



Spring Boot Dependency Injection

Agenda

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Dependency Injection

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Autowiring

Objectives

At the end of this module, you will be able to:

- Understand, what is dependency injection in spring boot.
- Understand, what is auto wiring in spring boot.

Dependency Injection



What is Dependency Injection?

- Dependency Injection is a fundamental aspect of the Spring framework, through which the Spring container "injects" objects into other objects or "dependencies".
- Simply put, this allows for loose coupling of components and moves the responsibility of managing components onto the container.

Dependency Injection Scenarios.

Class Employee

Department dep;

Project proj;

Class Department

Class Project

Class Laptop

HardDisk hd;

Battery battery;

Class HardDisk

Class Battery

Spring Boot Dependency Injection.

- Spring Container:

When we are running a Spring Boot application, by default it will create the Spring Container inside a JVM.

`SpringApplication.run()` will create a Spring Container. And it will return an object of “`ConfigurableApplicationContext`”.

- @Component:

This annotation will tell the Spring Boot to create an object of particular bean class inside the Spring Container.

- `getBean()`:

By using “`ConfigurableApplicationContext`” object, we can call a method `getBean()` to get a particular bean object from the Spring Container.

Dependency Injection - Example



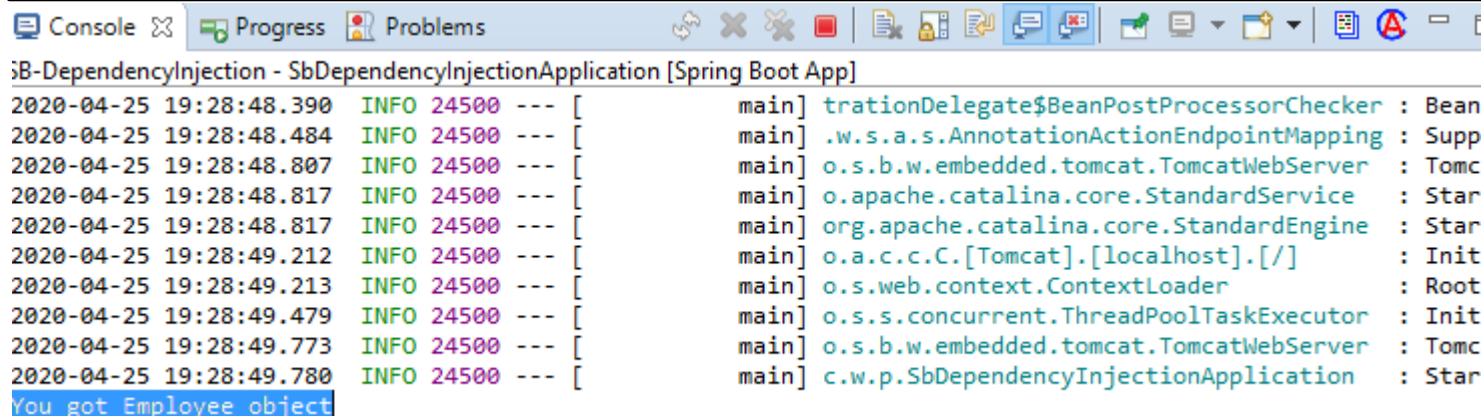
Spring Boot Dependency Injection.

```
package com.wipro.pack;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Component;
@Component
public class Employee {
    private int eid;
    private String ename;
    public int getId() {
        return eid;
    }
    public void setId(int eid) {
        this.eid = eid;
    }
    public String getName() {
        return ename;
    }
    public void setName(String ename) {
        this.ename = ename;
    }
    public void display() {
        System.out.println("You got Employee object");
    }
}
```

Spring Boot Dependency Injection.

```
package com.wipro.pack;
import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;
import org.springframework.context.ConfigurableApplicationContext;
@SpringBootApplication
public class SbDependencyInjectionApplication {

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        ConfigurableApplicationContext context = SpringApplication.run(SbDependencyInjectionApplication.class, args);
        Employee emp1 = context.getBean(Employee.class);
        emp1.display();
    }
}
```



