

---

## Manifesto Project Dataset

---

### List of Political Parties

manifesto-communication@wzb.eu

Website: <https://manifesto-project.wzb.eu/>

Version 2025a  
from July 30, 2025

## Coverage of the Dataset including Party Splits and Merges

The following list documents the parties that were coded at a specific election. The list includes the name of the party or alliance in the original language and in English, the party/alliance abbreviation as well as the corresponding party identification number. In the case of an alliance, it also documents the member parties it comprises. Within the list of alliance members, parties are represented only by their id and abbreviation if they are also part of the general party list. If the composition of an alliance has changed between elections this change is reported as well.

Furthermore, the list records renames of parties and alliances. It shows whether a party has split from another party or a number of parties has merged and indicates the name (and if existing the id) of this split or merger parties.

In the past there have been a few cases where an alliance manifesto was coded instead of a party manifesto but without assigning the alliance a new party id. Instead, the alliance manifesto appeared under the party id of the main party within that alliance. In such cases the list displays the information for which election an alliance manifesto was coded as well as the name and members of this alliance.

### Country

1	Albania	5
2	Argentina	7
3	Armenia	13
4	Australia	16
5	Austria	17
6	Azerbaijan	18
7	Belarus	19
8	Belgium	20
9	Bolivia	24
10	Bosnia-Herzegovina	25
11	Brazil	28

12	Bulgaria	34
13	Canada	42
14	Chile	43
15	Colombia	48
16	Costa Rica	51
17	Croatia	53
18	Cyprus	58
19	Czech Republic	59
20	Denmark	62
21	Dominican Republic	64
22	Ecuador	66
23	Estonia	69
24	Finland	72
25	France	74
26	Georgia	79
27	German Democratic Republic	84
28	Germany	86
29	Greece	88
30	Hungary	92

31 Iceland	95
32 Ireland	97
33 Israel	99
34 Italy	105
35 Japan	111
36 Latvia	113
37 Lithuania	117
38 Luxembourg	121
39 Malta	123
40 Mexico	124
41 Moldova	127
42 Montenegro	130
43 Netherlands	135
44 New Zealand	137
45 North Macedonia	138
46 Northern Ireland	142
47 Norway	143
48 Panama	144
49 Peru	148

<b>50 Poland</b>	<b>151</b>
<b>51 Portugal</b>	<b>155</b>
<b>52 Romania</b>	<b>157</b>
<b>53 Russia</b>	<b>161</b>
<b>54 Serbia</b>	<b>164</b>
<b>55 Slovakia</b>	<b>174</b>
<b>56 Slovenia</b>	<b>177</b>
<b>57 South Africa</b>	<b>180</b>
<b>58 South Korea</b>	<b>181</b>
<b>59 Spain</b>	<b>183</b>
<b>60 Sri Lanka</b>	<b>188</b>
<b>61 Sweden</b>	<b>189</b>
<b>62 Switzerland</b>	<b>190</b>
<b>63 Turkey</b>	<b>193</b>
<b>64 Ukraine</b>	<b>195</b>
<b>65 United Kingdom</b>	<b>200</b>
<b>66 United States</b>	<b>202</b>
<b>67 Uruguay</b>	<b>203</b>

## 1 Albania

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
75220	1991-2021	PPS	Partia e Punës e Shqipërisë (Albanian Party of Labour)	7
	<i>renamed in 1992:</i>	PSSh	Partia Socialiste e Shqipërisë (Albanian Socialist Party)	
75230	2017-2021	PL	Partia e Lirisë (Freedom Party of Albania)	2
75320	1991-2021	PSD	Partia Socialdemokrate ë Shqipërisë (Social Democratic Party of Albania)	7
75421	1992-2001	AD	Partia Aleanca Demokratike (Democratic Alliance Party)	4
75621	1991	PP	Partia Popullore (People's Party)	1
	<i>predecessor:</i>		APLP Albanian People's League Party	
75622	1992	PUK	Partia e Unitetit Kombëtar (Party of National Unity)	1
75623	1991, 1996-1997	PLL	Partia Lëvizja e Legalitetit (Legality Movement Party)	3
75624	1991-1997, 2017-2021	PD	Partia Demokratike e Shqipërisë (Democratic Party of Albania)	6
75721	1996-1997	BK	Partia Balli Kombëtar (National Front Party)	2
	<i>in 1997 coalition manifesto coded:</i>		Name: E Djatha e Bashkuar e Shqipërisë (United Albanian Right); members: no information	
75722	1991-1997	PRSH	Partia Republikane Shqiptare (Albanian Republican Party)	4
75810	1991, 1996-2001	PASH	Partia Agrare e Shqipërisë (Agrarian Party of Albania)	4
75910	2017	PDIU	Partia Drejtësi, Integrim dhe Unitet (Party for Justice, Integration and Unity)	1
75951	1991-2001	OMONIA	Bashkimia Demokratik i Minoritet Grek (Democratic Union of the Greek Minority)	5

