shan_w3) = c("Survival", "Censor")
prog_fam_shan_w3 = data.frame(factor(Week3_response$Treatment_new))
colnames(prog_fam_shan_w3) = c("Treatment")
data(fam_shan_trim_w3)
names_fam_shan_trim_w3 =
c("Unknown", "Lachnospiraceae", "S24.7", "Lactobacillaceae", "Enterobacteriaceae", "Rikenellaceae")
fam_shan_trim_w3 = data.matrix(fam_shan_trim_w3[ ,2:82])
rownames(fam_shan_trim_w3) = names_fam_shan_trim_w3
# Using the function
DistHR_fam_shan_w3 = DistHR(Survival = surv_fam_shan_w3$Survival,
                            Micro.mat = fam_shan_trim_w3,
                            Censor = surv_fam_shan_w3$Censor,
                            Prognostic=prog_fam_shan_w3,
                            Mean = TRUE,
                            Quantile=0.5,
                            Reduce= FALSE,
                            Select = 5,
                            nperm=100,
                            case=4,
                            Method = "BH",
                            Validation="PCAbased")
# Method that can be used for the result
show(DistHR_fam_shan_w3)
summary(DistHR_fam_shan_w3)
plot(DistHR_fam_shan_w3)
```

 ${\sf EstimateHR}$ 

Classification, Survival Estimation and Visualization

### **Description**

The function classifies subjects into Low and High risk groups using the risk scores based on the cut-off point which is the mean of the risk score. Also visualize survival fit along with HR estimates.

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### Usage

```
EstimateHR(
  Risk.Scores,
  Data.Survival,
  Prognostic = NULL,
  Plots = FALSE,
  Mean = TRUE,
  Quantile = 0.5
)
```

# **Arguments**

Risk. Scores A vector of risk scores with size equals to number of subjects obtained from

(Lasoelascox).

Data. Survival A dataframe in which the first column is the Survival and the second column is

the Censoring indicator for each subject.

Prognostic A dataframe containing possible prognostic(s) factor and/or treatment effect

Plots A boolean parameter indicating if plots should be shown. Default is FALSE.

Mean The cut off value for the classifier, default is the mean cutoff

Quantile If user want to use quantile as cutoff point. They need to specify Mean = FALSE

and a quantile that they want to use. The default is the median cutoff

# **Details**

The risk scores obtained using the taxa is then used to generate the risk group by dividing subjects into low and high risk groups. A Cox model is then fitted with the risk group as covariate in the presence or absence of prognostic factors and or treatment effect. The extent of survival in the risk groups is known

#### Value

An object of is returned, which is a list with the results of the cox regression and some informative plot concerning survival of the risk group.

SurvResult The cox proportional regression result

Riskgroup The riskgroup based on the riskscore and the cut off value and length is equal to

number of subjects

KMplot The Kaplan-Meier survival plot of the riskgroup
SurvBPlot The distribution of the survival in the riskgroup

#### Author(s)

```
Thi Huyen Nguyen, <thihuyen.nguyen@uhasselt.be>
Olajumoke Evangelina Owokotomo, <olajumoke.x.owokotomo@gsk.com>
Ziv Shkedy
```

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# See Also

coxph, Lasoelascox

# **Examples**

```
# Prepare data
data(Week3_response)
Week3_response = data.frame(Week3_response)
surv_fam_shan_w3 = data.frame(cbind(as.numeric(Week3_response$T1Dweek),
as.numeric(Week3_response$T1D)))
colnames(surv_fam_shan_w3) = c("Survival", "Censor")
prog_fam_shan_w3 = data.frame(factor(Week3_response$Treatment_new))
colnames(prog_fam_shan_w3) = c("Treatment")
data(fam_shan_trim_w3)
names_fam_shan_trim_w3 =
c("Unknown", "Lachnospiraceae", "S24.7", "Lactobacillaceae", "Enterobacteriaceae", "Rikenellaceae")
fam_shan_trim_w3 = data.matrix(fam_shan_trim_w3[ ,2:82])
rownames(fam_shan_trim_w3) = names_fam_shan_trim_w3
# Obtaning the risk score and data survival
lasso_fam_shan_w3 = Lasoelascox(Survival = surv_fam_shan_w3$Survival,
                                Censor = surv_fam_shan_w3$Censor,
                                Micro.mat = fam_shan_trim_w3,
                                Prognostic = prog_fam_shan_w3,
                                Plots = TRUE,
                                Standardize = TRUE,
                                Alpha = 1,
                                Fold = 4,
                                nlambda = 100,
                                Mean = TRUE)
# Using the function
est_HR_fam_shan_w3 = EstimateHR(Risk.Scores = lasso_fam_shan_w3$Risk.Scores,
                                Data.Survival = lasso_fam_shan_w3$Data.Survival,
                                Prognostic = prog_fam_shan_w3, Plots = TRUE,
                                Mean = TRUE
```

fam\_info\_w3

Information at family level.

# **Description**

A dataset containing the information at family level.

#### Usage

```
data(fam_info_w3)
```

fam\_shan\_trim\_w3 27

# **Format**

A data frame with 2720 rows and 2 variables:

OTUID ID of OTU

Family Family name

#### **Source**

https://github.com/N-T-Huyen

fam\_shan\_trim\_w3

Dataset at family level.

# Description

A dataset containing the Shannon index of 6 families after filtering.

# Usage

```
data(fam_shan_trim_w3)
```

#### **Format**

A data frame with 6 rows and 82 variables:

Rows are family names and columns are names of subjects.

# Source

```
https://github.com/N-T-Huyen
```

FirstFilter

This function is used for the first step of filtering which removes OTUs having all zeros (inactive OTUs). The input is an OTU matrix with rows are OTUs and columns are subjects.

# Description

This function is used for the first step of filtering which removes OTUs having all zeros (inactive OTUs). The input is an OTU matrix with rows are OTUs and columns are subjects.

# Usage

```
FirstFilter(Micro.mat)
```

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# Arguments

Micro.mat

A large or small microbiome matrix. A matrix with microbiome profiles where the number of rows should be equal to the number of taxa and number of columns should be equal to number of patients.

### Value

A smaller microbiome matrix.

Micro.mat.trim The OTU matrix after removing all inactive OTUs

# Author(s)

```
Thi Huyen Nguyen, <thihuyen.nguyen@uhasselt.be>
Olajumoke Evangelina Owokotomo, <olajumoke.x.owokotomo@gsk.com>
Ziv Shkedy
```

# See Also

```
FirstFilter
```

# **Examples**

```
# Preparing data for analysis at OTU level
data(Week3_otu)
Week3_otu = data.frame(Week3_otu)
otu_mat_w3 = t(data.matrix(Week3_otu[ , 1:2720]))
colnames(otu_mat_w3) = Week3_otu$SampleID
# Filtering first step
otu_w3 = FirstFilter(Micro.mat = otu_mat_w3)
```

GetRA

This function convert OTU matrix to RA matrix.

# Description

This function convert OTU matrix to RA matrix.

# Usage

```
GetRA(Micro.mat)
```

# **Arguments**

Micro.mat

an OTU matrix with OTUs in rows and subjects in columns.

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# Value

A relative abundance matrix of OTUs

ra

Relative abundance matrixs

#### Author(s)

```
Thi Huyen Nguyen, <thihuyen.nguyen@uhasselt.be>
Olajumoke Evangelina Owokotomo, <olajumoke.x.owokotomo@gsk.com>
Ziv Shkedy
```

### See Also

GetRA

### **Examples**

```
# Read dataset
data(Week3_otu)
Week3_otu = data.frame(Week3_otu)
otu_mat_w3 = t(data.matrix(Week3_otu[ , 1:2720]))
# Convert absolute abundance to relative abundance
ra_otu_trim_w3 = GetRA(Micro.mat = otu_mat_w3)
```

Lasoelascox

Wapper function for glmnet

# **Description**

The function uses the glmnet function to firstly do the variable selection either with Lasso, Elastic net or ridge regressions before the survial analysis. The survival analysis is based on the selected taxa in the presence or absence of prognostic factors.

# Usage