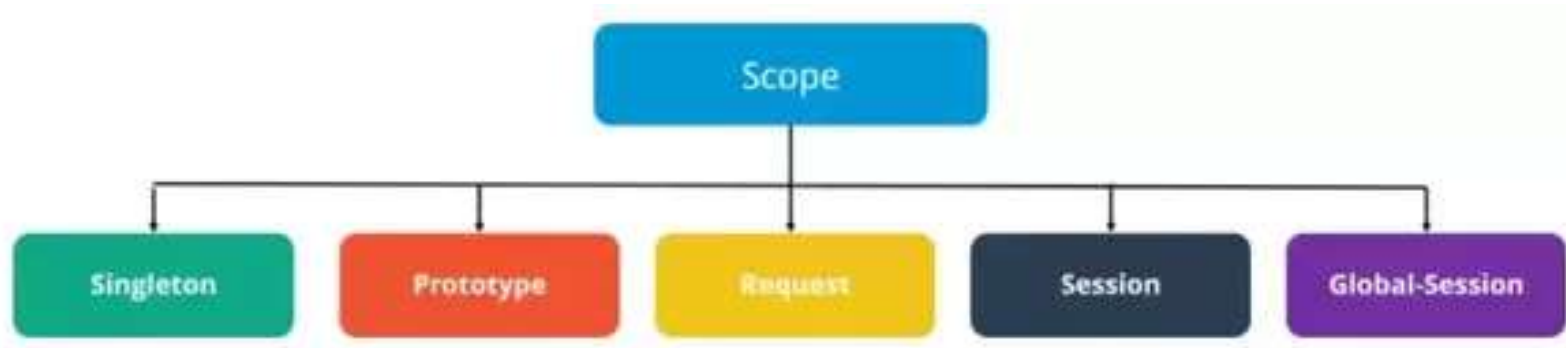
```
Console Progress Problems
iB-DependencyInjection - SbDependencyInjectionApplication [Spring Boot App]
2020-04-25 19:28:48.390 INFO 24500 --- [main] trationDelegate$BeanPostProcessorChecker : Bean
2020-04-25 19:28:48.484 INFO 24500 --- [main] .w.s.a.s.AnnotationActionEndpointMapping : Supp
2020-04-25 19:28:48.807 INFO 24500 --- [main] o.s.b.w.embedded.tomcat.TomcatWebServer : Tomc
2020-04-25 19:28:48.817 INFO 24500 --- [main] o.apache.catalina.core.StandardService : Star
2020-04-25 19:28:48.817 INFO 24500 --- [main] org.apache.catalina.core.StandardEngine : Star
2020-04-25 19:28:49.212 INFO 24500 --- [main] o.a.c.c.C.[Tomcat].[localhost].[/] : Init
2020-04-25 19:28:49.213 INFO 24500 --- [main] o.s.web.context.ContextLoader : Root
2020-04-25 19:28:49.479 INFO 24500 --- [main] o.s.s.concurrent.ThreadPoolTaskExecutor : Init
2020-04-25 19:28:49.773 INFO 24500 --- [main] o.s.b.w.embedded.tomcat.TomcatWebServer : Tomc
2020-04-25 19:28:49.780 INFO 24500 --- [main] c.w.p.SbDependencyInjectionApplication : Star
You got Employee object
```

Spring Boot Bean Scope



Spring Boot Bean Scope

The Scope of a bean is a metadata where we can specify which Instance we would like to get from the container. In Spring we have the opportunity to choose among five different bean scopes.



Spring Boot Bean Scope

■ **Singleton scope**

- This is the default scope. It means that the IoC container will only create exactly one instance of the object defined by that bean definition. The container stores this particular instance to a cache. Therefore all request which points to that bean will get this single instance.

■ **Prototype scope**

- If you define a bean as a prototype the IoC container will serve a new instance from that bean every time you call for it.

■ **Request scope**

- The web container creates a new instance for every independent HTTP request. Hence, they destroy every time when the call ends.

Spring Boot Bean Scope

■ **Session scope**

- The container returns a new instance for every session. Hence if we call our controller in the same Session the result will be the same.

■ **Global-Session scope**

- The global session scoped bean instance is shared across your web application. Hence every call receives the same bean instance. Its similar to the singleton in normal core applications.

Singleton Bean Scope



Singleton Bean Scope.