---

*renamed in 1992:* PBDNJ

Partia Bashkimi për të Drejtat e Njeriut (Union for  
Human Rights Party)

---

## 2 Argentina

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	Candidate	No. Elec-tions
150021	2015	UNA	<i>Alliance:</i> Unidos por una Nueva Alternativa (United for a New Alternative); <i>members:</i> MID Movimiento de Integración y Desarrollo (Integration and Development Movement), PDC Partido Demócrata Cristiano (Christian Democratic Party), UP Union Popular (Popular Union), UNIR Movimiento Nacionalista Constitucional, Partido Unión Celeste y Blanco, P3P Partido Tercera Posicion, Partido Renovador Federal, Compromiso y Esfuerzo para el Triunfo (Formosa), Partido Blanco de los Trabajadores (Jujuy), Pueblo Nuevo (La Pampa), Partido Identidad Salteña (Salta), Producción y Trabajo (San Juan), Encuentro Ciudadano (Santa Cruz), Unión por la Libertad (Santiago del Estero), Frente Renovador Auténtico (Tierra del Fuego), Partido Frente Renovador Auténtico (Tucumán)	Sergio Tomás Massa	1
150022	2003	FPL + UCeDÉ	<i>Alliance:</i> Frente por la Lealtad y Unión del Centro Democrático (Front for Loyalty and Union of the Democratic Centre); <i>members:</i> FPL Frente por la Lealtad (Front for Loyalty), UCeDÉ Unión del Centro Democrático (Union of the Democratic Centre)	Carlos S. Menem	1
150023	2007	CC	<i>Alliance:</i> Coalición Cívica (Civic Coalition); <i>members:</i> ARI (150210), PAIS Política Abierta para la Integridad Social, GEN Generación para un Encuentro Nacional (Generation for a National Encounter), UPT Unión por Todos (Union for All)	Elisa Carrió	1

150024	2009	ACyS	<i>Alliance:</i> Acuerdo Cívico y Social (Social and Civic Agreement); <i>members:</i> UCR (150301), CC (150023), PS Partido Socialista (Socialist Party)	1
150025	2003-2019	FpV	<i>Alliance:</i> Frente para la Victoria (Front for Victory); <i>members:</i> no information  <i>change of candidate in 2007:</i>  <i>no candidate in 2009</i>  <i>candidate in 2011:</i>  <i>no candidate in 2013</i>  <i>change of candidate in 2015:</i>  <i>renamed and change of composition and candidate in 2019:</i>	Néstor C. Kirchner  Cristina Fernández de Kirchner  Cristina Fernández de Kirchner  Daniel Osvaldo Scioli  Alberto Fernández
			Name: Frente de Todos (Everyone's Front); <i>members:</i> PJ (150201), FR Frente Renovador (Renewal Front), PCEyT Partido por la Cultura, la Educación y el Trabajo, Compromiso Federal (Federal Commitment), KOLINA Corriente para la Liberación Nacional, Partido de la Victoria (Party for Victory), Nuevo Encuentro (New Space), Somos (We are), Proyecto Sur (Project South), Partido Frente Grande (Broad Front Party), PSOL Partido Solidario, UP Unidad Popular (Popular Unity), Movimiento Nacional Alfonsinista, Partido de la Concertacion FORJA, PCA Partido Comunista, PCCE Partido Comunista (Congreso Extraordinario) (Communist Party of Argentina (Extraordinary Congress)), PCR Partido del Trabajo y del Pueblo (Revolutionary Communist Party), PI Partido Intransigente (Intransigent Party), Frente Patria Grande, Partido Humanista (Humanist Party)	

150026	2011-2013	FAP	<i>Alliance:</i> Frente Amplio Progresista (Broad Progressive Front); <i>members:</i> PS Partido Socialista (Socialist Party), GEN Generación para un Encuentro Nacional (Generation for a National Encounter), Partido Nuevo (New Party), Movimiento Libres del Sur (Free of the South Movement)	Hermes J. Binner	2
<i>no candidate in 2013</i>					
150027	2007, 2011	FREJULI	<i>Alliance:</i> Frente Jusitcia, Unión y Libertad (Justice, Union and Liberty Front); <i>members:</i> UCeDÉ Unión del Centro Democrático (Union of the Democratic Centre), Partido Unión y Libertad	Alberto J. Rodriguez Saa	2
<i>renamed and change of composition in 2011:</i>					
			<i>Name:</i> Compromiso Federal (Federal Commitment); <i>members:</i> 150222, Movimiento Independiente de Justicia y Dignidad, UNIR Partido Nacionalista Constitucional, Partido Demócrata, P.A.I.S. Partido Política Abierta para la Integridad Social, Partido Verde, UCeDÉ Unión del Centro Democrático (Union of the Democratic Centre), Partido Unión y Libertad	Alberto J. Rodriguez Saa	
150028	1999		<i>Alliance:</i> Concertación Justicialista para el Cambio (Justicialist Coalition for Change); <i>members:</i> PJ (150201), UCeDÉ Unión del Centro Democrático (Union of the Democratic Centre)	Eduardo Duhalde	1
150029	1989	FREJUPO	<i>Alliance:</i> Frente Justicialista de Unidad Popular (Justicialist Party of Popular Unity); <i>members:</i> PJ (150201), Partido del Trabajo y del Pueblo, PDC Partido Demócrata Cristiano (Christian Democratic Party), PI Partido Intransigente (Intransigent Party), Movimiento Línea Popular, Movimiento Nacionalista Constitucional	Carlos S. Menem	1
150031	2007	UNA	<i>Alliance:</i> Una Nación Avanzada (An Advanced Union); <i>members:</i> UCR (150301), plus other smaller parties	Roberto Lavagna	1