```
Lasoelascox(
Survival,
Censor,
Micro.mat,
Prognostic,
Plots = FALSE,
Standardize = TRUE,
Alpha = 1,
Fold = 4,
nlambda = 100,
Mean = TRUE,
Quantile = 0.5
)
```

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#### **Arguments**

Survival A vector of survival time with length equals to number of subjects

Censor A vector of censoring indicator

Micro.mat A large or small microbiome matrix. A matrix with microbiome profiles where

the number of rows is equal to the number of taxa and number of columns is

equal to number of patients.

Prognostic A dataframe containing possible prognostic(s) factor and/or treatment effect to

be used in the model.

Plots A boolean parameter indicating if plots should be shown. Default is FALSE. If

TRUE, the first plot is the partial likelihood deviance against the logarithmn of

each lambda while the second is the coefficients versus the lambdas

Standardize A Logical flag for the standardization of the microbiome matrix, prior to fitting

the model sequence. The coefficients are always returned on the original scale.

Default is standardize=TRUE.

Alpha The mixing parameter for glmnet (see glmnet). The range is  $0 \le Alpha \le 1$ .

The Default is 1

Fold number of folds to be used for the cross validation. Its value ranges between 3

and the number of subjects in the dataset

nlambda The number of lambda values - default is 100 as in glmnet.

Mean The cut off value for the classifier, default is the mean cutoff

Quantile If user want to use quantile as cutoff point. They need to specify Mean = FALSE

and a quantile that they want to use. The default is the median cutoff

#### **Details**

This is a wrapper function for glmnet and it fits models using either Lasso, Elastic net and Ridge regressions. This is done in the presence or absence of prognostic factors. The prognostic factor when available will always be forced to be in the model so no penalty for it. Optimum lambda will be used to select the non-zero shrinkage coefficients, the nonzero selected taxa will thus be used in the survival analysis and in calculation of the risk scores.

#### Value

A object is returned with the following values

Coefficients.NonZero

The coefficients of the selected taxa

Selected.Mi The selected taxa

n The number of selected taxa

Risk.scores The risk scores of the subjects

Risk group The risk classification of the subjects based on the specified cutoff point

SurvFit The cox analysis of the riskgroup based on the selected taxa and the prognostic

factors

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### Author(s)

```
Thi Huyen Nguyen, <thihuyen.nguyen@uhasselt.be>
Olajumoke Evangelina Owokotomo, <olajumoke.x.owokotomo@gsk.com>
Ziv Shkedy
```

#### See Also

```
coxph
coxph, EstimateHR, glmnet,
```

# **Examples**

```
# Prepare data
data(Week3_response)
Week3_response = data.frame(Week3_response)
surv_fam_shan_w3 = data.frame(cbind(as.numeric(Week3_response$T1Dweek),
as.numeric(Week3_response$T1D)))
colnames(surv_fam_shan_w3) = c("Survival", "Censor")
prog_fam_shan_w3 = data.frame(factor(Week3_response$Treatment_new))
colnames(prog_fam_shan_w3) = c("Treatment")
data(fam_shan_trim_w3)
names_fam_shan_trim_w3 =
c("Unknown", "Lachnospiraceae", "S24.7", "Lactobacillaceae", "Enterobacteriaceae", "Rikenellaceae")
fam_shan_trim_w3 = data.matrix(fam_shan_trim_w3[ ,2:82])
rownames(fam_shan_trim_w3) = names_fam_shan_trim_w3
# Using the function
lasso_fam_shan_w3 = Lasoelascox(Survival = surv_fam_shan_w3$Survival,
                                Censor = surv_fam_shan_w3$Censor,
                                Micro.mat = fam_shan_trim_w3,
                                Prognostic = prog_fam_shan_w3,
                                Plots = TRUE,
                                Standardize = TRUE,
                                Alpha = 1,
                                Fold = 4,
                                nlambda = 100,
                                Mean = TRUE
# View the selected taxa
lasso_fam_shan_w3$Selected.mi
# Number of selected taxa
lasso_fam_shan_w3$n
# View the classification group of each subject
lasso_fam_shan_w3$Risk.Group
# View the survival analysis result
lasso_fam_shan_w3$SurvFit
```

32 Majorityvotes

ityvotes Classifiction for Majority Vote.

### **Description**

The Function fits cox proportional hazard model and does classification based on the majority votes.

### Usage

```
Majorityvotes(Result, Prognostic, Survival, Censor, J = 1)
```

# **Arguments**

Result An object obtained from the taxon specific analysis (MSpecificCoxPh) which is

of class "ms"

Prognostic A dataframe containing possible prognostic(s) factor and/or treatment effect to

be used in the model.

Survival A vector of survival time with length equals to number of subjects

Censor A vector of censoring indicator

J The jth set of subjects required for the visualization. The default is J=1 which

is the first set of subjects. For visualization, J should be less than the number of

subjects divided by 25

#### Details

The Function fits cox proportional hazard model and does classification based on the majority votes while estimating the Hazard ratio of the low risk group. The function firstly count the number of low risk classification for each subject based on the taxon specific analysis which determines the majority votes. In addition, function visualizes the taxon specific calssification for the subjects. 25 subjects is taken for visualization purpose.

# Value

A list is returned with the following values

Model.result The cox proportional regression result based on the majority vote classification

N The majority vote for each subject

Classif The majority vote classification for each subjects

Group The classification of the subjects based on each taxon analysis

# Author(s)

Thi Huyen Nguyen, <thihuyen.nguyen@uhasselt.be>

Olajumoke Evangelina Owokotomo, <olajumoke.x.owokotomo@gsk.com>

Ziv Shkedy

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#### See Also

MSpecificCoxPh, coxph, EstimateHR

### **Examples**

```
# Prepare data
data(Week3_response)
Week3_response = data.frame(Week3_response)
surv_fam_shan_w3 = data.frame(cbind(as.numeric(Week3_response$T1Dweek),
as.numeric(Week3_response$T1D)))
colnames(surv_fam_shan_w3) = c("Survival", "Censor")
prog_fam_shan_w3 = data.frame(factor(Week3_response$Treatment_new))
colnames(prog_fam_shan_w3) = c("Treatment")
data(fam_shan_trim_w3)
names_fam_shan_trim_w3 =
c("Unknown", "Lachnospiraceae", "S24.7", "Lactobacillaceae", "Enterobacteriaceae", "Rikenellaceae")
fam_shan_trim_w3 = data.matrix(fam_shan_trim_w3[ ,2:82])
rownames(fam_shan_trim_w3) = names_fam_shan_trim_w3
# Running the taxon specific function
Cox_taxon_fam_shan_w3 = MSpecificCoxPh(Survival = surv_fam_shan_w3$Survival,
                                       Micro.mat = fam_shan_trim_w3,
                                       Censor = surv_fam_shan_w3$Censor,
                                       Reduce=FALSE,
                                       Select=5,
                                       Prognostic = prog_fam_shan_w3,
                                       Mean = TRUE,
                                       Method = "BH")
# Using the function
Majority_fam_shan_w3 = Majorityvotes(Result = Cox_taxon_fam_shan_w3,
                                     Prognostic = prog_fam_shan_w3,
                                     Survival = surv_fam_shan_w3$Survival,
                                     Censor = surv_fam_shan_w3$Censor,
# The survival analysis for majority vote result
Majority_fam_shan_w3$Model.result
# The majority vote for each subject
Majority_fam_shan_w3$N
# The majority vote classification for each subject
Majority_fam_shan_w3$Classif
# The group for each subject based on the taxon specific analysis
Majority_fam_shan_w3$Group
```

# **Description**

A dataset containing the information of all levels in the ecosystem: OTU, order, family, kingdom, ...

# Usage

```
data(metadata_taxonomy)
```

#### **Format**

A data frame with 2720 rows and 3 variables:

OTUID, Taxon, Confidence OTU ID and information at higher levels ...

#### Source

https://elifesciences.org/articles/37816

MiFreq	Frequency of	Selected	Taxa	from	the	LASSO,	Elastic-net	Cross-
	Validation							

# **Description**

The function selects the frequency of selection from the shrinkage method (LASSO, Elastic-net) based on cross validation, that is the number of times each taxon occur during the cross-validation process. This function outputs the mostly selected taxa during the LASSO and Elastic-net cross validation. Selected top taxa are ranked based on frequency of selection and also a particular frequency can be selected. In addition, it visualizes the selected top taxa based on the minimum frequency specified.

### Usage

```
MiFreq(Object, TopK = 20, N = 3)
```

# **Arguments**

Object An object of class cyle returned from the function CVLasoelascox.

TopK The number of Top K taxa (5 by default) to be displayed in the frequency of

selection graph.

N The taxa with the specified frequency should be displayed in the frequency of

selection graph.

#### Value

A vector of taxa and their frequency of selection. Also, a graphical representation is displayed.

ms-class 35

### Author(s)

```
Thi Huyen Nguyen, <thihuyen.nguyen@uhasselt.be>
Olajumoke Evangelina Owokotomo, <olajumoke.x.owokotomo@gsk.com>
Ziv Shkedy
```

#### See Also

cvmm, coxph, EstimateHR, CVLasoelascox

# **Examples**

