

Package ‘CFM’

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Type Package

Title Analyzing Censored Factor Models

Version 0.6.0

Description Provides generation and estimation of censored factor models for high-dimensional data with censored errors (normal, t, logistic). Includes Sparse Orthogonal Principal Components (SOPC), and evaluation metrics. Based on Guo G. (2023) <[doi:10.1007/s00180-022-01270-z](https://doi.org/10.1007/s00180-022-01270-z)>.

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Depends R (>= 3.5.0)

Imports stats, MASS, psych, matrixcalc, crch

Suggests testthat (>= 3.0.0), ggplot2

NeedsCompilation no

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Author Guangbao Guo [aut, cre],
Tong Meng [aut]

Maintainer Guangbao Guo <ggb1111111@163.com>

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censored_factor_models*Basic censored-factor data simulator*

Description

Generates multivariate data that follow a latent factor structure with censored errors (Normal, Student-t or Logistic).

Usage

```
censored_factor_models(
  n,
  p,
  m,
  distribution = c("normal", "t", "logistic"),
  df = NULL,
  seed = NULL
)
```

Arguments

<code>n</code>	Sample size (> 0).
<code>p</code>	Number of observed variables (> 0).
<code>m</code>	Number of latent factors (< p).
<code>distribution</code>	Error distribution: "normal" (default), "t", "logistic".
<code>df</code>	Degrees of freedom when distribution = "t".
<code>seed</code>	Optional random seed.

Value

A list with components:

<code>data</code>	numeric $n \times p$ matrix of observations
<code>loadings</code>	$p \times m$ factor loadings matrix
<code>uniqueness</code>	$p \times p$ diagonal uniqueness matrix
<code>KMO</code>	KMO measure of sampling adequacy
<code>Bartlett_p</code>	p-value of Bartlett's test
<code>distribution</code>	error distribution used
<code>seed</code>	random seed

Examples

```
set.seed(2025)
obj <- censored_factor_models(200, 6, 2)
psych::KMO(obj$data)
```

CFM*Censored Factor Models Data Generation*

Description

Generate multivariate data that follow a latent factor structure with censoring errors drawn from Normal, Student-t or Logistic distributions. Convenience wrapper around `rnorm`, `rct`, and `rclogis`.

Usage

```
CFM(n, p, m, cens.dist = c("normal", "t", "logistic"), df = 5, seed = NULL)
```

Arguments

n	sample size ($n \times 1$ observations).
p	number of manifest variables.
m	number of latent factors.
cens.dist	censoring error distribution: "normal", "t", or "logistic".
df	degrees of freedom when <code>cens.dist = "t"</code> .
seed	optional random seed for reproducibility.

Value

A named list with components:

data	numeric $n \times p$ matrix of observations.
F	factor scores matrix ($n \times m$).
A	factor loadings matrix ($p \times m$).
D	unique variances diagonal matrix ($p \times p$).

Examples

```
set.seed(2025)
# Normal censoring
obj <- CFM(n = 200, p = 10, m = 3, cens.dist = "normal")
head(obj$data)

# t-censoring with 6 d.f.
obj <- CFM(n = 300, p = 12, m = 4, cens.dist = "t", df = 6)
psych::KMO(obj$data)
```

FanPC.CFM*Censored Factor Analysis via Principal Component (FanPC, pure R)*

Description

Censored Factor Analysis via Principal Component (FanPC, pure R)

Usage

```
FanPC.CFM(
  data,
  m,
  A = NULL,
  D = NULL,
  p = NULL,
  cens.dist = c("normal", "t", "logistic"),
  df = NULL,
  cens.method = c("winsorise", "em"),
  cens_prop = 0.01,
  surv.obj = NULL,
  ctrl = NULL,
  verbose = NULL
)
```

Arguments

<code>data</code>	Numeric matrix or data frame of dimension $n \times p$.
<code>m</code>	Number of factors ($< p$).
<code>A</code>	Optional true loading matrix, used only for error calculation.
<code>D</code>	Optional true unique-variance diagonal matrix, used only for error calculation.
<code>p</code>	Number of variables (deprecated; detected automatically).
<code>cens.dist</code>	Error distribution, reserved for future use.
<code>df</code>	Degrees of freedom, reserved for future use.
<code>cens.method</code>	Censoring handling method; currently only "winsorise" is implemented. Defaults to "winsorise".
<code>cens_prop</code>	Winsorisation proportion, default 0.01.
<code>surv.obj</code>	Reserved for future use.
<code>ctrl</code>	Reserved for future use.
<code>verbose</code>	Reserved for future use.