150032	1999	ALIANZA	<i>Alliance:</i> Alianza pol el Trabajo, la Justicia y la Educación (Aliance for Work, Justice, and Education); <i>members:</i> UCR (150301), FREPASO (150202)	Fernando de la Rúa	1
150033	2019		<i>Alliance:</i> Consenso Federal (Federal Consensus); <i>members:</i> GEN Generación para un Encuentro Nacional, Movimiento Libres del Sur (Free of the South Movement), PDC Partido Demócrata Cristiano (Christian Democratic Party), PF Partido Federal (Federal Party), PS Partido Socialista (Socialist Party), P3P Partido Tercera Posicion, Unión Celeste y Blanco	Roberto Lavagna	1
150040	1989		<i>Alliance:</i> Alianza de Centro (Center Alliance); <i>members:</i> UCeDÉ Unión del Centro Democrático (Union of the Democratic Centre), PDP Partido Demócrata Progresista (Democratic Progressive Party)	Álvaro Alsogaray	1
150061	2009		<i>Alliance:</i> Alianza Unión-PRO (Alliance Union-PRO); <i>members:</i> PRO Propuesta Republicana (Republican Proposal), UCeDÉ Unión del Centro Democrático (Union of the Democratic Centre), RECREAR (150401), PF Partido Federal (Federal Party), Unión Celeste y Blanco, Partido Popular Cristiano Bonarense, Partido Nuevo Buenos Aires		1
150062	2015-2019		<i>Alliance:</i> Cambiemos (We change); <i>members:</i> PRO Propuesta Republicana (Republican Proposal), UCR (150301), CC-ARI Coalicion Cívica - Afirmacion para una República Igualitaria (Civic Coalition - Support for an Egalitarian Republic), PDP Partido Demócrata Progresista (Democratic Progressive Party), Partido Fe, Partido Conservador Popular, Partido del Diálogo	Mauricio Macri	2

*renamed and change  
of composition in 2019:*

*Name:* Juntos por el Cambio (Together for Change);  
*members:* PRO Propuesta Republicana (Republican Proposal), UCR (150301), CC-ARI Coalicion Civica - Afirmacion para una Republica Igualitaria (Civic Coalition - Support for an Egalitarian Republic), UP Union Popular (Popular Union), MID Movimiento de Integracion y Desarrollo (Integration and Development Movement), PDP Partido Demócrata Progresista (Democratic Progressive Party), Partido Fe, Partido del Diálogo, UNIR Partido Nacionalista Constitucional

Mauricio Macri

150201	1995	PJ	Partido Justicialista (Justicialist Party)	Carlos S. Menem	1
150202	1995	FREPASO	Frente para un País Solidario (Front for a Country in Solidarity)	José O. Bordón	1
150205	2003	MP	Frente del Movimiento Popular (Front of the popular movement)	Adolfo Rodriguez Saá	1
150210	2003	ARI	Alternativa para una República de Iguales (Alternative for a Republic of Equals)	Elisa M. A. Carrió	1
150220	2009		Nuevo Encuentro (New Encounter)		1
<i>no candidate in 2009</i>					
150221	2009	MPN	Moviimiento Popular Neuquino (Neuquén People's Movement)		1
<i>no candidate in 2009</i>					
150222	2009		Es posible (It is possible)		1
<i>no candidate in 2009</i>					
150230	2011		Frente Popular (Popular Front)	Eduardo Duhalde	1
150301	1989-1995, 2011-2013	UCR	Unión Cívica Radical (Civic Radical Union)	Eduardo Angeloz	4
<i>change of candidate in 1995:</i>					
Horacio Massacessi					

*change of candidate  
in 2011:*

Ricardo L. Alfonsín

*no candidate in 2013*

150401	2003	RECREAR	Recrear para el Crecimiento (Recreate for Growth)	Ricardo López Murphy	1
150601	1999	AR	Acción por la República (Action for the Republic)	Domingo Cavallo	1

