

# Package ‘Romeb’

November 17, 2025

**Type** Package

**Title** Robust Median-Based Bayesian Growth Curve Modeling

**Version** 0.1.2

**Description** Implements robust median-based Bayesian growth curve models that handle Missing Completely at Random (MCAR), Missing At Random (MAR), and Missing Not At Random (MNAR) missing-data mechanisms, and allow auxiliary variables. Models are fitted via 'rjags' (interface to 'JAGS') and summarized with 'coda'.

**License** GPL-3

**URL** <https://github.com/DandanTang0/Romeb>

**BugReports** <https://github.com/DandanTang0/Romeb/issues>

**Encoding** UTF-8

**Depends** R (>= 4.2)

**Imports** rjags, coda, stats

**Suggests** knitr, rmarkdown, testthat (>= 3.0.0)

**VignetteBuilder** knitr

**Config/testthat.edition** 3

**SystemRequirements** JAGS

**LazyData** true

**LazyDataCompression** xz

**Language** en-US

**RoxxygenNote** 7.3.3

**NeedsCompilation** no

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**Repository** CRAN

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model	<i>Bayesian Growth Curve Model for Complete Data, MCAR (Missing Completely at Random, and MAR (Missing at Random)</i>
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### Description

A character string containing the JAGS model specification for complete data (no missing values), MCAR, and MAR.

### Usage

`model`

### Format

A character string.

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<i>model_MNAR</i>	<i>Bayesian Growth Curve Model for MNAR (Missing Not At Random)</i>
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### Description

JAGS model definition for data with MNAR mechanism.

### Usage

`model_MNAR`

### Format

A character string.

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model_MNAR_k	<i>Bayesian Growth-Curve Model for MNAR with Auxiliary Variable (k)</i>
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**Description**

JAGS model definition for MNAR mechanism with auxiliary variable k.

**Usage**

```
model_MNAR_k
```

**Format**

A character string.

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NYS	<i>Youth Attitudes toward Deviance (NYS, 1976–1980)</i>
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**Description**

A real data set from the 1976–1980 National Youth Survey of U.S. youth.

**Usage**

```
NYS
```

**Format**

A data frame with 1,725 rows and 7 variables:

**age** Participant age (years)

**gender** Gender (0 = female, 1 = male)

**Atd1** Attitude toward social deviance, wave 1

**Atd2** Attitude toward social deviance, wave 2

**Atd3** Attitude toward social deviance, wave 3

**Atd4** Attitude toward social deviance, wave 4

**Atd5** Attitude toward social deviance, wave 5

**Source**

National Youth Survey, waves 1976–1980 (downloadable at <https://www.icpsr.umich.edu/icpsrweb/ICPSR/series/88>)

## Description

Implements robust median-based Bayesian growth-curve models that handle MCAR/MAR/MNAR missing-data mechanisms and complete data. Models are fitted via **rjags**/JAGS and summarized with **coda**.

Fits a median-based Bayesian growth curve model under MCAR, MAR, MNAR or complete-data assumptions. If  $K > 0$  the first  $K$  columns in data are treated as auxiliary variables.

## Usage

```
Romeb(
  Missing_Type,
  data,
  time,
  seed,
  K = 0,
  chain = 1,
  Niter = 6000,
  burnIn = 3000
)
```

## Arguments

<code>Missing_Type</code>	Character; one of MNAR, MAR, MCAR, no missing.
<code>data</code>	Matrix or data frame containing outcome columns (and optionally auxiliary variables).
<code>time</code>	Numeric vector of measurement times (e.g., <code>c(0,1,2,3)</code> ).
<code>seed</code>	Integer seed for reproducibility.
<code>K</code>	Integer; number of auxiliary variables (default 0).
<code>chain</code>	Integer; number of MCMC chains (default 1).
<code>Niter</code>	Integer; iterations per chain (default 6000).
<code>burnIn</code>	Integer; burn-in iterations (default 3000).

## Value

An object of class `RomebResult` containing

- quantiles** posterior means, SDs and quantiles
- geweke** Geweke  $z$ -scores
- credible\_intervals** 95% equal-tail credible intervals
- hpdi\_intervals** 95% highest posterior density intervals
- samps\_full** full `coda::mcmc.list` (including burn-in)

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Authors:

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**See Also**

Useful links:

- <https://github.com/DandanTang0/Romeb>
- Report bugs at <https://github.com/DandanTang0/Romeb/issues>

**Examples**

```
set.seed(123)
Y <- matrix(rnorm(300), 100, 3)
fit <- Romeb("no missing", data = Y, time = c(0,1,2), seed = 123, K = 0,
             Niter = 6000, burnIn = 3000)
print(fit)
```

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