- Singleton scope in the spring framework is the default bean scope in the spring container.
- It tells the container to exactly create a single instance of the object.
- This single instance is stored in the cache and all the subsequent requests for that named bean return the cached instance.
- Even if there is no request raised for a bean object also it will create one instance for the particular bean class.

Singleton Bean Scope - Example



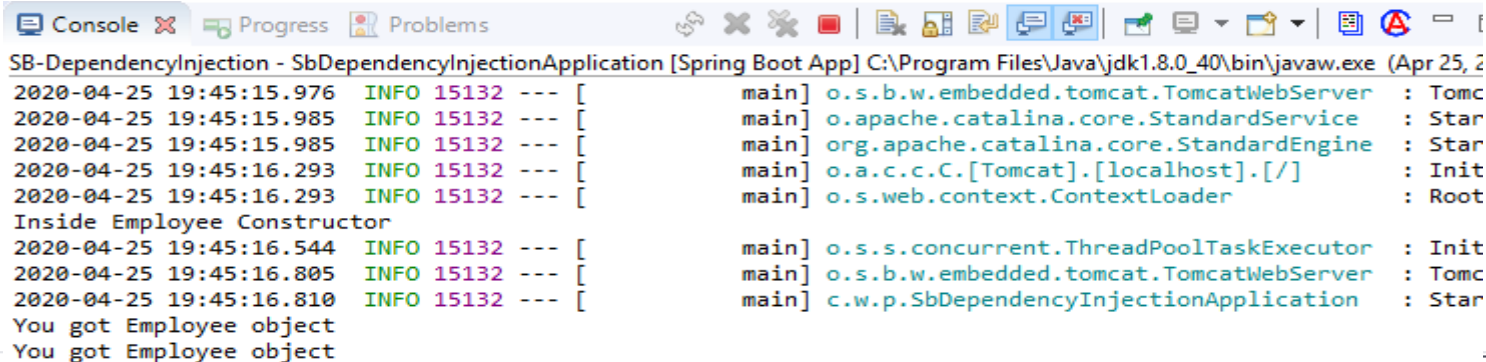
Singleton Bean Scope.

```
package com.wipro.pack;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Component;
@Component
public class Employee {
    private int eid;
    private String ename;
    public Employee() {
        System.out.println("Inside Employee Constructor");
    }
    public int getId() {
        return eid;
    }
    public void setId(int eid) {
        this.eid = eid;
    }
    public String getName() {
        return ename;
    }
    public void setName(String ename) {
        this.ename = ename;
    }
    public void display() {
        System.out.println("You got Employee object");
    }
}
```

Singleton Bean Scope.

```
package com.wipro.pack;
import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;
import org.springframework.context.ConfigurableApplicationContext;
@SpringBootApplication
public class SbDependencyInjectionApplication {

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        ConfigurableApplicationContext context = SpringApplication.run(SbDependencyInjectionApplication.class, args);
        Employee emp1 = context.getBean(Employee.class);
        emp1.display();
        Employee emp2 = context.getBean(Employee.class);
        emp2.display();
    }
}
```



SB-DependencyInjection - SbDependencyInjectionApplication [Spring Boot App] C:\Program Files\Java\jdk1.8.0_40\bin\javaw.exe (Apr 25, 2020)

```
2020-04-25 19:45:15.976 INFO 15132 --- [main] o.s.b.w.embedded.tomcat.TomcatWebServer : Tomcat
2020-04-25 19:45:15.985 INFO 15132 --- [main] o.apache.catalina.core.StandardService : Starting
2020-04-25 19:45:15.985 INFO 15132 --- [main] org.apache.catalina.core.StandardEngine : Starting
2020-04-25 19:45:16.293 INFO 15132 --- [main] o.a.c.c.C.[Tomcat].[localhost].[/] : Initializing
2020-04-25 19:45:16.293 INFO 15132 --- [main] o.s.web.context.ContextLoader : Root
Inside Employee Constructor
2020-04-25 19:45:16.544 INFO 15132 --- [main] o.s.s.concurrent.ThreadPoolTaskExecutor : Initializing
2020-04-25 19:45:16.805 INFO 15132 --- [main] o.s.b.w.embedded.tomcat.TomcatWebServer : Tomcat
2020-04-25 19:45:16.810 INFO 15132 --- [main] c.w.p.SbDependencyInjectionApplication : Starting
You got Employee object
You got Employee object
```

Prototype Bean Scope



Prototype Bean Scope

- If the scope is set to prototype, the Spring Container creates a new bean instance of the object every time a request for that specific bean is made.
- The spring container will create an instance for a particular bean class if the request is raised. Other wise no instance will be created for the particular bean class.