```
# Prepare data
data(Week3_response)
Week3_response = data.frame(Week3_response)
surv_fam_shan_w3 = data.frame(cbind(as.numeric(Week3_response$T1Dweek),
as.numeric(Week3_response$T1D)))
colnames(surv_fam_shan_w3) = c("Survival", "Censor")
prog_fam_shan_w3 = data.frame(factor(Week3_response$Treatment_new))
colnames(prog_fam_shan_w3) = c("Treatment")
data(fam_shan_trim_w3)
names_fam_shan_trim_w3 =
c("Unknown", "Lachnospiraceae", "S24.7", "Lactobacillaceae", "Enterobacteriaceae", "Rikenellaceae")
fam_shan_trim_w3 = data.matrix(fam_shan_trim_w3[ ,2:82])
rownames(fam_shan_trim_w3) = names_fam_shan_trim_w3
# Cross-Validation for LASSO and ELASTIC-NET
CV_lasso_fam_shan_w3 = CVLasoelascox(Survival = surv_fam_shan_w3$Survival,
                                     Censor = surv_fam_shan_w3$Censor,
                                     Micro.mat = fam_shan_trim_w3,
                                     Prognostic = prog_fam_shan_w3,
                                     Standardize = TRUE,
                                     Alpha = 1,
                                     Fold = 4,
                                     Ncv = 10,
                                     nlambda = 100)
# Using the function
MiFreq_fam_shan_w3 = MiFreq(Object = CV_lasso_fam_shan_w3, TopK=5, N=3)
```

ms-class

The ms Class.

# Description

Class of object returned by function MSpecificCoxPh. plot signature(x = "ms"): Plots for ms class analysis results

36 ms-class

### Usage

```
## S4 method for signature 'ms'
show(object)
## S4 method for signature 'ms'
summary(object)
## S4 method for signature 'ms,ANY'
plot(x, y, ...)
```

# Arguments

object	A ms class object
Х	A ms class object
У	missing
	The usual extra arguments to generic functions — see plot, plot.default

#### **Details**

```
Any parameters of plot.default may be passed on to this particular plot method.
show(ms-object)
```

### **Slots**

Result A list of dataframes of each output object of coxph for the taxa.

HRRG A dataframe with estimated taxon-specific HR for low risk group and 95 percent CI.

Group A matrix of the classification group a subject belongs to for each of the taxon analysis. The taxa are on the rows and the subjects are the columns

Mi.names The names of the taxon for the analysis

### Author(s)

```
Thi Huyen Nguyen, <thihuyen.nguyen@uhasselt.be>
Olajumoke Evangelina Owokotomo, <olajumoke.x.owokotomo@gsk.com>
Ziv Shkedy
```

# See Also

```
MSpecificCoxPh
```

MSpecificCoxPh 37

MSpecificCoxPh	Taxon by taxon Cox proportional analysis

## **Description**

The Function fits cox proportional hazard model and does classification for each taxon separately

# Usage

```
MSpecificCoxPh(
Survival,
Micro.mat,
Censor,
Reduce = FALSE,
Select = 5,
Prognostic = NULL,
Mean = TRUE,
Quantile = 0.5,
Method = "BH"
)
```

## **Arguments**

Sur	vival	A vector of survival time with length equals to number of subjects
Mic	ro.mat	A large or small microbiome profile matrix. A matrix with microbiome profiles where the number of rows should be equal to the number of taxa and number of columns should be equal to number of subjects.
Cen	sor	A vector of censoring indicator.
Red	luce	A boolean parameter indicating if the microbiome profile matrix should be reduced, default is TRUE and larger microbiome profile matrix is reduced by supervised pca approach.
Sel	ect	Number of taxa (default is 5) to be selected from supervised PCA. This is valid only if the argument Reduce=TRUE.
Pro	gnostic	A dataframe containing possible prognostic(s) factor and/or treatment effect to be used in the model.
Mea	in	The cut off value for the classifier, default is the mean cutoff.
Qua	ntile	If users want to use quantile as cutoff point. They need to specify Mean = FALSE and a quantile that they wish to use. The default is the median cutoff.
Met	hod	Multiplicity adjustment methods.

## **Details**

This function fits taxon by taxon Cox proportional hazard model and perform the classification based on a microbiome risk score which has been estimated using a single taxon. Function is useful for majority vote classification method and taxon by taxon analysis and also for top K taxa.

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#### Value

A object of class ms is returned with the following values

Result The cox proportional regression result for each taxon

HRRG The hazard ratio statistics (Hazard-ratio, Lower confidence interval and upper

confidence interval) of the riskgroup based on the riskscore and the cut off value

for each taxon

Group The classification of the subjects based on each taxon analysis

Mi. names The names of the taxa for the analysis

#### Author(s)

```
Thi Huyen Nguyen, <thihuyen.nguyen@uhasselt.be>
Olajumoke Evangelina Owokotomo, <olajumoke.x.owokotomo@gsk.com>
Ziv Shkedy
```

#### See Also

```
coxph, EstimateHR
```

## **Examples**

```
# Prepare data
data(Week3_response)
Week3_response = data.frame(Week3_response)
surv_fam_shan_w3 =
data.frame(cbind(as.numeric(Week3_response$T1Dweek), as.numeric(Week3_response$T1D)))
colnames(surv_fam_shan_w3) = c("Survival", "Censor")
prog_fam_shan_w3 = data.frame(factor(Week3_response$Treatment_new))
colnames(prog_fam_shan_w3) = c("Treatment")
data(fam_shan_trim_w3)
names_fam_shan_trim_w3 =
c("Unknown", "Lachnospiraceae", "S24.7", "Lactobacillaceae", "Enterobacteriaceae", "Rikenellaceae")
fam_shan_trim_w3 = data.matrix(fam_shan_trim_w3[ ,2:82])
rownames(fam_shan_trim_w3) = names_fam_shan_trim_w3
# Using the function
Cox_taxon_fam_shan_w3 = MSpecificCoxPh(Survival = surv_fam_shan_w3$Survival,
                                      Micro.mat = fam_shan_trim_w3,
                                      Censor = surv_fam_shan_w3$Censor,
                                      Reduce=FALSE,
                                      Select=5,
                                      Prognostic = prog_fam_shan_w3,
                                      Mean = TRUE,
                                      Method = "BH")
# Results
show(Cox_taxon_fam_shan_w3)
summary(Cox_taxon_fam_shan_w3)
```

perm-class 39

perm-class The perm Class.

## **Description**

Class of object returned by function DistHR.

## Usage

```
## S4 method for signature 'perm'
show(object)

## S4 method for signature 'perm'
summary(object)

## S4 method for signature 'perm,ANY'
plot(x, y, ...)
```

## **Arguments**

object A perm class object

x A perm class object

y missing

... The usual extra arguments to generic functions — see plot, plot. default

### **Slots**

HRobs Estimated HR for low risk group on the original data.

HRperm Estimated HR for low risk group on the permuted data.

nperm Number of permutations carried out.

Validation The validation scheme that was used.

#### Note

The first, third and last vertical line on the plot are the lower, median and upper CI of the permuted data estimated HR while the red line is the estimated HR of the original data

## Author(s)

```
Thi Huyen Nguyen, <thihuyen.nguyen@uhasselt.be>
Olajumoke Evangelina Owokotomo, <olajumoke.x.owokotomo@gsk.com>
Ziv Shkedy
```

### See Also

DistHR, EstimateHR, SurvPcaClass, SurvPlsClass, Majorityvotes, Lasoelascox

40 QuantileAnalysis

QuantileAnalysis

Quantile sensitivity analysis

## **Description**

The function performs sensitivity of the cut off quantile for obtaining the risk group obtained under SurvPlsClass, SurvPcaClass or Lasoelascox requires for the survival analysis and classification.

## Usage