### 3 Armenia

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
76030	2021	HD	<i>Alliance: Hayastan dashink (Armenia Alliance); members: HHD (76321), Veratsnvogh Hayastan (Reborn Armenia), Mek Hayastan kusaktsutyun (One Armenia Party)</i>	1
76041	2012	HAK	<i>Alliance: Hay Azgayin Kongres (Armenian National Congress); members: HHSh Hayots Hamazgain Sharzhum (Pan-Armenian National Movement, HZhK Hayastani Zhoghovdakan Kusaktsutyun (People's Party of Armenia), Hanrapetutyun (Republic), Zhoghovdakan Hayreniq (Democratic Fatherland), Zhoghovdakan Ughi (Democratic Way), Qristonya-demokratakan veratsnund (Christian-Democratic Revival), Azatutyan (Liberty), Hayots hayreniq kusaktsutyun (Armenian Fatherland Party)</i>	1
76042	2017		<i>Alliance: YELK Dashink (Way Out Alliance); members: KP (76410), 76435, Hanrapetutyun (Republic Party)</i>	1
76043	2018		<i>Alliance: Im Kayly Dashink (My Step Alliance); members: KP (76410), Arakelutyun (Mission Party)</i>	1
76044	2017		<i>Alliance: Tsarukyan Dashnik (Tsarukyan Alliance); members: BHK (76620), Alyans (Alliance Party), Arakelutyun (Mission Party)</i>	1
76060	2021		<i>Alliance: Pativ unem dashink' (I have honor); members: HHK (76610), HK Hajrenik kusakzutjun (Homeland Party)</i>	1
76222	1995-1999	HKK	Hayastani Komunistakan Kusaktsutyun (Communist Party of Armenia)	2
76321	1999-2017	HHD	Hay Heghapokhakan Dashnaksutyun (Armenian Revolutionary Federation)	5

76322	2003	MAK	Miavorvac Ashkhatankayin Kusaktsutyun (United Labour Party)	1
76410	2021	KP	K'aghak'atsiakan paymanagir (Civil Contract)	1
76420	1999-2012	OEK	Orinats' Yerkir (Rule of Law)	4
76421	2003	A	<i>Alliance: Ardarutyun (Justice); members: HZhK Hayastani Zhoghovrdakan Kusaktsutyun (People's Party of Armenia), AZhM (76712), HDK Hayastani Demokratakan Kusaktsutyun (Democratic Party of Armenia), Hanrapetutyun (Republic), Hayastani Demokratakan Kusaktsutyun (Natioanl Democratic Party), Sotsial-demokratakan Hnchakian kusaktsutsutyun (Social Democratic Hnchakian Party), Azgayin-demokratakan dashink (National Democratic Alliance), Sahmanadrakan iravunqi miutyun (Union for Constitutional Rights)</i>	1
76430	2007-2012		Zharangutyun (Heritage)	2
76435	2018		Lusawor Hajastan (Bright Armenia)	1
76521	1995	AIM	Azgayin Inknoroshum Miavorum (National Self-Determination Union)	1
76610	2003-2017	HHK	Hayastani Hanrapetakan Kusaktsutyun (Republican Party of Armenia)	4
76620	2007-2012, 2018-2021	BHK	Bargavadj Hayastan Kusaktsutyun (Prosperous Armenia)	4

76711	1995	HA	<i>Alliance:</i> Hanrapetutyun (Republic); <i>members:</i> HHSh Hayots Hamazgain Sharzhum (Armenian Pan-National Movement, Sotsial-demokrat Hnchakian kusaktsutsyun (Social Democratic Hnchakian Party), Hay qristonya-demokratakan miutyun (Armenian Christian Democratic Union), Hayastani demokrat-liberal kusaktsutsyun (Democratic Liberal Party of Armenia), Hanrapetakan kusaktsutsyun (Republican Party)	1
76712	1995-1999	AZhM	Azgayin Zhogovrdakan Miutyun (National Democratic Union)	2
76901	1995		Shamiram (Semiramis Women's Movement)	1
76902	1999	IM	<i>Alliance:</i> Iravunk ev Miabanutyun (Right and Unity); <i>members:</i> AM (76904), Sahmanadrakan iravunqi miutyun (Union for Constitutional Rights), Artsakh Hayastan (Artsakj Haiastan), Gardmak	1
76903	1999	M	<i>Alliance:</i> Miasnutyun (Unity); <i>members:</i> HZhK Hayastani Zhogovrdakan Kusaktsutsyun (People's Party of Armenia), HHK (76610)	1
76904	2003	AM	Azgayin Miabanutyun (National Unity Party)	1

## 4 Australia

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
63110	2004-2022		Australian Greens	7
63320	1946-2022	ALP	Australian Labor Party	30
63321	1990, 1996-2001	AD	Australian Democrats	4
63330	1955-1977	ALP-AC	Australian Labor Party (Anti-Communist) (Australian Labor Party Anti-Communist)	10
	<i>renamed in 1957:</i>	DLP	Democratic Labor Party	
63410	2013	PUP	Palmer United Party	1
63620	1946-2022	LPA	Liberal Party of Australia	30
63621	2010-2022	LNP	Liberal National Party of Queensland	5
63622	2013	CLP	Country Liberal Party	1
63710	2013-2022	KAT	Katter's Australian Party	4
63810	1946-2022	CP	Country Party	30
	<i>renamed in 1975:</i>	NCP	National Country Party	
	<i>renamed in 1982:</i>	NPA	National Party of Australia	
63901	2016-2022	NXT	Nick Xenophon Team	3
	<i>renamed in 2019:</i>		Centre Alliance	

