# Package 'sgstar'

October 14, 2022
Type Package
Title Seasonal Generalized Space Time Autoregressive (S-GSTAR) Model
Version 0.1.2
Description A set of function that implements for seasonal multivariate time series analysis based on Seasonal Generalized Space  Time Autoregressive with Seemingly Unrelated Regression (S-GSTAR-SUR) Model by Setiawan(2016) <a href="https://www.researchgate.net/publication/316517889_S-GSTAR-SUR_model_for_seasonal_spatio_temporal_data_forecasting">https://www.researchgate.net/publication/316517889_S-GSTAR-SUR_model_for_seasonal_spatio_temporal_data_forecasting</a> .
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Suggests knitr,rmarkdown
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Author M. Yoga Satria Utama [aut, cre], Ernawati Pasaribu [aut]
Maintainer M. Yoga Satria Utama <221709801@stis.ac.id>
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coords

Coordinate of region in South Sumatera

## Description

A simple tibble dataset containing the coordinate region In South.

## Usage

coords

#### **Format**

A tibble with 17 rows as Region/City and 2 column, which are:

"Longitude" longitude coordinate for each location

"Latitude" latitude coordinate for each location

#### **Source**

https://www.bps.go.id/

plot\_sgstar

Timeseries Plot for Model

## Description

Plotting line chart dataset and fit.values of the Seasonal GSTAR model.

## Usage

```
plot_sgstar(formula)
```

## Arguments

formula

an object from the output from sgstar() function.

#### Value

returns output a list that shown line chart for each location.

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#### **Examples**

```
library(sgstar)
data("coords")
data("simulatedata")

#create weight matrix using distance inverse matrix

z<-dist(coords,method = "euclidean")
z <- as.matrix(z)

matriksd <- 1/z
matriksd[is.infinite(matriksd)] <- 0

matriksd_w <- matriksd / rowSums(as.data.frame(matriksd))

fit <- sgstar(data = simulatedata, w = matriksd_w, p = 2,ps = 1, s = 4)
plot1 <- plot_sgstar(fit)</pre>
```

predict\_sgstar

Predict for Seasonal GSTAR model.

## **Description**

Predicting value based on Sgstar object

#### **Usage**

```
predict_sgstar(formula, n_time)
```

## **Arguments**

 $formula \hspace{1cm} an \hspace{1cm} object \hspace{1cm} from \hspace{1cm} the \hspace{1cm} output \hspace{1cm} from \hspace{1cm} sgstar() \hspace{1cm} function.$ 

n\_time number of steps ahead for which prediction is required.

#### Value

returns output a dataframe that shown predict value based on model, with rows as time and column that shown for each location.

#### References

Setiawan, Suhartono, and Prastuti M.(2016).S GSTAR-SUR for Seasonal Spatio Temporal Data Forecasting. Malaysian Journal Of Mathematical Sciences.10.<br/>
Corpus ID :189955959>.

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#### **Examples**

```
library(sgstar)
data("coords")
data("simulatedata")

#create weight matrix using distance inverse matrix
z<-dist(coords,method = "euclidean")
z <- as.matrix(z)

matriksd <- 1/z
matriksd[is.infinite(matriksd)] <- 0

matriksd_w <- matriksd / rowSums(as.data.frame(matriksd))

fit <- sgstar(data = simulatedata, w = matriksd_w, p = 2,ps = 1, s = 4)

#predicting for 12 time ahead
predict.fit <-predict_sgstar(fit,12)</pre>
```

sgstar

Fit Seasonal Generalized Space Time Autoregressive Model

## **Description**

sgstar function return the parameter estimation of Seaonal Generalized Space Time Autoregressive Model by using Generalized Least Square (GLS)

## Usage

```
sgstar(data, w, p, ps, s)
```

#### **Arguments**

data	A dataframe that contain timeseries data with k column as space and n rows as time.
W	a spatial weight, matrix $ncol(data) * ncol(data)$ with diagonal = 0.
р	an autoregressive order, value must be greater than 0.
ps	an autoregressive order for seasonal, value must be greater than 0.
S	an order of the seasonal period

#### Value

sgstar returns output with detail are shown in the following list:

Coefficiens coefficiens parameter model for each location

Fitted. Values a dataframe with fit value for each location based on model

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Residual a dataframe that contain residual, that is response minus fitted values based on

model

Performance a dataframe containing the following objects:

• MSE: Mean Squared Error (MSE) for all the data combined.

• RMSE: Root Mean Squared Error (RMSE) for all the data combined.

• AIC: a Version of Akaike's Information Criterion (AIC)

• Rsquared : R^2, the 'fraction of variance explained by the model'.

p an autoregressive order

ps an autoregressive order for seasonal

s an order of the seasonal period

weight a spatial weight

data a dataset that used in modeling

#### References

Setiawan, Suhartono, and Prastuti M.(2016).S GSTAR-SUR for Seasonal Spatio Temporal Data Forecasting. Malaysian Journal Of Mathematical Sciences.10.<Corpus ID:189955959>.

## **Examples**

```
library(sgstar)
data("coords")
data("simulatedata")

#create weight matrix using distance inverse matrix

z<-dist(coords,method = "euclidean")
z <- as.matrix(z)

matriksd <- 1/z
matriksd[is.infinite(matriksd)] <- 0

matriksd_w <- matriksd / rowSums(as.data.frame(matriksd))

fit <- sgstar(data = simulatedata, w = matriksd_w, p = 2,ps = 1, s = 4)
fit</pre>
```

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simulatedata

Sample Data for simulate analysis data

## **Description**

A simple tibble that is generate from random normal distribution for simulate seasonal generalized space-time autoregressive model.

#### **Usage**

simulatedata

#### **Format**

A tibble with 100 observation time and 17 column as location, which are:

"PALEMBANG" a value dataset for PALEMBANG

"LUBUKLINGGAU" a value dataset for LUBUKLINGGAU

"OGAN KOMERING ULU SELATAN" a value dataset for OGAN KOMERING ULU SELATAN

"OGAN KOMERING ULU" a value dataset for OGAN KOMERING ULU

"OGAN KOMERING ILIR" a value dataset for OGAN KOMERING ILIR

"MUSI RAWAS" a value dataset for MUSI RAWAS

"OGAN ILIR" a value dataset for OGAN ILIR

"PAGAR ALAM" a value dataset for PAGAR ALAM

"BANYU ASIN" a value dataset for BANYU ASIN

"OGAN KOMERING ULU TIMUR" a value dataset for OGAN KOMERING ULU TIMUR

"EMPAT LAWANG" a value dataset for EMPAT LAWANG

"PRABUMULIH" a value dataset for EMPAT LAWANG

"LAHAT" a value dataset for LAHAT

"MUSI RAWAS UTARA" a value dataset for MUSI RAWAS UTARA

"PENUKAL ABAB LEMATANG ILIR" a value dataset for PENUKAL ABAB LEMATANG ILIR

"MUARA ENIM" a value dataset for MUARA ENIM

"MUSI BANYUASIN" a value dataset for MUSI BANYUASIN

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