

# Package ‘stIHC’

January 12, 2026

**Type** Package

**Title** Spatial Transcriptomics Iterative Hierarchical Clustering

**Version** 0.1.0

## Description

Spatial transcriptomics iterative hierarchical clustering ('stIHC'), is a method for identifying spatial gene co-expression modules, defined as groups of genes with shared spatial expression patterns. The method is applicable across spatial transcriptomics technologies with differing spatial resolution, and provides a framework for investigating the spatial organisation of gene expression in tissues. For further details, see Higgins C., Li J.J., Carey M. <[doi:10.1002/qub2.70011](https://doi.org/10.1002/qub2.70011)>.

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**Encoding** UTF-8

**Depends** R (>= 4.0.0)

**Imports** fdaPDE, stats, cluster, mclust

**Suggests** testthat (>= 3.0.0), knitr, rmarkdown, covr

**RoxygenNote** 7.3.3

**Config/testthat/edition** 3

**VignetteBuilder** knitr

**NeedsCompilation** no

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**Repository** CRAN

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`stIHC`*Spatial Transcriptomics Iterative Hierarchical Clustering*

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**Description**

Spatial Transcriptomics Iterative Hierarchical Clustering

**Usage**

```
stIHC(data)
```

**Arguments**

<code>data</code>	data frame with columns <code>x</code> , <code>y</code> for spatial coordinates and subsequent columns containing observations.
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**Value**

A list with elements:

<code>label</code>	Vector of cluster labels.
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<code>mean_clusters_mat</code>	Matrix of cluster means.
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<code>clusters</code>	List of matrices, each matrix contains the observations belonging to that cluster.
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**Examples**

```
## Load example data within the package
rds_path <- system.file("extdata", "spatial_data.rds", package = "stIHC")
example_data <- readRDS(rds_path)

## Run stIHC
stihc = stIHC(example_data)

## Inspect cluster assignments
table(stihc$label)
```

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