## 5 Austria

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
42110	1986-2019	GA	Die Grüne Alternative (Green Alternative)	11
	<i>renamed in 1993:</i>	GRÜNE	Die Grünen (The Greens)	
42120	2017	PILZ	Liste Peter Pilz (Peter Pilz List)	1
	<i>split from:</i>		GA (42110)	
42220	2002, 2008	KPÖ	Kommunistische Partei Österreichs (Austrian Communist Party)	2
42320	1949-2019	SPÖ	Sozialdemokratische Partei Österreichs (Austrian Social Democratic Party)	22
42420	1949-2019	VdU	Verband der Unabhängigen (League of Independents)	22
	<i>renamed in 1956:</i>	FPÖ	Freiheitliche Partei Österreichs (Austrian Freedom Party)	
	<i>renamed in 1995:</i>		Die Freiheitlichen (Freedom Movement)	
	<i>renamed in 1999:</i>	FPÖ	Freiheitliche Partei Österreichs (Austrian Freedom Party)	
42421	1994-1995	LIF	Liberales Forum (Liberal Forum)	2
42430	2013-2019	NEOS	Das Neue Österreich (The New Austria)	3
	<i>renamed in 2017:</i>	NEOS	Das Neue Österreich und Liberales Forum (The New Austria and Liberal Forum)	
42520	1949-2019	ÖVP	Österreichische Volkspartei (Austrian People's Party)	22
42710	2006-2008	BZÖ	Bündnis Zukunft Österreich (Alliance for the Future of Austria)	2
42951	2013	TS	Team Stronach für Österreich (Team Stronach for Austria)	1

## 6 Azerbaijan

<b>ID</b>	<b>Covering</b>	<b>Abbrev</b>	<b>Parties</b>	<b>No. Elections</b>
77220	1995-2000	YAP	Yeni Azərbaycan Partiyası (New Azerbaijan Party)	2
77221	2000	AVKP	Azərbaycan Vahid Kommunist Partiyası (Azerbaijan United Communist Party)	1
	<i>predecessor:</i>		AKP Azərbaycan Kommunist Partiyası (Azerbaijan Communist Party)	
77420	1995-2000	AXC	Azərbaycan Xalq Cəbhesi (Azerbaijan Popular Front)	2
77430	1995	ADPS	Azərbaycan Demokratik Sahibkarlar Partiyası (Azerbaijan Democratic Entrepreneurs Party)	1
77710	1995-2000	AMİP	Azərbaycan Milli İstiqlal Partiyası (Azerbaijan National Independence Party)	2
77951	2000	VHP	Vatandas Hamrayliyi Partiyası (Civil Solidarity Party)	1

## 7 Belarus

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
78211	1995	PKB	Partiya Komunistau Belaruskaya (Party of Communists of Belarus)	1
78212	1995	APB	Agrarnaya Partiya Belarusi (Agrarian Party of Belarus)	1
78213	1995	BKhP	Belaruskaya Syalanskaya Partiya (Belarusian Peasants' Party)	1
78214	1995	BPR	Belaruski Patryatichny Rukh (Belarusian Patriotic Movement)	1
78410	1995	PNZ	Partiya Narodnaya Zgody (Party of People's Consent)	1
78430	1995	ADPB	Abyadnanya Demakratychnaya Partiya Belarusi (United Democratic Party of Belarus)	1
78710	1995	BSDP	Belaruskaja Sacyjal-Demakratychnaya Partiya 'Hramada' (Belarusian Social-Democratic Party 'Hramada')	1
78901	1995	BPZ-N	Belaruskaya Partiya Zhanchyn 'Nadzeya' (Party of Women 'Nadzeja')	1

## 8 Belgium

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
21111	1981-2010, 2019	ECOLO	Écologistes Confédérés pour l'Organisation de Luttes Originales (Ecologists)	10
21112	1981-2019 <i>renamed in 2007:</i> <i>joined in 2009 by:</i>	AGALEV groen! SPIRIT (21330)	Anders Gaan Leven (Live Differently) Groen! (Green!) SPIRIT (21330)	11
21221	2003-2007	sp.a-SPIRIT	Socialistische Partij Anders - Spirit (Socialist Party Different - Spirit)	2
21230	2014-2019	PTB/PVDA	Partij van de Arbeid van België/Parti du Travail de Belgique (Workers' Party of Belgium)	2
21320	1946-1977 <i>successor:</i>	BSP/PSB	Belgische Socialistische Partij/Parti Socialiste Belge (Belgian Socialist Party) SP (21321)	11
21321	1978-1999, 2007-2019 <i>predecessor:</i> <i>renamed in 2007:</i>	SP sp.a	Socialistische Partij (Flemish Socialist Party) BSP/PSB (21320) Socialistische Partij Anders (Socialist Party Different)	11
21322	1978-2019 <i>predecessor:</i>	PS	Parti Socialiste (Francophone Socialist Party) BSP/PSB (21320)	12
21330	2007 <i>predecessor:</i>	SPIRIT	Sociaal, Progressief, International, Regionalistisch, Integraal-democratisch en Toekomstgericht (Social, Progressive, International, Regionalist, Integrally Democartic and Forward-Looking) CVV (21913)	1
21420	1946-1968	LP/PL	Liberale Partij/Parti Libéral (Liberal Party)	8

