Package 'sigmoid'

October 14, 2022

Title Sigmoid Functions for Machine Learning

Version 1.4.0

Index

Description Several different sigmoid functions are implemented, including a wrapper function, Soft-Max preprocessing and inverse functions.
Depends R (>= 3.2.2)
Encoding UTF-8
License GPL-3
RoxygenNote 7.2.0
Suggests covr, knitr, rmarkdown, ggplot2, testthat
VignetteBuilder knitr
NeedsCompilation no
Author Bastiaan Quast [aut, cre]
Maintainer Bastiaan Quast duast@gmail.com>
Repository CRAN
Date/Publication 2022-06-18 14:40:02 UTC
R topics documented:
Gompertz
inverse_Gompertz
leakyrelu
logistic
logit
relu
relu_output_to_derivative
sigmoid
sigmoid_output_to_derivative
SoftMax
SoftPlus

8

2 leakyrelu

Gompertz

Gompertz

Description

maps numeric vector using Gompertz function

Usage

```
Gompertz(x, a = 1, b = 1, c = 1)
```

Arguments

X	input vector
а	see details
b	see details
С	see details

inverse_Gompertz

Inverse Gompertz

Description

maps numeric vector using Gompertz function

Usage

```
inverse_Gompertz(x)
```

Arguments

Х

input vector Gompertz values

leakyrelu

Leaky Rectified Linear Unit

Description

maps numeric vector using leaky ReLU function

Usage

leakyrelu(x)

Arguments

х

input vector

logistic 3

logistic

Standard Logistic

Description

maps numeric vector using logistic function

Usage

```
logistic(x, k = 1, x0 = 0)
```

Arguments

Χ	input vector
k	see details
x0	see details

logit

Logit

Description

maps numeric vector using logit function

Usage

logit(x)

Arguments

Χ

input vector

relu

Rectified Linear Unit

Description

maps numeric vector using ReLU function

Usage

relu(x)

Arguments

Χ

input vector

4 sigmoid

```
relu\_output\_to\_derivative ReLU\ Derivative
```

Description

Converts output of ReLU function to its derivative.

Usage

```
relu_output_to_derivative(x)
```

Arguments

Х

vector or ReLU values

sigmoid

Sigmoid

Description

computes sigmoid nonlinearity

Usage

```
sigmoid(
    x,
    method = c("logistic", "Gompertz", "tanh", "ReLU", "leakyReLU"),
    inverse = FALSE,
    SoftMax = FALSE,
    ...
)
```

Arguments

```
x numeric vector

method type of sigmoid function

inverse use the inverse of the method (reverses)

SoftMax use SoftMax preprocessing

... arguments to pass on the method
```

Examples

```
# create input vector
a <- seq(-10,10)

# use sigmoid with default standard logistic
( b <- sigmoid(a) )

# show shape
plot(b)

# inverse
hist( a - sigmoid(b, inverse=TRUE) )

# with SoftMax
( c <- sigmoid(a, SoftMax=TRUE) )

# show difference
hist(b-c)</pre>
```

```
sigmoid\_output\_to\_derivative\\ Sigmoid\ Derivative
```

Description

Convert output of sigmoid function to its derivative.

Usage

```
sigmoid_output_to_derivative(x)
```

Arguments

Х

vector of sigmoid values

SoftMax

SoftMax

Description

SoftMax preprocessing

Usage

```
SoftMax(x, lambda = 2)
```

Arguments

x input vectorlambda see details

SoftPlus

SoftPlus

Description

maps numeric input vector using SoftPlus function

Usage

```
softplus(x)
```

Arguments

x input vector

 $softplus_output_to_derivative\\ SoftPlus\ Derivative$

Description

Convert output of SoftPlus function to its derivative.

Usage

```
softplus_output_to_derivative(x)
```

Arguments

x vector of SoftPlus values

 $tanh_output_to_derivative$

Tanh Derivative

Description

Convert output of tanh function to its derivative.

Usage

```
tanh\_output\_to\_derivative(x)
```

Arguments

x vector of tanh values

Index

```
Gompertz, 2
inverse_Gompertz, 2
leakyrelu, 2
logistic, 3
logit, 3

relu, 3

relu_output_to_derivative, 4

sigmoid, 4
sigmoid_output_to_derivative, 5
SoftMax, 5
SoftPlus, 6
softplus (SoftPlus), 6
softplus_output_to_derivative, 6

tanh_output_to_derivative, 7
```