Prototype Bean Scope - Example



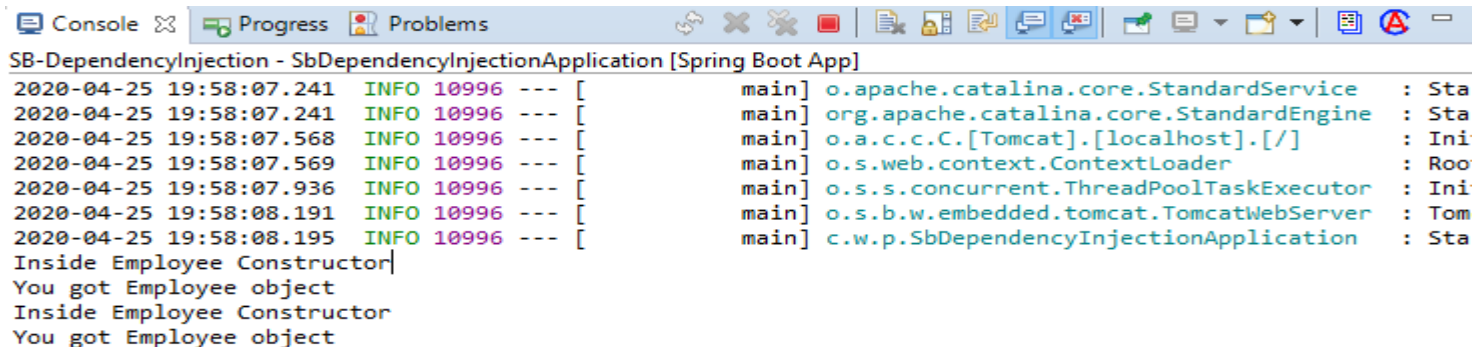
Prototype Bean Scope.

```
package com.wipro.pack;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Component;
@Component
@Scope("prototype")
public class Employee {
    private int eid;
    private String ename;
    public Employee() {
        System.out.println("Inside Employee Constructor");
    }
    public int getId() {
        return eid;
    }
    public void setId(int eid) {
        this.eid = eid;
    }
    public String getName() {
        return ename;
    }
    public void setName(String ename) {
        this.ename = ename;
    }
    public void display() {
        System.out.println("You got Employee object");
    }
}
```

Prototype Bean Scope.

```
package com.wipro.pack;
import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;
import org.springframework.context.ConfigurableApplicationContext;
@SpringBootApplication
public class SbDependencyInjectionApplication {

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        ConfigurableApplicationContext context = SpringApplication.run(SbDependencyInjectionApplication.class, args);
        Employee emp1 = context.getBean(Employee.class);
        emp1.display();
        Employee emp2 = context.getBean(Employee.class);
        emp2.display();
    }
}
```



```
SB-DependencyInjection - SbDependencyInjectionApplication [Spring Boot App]
2020-04-25 19:58:07.241 INFO 10996 --- [main] o.apache.catalina.core.StandardService : Sta
2020-04-25 19:58:07.241 INFO 10996 --- [main] org.apache.catalina.core.StandardEngine : Sta
2020-04-25 19:58:07.568 INFO 10996 --- [main] o.a.c.c.C.[Tomcat].[localhost].[/] : Ini
2020-04-25 19:58:07.569 INFO 10996 --- [main] o.s.web.context.ContextLoader : Roo
2020-04-25 19:58:07.936 INFO 10996 --- [main] o.s.s.concurrent.ThreadPoolTaskExecutor : Ini
2020-04-25 19:58:08.191 INFO 10996 --- [main] o.s.b.w.embedded.tomcat.TomcatWebServer : Tom
2020-04-25 19:58:08.195 INFO 10996 --- [main] c.w.p.SbDependencyInjectionApplication : Sta
Inside Employee Constructor
You got Employee object
Inside Employee Constructor
You got Employee object
```


Autowiring



What is Autowiring?

