# Package 'Ymisc'

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Type Package

**Title** Miscellaneous Functions

Version 0.1.0
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<b>Description</b> The Author's personal R Package that contains miscellaneous functions. The current version of package contains miscellaneous functions for brain data to compute Asymmetry Index (AI) and bilateral (L+R) measures and reshape the data.
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compute\_AI

The brain asymmetry index (AI)

## Description

AI formula = [(left-right)/(left+right)]. compute\_AI() creates new columns that are AIs of the brain measures using the most widely-used formula.

#### Usage

```
compute_AI(
  data = sample_data,
  left_hemisphere = "lh",
  right_hemisphere = "rh",
  separator = "_",
  ID = "ID",
  hemisphere = "prefix",
  start,
  end
)
```

#### **Arguments**

data The wide format data

left\_hemisphere

The prefix or suffix that indicates the left hemisphere in the variable names

right\_hemisphere

The prefix or suffix string that indicates the right hemisphere in the variable

names

separator A character vector that separates characters in the variable names.

The column of identifiers.

hemisphere The character vector that indicates whether a hemisphere indicator in the vari-

able names is a prefix or suffix.

start The column that specifies the starting point of a set of variables to calculate the

AIs.

end The column that specifies the endpoint of a set of variables to calculate the AIs.

#### Value

The data with AIs.

compute\_total 3

#### **Examples**

```
data(sample_data)

compute_AI(sample_data,
left_hemisphere = "lh",
right_hemisphere = "rh",
separator="_",
ID="ID",
hemisphere="prefix",
start="lh_Thalamus",
end="rh_AccumbensArea")
```

compute\_total

the bilateral (Left + Right) measures.

#### **Description**

compute\_total() creates new columns that are the bilateral (Left + Right) measures.

#### Usage

```
compute_total(
  data = sample_data,
  left_hemisphere = "lh",
  right_hemisphere = "rh",
  separator = "_",
  ID = "ID",
  hemisphere = "prefix",
  start,
  end
)
```

#### **Arguments**

data The wide format data

 ${\tt left\_hemisphere}$ 

The prefix or suffix that indicates the left hemisphere in the variable names

right\_hemisphere

The prefix or suffix string that indicate the right hemisphere in the variable

names

separator A character vector that separates characters in the variable names.

ID The column of identifiers.

hemisphere The character vector that indicates whether a hemisphere indicator in the vari-

able names is a prefix or suffix.

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start The column that specifies the starting point of a set of variables to calculate the

bilateral (L+R) measures.

end The column that specifies the endpoint of a set of variables to calculate the bi-

lateral (L+R) measures.

#### Value

The data with the bilateral (L+R) measures.

## **Examples**

```
data(sample_data)

compute_total(sample_data,
left_hemisphere="lh",
right_hemisphere="rh",
separator="_",
ID="ID",
hemisphere="prefix",
start="lh_Thalamus",
end="rh_AccumbensArea")
```

long

Long Format Sample Data

#### **Description**

Long Format Sample Data

## Usage

long

#### **Format**

A long format data frame.

The regional brain measures from left and right hemisphere, attention check, and ID

long2wide 5

## Description

long2wide() is data-reshaping function for long format data. This function mainly targets the brain structure data that contains the data from the left and right hemispheres

## Usage

```
long2wide(data, ID = "ID", separator = "_", hemisphere = "prefix", start, end)
```

## Arguments

data	The long format data.
ID	The column of identifiers.
separator	A character vector that separates characters in the variable names.
hemisphere	The character vector that indicates whether a hemisphere indicator in the variable names is the prefix or suffix. At this point, only a "prefix" option is available.
start	The column that specifies the starting point of a set of variables to be reshaped.
end	The column that specifies the endpoint of a set of variables to be reshaped.

## Value

The wide format data

## Examples

```
data(long)
long2wide(
data=long,
ID="ID",
separator="_",
hemisphere="prefix",
start="region",
end="rh")
```

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sample_dat	a Wide	Format Sample Data	

## Description

Wide Format Sample Data

## Usage

sample\_data

#### **Format**

A wide format data frame.

The regional brain measures from left and right hemisphere, attention check, and ID.

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## Description

wide2long() function is data-reshaping function for wide format data. This function mainly targets the brain structure data that contains the data from the left and right hemispheres

#### Usage

```
wide2long(data, ID = "ID", separator = "_", hemisphere = "prefix", start, end)
```

## Arguments

da	ita	The wide format data.
ID	)	The column of identifiers.
se	parator	A character vector that separates characters in the variable names.
he	emisphere	Whether a hemisphere indicator in the variable names is a prefix or suffix. At this point, only the "prefix" option is available.
st	art	The column that specifies the starting point of a set of variables to be reshaped
en	ıd	The column that specifies the endpoint of a set of variables to be reshaped

#### Value

The long format data

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## Examples

```
data(sample_data)
long<-wide2long(
data=sample_data,
ID="ID",
separator="_",
start="lh_Thalamus",
end="rh_AccumbensArea",
hemisphere="prefix"
)</pre>
```

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