Package 'khisr'

October 6, 2024

Title An R Client to Retrieve Data from DHIS2
Description Provides a user-friendly interface for interacting with the District Health Information Software 2 (DHIS2) instance. It streamlines data retrieval, empowering researchers, analysts, and healthcare professionals to obtain and utilize data efficiently.
Version 1.0.6
License MIT + file LICENSE
<pre>URL https://khisr.damurka.com, https://github.com/damurka/khisr</pre>
BugReports https://github.com/damurka/khisr/issues
Depends R (>= 3.3)
Imports cli, curl, dplyr, httr2, janitor, jsonlite, lifecycle, lubridate, magrittr, purrr, rlang, stringr, tidyr, utils, withr
Suggests knitr, rmarkdown, spelling, testthat (>= 3.0.0)
VignetteBuilder knitr
Config/testthat/edition 3
Encoding UTF-8
Language en-GB
RoxygenNote 7.3.2
NeedsCompilation no
Author David Kariuki [aut, cre, cph] (https://orcid.org/0009-0003-6159-1107)
Maintainer David Kariuki <hello@damurka.com></hello@damurka.com>
Repository CRAN
Date/Publication 2024-10-06 20:30:02 UTC
Contents
analytics-dimension

2 analytics-dimension

get_data_elements_with_category_options	6
get_data_sets_by_level	7
get_metadata	8
get_organisations_by_level	9
khisr-configuration	10
khis_base_url	12
khis_cred	13
khis_cred_clear	14
khis_display_name	15
khis_has_cred	16
khis_username	17
metadata-filter	18
metadata-helpers	20
	23
	get_data_elements_with_category_options get_data_sets_by_level get_metadata get_organisations_by_level khisr-configuration khis_base_url khis_cred khis_cred_clear khis_display_name khis_has_cred khis_username metadata-filter metadata-helpers

analytics-dimension

Analytics Data Dimensions

Description

Constructs a dimensions expression for analytics queries based on specified property, operator, and values.

Usage

```
analytics_dimension(property, operator, values)
operator %.d% values
operator %.f% values
```

Arguments

property	A character string representing whether its dimension or filter. It only accepts 'dimension', 'filter'.
operator	A character string representing the property to filter on (e.g., 'dx', 'pe', 'ou').
values	A vector of values or semi-colon separated string items.

Details

DHIS2 organizes data using multiple dimensions, each with a unique identifier and a set of items that represent specific data points within that dimension.

- Data elements (dx): Indicators, data set reporting rate metrics, data element operands, program indicators, program data elements, program attributes, validation rules.
- Periods (pe): ISO periods (e.g., 202401) and relative periods (e.g., LAST_WEEK).

get_analytics 3

• Organisation unit hierarchy (ou): Specific health facilities, districts, countries, and keywords for user location or its sub-units.

- Category option combinations (co): Category option combo identifiers.
- Attribute option combinations (ao): Category option combo identifiers.
- Categories: Category option identifiers.
- Data element group sets: Data element group identifiers.
- Organisation unit group sets: Organisation unit group identifiers.

The infix operator used for filter and dimension includes:

- %.d%: Infix operator for constructing dimension filters. Equivalent to calling analytics_dimension("dimension", ...).
- %. f%: Infix operator for constructing filter filters. Equivalent to calling analytics_dimension("filter", ...).

Value

A spliced list with filter in the format property=operator:value

Examples

```
# Create a dimension for data element "DE_1234"
analytics_dimension('dimension', "dx", "DE_1234")

# Equivalent to the expression above
dx %.d% "DE_1234"

# Create a filter dimension for the period of January 2024
pe %.f% "202401"

# Create filter dimension for periods "202401" and "202402":
analytics_dimension("filter", "pe", c("202401", "202402"))
```

get_analytics

Retrieves Disaggregated Analytics Data from DHIS2

Description

get_analytics() retrieves disaggregated data from DHIS2 analytics tables for a specified period and data element(s), without performing any aggregation.

