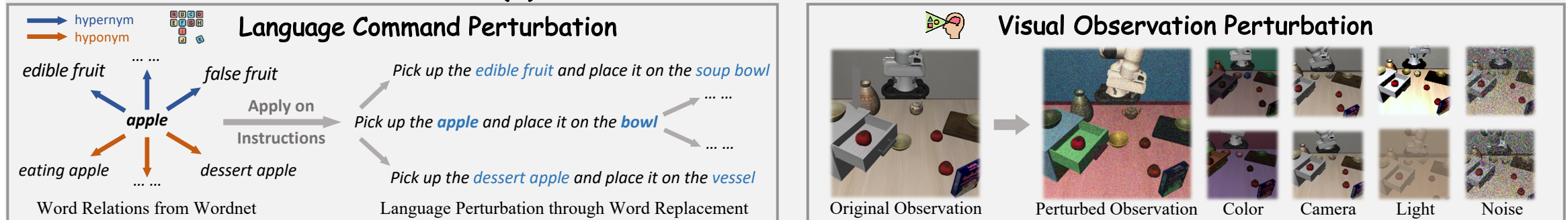


(b) Robustness Evaluation via Perturbation



(c) Open-source Framework for VLA-Arena

