## Package 'mixedLSR'

November 4, 2022

Title Mixed, Low-Rank, and Sparse Multivariate Regression on

```
    High-Dimensional Data
    Version 0.1.0
    Description Mixed, low-rank, and sparse multivariate regression ('mixedLSR') provides tools for performing mixture regression when the coefficient matrix is low-rank and sparse. 'mixedLSR' allows subgroup identification by alternating optimization with simulated annealing to encourage global optimum convergence. This method is data-adaptive, automatically performing parameter selection to identify low-rank substructures in the coefficient matrix.
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```

```
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bic\_lsr

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bic\_lsr

Compute Bayesian information criterion for a mixedLSR model

#### Description

Compute Bayesian information criterion for a mixedLSR model

#### Usage

```
bic_lsr(a, n, llik)
```

#### **Arguments**

a A list of coefficient matrices.

n The sample size.

11ik The log-likelihood of the model.

#### Value

The BIC.

#### **Examples**

```
n <- 50
simulate <- simulate_lsr(n)
model <- mixed_lsr(simulate$x, simulate$y, k = 2, init_lambda = c(1,1), alt_iter = 0)
bic_lsr(model$A, n = n, model$llik)</pre>
```

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mixed_lsr	Mixed Low-Rank and Sparse Multivariate Regression for High- Dimensional Data

#### Description

Mixed Low-Rank and Sparse Multivariate Regression for High-Dimensional Data

#### Usage

```
mixed_lsr(
 Х,
 у,
 k,
 nstart = 1,
  init_assign = NULL,
  init_lambda = NULL,
  alt_iter = 5,
  anneal_iter = 1000,
  em_iter = 1000,
  temp = 1000,
 mu = 0.95,
  eps = 1e-06,
  accept_prob = 0.95,
  sim_N = 200,
  verbose = TRUE
)
```

#### Arguments

X	A matrix of predictors.
у	A matrix of responses.
k	The number of groups.
nstart	The number of random initializations, the result with the maximum likelihood is returned.
init_assign	A vector of initial assignments, NULL by default.
init_lambda	A vector with the values to initialize the penalization parameter for each group, e.g., $c(1,1,1)$ . Set to NULL by default.
alt_iter	The maximum number of times to alternate between the classification expectation maximization algorithm and the simulated annealing algorithm.
anneal_iter	The maximum number of simulated annealing iterations.
em_iter	The maximum number of EM iterations.
temp	The initial simulated annealing temperature, temp $> 0$ .

plot\_lsr

mu The simulated annealing decrease temperature fraction. Once the best configu-

ration cannot be improved, reduce the temperature to (mu)T, 0 < mu < 1.

eps The final simulated annealing temperature, eps > 0.

accept\_prob The simulated annealing probability of accepting a new assignment 0 < ac-

cept\_prob < 1. When closer to 1, trial assignments will only be small perturbation of the current assignment. When closer to 0, trial assignments are closer

to random.

sim\_N The simulated annealing number of iterations for reaching equilibrium.

verbose A boolean indicating whether to print to screen.

#### Value

A list containing the likelihood, the partition, the coefficient matrices, and the BIC.

#### **Examples**

```
simulate <- simulate_lsr(50)
mixed_lsr(simulate$x, simulate$y, k = 2, init_lambda = c(1,1), alt_iter = 0)</pre>
```

plot\_lsr

Heatmap Plot of the mixedLSR Coefficient Matrices

#### **Description**

Heatmap Plot of the mixedLSR Coefficient Matrices

#### Usage

```
plot_lsr(a, abs = TRUE)
```

#### **Arguments**

a A coefficient matrix from mixed 1sr model.

abs A boolean for taking the absolute value of the coefficient matrix.

#### Value

A ggplot2 heatmap of the coefficient matrix, separated by subgroup.

#### **Examples**

```
simulate <- simulate_lsr()
plot_lsr(simulate$a)</pre>
```

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 $simulate_lsr$ 

Simulate Heterogeneous, Low-Rank, and Sparse Data

#### Description

Simulate Heterogeneous, Low-Rank, and Sparse Data

#### Usage

```
simulate_lsr(
  N = 100,
  k = 2,
  p = 30,
  m = 35,
  b = 1,
  d = 20,
  h = 0.2,
  case = "independent"
)
```

#### Arguments

N	The sample size, default = $100$ .
k	The number of groups, default = $2$ .
р	The number of predictor features, default = 30.
m	The number of response features, default = 35.
b	The signal-to-noise ratio, default = $1$ .
d	The singular value, default = $20$ .
h	The lower bound for the singular matrix simulation, default = $0.2$ .
case	The covariance case, "independent" or "dependent", default = "independent".

#### Value

A list of simulation values, including x matrix, y matrix, coefficients and true clustering assignments.

#### **Examples**

```
simulate_lsr()
```

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