4 get_analytics

Usage

```
get_analytics(
    ...,
    return_type = c("uid", "name"),
    retry = 2,
    verbosity = 0,
    timeout = 60
)
```

Arguments

One or more analytics_dimension() parameters in key-value pairs. These define the analytics query, including data elements, periods, and organization units.

return_type
Optional argument specifying the return format for identifiers. defaults to 'uid'. Choose 'name' for human readable labels.

retry
Number of times to retry the API call in case of failure (defaults to 2).

verbosity
Level of HTTP information to print during the call:

• 0: No output

• 1: Show headers

• 2: Show headers and bodies

• 3: Show headers, bodies, and CURL status message.

Maximum number of seconds to wait for the API response.

Details

timeout

- Retrieves data directly from DHIS2 analytics tables.
- Allows specifying analytics dimensions, return format for identifiers, retry attempts, and logging verbosity.

Value

A tibble containing the disaggregated analytics data, or NULL if no data is retrieved.

```
# Clinical Breast Examination data elements
# XEX93uLsAm2 = CBE Abnormal
# cXe64Yk0QMY = CBE Normal
element_id <- c('cXe64Yk0QMY', 'XEX93uLsAm2')

# Download data from February 2023 to current date
data <- get_analytics(dx %.d% element_id, pe %.d% 'LAST_MONTH')
data</pre>
```

```
get_analytics_by_level
```

Retrieves Analytics Table Data

Description

[Experimental] get_analytics_by_level() fetches data from the DHIS2 analytics tables for a given period and data element(s), without performing any aggregation.

Usage

```
get_analytics_by_level(
  element_ids,
  start_date,
  end_date = NULL,
  level = 1,
  org_ids = NULL,
  ...,
  call = caller_env()
)
```

Arguments

element_ids	Required vector of data element IDs for which to retrieve data.	
start_date	Required start date to retrieve data. It is required and in the format $YYYY-MM-dd$.	
end_date	Optional ending date for data retrieval (default is the current date).	
level	The desired organisation level of data (default: level 1)	
org_ids	Optional list of organization units IDs to be filtered.	
	Other options that can be passed onto DHIS2 API.	
call	The caller environment.	

Details

- Retrieves data directly from DHIS2 analytics tables.
- Supports optional arguments for providing organization lists, data elements, and categories.
- Allows specifying DHIS2 session objects, retry attempts, and logging verbosity.

Value

A tibble with detailed information, including:

- Geographical identifiers (country, subnational, district, facility, depending on level)
- Reporting period (month, year, fiscal year)
- Data element names
- · Category options
- · Reported values

See Also

- get_organisations_by_level() for getting the organisations units
- get_data_elements_with_category_options() for retrieving the data elements

Examples

Description

[Experimental] get_data_elements_with_category_options() fetches data elements metadata with the category options from the DHIS2 API server.

Usage

```
get_data_elements_with_category_options(
  element_ids,
  auth = NULL,
  call = caller_env()
)
```

Arguments

element_ids The data element identifiers whose details being retrieved auth The authentication object call The caller environment

Value

A tibble containing the following columns:

- element_id The unique identifier for the data element.
- element The name of the data element.
- category The category options for the elements
- category_id The unique identifier for the category options

get_data_sets_by_level

Examples

```
# Fetch the data element metadata for particular element id elements <- get_data_elements_with_category_options('htFuvGJRW1X') elements

get_data_sets_by_level

Retrieves Data Set Reporting Rate Metrics
```

Description

[Experimental] get_data_sets_by_level() fetches the data set reporting metrics. The metric can be REPORTING_RATE, REPORTING_RATE_ON_TIME, ACTUAL_REPORTS, ACTUAL_REPORTS_ON_TIME, EXPECTED_REPORTS.

7

Usage

```
get_data_sets_by_level(
  dataset_ids,
  start_date,
  end_date = NULL,
  level = 1,
  org_ids = NULL,
  ...,
  call = caller_env()
)
```

Arguments

dataset_ids	Required vector of data sets IDs for which to retrieve data. Required.
start_date	Optional start date to retrieve data. It is required and in the format YYYY-MM-dd.
end_date	Optional ending date for data retrieval (default is the current date).
level	Required desired organisation level of data (default: level 1).
org_ids	Optional list of organization units IDs to be filtered.
	Other options that can be passed onto DHIS2 API.
call	The caller environment.