- Autowiring happens by placing an instance of one bean into an instance of another bean.
- Both classes should be beans.
- i.e. They should be defined to live in the application context or spring container.

Autowiring - Example



Autowiring – Example.

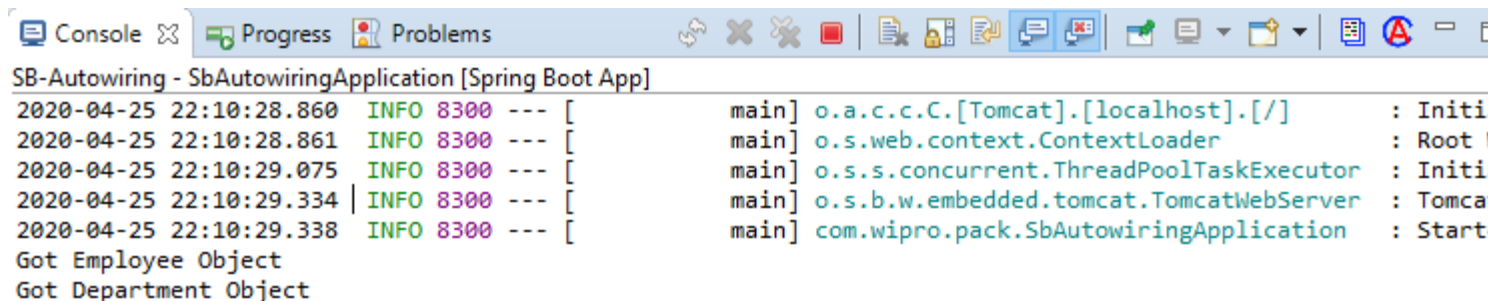
```
package com.wipro.pack;
import
org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Component;
@Component
public class Employee {
    private int eid;
    private String ename;
    @Autowired
    private Department dep;
    //Generate Getters & Setters of eid & ename
    public Department getDep() {
        return dep;
    }
    public void setDep(Department dep) {
        this.dep = dep;
    }
    public void display() {
        System.out.println("Got Employee Object");
        dep.display();
    }
}
```

```
package com.wipro.pack;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Component;
@Component
public class Department {
    private int did;
    private String dname;
    public int getDid() {
        return did;
    }
    public void setDid(int did) {
        this.did = did;
    }
    public String getDname() {
        return dname;
    }
    public void setDname(String dname) {
        this.dname = dname;
    }
    public void display() {
        System.out.println("Got Department Object");
    }
}
```

Autowiring – Example.

```
package com.wipro.pack;
import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;
import org.springframework.context.ConfigurableApplicationContext;
@SpringBootApplication
public class SbAutowiringApplication {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        ConfigurableApplicationContext context = SpringApplication.run(SbAutowiringApplication.class, args);

        Employee emp = context.getBean(Employee.class);
        emp.display();
    }
}
```



```
SB-Autowiring - SbAutowiringApplication [Spring Boot App]
2020-04-25 22:10:28.860 INFO 8300 --- [main] o.a.c.c.C.[Tomcat].[/] : Initi
2020-04-25 22:10:28.861 INFO 8300 --- [main] o.s.web.context.ContextLoader : Root
2020-04-25 22:10:29.075 INFO 8300 --- [main] o.s.s.concurrent.ThreadPoolTaskExecutor : Initi
2020-04-25 22:10:29.334 INFO 8300 --- [main] o.s.b.w.embedded.tomcat.TomcatWebServer : Tomca
2020-04-25 22:10:29.338 INFO 8300 --- [main] com.wipro.pack.SbAutowiringApplication : Start
Got Employee Object
Got Department Object
```

Dependency Injection Conclusion.

@Component
Class Employee

@Autowired
Department dep;
@Autowired
Project proj;

@Component
Class Department

@Component
Class Project

@Component
Class Laptop

@Autowired
HardDisk hd;
@Autowired
Battery battery;

@Component
Class HardDisk

@Component
Class Battery

Summary

In this session, you have learned about:

- What is dependency injection in spring boot.
- What is auto wiring in spring boot.



Thank you