# Package 'GHS'

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| <b>Title</b> Graphical Horseshoe MCMC Sampler Using Data Augmented Block Gibbs Sampler  |
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| Version 0.1   |
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| <b>Description</b> Draw posterior samples to estimate the precision matrix for multivariate Gaussian data. Posterior means of the samples is the graphical horseshoe estimate by Li, Bhadra and Craig(2017) <arxiv:1707.06661>. The function uses matrix decomposition and variable change from the Bayesian graphical lasso by Wang(2012) <doi:10.1214 12-ba729="">, and the variable augmentation for sampling under the horseshoe prior by Makalic and Schmidt(2016) <arxiv:1508.03884>. Structure of the graphical horseshoe function was inspired by the Bayesian graphical lasso function using blocked sampling, authored by Wang(2012) <doi:10.1214 12-ba729="">.</doi:10.1214></arxiv:1508.03884></doi:10.1214></arxiv:1707.06661> |
| <b>Depends</b> R (>= 3.4.0), stats, MASS  |
| License GPL-2   |
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GHS\_est

GHS\_est

GHS MCMC sampler using data-augmented block (column-wise) Gibbs sampler

#### **Description**

GHS\_est returns a tuple whose first element is a p by p by nmc matrices of saved posterior samples of precision matrix, second element is the p\*(p-1)/2 by nmc vector of saved samples of the local tuning parameter and the third element is the 1 by nmc vector of saved samples of the global tuning parameter

#### Usage

```
GHS_est(S, n, burnin, nmc)
```

#### **Arguments**

S sample covariance matrix
n sample size
burnin number of MCMC burnins
nmc number of saved samples

### **Examples**

```
# This function generates positive definite matrices for testing purposes
# with specificied eigenvalues
Posdef <- function (n,ev)
  Z <- matrix(ncol=n, rnorm(n^2))</pre>
  decomp <- qr(Z)
  Q <- qr.Q(decomp)
  R <- qr.R(decomp)</pre>
  d <- diag(R)</pre>
  ph \leftarrow d / abs(d)
  0 <- Q %*% diag(ph)</pre>
  Z <- t(0) %*% diag(ev) %*% 0
  return(Z)
}
eig1 < - rep(1,2)
eig2 < - rep(0.75,3)
\#eig3 < -rep(0.25,3)
eig_val <- c(eig1,eig2)
z <- Posdef(5,eig_val)</pre>
Mu <- rep(0,5)
Sigma <- solve(z)</pre>
Y <- mvrnorm(n=5,mu=Mu,Sigma=Sigma)
S \leftarrow t(Y)\%*\%Y
out <- GHS_est(S, 50, 100, 5000)
```

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est\_matrix <- apply(out[[1]],c(1,2),mean)
image(est\_matrix)</pre>

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