Value

A tibble with detailed information, including:

- Geographical identifiers (country, subnational, district, facility, depending on level)
- Reporting period (month, year, fiscal year)
- The reporting metric can be REPORTING_RATE, REPORTING_RATE_ON_TIME, ACTUAL_REPORTS, ACTUAL_REPORTS_ON_TIME, EXPECTED_REPORTS.

8 get_metadata

See Also

- get_organisations_by_level() for getting the organisations units
- get_data_sets() for retrieving the data sets

Examples

get_metadata

Get Metadata from a DHIS2 Instance

Description

get_metadata retrieves metadata for a specified endpoint of a DHIS2 instance.

Usage

```
get_metadata(
  endpoint,
    ...,
  fields = c("id", "name"),
  retry = 2,
  verbosity = 0,
  timeout = 60,
  call = caller_env()
)
```

Arguments

endpoint The DHIS2 API endpoint for the metadata of interest (e.g., dataElements, organisationUnits endpoints).

One or more metadata_filter() parameters in key-value pairs.

The specific columns to be returned in the data frame.

Number of times to retry the API call in case of failure (defaults to 2).

Verbosity Level of HTTP information to print during the call:

- 0: No output
- 1: Show headers
- 2: Show headers and bodies

• 3: Show headers, bodies, and CURL status message.

timeout Maximum number of seconds to wait for the DHIS2 API response.

call The caller environment

Value

A tibble containing the DHIS2 metadata response.

Examples

Description

[Experimental] get_organisations_by_level() is an experimental function that retrieves the organisation units along with their parent units.

Usage

```
get_organisations_by_level(
  level = 1,
  org_ids = NULL,
  auth = NULL,
  call = caller_env()
)
```

10 khisr-configuration

Arguments

level	An integer specifying the desired organisation level (default level 1).
-------	---

org_ids Optional. A vector of organisation identifiers whose details are being retrieved.

auth Optional. The authentication object

call The call environment.

Value

A tibble containing the organisation units and their parent units up to the specified level.

Examples

```
# Fetch all the organisation units metadata
organisations <- get_organisations_by_level(level = 2)
organisations</pre>
```

khisr-configuration khisr Configuration

Description

Some aspects of khisr behaviour can be controlled via an option.

Temporarily suppress messages by enabling quiet mode within the provided code block.

Temporarily suppress messages within the specified environment.

Usage

```
with_khis_quiet(code)
local_khis_quiet(env = parent.frame())
```

Arguments

code Code to execute quietly

env The environment to use for scoping.

Value

No return value, called for side effects

No return value, called for side effects

No return value, called for side effects.

khisr-configuration 11

Messages

The khis_quiet option can be used to suppress messages form khisr. By default, khisr always messages, i.e. it is *not* quiet.

set khis_quiet to TRUE to suppress message, by one of these means, in order of decreasing scope:

- Put options(khis_quiet = TRUE) in the start-up file, such as .Rprofile, or in your R script.
- Use local_khis_quiet() to silence khisr in a specific scope.
- Use with_khis_quite to run small bit of code silently.

local_khis_quiet and with_khis follow the conventions of the withr package.

```
## Not run:
    # message: "The credentials have been set."
   khis_cred(username = 'username',
             password = 'password',
             base_url = 'https://dhis2-instance/api')
   # suppress messages for a small amount of code
   with_khis_quiet(
        khis_cred(username = 'username',
                 password = 'password',
                  base_url = 'https://dhis2-instance/api')
   )
## End(Not run)
## Not run:
   # message: "The credentials have been set."
   khis_cred(username = 'username',
             password = 'password',
             base_url = 'https://dhis2-instance/api')
    # suppress messages for a in a specific scope
   local_khis_quiet()
    # no message
   khis_cred(username = 'username',
              password = 'password',
              base_url = 'https://dhis2-instance/api')
    # clear credentials
   khis_cred_clear()
## End(Not run)
```

12 khis_base_url

khis_base_url

Retrieve the Configured DHIS2 API Base URL

Description

This function returns the base URL for the DHIS2 API from the provided auth object, or falls back to the global auth credentials if auth is not provided.