```
QuantileAnalysis(
   Survival,
   Micro.mat,
   Censor,
   Reduce = TRUE,
   Select = 5,
   Prognostic = NULL,
   Plots = FALSE,
   DM = c("PLS", "PCA", "SM"),
   Alpha = 1
)
```

### **Arguments**

Survival	A vector of surv	ival time with	length equals to	number of subjects.
----------	------------------	----------------	------------------	---------------------

Micro.mat A large or small microbiome profile matrix. A matrix with microbiome profiles

where the number of rows should be equal to the number of taxa and number of

columns should be equal to number of patients.

Censor A vector of censoring indicator.

Reduce A boolean parameter indicating if the microbiome profile matrix should be re-

duced, default is TRUE and larger microbiome profile matrix is reduced by supervised pca approach and first pca is extracted from the reduced matrix to be

used in the classifier.

Select Number of taxa (default is 5) to be selected from supervised PCA. This is valid

only if the argument Reduce=TRUE.

Prognostic A dataframe containing possible prognostic(s) factor and/or treatment effect to

be used in the model.

Plots A boolean parameter indicating if the graphical representation of the analysis

should be shown. Default is FALSE and it is only valid for the PCA or PLS

dimension method.

DM The dimension method to be used. PCA implies using the SurvPcaClass, PLS

uses SurvPcaClass while SM uses the Lasoelascox which ruses the shrinkage

method techniques such as lasso and elastic net.

Alpha The mixing parameter for glmnet (see glmnet). The range is  $0 \le Alpha \le 1$ .

The Default is 1.

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#### **Details**

This function investigates how each analysis differs from the general median cutoff of 0.5, therefore to see the sensitive nature of the survival result different quantiles ranging from 10th percentile to 90th percentiles were used. The sensitive nature of the quantile is investigated under SurvPlsClass, SurvPcaClass or Lasoelascox while relate to the 3 different Dimension method to select from.

#### Value

A Dataframe is returned depending on weather a data reduction method should be used or not. The dataframe contains the HR of the low risk group for each percentile.

#### Author(s)

```
Thi Huyen Nguyen, <thihuyen.nguyen@uhasselt.be>
Olajumoke Evangelina Owokotomo, <olajumoke.x.owokotomo@gsk.com>
Ziv Shkedy
```

#### See Also

coxph,EstimateHR, SurvPcaClass, SurvPlsClass,Lasoelascox

### **Examples**

```
# Prepare data
data(Week3_response)
Week3_response = data.frame(Week3_response)
surv_fam_shan_w3 = data.frame(cbind(as.numeric(Week3_response$T1Dweek),
as.numeric(Week3_response$T1D)))
colnames(surv_fam_shan_w3) = c("Survival", "Censor")
prog_fam_shan_w3 = data.frame(factor(Week3_response$Treatment_new))
colnames(prog_fam_shan_w3) = c("Treatment")
data(fam_shan_trim_w3)
names_fam_shan_trim_w3 =
c("Unknown", "Lachnospiraceae", "S24.7", "Lactobacillaceae", "Enterobacteriaceae", "Rikenellaceae")
fam_shan_trim_w3 = data.matrix(fam_shan_trim_w3[ ,2:82])
rownames(fam_shan_trim_w3) = names_fam_shan_trim_w3
# Using the PCA method
QuantileAnalysis_PCA_fam_shan_w3 = QuantileAnalysis(Survival = surv_fam_shan_w3$Survival,
                                                     Micro.mat = fam_shan_trim_w3,
                                                     Censor = surv_fam_shan_w3$Censor,
                                                     Reduce=TRUE,
                                                     Select= 5,
                                                     Prognostic=prog_fam_shan_w3,
                                                     Plots = TRUE,
                                                     DM="PCA",
                                                     Alpha =1)
```

42 SecondFilter

SecondFilter This function is used for the second step of filtering which removes OTUs based on a threshold.	SecondFilter	
--	--------------	--

## **Description**

This function is used for the second step of filtering which removes OTUs based on a threshold.

## Usage

```
SecondFilter(zero.per.group, Micro.mat, threshold = 0.7, week = 0)
```

## Arguments

zero.per.group a n x 9 matrix. Columns are number of zero in control groups, proportion of

zeros in control group, number of subject in control group, number of zero in treated groups, proportion of zeros in treated group, number of subject in treated group, total number of zeros, proportion of zeros in total, number of subject

Micro.mat OTU matrix (rows are otus, columns are subjects)

threshold user can choose. For instance, if threshold is 0.7, the function will remove OTUs

having at least 70% of zeros in one of two groups

week A specific time point. To use when having different time points in the dataset.

#### Value

A smaller microbiome matrix.

```
Micro.mat.new an smaller OTU matrix with less OTUs
```

## Author(s)

```
Thi Huyen Nguyen, <thihuyen.nguyen@uhasselt.be>
Olajumoke Evangelina Owokotomo, <olajumoke.x.owokotomo@gsk.com>
Ziv Shkedy
```

## See Also

```
SecondFilter
SecondFilter
```

SITaxa 43

### **Examples**

SITaxa

Sequential Increase in Taxa for the PCA or PLS classifier

## **Description**

The Function fits cox proportional hazard model and does classification by sequentially increasing the taxa using either PCA or PLS based on the topK taxa specified.

## Usage

```
SITaxa(
   TopK = 15,
   Survival,
   Micro.mat,
   Censor,
   Reduce = TRUE,
   Select = 5,
   Prognostic = NULL,
   Plot = FALSE,
   DM = c("PLS", "PCA"),
   ...
)
```

### **Arguments**

TopK Top K taxa (5 by default) to be used in the sequential analysis.

Survival A vector of survival time with length equals to number of subjects.

Micro.mat A large or small microbiome profile matrix. A matrix with microbiome profiles

where the number of rows should be equal to the number of taxa and number of

columns should be equal to number of patients.

Censor A vector of censoring indicator.

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Reduce A boolean parameter indicating if the microbiome profile matrix should be re-

duced, default is TRUE and larger microbiome profile matrix is reduced by supervised pca approach and first pca is extracted from the reduced matrix to be

used in the classifier.

Select Number of taxa to be selected from supervised PCA. This is valid only if the

argument Reduce=TRUE.

Prognostic A dataframe containing possible prognostic(s) factor and/or treatment effect to

be used in the model.

Plot A boolean parameter indicating if Plot should be shown. Default is FALSE.

DM Dimension reduction method which can either be PLS or PCA.... Additinal arguments for plotting and only valid if Plot=TRUE

#### **Details**

This function sequentially increase the number of top K taxa to be used in the PCA or PLS methods in order to obtain the risk score. This function internally calls MSpecificCoxPh to rank the taxa based on HR for each taxon. Therefore taxa can be ordered based on increasing order of the HR for low risk group. Thereafter, the function takes few top K (5 is the default) to be used in the sequential analysis.

#### Value

A list containing a data frame with estimated HR along with 95% CI at each TopK value for the sequential analysis.

Result The hazard ratio statistics (HR, Lower confidence interval and upper confidence

interval) of the lower riskgroup based for each sequential metabolite analysis

TopKplot A graphical representation of the Result containing the hazard ratio statistics

#### Author(s)

```
Thi Huyen Nguyen, <thihuyen.nguyen@uhasselt.be>
Olajumoke Evangelina Owokotomo, <olajumoke.x.owokotomo@gsk.com>
Ziv Shkedy
```

#### See Also

```
coxph, EstimateHR, MSpecificCoxPh, SurvPcaClass, SurvPlsClass
```

## **Examples**

```
# Prepare data
data(Week3_response)
Week3_response = data.frame(Week3_response)
surv_fam_shan_w3 = data.frame(cbind(as.numeric(Week3_response$T1Dweek),
as.numeric(Week3_response$T1D)))
colnames(surv_fam_shan_w3) = c("Survival", "Censor")
prog_fam_shan_w3 = data.frame(factor(Week3_response$Treatment_new))
```

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```
colnames(prog_fam_shan_w3) = c("Treatment")
data(fam_shan_trim_w3)
names_fam_shan_trim_w3 =
c("Unknown", "Lachnospiraceae", "S24.7", "Lactobacillaceae", "Enterobacteriaceae", "Rikenellaceae")
fam_shan_trim_w3 = data.matrix(fam_shan_trim_w3[ ,2:82])
rownames(fam_shan_trim_w3) = names_fam_shan_trim_w3
# Using the function
SITaxa_fam_shan_w3 = SITaxa(TopK=5,
                            Survival = surv_fam_shan_w3$Survival,
                            Micro.mat = fam_shan_trim_w3,
                            Censor = surv_fam_shan_w3$Censor,
                            Reduce=TRUE,
                            Select=5,
                            Prognostic=prog_fam_shan_w3,
                            Plot = TRUE,
                            DM="PLS")
# For the HR statistics
SITaxa_fam_shan_w3$Result
# For the graphical output
SITaxa_fam_shan_w3$TopKplot
```

SummaryData

This function gives indices such as Observed richness, Shannon index, Inverse Simpson, ... of higher level such as levelily, order, phylum, ...

## Description

This function gives indices such as Observed richness, Shannon index, Inverse Simpson, ... of higher level such as levelily, order, phylum, ...

