# Package 'MapperAlgo'

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Title Topological Data Analysis: Mapper Algorithm
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<b>Description</b> The Mapper algorithm from Topological Data Analysis, the steps are as follows 1. Define a filter (lens) function on the data. 2. Perform clustering within each level set. 3. Generate a complex from the clustering results.
<b>Depends</b> R (>= $3.1.2$ )
<b>Suggests</b> fastcluster, networkD3, igraph, cluster, dbscan, testthat (>= 3.0.0)
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<pre>URL https://github.com/kennywang112/MapperAlgo/</pre>
<pre>BugReports https://github.com/kennywang112/MapperAlgo/issues</pre>
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#### **Description**

Cut the hierarchical clustering tree to define clusters

#### Usage

```
cluster_cutoff_at_first_empty_bin(heights, diam, num_bins_when_clustering)
```

# **Arguments**

```
heights Heights of the clusters.

diam Diameter of the clusters.

num_bins_when_clustering
```

Number of bins when clustering.

#### Value

The cutoff height for the clusters.

cover\_points

Cover points based on intervals and overlap

# Description

Cover points based on intervals and overlap

# Usage

```
cover_points(
   lsfi,
   filter_min,
   interval_width,
   percent_overlap,
   filter_values,
   num_intervals
)
```

#### **Arguments**

1sfi Level set flat index.

filter\_min Minimum filter value.

interval\_width Width of the interval.

percent\_overlap

Percentage overlap between intervals.

filter\_values The filter values to be analyzed.

num\_intervals Number of intervals.

#### Value

Indices of points in the range.

find\_best\_k\_for\_kmeans

Find the optimal number of clusters for k-means

# Description

This function calculates the total within-cluster sum of squares (WSS) for a range of cluster numbers and identifies the best number of clusters (k) based on the elbow method.

#### Usage

```
find_best_k_for_kmeans(dist_object, max_clusters = 10)
```

# Arguments

dist\_object A distance matrix or data frame containing the data to be clustered.

max\_clusters The maximum number of clusters to test for k-means. Default is 10.

# Value

The optimal number of clusters (k) based on the elbow method.

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MapperAlgo

Mapper Algorithm

#### **Description**

Implements the Mapper algorithm for Topological Data Analysis (TDA). It divides data into intervals, applies clustering within each interval, and constructs a simplicial complex representing the structure of the data.

#### Usage

```
MapperAlgo(
   filter_values,
   intervals,
   percent_overlap,
   num_bins_when_clustering,
   methods,
   method_params = list()
)
```

#### **Arguments**

```
filter_values A data frame or matrix of the data to be analyzed.

intervals An integer specifying the number of intervals.

percent_overlap

Percentage of overlap between consecutive intervals.

num_bins_when_clustering

Number of bins to use when clustering.

methods Specify the clustering method to be used, e.g., "hclust" or "kmeans".

method_params A list of parameters for the clustering method
```

#### Value

A list containing the Mapper graph components:

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mapperEdges	Create Mapper Edges	
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#### **Description**

This function generates the edges of the Mapper graph by analyzing the adjacency matrix. It returns a data frame with source and target vertices that are connected by edges.

# Usage

```
mapperEdges(m)
```

#### **Arguments**

m

The Mapper output object that contains the adjacency matrix and other graph components.

#### Value

A data frame containing the source (Linksource), target (Linktarget), and edge values (Linkvalue) for the graph's edges.

es	
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#### **Description**

This function generates the vertices of the Mapper graph, including their labels and groupings. It returns a data frame with the vertex names, the group each vertex belongs to, and the size of each vertex.

#### Usage

```
mapperVertices(m, pt_labels)
```

#### **Arguments**

m The Mapper output object that contains information about the vertices and level

sets.

pt\_labels A vector of point labels to be assigned to the points in each vertex.

#### Value

A data frame containing the vertex names (Nodename), group information (Nodegroup), and vertex sizes (Nodesize).

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perform\_clustering

Perform clustering within a level set

# Description

Perform clustering within a level set

# Usage

```
perform_clustering(
  points_in_this_level,
  filter_values,
  num_bins_when_clustering,
  methods,
  method_params = list()
)
```

# **Arguments**

```
points_in_this_level
Points in the current level set.

filter_values The filter values.

num_bins_when_clustering
Number of bins when clustering.

methods Specify the clustering method to be used, e.g., "hclust" or "kmeans".

method_params A list of parameters for the clustering method.
```

#### Value

A list containing the number of vertices, external indices, and internal indices.

simplcial\_complex

Construct adjacency matrix of the simplicial complex

#### **Description**

Construct adjacency matrix of the simplicial complex

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#### Usage

```
simplcial_complex(
  filter_values,
  vertex_index,
  num_levelsets,
  num_intervals,
  vertices_in_level_set,
  points_in_vertex
)
```

#### **Arguments**

A list where each element contains the points corresponding to each vertex.

#### Value

An adjacency matrix representing the simplicial complex.

to\_lsfi

Convert level set multi-index (lsmi) to flat index (lsfi)

# Description

Convert level set multi-index (lsmi) to flat index (lsfi)

# Usage

```
to_lsfi(lsmi, num_intervals)
```

# Arguments

```
1smi Level set multi-index.
num_intervals Number of intervals.
```

#### Value

A flat index corresponding to the multi-index.

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 $to\_lsmi$ 

Convert level set flat index (lsfi) to multi-index (lsmi)

# Description

Convert level set flat index (lsfi) to multi-index (lsmi)

# Usage

```
to_lsmi(lsfi, num_intervals)
```

# Arguments

lsfi Level set flat index. num\_intervals Number of intervals.

# Value

A multi-index corresponding to the flat index.

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