Package 'hashids'

October 13, 2022

Title Generate Short Unique YouTube-Like IDs (Hashes) from Integers **Version** 0.9.0

Description An R port of the hashids library. hashids generates YouTube-like hashes from integers or vector of integers. Hashes generated from integers are relatively short, unique and non-sequential. hashids can be used to generate unique ids for URLs and hide database row numbers from the user. By default hashids will avoid generating common English cursewords by preventing certain letters being next to each other. hashids are not oneway: it is easy to encode an integer to a hashid and decode a hashid back into an integer.

R topics documented:

ascii_val	 	 	 	 	 2
base16_to_dec	 	 	 	 	 2
$decode \ \dots \ \dots \ \dots$	 	 	 	 	 3
decode_hex	 	 	 	 	 3
dec_to_base16	 	 	 	 	 4
encode	 	 	 	 	 4

2 base16_to_dec

encode_hex	5
enforce_min_length	5
hash	6
hashid_defaults	6
hashid_settings	7
shuffle	7
split	8
unhash	8
	9

ascii_val

Calculate the ascii value number of a character

Description

Calculate the ascii value number of a character

Usage

Index

```
ascii_val(char)
```

Arguments

char

character

Value

ascii value integer

base16_to_dec

Converts a base 16 string to a base 10 number. Because I couldn't get base R functions to work for big hex numbers.

Description

Converts a base 16 string to a base 10 number. Because I couldn't get base R functions to work for big hex numbers.

Usage

```
base16_to_dec(str_16)
```

Arguments

str_16

base 16 number as a string.

decode 3

Value

base 10 integer.

decode

Decodes a hashid into the original integer or integer vector

Description

Decodes a hashid into the original integer or integer vector

Usage

```
decode(hash_str, settings)
```

Arguments

hash_str hashid string to decode into integer or integer vector

settings Settings list generated by hashid_settings

Value

integer or integer vector

decode_hex

Decodes a hashid into the original hexidecimal number

Description

Decodes a hashid into the original hexidecimal number

Usage

```
decode_hex(hashid, settings)
```

Arguments

hashid hashid to decode

settings Settings list generated by hashid_settings

Value

hexidecimal number as a string

4 encode

dec_to_base16 Converts a base 10 number to base 16 number. Because I couldn't get R's as.hexmode() to work for big integers.

Description

Converts a base 10 number to base 16 number. Because I couldn't get R's as.hexmode() to work for big integers.

Usage

```
dec_to_base16(dec)
```

Arguments

dec

base 10 integer

Value

base 16 number as a string

encode

Encodes an integer or integer vector into a hashid string. All numbers must be non-negative integers.

Description

Encodes an integer or integer vector into a hashid string. All numbers must be non-negative integers.

Usage

```
encode(int, settings)
```

Arguments

int Integer or integer vector to encode

settings Settings list generated by hashid_settings

Value

hashid string

encode_hex 5

encode_hex	Encodes a hexademical number into a hashid

Description

Encodes a hexademical number into a hashid

Usage

```
encode_hex(hex_str, settings)
```

Arguments

hex_str Hexadecimal number as string

settings Settings list generated by hashid_settings

Value

hashid string

Description

Enforces hashid minimum length by padding the hashid with additional characters.

Usage

```
enforce_min_length(encoded, min_length, alphabet, guards, values_hash)
```

Arguments

encoded encoded hashid

min_length minimum length required for hashid alphabet set of letters used to generate hashid guards set of guards used to generate hashid

values_hash value hashed used to select guard characters

Value

hashid with padded characters to insure minimum length

6 hashid_defaults

hash	Maps an integer to a string. Generated string will be inversely propor-
	tional to alphabet length.

Description

Maps an integer to a string. Generated string will be inversely proportional to alphabet length.

Usage

```
hash(number, alphabet)
```

Arguments

number

Integer to hash

alphabet

Possible letters for string.

Value

hashed string

hashid_defaults

Default Values for hashid settings

Description

Default alphabet, separators, and ratio of character separators and guards for hashid

Usage

DEFAULT_ALPHABET

DEFAULT_SEPS

RATIO_SEPARATORS

RATIO_GUARDS

Format

chr "abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyzABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ1234567890"

Source

http://www.hashids.org

hashid_settings 7

hashid_settings

A function to create a hashid settings list.

Description

A function to create a hashid settings list.

Usage

```
hashid_settings(salt, min_length = 0, alphabet = DEFAULT_ALPHABET,
    sep = DEFAULT_SEPS)
```

Arguments

salt An additional string to make hashids more unique.

min_length Minimum length for hashid.
alphabet String of characters for hashid.

sep String of characters to use as separators.

Value

A list of parameters used in encoding and decoding.

shuffle

Permutes the characters in a string based on an inputted salt string.

Description

Permutes the characters in a string based on an inputted salt string.

Usage

```
shuffle(string, salt)
```

Arguments

string String to be permuted

salt cryptograph salt string that is used to permute strings

Value

shuffled string

8 unhash

split

Splits a string based on a set of splitting characters

Description

Splits a string based on a set of splitting characters

Usage

```
split(string, splitters)
```

Arguments

string

String to split

splitters

set of splitting characters as a string

Value

split vector of characters

unhash

Unhashes a string to an integer based on alphabet.

Description

Unhashes a string to an integer based on alphabet.

Usage

```
unhash(hashed, alphabet)
```

Arguments

hashed

String to unhash

alphabet

Set of letters used for hashing

Value

Unhashed integer

Index

```
* datasets
    hashid_defaults, 6
ascii_val, 2
base16\_to\_dec, \textcolor{red}{2}
dec_to_base16, 4
decode, 3
decode_hex, 3
DEFAULT_ALPHABET (hashid_defaults), 6
DEFAULT_SEPS (hashid_defaults), 6
encode, 4
encode_hex, 5
enforce_min_length, 5
hash, 6
\verb|hashid_defaults|, 6
hashid_settings, 7
RATIO_GUARDS (hashid_defaults), 6
RATIO_SEPARATORS (hashid_defaults), 6
shuffle, 7
split, 8
unhash, 8
```