	<i>renamed in 1961:</i>	PVV/PLP	Partij voor Vrijheid en Vooruitgang/Parti de la Liberté et du Progrès (Party of Liberty and Progress)	
21421	1971-2019	PVV	Partij voor Vrijheid en Vooruitgang (Party of Liberty and Progress) LP/PL (21420)	15
	<i>predecessor:</i>			
	<i>renamed in 1992:</i>	VLD	Vlaamse Liberalen en Demokraten (Flemish Liberals and Democrats)	
	<i>renamed in 2007:</i>	openVLD	Open Vlaamse Liberalen en Demokraten (Open Flemish Liberals and Democrats)	
21422	1971-1991	PLP	Parti de la Liberté et du Progrès (Party of Liberty and Progress) LP/PL (21420)	8
	<i>predecessor:</i>			
	<i>renamed in 1976:</i>	PRLW	Parti des Réformes et de la Liberté de Wallonie (Party of Walloon Reform and Liberty)	
	<i>renamed in 1979:</i>	PRL	Parti Réformateur Libéral (Liberal Reformation Party)	
	<i>joined in 1981 by:</i>		PLP de la région bruxelloise (21424)	
21423	1995	PRL-FDF	Parti Réformateur Libéral - Front Démocratique des Francophones (Liberal Reformation Party - Francophone Democratic Front)	1
21424	1971-1978	PLP de la région bruxelloise	Parti Libéral Pluraliste de la région bruxelloise (Brussels Liberal Party)	4
	<i>renamed in 1974:</i>	PLDP	Parti Libéral Démocratique et Pluraliste (Liberal Democratic and Pluralist Party)	
	<i>renamed in 1977:</i>	PL	Parti Libéral (Liberal Party)	

21425	1999	PRL-FDF-MCC	<i>Alliance:</i> Parti réformateur libéral - Front Démocratique des Francophones - Mouvement des Citoyens pour la Changement (Liberal Reformation Party - Francophone Democratic Front - Citizens' Movement for Change); <i>members:</i> PLP (21422), FDF (21912), MCC Mouvement des Citoyens pour la Changement (Citizens' Movement for Change)	1
21426	2003-2019	MR	<i>Alliance:</i> Mouvement Réformateur (Reform Movement); <i>members:</i> PLP (21422), FDF (21912), MCC Mouvement des Citoyens pour la Changement (Citizens' Movement for Change)	5
21430	2007-2010	LDD	Lijst Dedecker (List Dedecker)	2
21520	1946-1965	PSC/CVP	Parti Social Chrétien/Christelijke Volkspartij (Francophone Christian Social Party and Flemish Christian People's Party)	7
		<i>successor:</i>	CVP (21521)	
21521	1968-2019	CVP	Christelijke Volkspartij (Christian People's Party)	16
		<i>predecessor:</i>	PSC/CVP (21520)	
		<i>renamed in 1999:</i>	CD&V Christen-Democratisch en Vlaams (Christian Democratic and Flemish)	
21522	1968-2019	PSC	Parti Social Chrétien (Christian Social Party)	16
		<i>predecessor:</i>	PSC/CVP (21520)	
		<i>renamed in 2002:</i>	cdH Centre démocrate humaniste (Humanist Democratic Centre)	
21710	2014	PP	Parti Populaire (People's Party)	1
21911	1968-1981	RW	Rassemblement Wallon (Walloon Rally)	6
21912	1965-1991, 2014-2019	FDF	Front Démocratique des Bruxellois Francophones (Francophone Democratic Front of Francophones of Brussels)	12

		<i>renamed in 1985:</i>	FDF	Front Démocratique Francophones (Francophone Democratic Front of Francophones)
		<i>renamed in 2019:</i>	DéFI	Démocrate fédéraliste indépendant (Democratic, Federalist, Independent)
21913	1954-1995	CVV	Christelijke Vlaamse Volksunie (Flemish Christian Peoples' Union)	14
		<i>renamed in 1955:</i>	VU	De Volksunie (Peoples' Union)
21914	1978-2003	VB	Vlaams Blok (Flemish Bloc)	8
		<i>successor:</i>	VB (21917)	
21915	1999	VU-ID21	De Volksunie –Integrale Democratie voor de 21ste Eeuw (People's Union - Complete Democracy for the 21st century)	1
21916	2003-2019	N-VA	Nieuw-Vlaamse Alliantie (New Flemish Alliance)	5
		<i>predecessor:</i>	CVV (21913)	
21917	2007-2019	VB	Vlaams Belang (Flemish Interest)	4
		<i>predecessor:</i>	VB (21914)	