Usage

```
khis_base_url(auth = NULL)
```

Arguments

auth

(Optional) An auth object containing the DHIS2 credentials. If not provided, the function retrieves the base URL from the global auth object.

Value

The DHIS2 base URL as a string, or NULL if no credentials are available.

See Also

```
Other credential functions: khis_cred(), khis_cred_clear(), khis_display_name(), khis_has_cred(), khis_username()
```

khis_cred 13

|--|

Description

khis_cred() sets the credentials for accessing a DHIS2 instance.

Usage

```
khis_cred(
  username = NULL,
  password = NULL,
  server = NULL,
  api_version = NULL,
  config_path = NULL,
  base_url = deprecated()
)
```

Arguments

username	The DHIS2 username. Only required if configuration file not provided.
password	The DHIS2 password. Only required if configuration file not provided.
server	The server URL of the DHIS2 instance. Only required if configuration file not provided.
api_version	The API version of the DHIS2 instance (optional).
config_path	An optional path to a configuration file containing username and password. This is considered more secure than providing credentials directly in code.
base_url	Deprecated. The base URL of the DHIS2 instance. Use server instead.

Details

This function allows you to set the credentials for interacting with a DHIS2 server. You can either provide the username and password directly (less secure) or specify a path to a configuration file containing these credentials. Using a configuration file is recommended for improved security as it prevents credentials from being stored directly in your code.

Value

Auth object

See Also

```
Other credential functions: khis_base_url(), khis_cred_clear(), khis_display_name(), khis_has_cred(), khis_username()
```

14 khis_cred_clear

Examples

khis_cred_clear

Clear the Credentials from Memory

Description

This function clears the DHIS2 credentials from memory. If an auth object is provided, it clears the credentials from that object. If no auth object is provided, it clears the global auth credentials.

Usage

```
khis_cred_clear(auth = NULL)
```

Arguments

auth

(Optional) An authentication object from which to clear credentials. If not provided, the credentials in the global auth object will be cleared.

Value

No return value, called for side effects.

See Also

```
Other credential functions: khis_base_url(), khis_cred(), khis_display_name(), khis_has_cred(), khis_username()
```

```
# Clear credentials from the global .auth object
khis_cred_clear()
```

khis_display_name 15

khis_display_name

Retrieve the Configured Display Name

Description

This function returns the display name from the configured profile in the provided auth object. If auth is not provided, it falls back to the global auth credentials.

Usage

```
khis_display_name(auth = NULL)
```

Arguments

auth

(Optional) An auth object containing DHIS2 credentials. If not provided, the function retrieves the display name from the global auth object.

Value

The display name as a string, or NULL if no profile or display name is available.

See Also

```
Other credential functions: khis_base_url(), khis_cred(), khis_cred_clear(), khis_has_cred(), khis_username()
```

16 khis_has_cred

khis_has_cred

Check if DHIS2 Credentials are Available

Description

This function checks whether valid credentials are available either in the provided auth object or in the global auth credentials object.

Usage

```
khis_has_cred(auth = NULL)
```

Arguments

auth

(Optional) An auth object containing DHIS2 credentials. If not provided, the function will check the global auth object for credentials.

Value

A boolean value indicating whether valid credentials are available.

See Also

```
Other credential functions: khis_base_url(), khis_cred(), khis_cred_clear(), khis_display_name(), khis_username()
```

khis_username 17

khis_username

Retrieve the Configured Username

Description

This function returns the username from the configured credentials. If an auth object is provided, it retrieves the username from that object. Otherwise, it retrieves the username from the global auth object.

Usage

```
khis_username(auth = NULL)
```

Arguments

auth

(Optional) An auth object. If not provided, the function will retrieve the username from the global auth credentials.

Value

The username as a string, or NULL if no credentials are available.

See Also

```
Other credential functions: khis_base_url(), khis_cred(), khis_cred_clear(), khis_display_name(), khis_has_cred()
```

18 metadata-filter

metadata-filter

Metadata Filter

Description

Formats a metadata filter to DHIS 2 comparison operators.

