
Algorithm 1 MFR of finite field arithmetic circuits

Require: $Spec : f, buggy\ Impl : C$ modeled as a polynomial ideal $F = \{f_1 \dots, f_s\}$ under $RTTO >$

Assume: C doesn't admit single-fix rectification *[[Rao. et al, FMCAD'18]*

Ensure: Rectification of C to match f

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1: procedure rectification
2:   remainder = verify( $f, F + F_0$ ) // Verification
3:    $O_a = \text{analyze}(\text{remainder})$  // Error Diagnosis
4:    $I_n = \text{PotentialNets}()$ 
5:    $m = 2$ ; rectified = False;  $O_A = \emptyset$ ;  $\mathcal{M}_i = \emptyset$ ;  $\mathcal{F}_w = \emptyset$ 
6:   do
7:      $\{O_A\} = \text{SetsOfUniquePartitions}(O_a, m)$ 
8:     for each  $O_A^i \in O_A$  do
9:        $\{\mathcal{M}_i\} = \text{SetsOfIntersectionCovers}(O_A^i)$ 
10:      for each  $\mathcal{M}_i^j \in \mathcal{M}_i$  do
11:         $\{\mathcal{F}_w\} = \text{SetsOfDistinctTargets}(\mathcal{M}_i^j, m)$ 
12:        for each  $f_w \in \mathcal{F}_w$  do
13:           $F', P_k(X) = \text{MFRSetup}(F, f_w)$  //MFR Notations
14:          if  $\text{MFRCheck}(F') == 0$  then //MFR Check
15:            rectified = True
16:             $U = \text{rectFunction}()$  // Function Computation
17:            break out of all for loops
18:   while (!rectified && ( $++m \leq |O_a|$ ))
19:   return  $U$ 
```