## 9 Bolivia

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	Candidate	No. Elec-tions
151062	2009	PPB-CN	<i>Alliance:</i> Plan Progreso para Bolivia–Convergencia Nacional (Plan Progress for Bolivia – National Convergence); <i>members:</i> 151615, 151616, MNR (151610), APB (151617), PP Partido Popular (Peoples Party)	Manfred Reyes Villa	1
151250	2009-2014	MAS	Movimiento Al Socialismo (Movement towards Socialism)	Juan Evo Morales Ayma	2
151255	2009	AS	Alianza Social (Social Alliance)	René Joaquin Cabrera	1
151540	2014	PDC	Partido Demócrata Cristiano (Christian Democratic Party)	Jorge Tuto Quiroga	1
151610	2009	MNR	Movimiento Nacionalista Revolucionario (Nationalist Revolutionary Movement)	Gonzalo Sánchez de Lozada	1
151617	2009	APB	Autonomía para Bolivia (Autonomy for Bolivia)	Manfred Reyes Villa	1
151640	2009-2014	UN	Frente de Unidad Nacional (National Unity Front) <i>split from:</i> 151310	Samuel Doria Medina	2
<i>renamed in 2014:</i>		UD	Unidad Democrática (Democratic Union)	Samuel Doria Medina	

## 10 Bosnia-Herzegovina

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
79030	2018	DF-GS	<i>Alliance:</i> Demokratska Fronta - Građanski Savez (Democratic Front - Civic Alliance); <i>members:</i> DF (79322), GS Građanski Savez (Civic Alliance)	1
79090	2018	SDS-NDP-NS-SRS	<i>Alliance:</i> Srpska demokratska stranka - lista (Serbian Democratic Party - list); <i>members:</i> SDS (79955), NDP Narodni demokratski pokret (National Democratic Movement), NS, SRS-RS Srpska radikalna stranka Republike Srpske	1
79221	1990	SK BiH-SDP	Savez komunista Bosne i Hercegovine-Socijalistička demokratska partija (League of Communists of Bosnia and Herzegovina-Social Democratic Party)	1
79222	1990	SRSJ	Savez reformskih snaga Jugoslavije (Alliance of Reform Forces of Yugoslavia)	1
79223	1996	SPRS	Socijalistička partija Republike Srpske (Socialist Party of the Republika Srpska)	1
79321	1998-2022	SDP BiH	Socijaldemokratska partija Bosne i Hercegovine (Social Democratic Party of Bosnia and Herzegovina)	8
79322	2014, 2022	DF	Demokratska fronta (Democratic Front)	2
			<i>split from:</i> SDP BiH (79321)	
79421	1998	KCD BiH	<i>Alliance:</i> Koalicija za cjelovitu i demokratsku Bosnu i Hercegovinu (Coalition for a United and Democratic Bosnia and Herzegovina); <i>members:</i> SDA (79951), SBiH (79723)	1
79422	2000-2006, 2018-2022	PDP RS	Partija demokratskog progresu Republike Srpske (Party of Democratic Progress of the Republika Srpska)	5
79423	2000	NHI	Nova hrvatska inicijativa (New Creation Initiative)	1

79440	2018-2022	NS/HC	Naša stranka (Our Party)	2
79441	2022	ZNG	Za Nove Generacije (For New Generations)	1
	<i>split from:</i>		NS/HC (79440)	
79610	2010-2018	SBB BiH	Savez za bolju budućnost Bosne i Hercegovine (Alliance for a Better Future of Bosnia and Herzegovina)	3
79620	2022	NiP	Narod i Pravda (People and Justice)	1
	<i>split from:</i>		SDA (79951)	
79625	2022	NES	Narodni evropski savez Bosne i Hercegovine (The People's European Union of Bosnia and Herzegovina); <i>Merger of:</i> A-SDA Stranka demokratske aktivnosti (Party of Democratic Action), NBL Nezavisna bosanskohercegovačka lista (Independent Bosnian-Herzegovinian List)	1
79721	1998	SRS RS	Srpska radikalna stranka Republike Srpske (Serbian Radical Party of the Republika Srpska)	1
79722	1998	RS RS	Radikalna stranka Republike Srpske (Radical Party of the Republika Srpska)	1
79723	1996, 2000-2010	SBiH	Stranka za Bosnu i Hercegovinu (Party for Bosnia and Herzegovina)	5
79730	2002-2022	SNSD	Savez nezavisnih socijaldemokrata (Alliance of Independent Social Democrats)	6
79901	2000	DNZ BiH	Demokratska narodna zajednica Bosne i Hercegovine (Democratic Peoples' Union of Bosnia and Herzegovina)	1
79951	1990-1996, 2000-2022	SDA	Stranka demokratske akcije (Party of Democratic Action)	9
79953	1990-2022	HDZ BiH	Hrvatska demokratska zajednica Bosne i Hercegovine (Croatian Democratic Union of Bosnia and Herzegovina)	10

