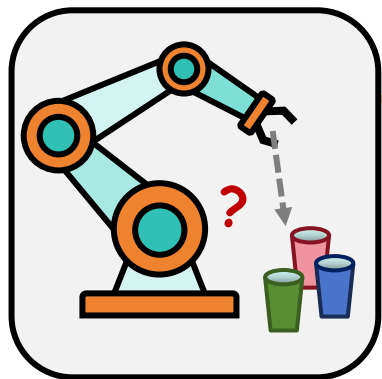


Action Prediction



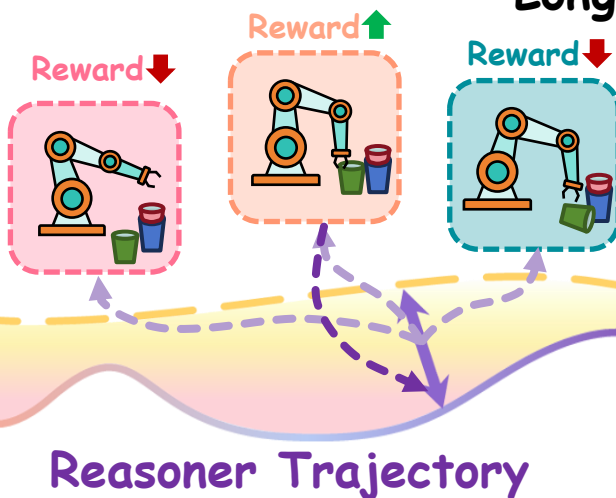
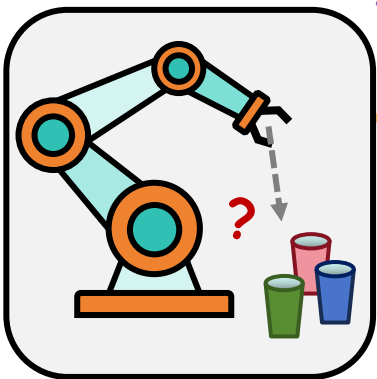
VLA Trajectory

Deviations

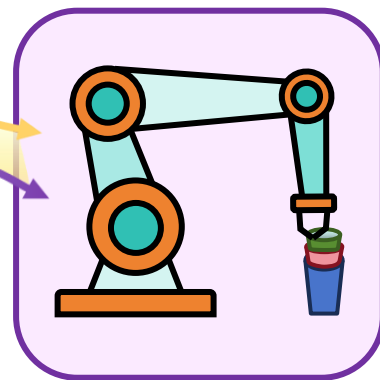


Long-horizon Perception 

Action Reasoning



Reasoner Trajectory



Long-horizon Perception 

Test-time Scaling 

Plug-and-play Reasoning 