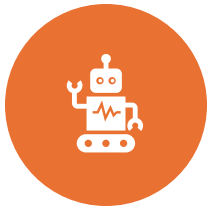


# AI AGENTS



# Core objectives of AI



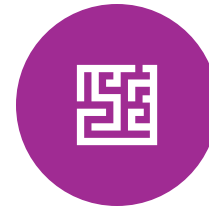
ARTIFICIAL  
INTELLIGENCE (AI) IS THE  
SIMULATION OF HUMAN  
INTELLIGENCE IN  
MACHINES



**LEARNING** (FROM DATA  
AND EXPERIENCES),



**REASONING** (MAKING  
DECISIONS OR  
PREDICTIONS),



**PROBLEM-SOLVING**  
(FINDING SOLUTIONS TO  
COMPLEX TASKS),



**PERCEPTION**  
(INTERPRETING VISUAL,  
AUDIO, AND SENSORY  
DATA),

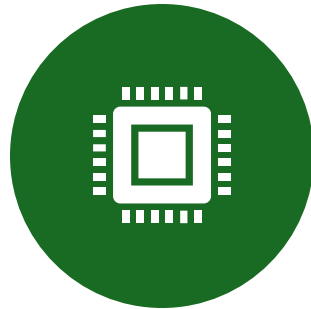


**LANGUAGE  
UNDERSTANDING**  
(INTERACTING THROUGH  
NATURAL HUMAN  
LANGUAGE).

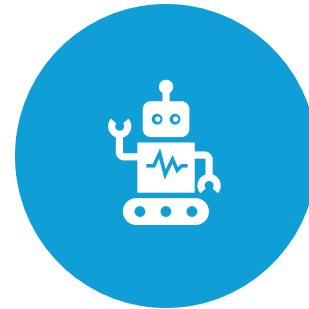
# Narrow AI, General AI, and Superintelligent AI



**NARROW AI, GENERAL AI, AND  
SUPERINTELLIGENT AI**



**NARROW AI (WEAK AI):** DESIGNED  
FOR SPECIFIC TASKS. EXAMPLES: SIRI,  
GOOGLE TRANSLATE, FACE  
RECOGNITION.



**GENERAL AI (STRONG AI):** HAS THE  
ABILITY TO UNDERSTAND, LEARN,  
AND APPLY KNOWLEDGE LIKE A  
HUMAN. STILL UNDER RESEARCH.

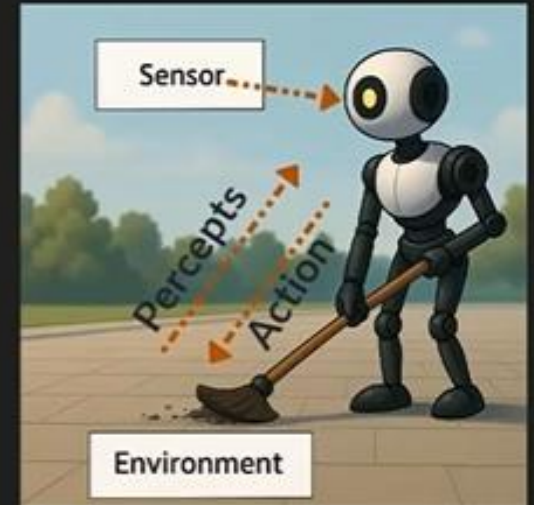


**SUPERINTELLIGENT AI:**  
HYPOTHETICAL FUTURE AI THAT  
SURPASSES HUMAN INTELLIGENCE IN  
ALL AREAS—PROBLEM-SOLVING,  
CREATIVITY, AND EMOTIONS.

# What Is an Agent in AI?

*Types, Examples & How They Think, Decide, and Act!*

**The Agent Loop: Perception → Decision → Action**



# What Is an Agent in AI?

*Types, Examples & How They Think, Decide, and Act!*

**The Agent Loop:** Perception → Decision → Action

Example - thermostat

senses the room  
temperature

Decides: heat up  
or cool down

turn ON heater/  
AC

Chatbot:

received user's  
message

decides what to  
reply back

replied

# Types of Agents in AI:



**SIMPLE  
REFLEX AGENT**



**MODEL-BASED  
REFLEX AGENT**



**GOAL-BASED  
AGENT**



**UTILITY-BASED  
AGENT**



**LEARNING  
AGENT**



# Types of Agents in AI:



## 1- Simple Reflex Agents:



An automatic door:

"If I (Agent) see someone nearby, open door."

"If I (Agent) detect any movement, turn the light on."



# Types of Agents in AI:

## 2- Model-Based Reflex Agents:

### Simple Reflex Agent



Only looks at what's  
happening right now and  
reacts



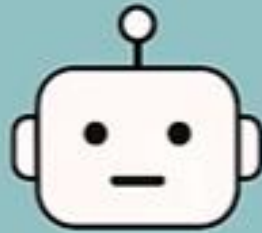
model of  
the world



Instead of just reacting, it  
also remembers things

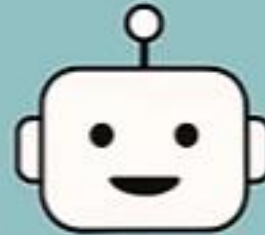


## 2- Model-Based Reflex Agents:



**SIMPLE  
REFLEX AGENT**

I don't know.  
You didn't tell me  
in this message.