### Usage

```
SummaryData(Micro.mat, info, measure = "observed")
```

## **Arguments**

Micro.mat an OTU matrix with OTUs in rows and subjects in columns.

info A n x 2 matrix containing a column of OTU's names and a column of the corre-

sponding information of the chosen level.

measure The indices at chosen level that user wishes to use. It can be observed richness,

Shannon index, inverse Simpson, ...

#### Value

A matrix of the selected measurement of the chosen level.

level.measure A matrix of measurements at levelily level of patients

46 SurvPcaClass

### Author(s)

```
Thi Huyen Nguyen, <thihuyen.nguyen@uhasselt.be>
Olajumoke Evangelina Owokotomo, <olajumoke.x.owokotomo@gsk.com>
Ziv Shkedy
```

### See Also

SummaryData

## **Examples**

```
# Read dataset
data(Week3_otu)
Week3_otu = data.frame(Week3_otu)
otu_mat_w3 = t(data.matrix(Week3_otu[ , 1:2720]))
data(fam_info_w3)

# USing the function
fam_shan_w3 = SummaryData(Micro.mat = otu_mat_w3, info = fam_info_w3, measure = "shannon")
```

SurvPcaClass

Survival PCA and Classification for microbiome data

## **Description**

The function performs principal component analysis (PCA) on microbiome matrix and fit Cox proportional hazard model with covariates using also the first PCA as covariates.

## Usage

```
SurvPcaClass(
   Survival,
   Micro.mat,
   Censor,
   Reduce = TRUE,
   Select = 5,
   Prognostic = NULL,
   Plots = FALSE,
   Mean = TRUE,
   Quantile = 0.5
)
```

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#### **Arguments**

Survival A vector of survival time with length equals to number of subjects

Micro.mat A large or small microbiome profile matrix. A matrix with microbiome profiles

where the number of rows should be equal to the number of microbiome and

number of columns should be equal to number of patients.

Censor A vector of censoring indicator

Reduce A boolean paramier indicating if the microbiome profile matrix should be re-

duced, default is TRUE and larger microbiome profile matrix is reduced by supervised pca approach and first pca is extracted from the reduced matrix to be

used in the classifier.

Select Number of microbiome (default is 15) to be selected from supervised PCA. This

is valid only if the argument Reduce=TRUE

Prognostic A dataframe containing possible prognostic(s) factor and/or treatment effect to

be used in the model.

Plots A boolean paramier indicating if the plots should be shown. Default is FALSE

Mean The cut off value for the classifier, default is the mean cutoff

Quantile If user want to use quantile as cutoff point. They need to specify Mean = FALSE

and a quantile that they want to use. The default is the median cutoff

#### **Details**

This function can handle single and multiple microbiome. For larger microbiome matrix, this function will reduce largermicrobiome matrix to smaller version using supervised pca approach and this is by default done and can be control by using the argument Reduce. Other prognostic factors can be included to the model.

## Value

A object of class SurvPca is returned with the following values

Survfit The cox proportional regression result using the first PCA

Riskscores A vector of risk scores which is equal to the number of patents.

Riskgroup The classification of the subjects based on the PCA into low or high risk group

pc1 The First PCA scores based on either the reduced microbiome matrix or the full

matrix

KMplot The Kaplan-Meier survival plot of the riskgroup
SurvBPlot The distribution of the survival in the riskgroup

Riskpca The plot of Risk scores vs first PCA

## Author(s)

Thi Huyen Nguyen, <thihuyen.nguyen@uhasselt.be>

Olajumoke Evangelina Owokotomo, <olajumoke.x.owokotomo@gsk.com>

Ziv Shkedy

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## See Also

coxph, EstimateHR, princomp, SurvPlsClass

## **Examples**

```
# Prepare data
data(Week3_response)
Week3_response = data.frame(Week3_response)
surv_fam_shan_w3 = data.frame(cbind(as.numeric(Week3_response$T1Dweek),
as.numeric(Week3_response$T1D)))
colnames(surv_fam_shan_w3) = c("Survival", "Censor")
prog_fam_shan_w3 = data.frame(factor(Week3_response$Treatment_new))
colnames(prog_fam_shan_w3) = c("Treatment")
data(fam_shan_trim_w3)
names_fam_shan_trim_w3 =
c("Unknown", "Lachnospiraceae", "S24.7", "Lactobacillaceae", "Enterobacteriaceae", "Rikenellaceae")
fam_shan_trim_w3 = data.matrix(fam_shan_trim_w3[ ,2:82])
rownames(fam_shan_trim_w3) = names_fam_shan_trim_w3
# Using the function
SPCA_fam_shan_w3 = SurvPcaClass(Survival = surv_fam_shan_w3$Survival,
                                Micro.mat = fam_shan_trim_w3,
                                Censor = surv_fam_shan_w3$Censor,
                                Reduce=TRUE,
                                Select=5,
                                Prognostic = prog_fam_shan_w3,
                                Plots = TRUE,
                                Mean = TRUE
# Getting the survival regression output
SPCA_fam_shan_w3$SurvFit
# Getting the riskscores
SPCA_fam_shan_w3$Riskscores
# Getting the riskgroup
SPCA_fam_shan_w3$Riskgroup
# Obtaining the first principal component scores
SPCA_fam_shan_w3$pc1
```

SurvPlsClass

Survival PLS and Classification for microbiome data

## **Description**

The function performs partial least squares (PLS) and principal component regression on microbiome matrix and fit Cox proportional hazard model with covariates using the first PLS scores as covariates. SurvPlsClass 49

### Usage

```
SurvPlsClass(
   Survival,
   Micro.mat,
   Censor,
   Reduce = TRUE,
   Select = 150,
   Prognostic = NULL,
   Plots = FALSE,
   Mean = TRUE,
   Quantile = 0.5
)
```

### **Arguments**

Survival A vector of survival time with length equals to number of subjects

Micro.mat A large or small microbiome profile matrix. A matrix with microbiome profiles

where the number of rows should be equal to the number of taxa and number of

columns should be equal to number of patients.

Censor A vector of censoring indicator

Reduce A boolean parameter indicating if the microbiome profile matrix should be re-

duced, default is TRUE and larger microbiome profile matrix is reduced by supervised pca approach and first pca is extracted from the reduced matrix to be

used in the classifier.

Select Number of taxa (default is 5) to be selected from supervised PCA. This is valid

only if the argument Reduce=TRUE

Prognostic A dataframe containing possible prognostic(s) factor and/or treatment effect to

be used in the model.

Plots A boolean parameter indicating if the plots should be shown. Default is FALSE

Mean The cut off value for the classifier, default is the mean cutoff

Quantile If user want to use quantile as cutoff point. They need to specify Mean = FALSE

and a quantile that they want to use. The default is the median cutoff

# **Details**

This function reduces larger microbiome matrix to smaller version using supervised pca approach. The function performs the PLS on the reduced microbiome matrix and fit Cox proportional hazard model with first PLS scores as a covariate afterwards. And classifier is then built based on the first PLS scores multiplied by its estimated regression coefficient. Patients are classified using mean of the risk scores as default. However, user can choose any quantile. This function can handle single and multiple taxa. Prognostic factors can also be included to enhance classification.

### Value

A object is returned with the following values

Survfit The cox proportional regression result using the first PCA

50 SurvPlsClass

Riskscores A vector of risk scores which is equal to the number of patents.

Riskgroup The classification of the subjects based on the PCA into low or high risk group

pc1 The First PCA scores based on either the reduced Metabolite matrix or the full

matrix

KMplot The Kaplan-Meier survival plot of the riskgroup
SurvBPlot The distribution of the survival in the riskgroup

Riskpls The plot of Risk scores vs first PLS

### Author(s)

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#### See Also

```
coxph, EstimateHR, plsr, SurvPcaClass
```

## **Examples**

```
# Prepare data
data(Week3_response)
Week3_response = data.frame(Week3_response)
surv_fam_shan_w3 = data.frame(cbind(as.numeric(Week3_response$T1Dweek),
as.numeric(Week3_response$T1D)))
colnames(surv_fam_shan_w3) = c("Survival", "Censor")
prog_fam_shan_w3 = data.frame(factor(Week3_response$Treatment_new))
colnames(prog_fam_shan_w3) = c("Treatment")
data(fam_shan_trim_w3)
names_fam_shan_trim_w3 =
c("Unknown", "Lachnospiraceae", "S24.7", "Lactobacillaceae", "Enterobacteriaceae", "Rikenellaceae")
fam_shan_trim_w3 = data.matrix(fam_shan_trim_w3[ ,2:82])
rownames(fam_shan_trim_w3) = names_fam_shan_trim_w3
# Using the function
SPLS_fam_shan_w3 = SurvPlsClass(Survival = surv_fam_shan_w3$Survival,
                                Micro.mat = fam_shan_trim_w3,
                                Censor = surv_fam_shan_w3$Censor,
                                Reduce=TRUE,
                                Select=5,
                                Prognostic = prog_fam_shan_w3,
                                Plots = TRUE,
                                Mean = TRUE
# Getting the survival regression output
SPLS_fam_shan_w3$SurvFit
# Getting the riskscores
SPLS_fam_shan_w3$Riskscores
```

Top1Uni 51

```
# Getting the riskgroup
SPLS_fam_shan_w3$Riskgroup
```

# Obtaining the first principal component scores
SPLS\_fam\_shan\_w3\$pc1

Top1Uni This function finds out the taxon has the smallest p-value, then calcu-

late risk score of patients based on that taxon. Categorized subjects into high or low risk groups based on the mean of the risk score as a cutoff point Checking whether the two groups are significant difference

in the probability to be survival.