Value

- AF** Estimated loading matrix, $p \times m$.
- DF** Estimated unique-variance diagonal matrix, $p \times p$.
- MSESigmaA** Mean squared error of loadings (if A is provided).
- MSESigmaD** Mean squared error of unique variances (if D is provided).
- LSigmaA** Relative error of loadings (if A is provided).
- LSigmaD** Relative error of unique variances (if D is provided).

Examples

```
library(CFM)
obj <- CFM(n = 500, p = 10, m = 2, cens.dist = "normal")
res <- FanPC.CFM(obj$data, m = 2, A = obj$A, D = obj$D, cens.method = "winsorise")
print(res$MSESigmaA)
```

PC2.CFM

*PC2 for censored factor models (Top-2 principal components, pure R)***Description**

PC2 for censored factor models (Top-2 principal components, pure R)

Usage

```
PC2.CFM(
  data,
  m,
  A = NULL,
  D = NULL,
  p = NULL,
  cens.dist = c("normal", "t", "logistic"),
  df = NULL,
  cens.method = c("winsorise", "em"),
  cens_prop = 0.01,
  surv.obj = NULL,
  ctrl = NULL,
  verbose = NULL
)
```

Arguments

data	Numeric matrix or data frame of dimension $n \times p$.
m	Number of factors ($< p$).
A	Optional true loading matrix, used only for error calculation.
D	Optional true unique-variance diagonal matrix, used only for error calculation.
p	Number of variables (deprecated; detected automatically).
cens.dist	Error distribution, reserved for future use.
df	Degrees of freedom, reserved for future use.
cens.method	Censoring handling method; currently only "winsorise" is implemented. Defaults to "winsorise".
cens_prop	Winsorisation proportion, default 0.01.
surv.obj	Reserved for future use.
ctrl	Reserved for future use.
verbose	Reserved for future use.

Value

- AF** Estimated loading matrix, $p \times 2$.
- DF** Estimated unique-variance diagonal matrix, $p \times p$.
- MSESigmaA** Mean squared error of loadings (if A is provided).
- MSESigmaD** Mean squared error of unique variances (if D is provided).
- LSigmaA** Relative error of loadings (if A is provided).
- LSigmaD** Relative error of unique variances (if D is provided).

Examples

```
library(CFM)
obj <- CFM(n = 500, p = 12, m = 2, cens.dist = "normal")
res <- PPC2.CFM(obj$data, A = obj$A, D = obj$D)
print(res$MSESigmaA)
```

Description

PPC2 for censored factor models (Top-2 principal components, pure R)

Usage

```
PPC2.CFM(
  data,
  m,
  A = NULL,
  D = NULL,
  p = NULL,
  cens.dist = c("normal", "t", "logistic"),
  df = NULL,
  cens.method = c("winsorise", "em"),
  cens_prop = 0.01,
  surv.obj = NULL,
  ctrl = NULL,
  verbose = NULL
)
```

Arguments

data	Numeric matrix or data frame of dimension $n \times p$.
m	Number of factors ($< p$).
A	Optional true loading matrix, used only for error calculation.
D	Optional true unique-variance diagonal matrix, used only for error calculation.
p	Number of variables (deprecated; detected automatically).
cens.dist	Error distribution, reserved for future use.
df	Degrees of freedom, reserved for future use.
cens.method	Censoring handling method; currently only "winsorise" is implemented. Defaults to "winsorise".
cens_prop	Winsorisation proportion, default 0.01.
surv.obj	Reserved for future use.
ctrl	Reserved for future use.
verbose	Reserved for future use.

Value

- AF** Estimated loading matrix, $p \times 2$.
- DF** Estimated unique-variance diagonal matrix, $p \times p$.
- MSESigmaA** Mean squared error of loadings (if A is provided).
- MSESigmaD** Mean squared error of unique variances (if D is provided).
- LSigmaA** Relative error of loadings (if A is provided).
- LSigmaD** Relative error of unique variances (if D is provided).

Examples

```
library(CFM)
obj <- CFM(n = 500, p = 12, m = 2, cens.dist = "normal")
res <- PPC2.CFM(obj$data, A = obj$A, D = obj$D, cens.method = "winsorise")
print(res$MSESigmaA)
```

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