Usage

```
metadata_filter(property, operator, values, call = caller_env())
property %.eq% values
property %.ieq% values
property %.~eq% values
property %.ne% values
property %.Like% values
property %.~Like% values
property %.^Like% values
property %.~^Like% values
property %.Like$% values
property %.~Like$% values
property %.like% values
property %.~like% values
property %.^like% values
property %.~^like% values
property %.like$% values
property %.~like$% values
property %.gt% values
property %.ge% values
```

metadata-filter 19

```
property %.lt% values

property %.le% values

property %.token% values

property %.~token% values

property %.in% values

property %.~in% values
```

Arguments

property The property on the metadata you want to filter on operator The comparison operator you want to perform

values The value to check against

call description

Details

To filter the metadata there are several filter operations that can be applied to the returned list of metadata. The format of the filter itself is straight-forward and follows the pattern property:operator:value, where property is the property on the metadata you want to filter on, operator is the comparison operator you want to perform and value is the value to check against (not all operators require value). To view the operator see DHIS 2 Operator

- %. eq% Equality
- %. ieq% Case insensitive string, match exact
- %.~eq% Inequality
- %. ne% Inequality
- %. Like% Case sensitive string, match anywhere
- %. ~Like% Case sensitive string, not match anywhere
- %. ^Like% Case sensitive string, match start
- %. ~^Like% Case sensitive string, not match start
- %.Like\$% Case sensitive string, match end
- %. ~Like\$% Case sensitive string, not match end
- %. like% Case insensitive string, match anywhere
- %.~like% Case insensitive string, not match anywhere
- %. ^like% Case insensitive string, match start
- %. ~^like% Case insensitive string, not match start
- %.like\$% Case insensitive string, match end
- %.~like\$% Case insensitive string, not match end
- %.gt% Greater than
- %. ge% Greater than or equal
- %.1t% Less than

20 metadata-helpers

- %.1e% Less than or equal
- %. token% Match on multiple tokens in search property
- %.~token% Not match on multiple tokens in search property
- %. in% Find objects matching 1 or more values
- %. ~in% Find objects not matching 1 or more values

Value

A spliced list with filter in the format property:operator:value

Examples

```
# Generate an equality filter
id %.eq% 'element_id'

# Finding multiple ids
'id' %.in% c('id1', 'id2', 'id3')

# Get all data elements which have a data set with id ID1
'dataSetElements.dataSet.id' %.eq% 'ID1'

# get data elements which are members of the ANC data element group 'dataElementGroups.id' %.eq% 'qfxEYY9xA16'

# Get data elements which have any option set metadata_filter('optionSet', '!null', NULL)
```

metadata-helpers

DHIS2 Metadata Helper Functions

Description

These functions simplify retrieving data from specific DHIS2 API endpoints using get_metadata().

Usage

```
get_categories(...)
get_category_combos(...)
get_category_option_combos(...)
get_category_option_group_sets(...)
get_category_option_groups(...)
get_category_options(...)
```

metadata-helpers 21

```
get_data_element_group_sets(...)
get_data_element_groups(...)
get_data_elements(...)
get_data_sets(...)
get_user_groups(...)
get_indicator_group_sets(...)
get_indicator_groups(...)
get_indicators(...)
get_option_group_sets(...)
get_option_groups(...)
get_option_sets(...)
get_options(...)
get_organisation_unit_groupsets(...)
get_organisation_unit_groups(...)
get_organisation_units(...)
get_organisation_unit_levels(...)
get_dimensions(...)
get_period_types(...)
get_user_profile()
```

Arguments

... Arguments passed on to get_metadata

fields The specific columns to be returned in the data frame.
retry Number of times to retry the API call in case of failure (defaults to 2).
verbosity Level of HTTP information to print during the call:

- 0: No output
- 1: Show headers
- 2: Show headers and bodies

22 metadata-helpers

• 3: Show headers, bodies, and CURL status message. timeout Maximum number of seconds to wait for the DHIS2 API response. call The caller environment