### **Description**

This function finds out the taxon has the smallest p-value, then calculate risk score of patients based on that taxon. Categorized subjects into high or low risk groups based on the mean of the risk score as a cutoff point Checking whether the two groups are significant difference in the probability to be survival.

#### Usage

Top1Uni(Result, Micro.mat, Survival, Censor, Plots = FALSE)

### **Arguments**

Result A Result statistic of all taxon.

Micro.mat A large or small microbiome matrix. A matrix with microbiome profiles where

the number of rows should be equal to the number of taxa and number of

columns should be equal to number of patients.

Survival Survival A vector of survival time with length equals to number of subjects

Censor A vector of censoring indicator

Plots A boolean parameter indicating if plots should be shown. Default is FALSE. If

TRUE, the first plot is plot of the observed Kaplan-Meier curves per group while

the second is boxplot of the two groups.

### Value

A list is returned with the following values

name.top1 Taxon having the smallest p-value in the univariate coxPH model

sum.top1 Result statistic of the taxon containing coefficient, exponential of coefficient,

raw p.value using LRT, and p.value after using BH adjustment

KMplot.top1 Kaplan-Meier plot

log.rank.top1 Log-rank test

### Author(s)

```
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Olajumoke Evangelina Owokotomo, <olajumoke.x.owokotomo@gsk.com>
Ziv Shkedy Top1Uni
```

## **Examples**

```
# Prepare data
data(Week3_response)
Week3_response = data.frame(Week3_response)
surv_fam_shan_w3 = data.frame(cbind(as.numeric(Week3_response$T1Dweek),
as.numeric(Week3_response$T1D)))
colnames(surv_fam_shan_w3) = c("Survival", "Censor")
prog_fam_shan_w3 = data.frame(factor(Week3_response$Treatment_new))
colnames(prog_fam_shan_w3) = c("Treatment")
data(fam_shan_trim_w3)
names_fam_shan_trim_w3 =
c("Unknown", "Lachnospiraceae", "S24.7", "Lactobacillaceae", "Enterobacteriaceae", "Rikenellaceae")
fam_shan_trim_w3 = data.matrix(fam_shan_trim_w3[ ,2:82])
rownames(fam_shan_trim_w3) = names_fam_shan_trim_w3
# Obtain summary statistics for families
summary_fam_shan_w3 = CoxPHUni(Survival = surv_fam_shan_w3$Survival,
                               Censor = surv_fam_shan_w3$Censor,
                               Prognostic = prog_fam_shan_w3,
                               Micro.mat = fam_shan_trim_w3,
                               Method = "BH")
# Analysis of the taxon having smallest p-value (in the result of using CoxPHUni function)
top1_fam_shan_w3 = Top1Uni(Result = summary_fam_shan_w3,
                           Micro.mat = fam_shan_trim_w3,
                           Survival = surv_fam_shan_w3$Survival,
                           Censor = surv_fam_shan_w3$Censor,
                           Plots = TRUE)
```

Week3\_otu

OTU table at week 3.

### **Description**

A dataset containing the count of OTUs.

### Usage

```
data(Week3_otu)
```

#### **Format**

A data frame with 81 rows and 2724 variables, we only use 2720 first variables:

X226097bd7a1661a286a3b62d1c1f0e3a An OTU X30907231438cda380cbac09516004cba An OTU X45290f2590774f6d0e28f5e7a2b0c893 An OTU X2b287d1a3efae7a71d338382047be8ab An OTU e10910740b8641a3e2522a9f63253439 An OTU d963b59f19db6517a9f26908f684545d An OTU cb2baaee84e10e1ab02fa44b88e47b5b An OTU c55c5f970b1e22a7579add20cf23a467 An OTU d75501c3831fd9234ea596d191ad5c03 An OTU X853bc0df4f511a52189a133d996cd9fb An OTU X5eefe1c67a4852bd62c90dbcd2053008 An OTU X9283e2f92443d7acf69111eef50468ae An OTU X85dfa2113234831ec4bdf5d3da907de5 An OTU X2b7d5d8734d57b16e48222b681fc1ae7 An OTU a8232b9e5fc8ad81ceda57fce3f52622 An OTU X4f10c5d3a3bc951c29d021c26d6c67d3 An OTU X99d6b465e7396705233cda56b3ea7564 An OTU X751a5410e17195c1bf70f08341fb6fd1 An OTU X9016627fed4f065979235157c5d63569 An OTU b6d04a7a2616f6f22ad1449ae54de849 An OTU c103f98c401e3b314cf93017a779368c An OTU e695cbb10adba5a1ca25f64fda10d632 An OTU X21c47ce7835c803aede78d5bf66c8791 An OTU f76da2288cca0579fadecbccdeb4261a An OTU X96936aea37c92896ee7b425faaa44f30 An OTU a96e26d91acd6f389a2da2e5a8d1efdc An OTU X2c8a57fa519e7a8e80f833015d71e858 An OTU X15f79c25b1792a6b20d3beec2a2c2662 An OTU X80602033de6305407d958a99682c1453 An OTU bdf843c35f8cd73c22c72675e9f93bb7 An OTU X17f016e3298748a0eb03b67eb9267a19 An OTU **b2e048ac958cc2b750587a5ee6e2b327** An OTU X767fd5365616fbb59a0a5fb371bd0f17 An OTU X733241048b15525ce4ad77330ac12571 An OTU

X228b79fb747266afbddc1801db868224 An OTU

X960cc8af637463a510307d044c251fc1 An OTU X2b7b5b3f7fc005ae8c623d6d61947eca An OTU f636513c12e936190cdf634af3db0949 An OTU X6a0f79733f56aa0089569a95136bf180 An OTU **X40394bfe4a2f991e0651e5a311f3ee24** An OTU X66c44baa73385bb6e2a2fb583dc5f30b An OTU X3f31120e85434d3168b879b2155dca2a An OTU X2084437ee2c4f463e8142140a3b3b6ae An OTU X88ab9af7bd6d8a09c14a812cb2082a79 An OTU cf0bc98d1fce7674ae2be6bc15c5f31f An OTU e5e5ae44d094bd526a63079e658e8642 An OTU b61cbccae82bfeb94bc752b6c1efe1ba An OTU X1236850e8f52619d1a57f966f1f15c44 An OTU X2092cc518e136fe01873b6753ce64e3c An OTU d11f4ac3ce27ba5630093dce2cb82572 An OTU a653d2e8c495970f57c1fc1d8d5a3eb8 An OTU X314fb240e13c209f087078a499b6a599 An OTU e176441fb5064973ee3a5222838d750b An OTU X4116289f43cd2525beef757dd612dbb1 An OTU X9669ab51cce354f64346f8ac1a6e5355 An OTU X3ea5217b55bd97cd9bdc8b95a2455a95 An OTU X789616182e504356699ff06d3e72c6e3 An OTU a5f16692679327695f578a1acddc057b An OTU **b40746dad7d631fd5c9ba70de82e2572** An OTU X0dfb156911e882a85d5c2d3188c04a99 An OTU X3a7eecd8f98ecf1e867c46cef443a53b An OTU X300388705eeaf70cdff4269252d2afc3 An OTU X3e3551fdb1d0737d832da4e7f882e3ed An OTU X003282dc088aaf9cc542141231b22493 An OTU b586ba0e40e105e016f7a7616816fff5 An OTU X13e52764e1c08c4fd9902769bf9e022e An OTU ed731f07a20332ea13fc88a1752b45ed An OTU X0e928dfcf41c729ab6c912a4848ef1f2 An OTU X43418c2b35fe9a3f1961c3a87d645ea6 An OTU f0d150e758d0b83ac132d605c30a60ce An OTU e5bffb37f62dfdf445ef322606a670e2 An OTU X837db9efa7c388ac65d7c49853d8335d An OTU

