# Package 'ggmice'

August 7, 2023

```
Title Visualizations for 'mice' with 'ggplot2'
Version 0.1.0
Description Enhance a 'mice' imputation workflow with visualizations for
      incomplete and/or imputed data. The plotting functions produce
      'ggplot' objects which may be easily manipulated or extended. Use
      'ggmice' to inspect missing data, develop imputation models, evaluate
      algorithmic convergence, or compare observed versus imputed data.
License GPL (>= 3)
URL https://github.com/amices/ggmice, https://amices.org/,
      https://amices.org/ggmice/
BugReports https://github.com/amices/ggmice
Imports cli, dplyr, ggplot2, magrittr, mice, purrr, rlang, stats,
      stringr, tidyr, tidyselect, utils
Suggests covr, knitr, patchwork, plotly, rmarkdown, testthat (>=
      3.0.0)
VignetteBuilder knitr
Config/testthat/edition 3
Copyright 'ggmice' authors
Encoding UTF-8
RoxygenNote 7.2.3
NeedsCompilation no
Author Hanne Oberman [aut, cre] (<a href="https://orcid.org/0000-0003-3276-2141">https://orcid.org/0000-0003-3276-2141</a>),
      Utrecht University [fnd],
      University Medical Centre Utrecht [fnd],
      Thom Volker [ctb] (<a href="https://orcid.org/0000-0002-2408-7820">https://orcid.org/0000-0002-2408-7820</a>),
      Gerko Vink [ctb] (<https://orcid.org/0000-0001-9767-1924>),
      Pepijn Vink [ctb] (<a href="https://orcid.org/0000-0001-6960-9904">https://orcid.org/0000-0001-6960-9904</a>),
      Jamie Wallis [ctb] (<a href="https://orcid.org/0000-0003-2765-3813">https://orcid.org/0000-0003-2765-3813</a>)
Maintainer Hanne Oberman < h.i.oberman@uu.nl>
Repository CRAN
Date/Publication 2023-08-07 14:20:02 UTC
```

2 bwplot

# **R** topics documented:

bwplot	. 2
densityplot	. 3
ggmice	. 3
plot_corr	. 4
plot_flux	5
plot_pattern	5
plot_pred	. 6
plot_trace	. 7
stripplot	
theme_mice	. 8
theme_minimice	
xyplot	. 9

bwplot

Index

Box-and-whisker plot of observed and imputed data

**10** 

# Description

Box-and-whisker plot of observed and imputed data

# Usage

```
bwplot(...)
```

# Arguments

.. Any arguments passed to the function.

#### Value

The output of mice::bwplot and a message about the ggmice equivalent.

```
imp <- mice::mice(mice::nhanes, maxit = 1, printFlag = FALSE)
bwplot(imp)</pre>
```

densityplot 3

densityplot

Densityplot of observed and imputed data

# Description

Densityplot of observed and imputed data

## Usage

```
densityplot(...)
```

## **Arguments**

... Any arguments passed to the function.

#### Value

The output of mice::densityplot and a message about the ggmice equivalent.

## **Examples**

```
imp <- mice::mice(mice::nhanes, maxit = 1, printFlag = FALSE)
densityplot(imp)</pre>
```

ggmice

Plot incomplete or imputed data

# Description

Plot incomplete or imputed data

## Usage

```
ggmice(data = NULL, mapping = ggplot2::aes())
```

## **Arguments**

data An incomplete dataset (of class data.frame), or an object of class mice::mids.

mapping A list of aesthetic mappings created with ggplot2::aes().

#### Value

An object of class ggplot2::ggplot.

## See Also

See the ggmice vignette to use the ggmice() function on incomplete data or imputed data.

plot\_corr

# **Examples**

```
dat <- mice::nhanes
ggmice(dat, ggplot2::aes(x = age, y = bmi)) + ggplot2::geom_point()</pre>
```

plot\_corr

Plot correlations between (incomplete) variables

# Description

Plot correlations between (incomplete) variables

# Usage

```
plot_corr(
  data,
  vrb = "all",
  label = FALSE,
  square = TRUE,
  diagonal = FALSE,
  rotate = FALSE,
  caption = TRUE
)
```

#### **Arguments**

data	A dataset of class data. frame, tibble, or matrix.
vrb	String, vector, or unquoted expression with variable name(s), default is "all".
label	Logical indicating whether correlation values should be displayed.
square	Logical indicating whether the plot tiles should be squares.
diagonal	Logical indicating whether the correlation of each variable with itself should be displayed.
rotate	Logical indicating whether the variable name labels should be rotated 90 degrees.
caption	Logical indicating whether the figure caption should be displayed.