Value

A tibble containing the DHIS2 metadata response.

```
# Get all organisation units
get_organisation_units()

# Get all data elements
get_data_elements()

# Get data elements by element ids
get_data_elements(id %.in% c('VR7vdS7P0Gb', 'gQro1y7Rsbq'))

# Get datasets by name with the word 'MOH 705'
get_data_sets(name %.like% 'MOH 705')
```

Index

* credential functions	<pre>get_analytics_by_level, 5</pre>
khis_base_url, 12	<pre>get_categories (metadata-helpers), 20</pre>
khis_cred, 13	<pre>get_category_combos (metadata-helpers),</pre>
khis_cred_clear, 14	20
khis_display_name, 15	<pre>get_category_option_combos</pre>
khis_has_cred, 16	(metadata-helpers), 20
khis_username, 17	<pre>get_category_option_group_sets</pre>
%.Like\$%(metadata-filter), 18	(metadata-helpers), 20
%.Like%(metadata-filter), 18	get_category_option_groups
%.^Like%(metadata-filter),18	(metadata-helpers), 20
%.^like%(metadata-filter), 18	get_category_options
%.~Like\$%(metadata-filter),18	(metadata-helpers), 20
%.~Like%(metadata-filter), 18	<pre>get_data_element_group_sets</pre>
%.~^Like%(metadata-filter), 18	(metadata-helpers), 20
%.~^like%(metadata-filter), 18	<pre>get_data_element_groups</pre>
%.~eq%(metadata-filter), 18	(metadata-helpers), 20
%.~in%(metadata-filter), 18	<pre>get_data_elements (metadata-helpers), 20</pre>
%.~like\$% (metadata-filter), 18	<pre>get_data_elements_with_category_options,</pre>
%.~like%(metadata-filter), 18	6
%.~token%(metadata-filter), 18	<pre>get_data_elements_with_category_options();</pre>
%.d%(analytics-dimension), 2	6
%.eq%(metadata-filter), 18	<pre>get_data_sets (metadata-helpers), 20</pre>
%.f%(analytics-dimension), 2	get_data_sets(), 8
%.ge%(metadata-filter),18	<pre>get_data_sets_by_level, 7</pre>
%.gt%(metadata-filter), 18	get_dimensions (metadata-helpers), 20
%.ieq% (metadata-filter), 18	<pre>get_indicator_group_sets</pre>
%.in% (metadata-filter), 18	(metadata-helpers), 20
%.le% (metadata-filter), 18	get_indicator_groups
%.like\$% (metadata-filter), 18	(metadata-helpers), 20
%.like% (metadata-filter), 18	get_indicators (metadata-helpers), 20
%.lt% (metadata-filter), 18	get_metadata, 8, 21
%.ne% (metadata-filter), 18	$get_metadata(), 20$
%.token% (metadata-filter), 18	get_option_group_sets
analytics-dimension, 2	(metadata-helpers), 20
analytics dimension	get_option_groups (metadata-helpers), 20
(analytics-dimension), 2	get_option_sets (metadata-helpers), 20
analytics_dimension(), 4	get_options (metadata-helpers), 20
anary cres_armension(), 7	get_organisation_unit_groups
get analytics.3	(metadata-helpers), 20

24 INDEX

```
get_organisation_unit_groupsets
        (metadata-helpers), 20
get_organisation_unit_levels
        (metadata-helpers), 20
get_organisation_units
        (metadata-helpers), 20
get_organisations_by_level, 9
get_organisations_by_level(), 6, 8
get_period_types (metadata-helpers), 20
get_user_groups (metadata-helpers), 20
get_user_profile (metadata-helpers), 20
khis_base_url, 12, 13-17
khis_cred, 12, 13, 14-17
khis_cred_clear, 12, 13, 14, 15–17
khis_display_name, 12-14, 15, 16, 17
khis_has_cred, 12-15, 16, 17
khis_username, 12–16, 17
khisr-configuration, 10
local_khis_quiet(khisr-configuration),
        10
metadata-filter, 18
metadata-helpers, 20
metadata_filter (metadata-filter), 18
metadata_filter(), 8
with_khis_quiet(khisr-configuration),
```