**MODEL-BASED  
REFLEX AGENT**

Your name is  
Aarohi!

### 3- Goal-Based Agents:

It has a goal in mind

It plans.



Plans before acting.



# Types of Agents in AI:

## 3- Goal-Based Agents:



- Your Goal is to Reach the destination
- It checks roads, traffic, and suggests the best route.
- If one road is closed, it replans a new path

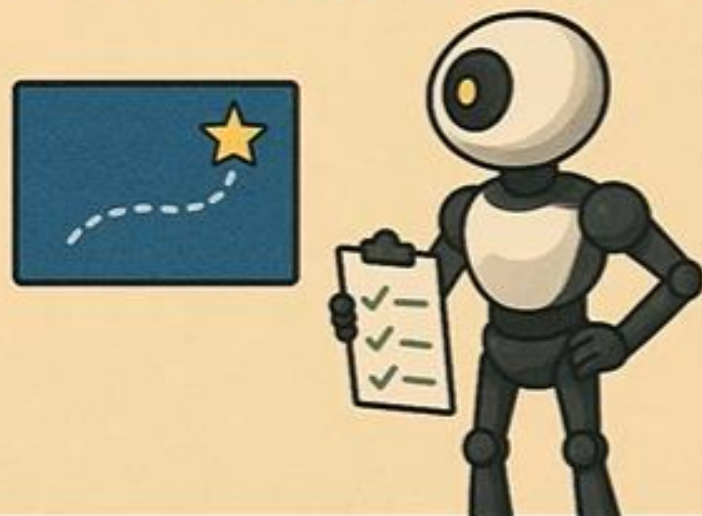
Book a flight under ₹ 5000



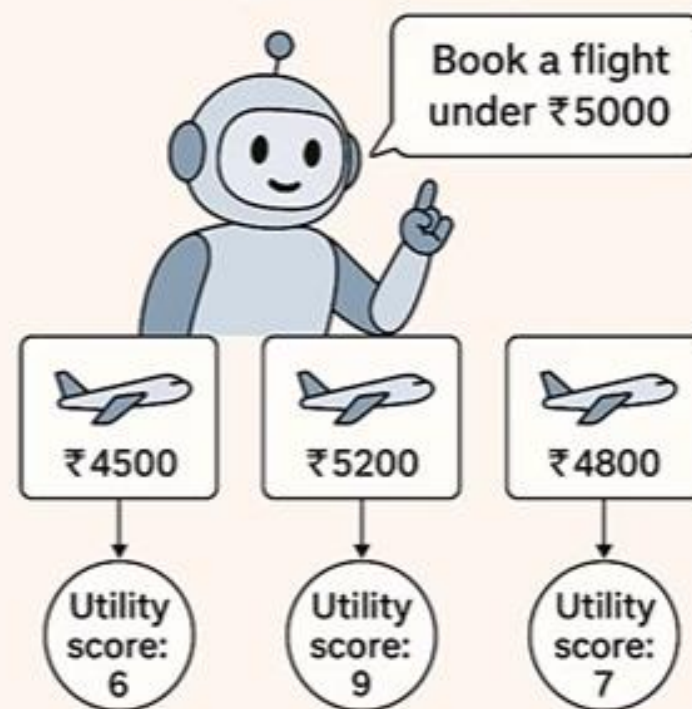
Flight Booking Assistant

## 4- Utility-Based Agents:

Utility-Based Agent =  
Goal-Based Agent  
+ Smart Optimization



### Utility-Based Agent





## 4- Utility-Based Agents:

Utility-Based Agent =  
Goal-Based Agent  
+ Smart Optimization



In a game  
like chess:

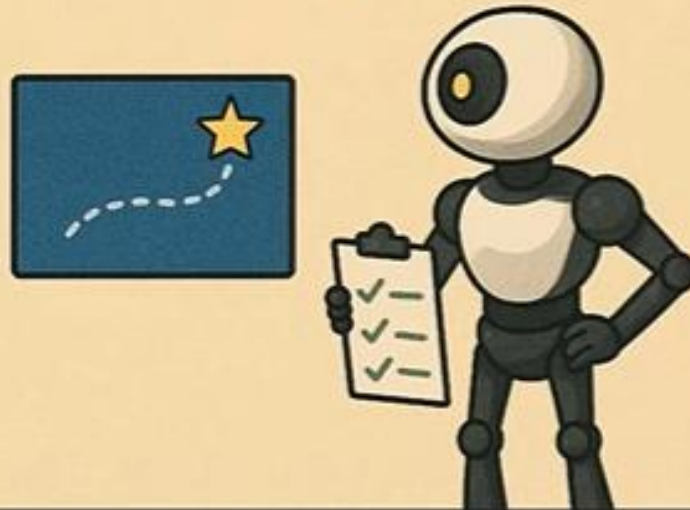
The agent considers  
10 possible moves

It picks the one most  
likely to lead to  
victory



## 4- Utility-Based Agents:

Utility-Based Agent =  
Goal-Based Agent  
+ Smart Optimization





## 5- Learning Agents:

A Learning Agent  
is an agent that  
gets better  
over time.

It learns from its own  
experiences –  
just like we do!