#### Value

An object of class ggplot2::ggplot.

```
plot_corr(mice::nhanes, label = TRUE)
```

plot\_flux 5

<sub>n</sub> 1	~ t	 £٦	
בט	. 0 เ	 ıт	ux

Plot the influx and outflux of a multivariate missing data pattern

## **Description**

Plot the influx and outflux of a multivariate missing data pattern

## Usage

```
plot_flux(data, vrb = "all", label = TRUE, caption = TRUE)
```

## **Arguments**

data An incomplete dataset of class data. frame or matrix.

vrb String, vector, or unquoted expression with variable name(s), default is "all".

label Logical indicating whether variable names should be displayed within the plot

(the default) or with colors in the legend.

caption Logical indicating whether the figure caption should be displayed.

#### Value

An object of class ggplot2::ggplot.

# Examples

```
plot_flux(mice::nhanes)
```

plot\_pattern

Plot the missing data pattern of an incomplete dataset

## **Description**

Plot the missing data pattern of an incomplete dataset

#### Usage

```
plot_pattern(
  data,
  vrb = "all",
  square = TRUE,
  rotate = FALSE,
  cluster = NULL,
  npat = NULL,
  caption = TRUE
)
```

6 plot\_pred

# Arguments

data	An incomplete dataset of class data. frame or matrix.
vrb	String, vector, or unquoted expression with variable name(s), default is "all".
square	Logical indicating whether the plot tiles should be squares, defaults to squares to mimick mice::md.pattern().
rotate	Logical indicating whether the variable name labels should be rotated 90 degrees.
cluster	Optional character string specifying which variable should be used for clustering (e.g., for multilevel data).
npat	Optional numeric input specifying the number of missing data patterns to be visualized, defaults to all patterns.
caption	Logical indicating whether the figure caption should be displayed.

# Value

An object of class ggplot2::ggplot.

# Examples

```
plot_pattern(mice::nhanes)
```

plot\_pred

Plot the predictor matrix of an imputation model

# Description

Plot the predictor matrix of an imputation model

# Usage

```
plot_pred(
  data,
  vrb = "all",
  method = NULL,
  label = TRUE,
  square = TRUE,
  rotate = FALSE
)
```

plot\_trace 7

## **Arguments**

data	A predictor matrix for mice, typically generated with mice::make.predictorMatrix or mice::quickpred.
vrb	String, vector, or unquoted expression with variable name(s), default is "all".
method	Character string or vector with imputation methods.
label	Logical indicating whether predictor matrix values should be displayed.
square	Logical indicating whether the plot tiles should be squares.
rotate	Logical indicating whether the variable name labels should be rotated 90 de-

grees.

## Value

An object of class ggplot2::ggplot.

# **Examples**

```
pred <- mice::quickpred(mice::nhanes)
plot_pred(pred)</pre>
```

plot\_trace

Plot the trace lines of the imputation algorithm

# Description

Plot the trace lines of the imputation algorithm

# Usage

```
plot_trace(data, vrb = "all")
```

## **Arguments**

data An object of class mice::mids.

vrb String, vector, or unquoted expression with variable name(s), default is "all".

## Value

An object of class ggplot2::ggplot.

```
imp <- mice::mice(mice::nhanes, print = FALSE)
plot_trace(imp)</pre>
```

8 theme\_mice

stripplot

Stripplot of observed and imputed data

# Description

Stripplot of observed and imputed data

# Usage

```
stripplot(...)
```

## **Arguments**

... Any arguments passed to the function.

## Value

The output of mice::stripplot and a message about the ggmice equivalent.

# **Examples**

```
imp <- mice::mice(mice::nhanes, maxit = 1, printFlag = FALSE)
stripplot(imp)</pre>
```

theme\_mice

Theme for mice style ggplot2::ggplot objects

# Description

Theme for mice style ggplot2::ggplot objects

## Usage

```
theme_mice()
```

## Value

A ggplot2 theme.

theme\_minimice 9

 ${\tt theme\_minimice}$ 

Minimal theme for mice style ggplot2::ggplot objects

# Description

Minimal theme for mice style ggplot2::ggplot objects

# Usage

```
theme_minimice()
```

#### Value

A ggplot2 theme.

xyplot

Scatterplot of observed and imputed data

# Description

Scatterplot of observed and imputed data

## Usage

```
xyplot(...)
```

# Arguments

.. Any arguments passed to the function.

## Value

The output of mice::xyplot and a message about the ggmice equivalent.

```
imp <- mice::mice(mice::nhanes, maxit = 1, printFlag = FALSE)
xyplot(imp, bmi ~ age)</pre>
```

# **Index**

```
bwplot, 2
densityplot, 3
ggmice, 3
ggplot2, 8, 9
ggplot2::aes(), 3
ggplot2::ggplot, 3-9
mice, 8, 9
mice::bwplot, 2
mice::densityplot, 3
mice::make.predictorMatrix, 7
mice::mids, 3, 7
mice::quickpred, 7
mice::stripplot, 8
mice::xyplot, 9
plot_corr, 4
plot_flux, 5
plot_pattern, 5
plot_pred, 6
plot_trace, 7
stripplot, 8
theme_mice, 8
theme_minimice, 9
xyplot, 9
```