

Goran Dominioni, Assistant Professor, Dublin City University Dominik Englert, Economist, World Bank 8th Pacific e-Bwebwenato Session (Talanoa) Thursday, 5 May 2022



# **Outline**



**1 Equity** – Exemptions or revenue use?



2 Alignment – Guiding principles and key features?



**3 Sectors** – In-sector or out-of-sector use of revenues?

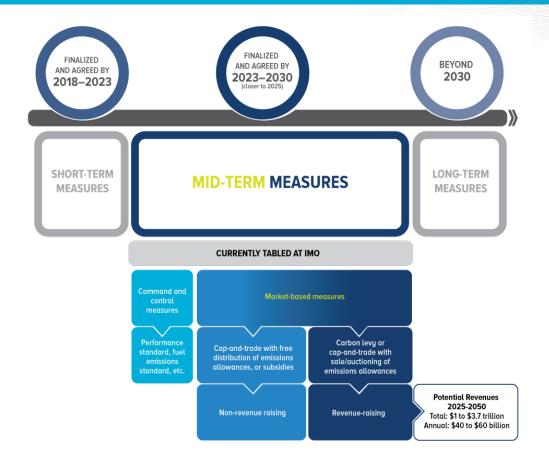


**4 Recipients** – Governments, private sector, or shipping?





## Revenue-raising mid-term measures deserve particular attention







## Strategic use of carbon revenues better suited to address equity

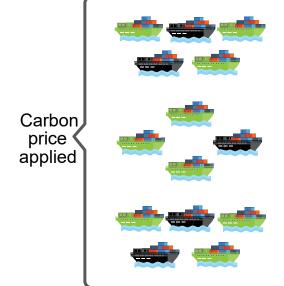
Importance of an equitable transition

Common But Differentiated Responsibilities and Respective Capabilities

Disproportionately negative impacts

**Exemptions** Carbon price applied (with or without carbon revenues) No carbon price applied

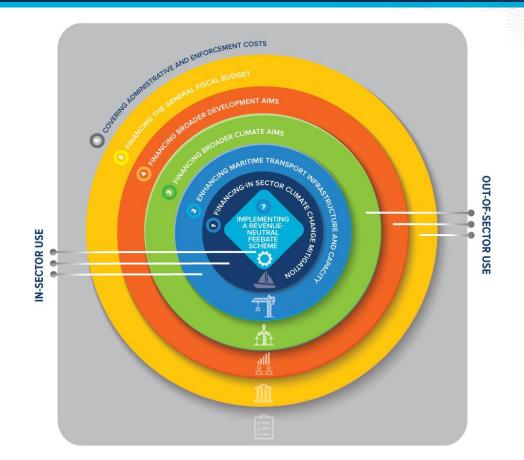
Strategic use of carbon revenues







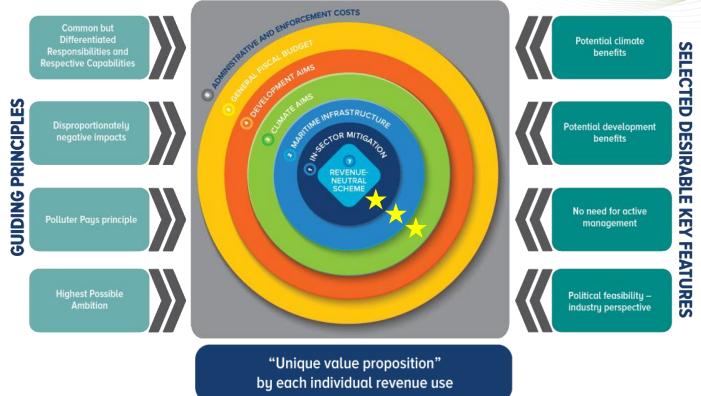
# Seven options for carbon revenue use analyzed





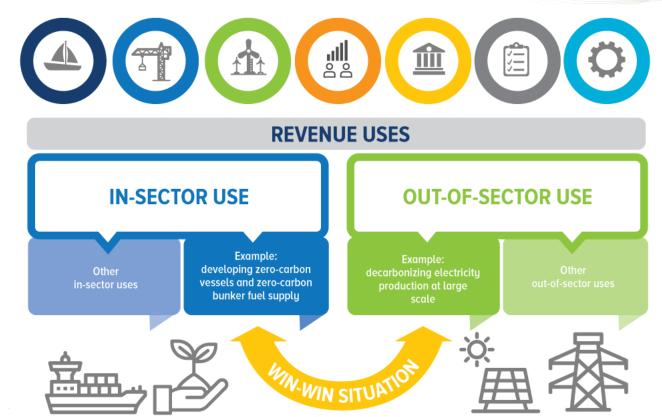


#### Some revenue uses more aligned with guiding principles/key features





## Strong case for in-sector and out-of-sector use identified







### Governments better positioned as primary recipients of revenues







## **Summary and conclusions**



Strategic revenue use more suitable for equity than exemptions



Different alignment with guiding principles and desirable key features



Strong case for parallel in-sector *and* out-of-sector use



Governments as primary recipients, but private sector complementary

Carbon revenues from international shipping: enabling an effective and equitable energy transition