X9656a4150db54964e072f0d958d8dda4 An OTU X4dd2a0af2c93678a2c272dbaabdc4f0b An OTU X2be73fff463e798921f0bf5e2fb3f615 An OTU f7f74da4ecaa75b66dc11c8addf76eca An OTU X8f7355277135b7c4968e95ec77ad4271 An OTU d4044a262b10cef42e065d472e3b4a22 An OTU X6ce98b1b979e9149228fb034961f0bf8 An OTU X652c802f707157861cc2c154b9a10897 An OTU X3bcd8b88929da3aeb3e1b22bc09f90c4 An OTU cfbf80a837c7b87a736a40393d057817 An OTU X6672e1b6c1cd1670b7497502bd45dac1 An OTU X4c606c6bd029c4b086891f2af6f9d324 An OTU X71d366a95177ced1c8adb3f21db0fd6e An OTU X60d38a56c64b47899fa21068df22d7b2 An OTU X5fe350f591d1f82ee5f2a0c8a8b9bca8 An OTU e244e925f6bf2995d2beb4127ec14715 An OTU a9a1920e1897221e52e344ed788d07df An OTU X061f659d843606a68949ec8213e5d49b An OTU X2eb740e16c42b166015d4db2d849c424 An OTU d4a52d65b2e49ba1e90417a7a80ddcd9 An OTU e373265bb547de5e6154400c40ed985d An OTU f604eaf423fd1be0dac516c2627b5359 An OTU f5b87f21345b27fae03e314619a16908 An OTU e6ff13e9c8f2853d94bce897c97ebeaf An OTU X24beb9000ec010ae3b9fa7ce3b0ba847 An OTU ce032928ea07c2695a8ee2591b379b1c An OTU X56806093f1e8cd1ddcacbfd93a7678d4 An OTU X53cdd3bb135836001114532e68b29c93 An OTU X7156c6cf01920e6f2825ed6b6b9bc46d An OTU X961456b2721190d5251b9c0d168bb29c An OTU X771e5dd74d0fe1e6ae5a38f720a92e50 An OTU X539f049bd3eae43fe41be294bfa6b8b5 An OTU X712f0eae857a41acdc1d9d7f9293443b An OTU X947c41b884a84f94db71834935b84761 An OTU X8ed5d1539276db9fe652f0543e96725f An OTU X9f7ad8fe3521c13ff238664fd990ceaa An OTU X4a78a0746a19e9ef9880fe57439fbaa1 An OTU

X416325e1c05d7417f2d280548b6b9b72 An OTU ac3b781d52eacd79478a39274e4e6d21 An OTU X4280149e57f3f9b0d1b190799f6c3a48 An OTU X898aff209c40340b93f88193efc5d849 An OTU e880fd44e2ff90c9d106e57c337745c4 An OTU c4fce517571e2bb80437ffd05e6faab8 An OTU X0b2ec754114dfcb1b8e85c47d0c7b898 An OTU b70adab3f7628c88f4671819886e116d An OTU cae2da4e292bc63db3f85b6febdab924 An OTU X149333c6d2f4279dc8d41b1cbca0d80b An OTU X736e753e82b880299283a531fcb7e273 An OTU X62f44542e9a00710375475f25bff0d86 An OTU X897ddb13b3360125c15ff11facb676d9 An OTU af9bd339e74d03e3a08e6bf87b3b1c00 An OTU a63fe8fdee37e01186364a092a13599b An OTU X064168e52e0097e78244779b2530bacc An OTU X088cf35f30ea7a5ba1af3ea2f8cabdff An OTU b8131570ad29231979f46df3359899a0 An OTU bf141ce59fb1d98ba2e9f51a97c603e8 An OTU dda1bc25ef596a7da41f42b360bbd3ec An OTU X81130df1bed6e198d82304f9995c455b An OTU X5e5d92f0552cd0063de7a7bcdc3fcfaf An OTU X4123329ee76cb8225d69eb57ea6a8529 An OTU X3ca4457124930f775393c8ee12b96df7 An OTU X65f87cb87ee9a589a3f2d8b13cdccd11 An OTU d0a08a6ccc08f2e5fff18d2211c5109e An OTU X2eeb940ed577dc833f4bbe049ee159a9 An OTU ccd63a1df3f128611c9267dacf3a7562 An OTU ac020243e7a04137a13d5854330d0241 An OTU X8ba2d9b7e26550bcd387b3947d9458a4 An OTU X7d8dc9e6576588672e3fa0459f93e8ce An OTU e001359f08b50959eef4b14cc9b07e01 An OTU X9cff01d4f1801dd3fff999f42053a819 An OTU X807aefdb6f784476194146b342d3a299 An OTU X9677010f7d64a2907fe7088970a9e268 An OTU X54e3f8369dd2263b6ca12b9492fe419d An OTU c90b5244f886925e433bf52f5850d043 An OTU

aa4e7d8d92540d2994e3910c18703b87 An OTU X929ffcf33f4469db3f7fa7b750444799 An OTU **c910e3344563f183354b3669fbe15c10** An OTU X0ea968e8470c11541f72dfcede4c8d8f An OTU a14fb58e8df8f8e8c9af10c59595f93a An OTU fla19f355668a8aab3c8152791b1cffc An OTU X44e946a30c5ef2f7ec84ada89e573d7c An OTU X854b02ca6022cde33e29a78a58483d78 An OTU X218d58bd42c5767368bb9b23ecf7e032 An OTU X8fdff9055dfa258707388335227e6c53 An OTU X5e74963289b7cd494d2a7a8e2741b310 An OTU ca0e4cbe4a6753021de7f2e677c03730 An OTU X285977cd915c6724933df9135a2ee853 An OTU X6daaab985c7de31a7dd638fcbc4e6d1b An OTU d357b6e47248af689125119c1e487510 An OTU X19440d090612bca6f0428463472b95bd An OTU X5e0a32fd0403b5350ffe9ee97d42c6a6 An OTU eea184777df33995fd531ab348693bfd An OTU X0203f969920901394b0b659701c31957 An OTU X81e1d95b5366af2cd6baad9ef185166b An OTU X4bcf61a7c6e38ee3264ff7654b83cebb An OTU fff53fd886764a148fc49612fcb35916 An OTU X0aeb498b89f3c0464e4d2429eb97d7c1 An OTU b51a3362aebc104b9892c1f13bc7f45d An OTU f230221b4e9ba8d71556212a3ce19c7e An OTU a8e363613c35286b8cc6303aa1b0dddf An OTU dfb0b6016c97e2296b83bee082d99500 An OTU X0d71c12227f08234d9185ff62fbae7cd An OTU X27c3d68ac58be2eebd6b9064bfb8e0c7 An OTU ebd206d30bc62ea5c3498da3d1113862 An OTU X1a93c8561fbe223dcac5cb9f56d7b979 An OTU **f02ccb4b14c74c9d4e485d482bb8c61c** An OTU X70f3d24c8a1593fe01629b3c32bc865b An OTU ec9c9da1ab48744fac997f89ba5b3a57 An OTU X99d2a87b605975cc09a3a76246060920 An OTU X86a4afc48ac2d43e898aea4d3900be78 An OTU X24c51df570756f1f5da7d9980208ee7c An OTU

X1a503b8d15cda6614bc92e3700fa8e69 An OTU fc68683fe31628fc2c4135eb23a1c852 An OTU X7c324c9774c3c0884d1e7487b1427a49 An OTU e64f6403d1bac7c20abae33417a4a4cd An OTU X02a81c38c758a57c04c0d9373ddd4867 An OTU X5d036464545a399d2f57cebb8aee599c An OTU X7729aa38b32eb55fd7b00290a2cb910a An OTU ac211f45f1c8a9ba079af24d51e3d248 An OTU X2fab788a8c5b8406916b0416512c2394 An OTU afa196b734f4eecc35fc487646d6adbf An OTU X73e581aa79e8a1d0f5dc5c2e03dcea57 An OTU **bb6ce885e970ab67232d9c590642184a** An OTU X39fc6d20f0a4291ba324dedbee9868ad An OTU X57874f7d33e77f29670952b1cec0b232 An OTU X4820daf62855c8abd0bdefb9913e3015 An OTU cea9942f93bfcaf3fd2c18d98259732b An OTU cb34e1fa766890be7c34cc7d2dc08b1b An OTU af1ee8b992de0516463b4364be9f24e2 An OTU cd1ae47e1f9de6c0660b77cd9e0e22ab An OTU X92c099f3482d20fcdf569983eed63e62 An OTU X7e4795b23ae62046d864e9f1e28811da An OTU de6d866323f8248bce40096babc28019 An OTU c29240d7cccbbbac2bc7ba295f9b2bd5 An OTU e35528f6aaa72ec05c0d6b5fe8897d8c An OTU c932a6d2afbafa7d4ec4b966fe874e57 An OTU X67ef0c6c1fb800803cd8a3bf5985488a An OTU X4a8ce2a32add3b91a8990546ec5523fc An OTU c1053bf38ff01f54f42b95980561ed6c An OTU e17671baf9f4a84784c8f562df8d85c9 An OTU X401e2eee39fcf5966f61be05f7df50e6 An OTU X1be460be3b666ce964dda4722d84ad8e An OTU **X5b66f3fca59b461778bc9047f49f8f9b** An OTU e65c5e2e3780a2f24ea0f5901ffaa4c8 An OTU X55d263941c18518b38080c592892c949 An OTU e1d0794790521a5fa5fd22f9628cb981 An OTU X8e9a3fd92024c67eca6787f6b6266593 An OTU X824b224d9565eb2bd345c8fa598dfec6 An OTU

