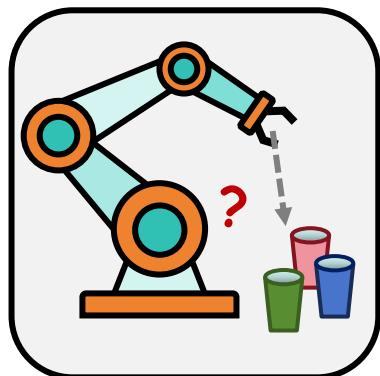
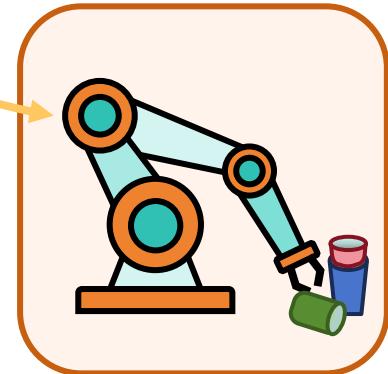


Action Prediction

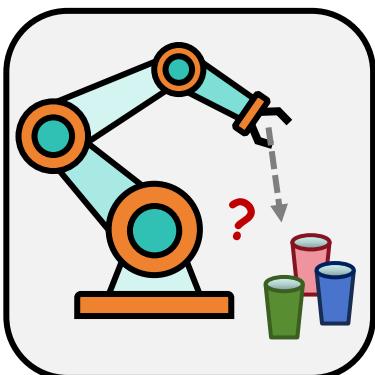


VLA Trajectory

Deviations

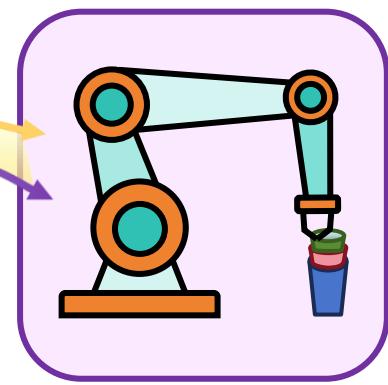


Action Reasoning



Reasoner Trajectory

Long-horizon Perception -



Long-horizon Perception ✓
Test-time Scaling ✓
Plug-and-play Reasoning ✓