

Homework 15: Components and Total Disconnectedness

Instructions. Assignments should be **stapled**. In all proofs, state all hypotheses you are using and fully justify all assertions.

1. Let X be a topological space. Suppose that A is an open and closed subset of X . Prove that A is the union of components of X .
2. (a) Give all continuous functions $f : \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}_l$. Prove your answer.
Hint: Consider the components of \mathbb{R} and \mathbb{R}_l .
(b) Use (a) to prove $\mathbb{R} \not\cong \mathbb{R}_l$.
3. Let X be a topological space. Define an equivalence relation on X by $x \sim y$ if there exists a connected subset of X containing both x and y . In class we verified that \sim is an equivalence relation and defined the components of X to be the equivalence classes. Prove that X/\sim with quotient topology is totally disconnected.
4. Prove that the complement of a dense open subset of $[0, 1]$ is totally disconnected.
5. Give an explicit homeomorphism $f : \mathring{B}^2 \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^2$, and give its inverse function explicitly (see top of page 17 for the definition of \mathring{B}^2). You need not prove that f or its inverse function are continuous. However, you must explain why both f and its inverse function are well defined, and verify that they are inverse to each other. This problem shows that “boundedness” is not a topological property.