X8659f12bab87bc12c0b096be47238c98 An OTU a184aae7050a60b457f33935c2707fa3 An OTU X8e73f0e5b2261d9caf612c5ea9ade0c3 An OTU bddee2e4bc248ebe2db8faf61587ace2 An OTU X662cdd186b4dcb62a6fbe1d13b099887 An OTU fefe4f9e984c4ec8c926e90fb3830388 An OTU cab1f3ff63df5a854dcf58cf595623cc An OTU X084959aa1f586bf2382b3eaa25631eab An OTU X47234d61bbfab8867f9d390eb7f26dd1 An OTU X98a00f91a393a9db8fe47d98a1fa8910 An OTU X61b0fc1a40125b67d8eb4e2b3bb55033 An OTU X9b9b4a9a674d7457dd8cd384200dacaf An OTU a41b243847773bee562128a85a1c8d1f An OTU be8b95457e0211cac08defa1e311b6f8 An OTU X770d503e62a247c4eb67631e04f72500 An OTU X163bac3b9296ee6d7985f866182a1d28 An OTU a97b9c6965c462fef8abb8026c8469ad An OTU X2f5ac7adc4f16fcbcb0a5c0f0ef6ca18 An OTU X026ac7fd8279b1b99448929b4823e29e An OTU e23e4f0b8fa765d71339a609c9949645 An OTU X8c823713f7a77ce67cbf79858fbb58f5 An OTU X63ebe7e5a082d46b9579a3e08fcdd0f4 An OTU X743653ee83c99740a77683635c3037fe An OTU X0098f1001e2269083cb80958987091ca An OTU X7f26be96f4d5295ca038bb284ee22a23 An OTU X587e5a487daff058b1f531372dc06d25 An OTU X490fff288d8ab53d66031a6116de406e An OTU X98b130d293e8f892f43eb8cd1cab1e71 An OTU ac98106b035b8324b37b59302fd1ea8a An OTU X4f8a48f1545d27e7eaeb70a11546c9f4 An OTU ee6668c94ad92f6f63d4285603624db0 An OTU fe44227fc4df02a265b744c2e090c222 An OTU X34f6235027146eff6799e59bba00bbe5 An OTU X8256026d0a95ae3b3717727b7a4630dc An OTU X3dee2eabecfed0b29f0f6809dbfb4218 An OTU d4ec7fad44f4bcef8373df99751e29b4 An OTU b0821fab26e60ee6de583c9727ccb0f0 An OTU

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**b924f3989d89a1c3bcfd1fce628840a5** An OTU X4eb6ae4fa55666ca716c32af0881e3b8 An OTU X149abfd325deefc6cca348e2271868ec An OTU d9306b96e6cb2b2eda38978b54800e22 An OTU aa197e5dd4e5546f3892c6bff3130b90 An OTU ee75a1b4d13d57baaee3da9e5e87ff0c An OTU X9e0cf2990d3c1b967f22b595403e1578 An OTU d01f4ae01fbbf473f40263cbc7aca946 An OTU X101c00a240afc542f187a9d53a9b76cc An OTU e42b733682b1b9a43ea6c53425efbd4e An OTU a55c76a00f38acb391d3ec56b134a7c4 An OTU X512c38bb2b7b6b6da50ae532d4147618 An OTU d3d16f870dfadf956370c3aba43e4098 An OTU X4bccbdb96fb331b5bd8aec33cbb8a34e An OTU **b6f72229417dd8d1ad18e8f641b451e4** An OTU X2f3eff2ddd6d3dde07c227659d063739 An OTU a74055d47c89f9211f4cf680dfff73fb An OTU e0b12a002f66a631d7db3322d42f4d6a An OTU f2f02533a0d8a9b9101ef881bb7ac701 An OTU a738c9a055f296196004e0aca36c6d8b An OTU a7c4cfe7da4c4e9119e2a94130461eac An OTU X449c7ce0de6d943882321da7c4d797cc An OTU X8b8df003d1373d54d632249f9a446a30 An OTU X5b95c8aee32012ea3c842e4fdbd4d137 An OTU X83dfb42c05836dc221d1d65470e76534 An OTU ca7528867af8b346b3d0f1584c82a71b An OTU X17c53ad32e52716c30e309ddaa50eaf7 An OTU cc627dec60d9ad853d5759a3669f4525 An OTU X6c91b03edc155703d03eca97c5a2597b An OTU X4062336e57d489e42ab58f8760bbf568 An OTU **X5fffd523bffc0267d71407398c9de374** An OTU X78f1d5541d7593f50007dc4414c0212c An OTU X687863d2f7f5e75e906be095d48fad5f An OTU X2897f7c0c302e175164c6412f262d5b4 An OTU a5bb957484459b57f83358235b7033e7 An OTU X0f91d01b350a3d13871fd8c43c89264a An OTU X710a1177e53fdeebbadb046144731234 An OTU

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## Source

https://elifesciences.org/articles/37816

T1Dweek Time to develop T1D in week

T1D Censored indicator

Week3\_response

Week3\_response

Response datase.

### **Description**

A dataset containing the information of subjects.

#### **Usage**

```
data(Week3_response)
```

## **Format**

A data frame with 81 rows and 30 variables:

SampleID ID of the subject

**Treatment** Treatment variable

T1Dweek Time to develop T1D in week

T1D Censored indicator

Treatment new Treatment indicator obtained from treatment variable

#### **Source**

https://elifesciences.org/articles/37816

ZerosPerGroup

This function returns a matrix with rows are Micros and 9 columns containing number and the proportion of zeros per groups of treatments and in total.

# Description

This function returns a matrix with rows are Micros and 9 columns containing number and the proportion of zeros per groups of treatments and in total.

## Usage

```
ZerosPerGroup(
  Micro.mat,
  groups,
  week = 0,
  n.obs = n.obs,
  n.control = n.control,
  n.treated = n.treated,
  n.mi = n.mi,
  plot = FALSE
)
```

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## **Arguments**

Micro.mat	Micro matrix (rows are Micros, columns are subjects)
groups	Treatment groups or groups of any binary variables

week A specific time point. To use when having different time points in the dataset.

n. obs Number of patients.

n.controlNumber of patients in control group or in the first group.n.treatedNumber of patients in treated group or in the second group.

n.mi Number of taxa.

plot A boolean parameter indicating if the plot should be shown. Default is FALSE.

#### Value

A matrix with information of number and the proportion of zeros per groups.

zero.per.group A matrix with rows are Micros and 9 columns containing number and the pro-

portion of zeros per groups of treatments and in total.

plot Plot percentage of zeros per group

#### Author(s)

```
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Ziv Shkedy
```

#### See Also

ZerosPerGroup

# Examples

```
# Preparing data for analysis at OTU level
data(Week3_otu)
data(Week3_response)
Week3_otu = data.frame(Week3_otu)
otu_mat_w3 = t(data.matrix(Week3_otu[ , 1:2720]))
n_obs = dim(otu_mat_w3)[2]
n_control = table(Week3_response$Treatment_new)[1]
n_treated = table(Week3_response$Treatment_new)[2]
n_otu = dim(otu_mat_w3)[1]
# Calculate zeros per groups
zero_per_group_otu_w3 = ZerosPerGroup(Micro.mat = otu_mat_w3,
                                     groups = Week3_response$Treatment_new,
                                     week = 3,
                                     n.obs = n_obs,
                                     n.control = n_control,
                                     n.treated = n_treated,
```

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n.mi = n\_otu,
plot = TRUE)

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