79954	1990	MBO	Muslimanska bošnjačka organizacija (Muslim-Bosniac Organization)	1
79955	1990-2014, 2022	SDS	Srpska demokratska stranka (Serbian Democratic Party)	9
79956	2006-2014	HDZ 1990	Hrvatska demokratska zajednica 1990 (Croatian Democratic Union 1990)	3
		<i>split from:</i>	HDZ BiH (79953)	
79957	2006	BPS	Bosanskohercegovacka Patriotska Stranka (Bosnian-Herzegovinian Patriotic Party)	1

## 11 Brazil

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	Candidate	No. Elec-tions
180110	2010	PV	Partido Verde (Green Party)	Marina Silva	1
180230	1989-2022		<i>Alliance:</i> Frente Brasil Popular (Popular Front Brazil); <i>members:</i> PT Partido dos Trabalhadores (Worker's Party), PSB Partido Socialista Brasileiro (Brazilian Socialist Party), PCdoB Partido Comunista do Brasil (Communist Party of Brazil)	Luiz Inácio Lula da Silva	9
	<i>renamed and change of composition in 1994:</i>		<i>Name:</i> Uma Revolução Democrática no Brasil (A democratic revolution in Brazil); <i>members:</i> PT Partido dos Trabalhadores (Worker's Party), PPS Partido Popular Socialista (Popular Socialist Party), PSB Partido Socialista Brasileiro (Brazilian Socialist Party), PCdoB Partido Comunista do Brasil (Communist Party of Brazil), PV (180110), PSTU Partido Socialista dos Trabalhadores Unificado (Unified Socialist Worker's Party), PCB Partido Comunista Brasileiro (Brazilian Communist Party)	Luiz Inácio Lula da Silva	
	<i>renamed and change of composition in 1998:</i>		<i>Name:</i> União do Povo - Muda Brasil (Union of the People - Change Brazil); <i>members:</i> PT Partido dos Trabalhadores (Worker's Party), PDT (180250), PSB Partido Socialista Brasileiro (Brazilian Socialist Party), PCdoB Partido Comunista do Brasil (Communist Party of Brazil), PCB Partido Comunista Brasileiro (Brazilian Communist Party)	Luiz Inácio Lula da Silva	

*renamed and change  
of composition in 2002:*

*Name:* Coligação Lula Presidente (Coalition Lula for President); *members:* PT Partido dos Trabalhadores (Worker's Party), PCdoB Partido Comunista do Brasil (Communist Party of Brazil), PCB Partido Comunista Brasileiro (Brazilian Communist Party), PL Partido Liberal (Liberal Party), PMN Partido da Mobilização Nacional (Party of National Mobilization)

Luiz Inácio Lula da Silva

*renamed and change  
of composition in 2006:*

*Name:* Coligação a Força do Povo (Coalition the People's Power); *members:* PT Partido dos Trabalhadores (Worker's Party), PCdoB Partido Comunista do Brasil (Communist Party of Brazil), PRB Partido Republicano Brasileiro (Brazilian Republican Party), PMDB Partido do Movimento Democrático Brasileiro (Brazilian Democratic Movement Party), PL Partido Liberal (Liberal Party), PSB Partido Socialista Brasileiro (Brazilian Socialist Party), PP Partido Progressista (Progressive Party), PMN Partido da Mobilização Nacional (Party of National Mobilization)

Luiz Inácio Lula da Silva

*renamed and change  
of composition and  
candidate in 2010:*

*Name:* Para o Brasil Seguir Mudando (For Brazil to keep on changing); *members:* PT Partido dos Trabalhadores (Worker's Party), PCdoB Partido Comunista do Brasil (Communist Party of Brazil), PRB Partido Republicano Brasileiro (Brazilian Republican Party), PMDB Partido do Movimento Democrático Brasileiro (Brazilian Democratic Movement Party), PDT (180250), PSB Partido Socialista Brasileiro (Brazilian Socialist Party), PR Partido da República (Party of the Republic), PSC Partido Social Cristão (Social Christian Party), PTC Partido Trabalhista Cristão (Christian Labour Party), PTN Partido Trabalhista Nacional (National Labour Party)

Dilma Rouseff

<i>renamed and change of composition in 2014:</i>	<i>Name:</i> Coligação Com a Força do Povo (With the strength of the people); <i>members:</i> PT Partido dos Trabalhadores (Worker's Party), PCdoB Partido Comunista do Brasil (Communist Party of Brazil), PRB Partido Republicano Brasileiro (Brazilian Republican Party), PMDB Partido do Movimento Democrático Brasileiro (Brazilian Democratic Movement Party), PDT (180250), PP Partido Progressista (Progressive Party), PR Partido da República (Party of the Republic), PSD Partido Social Democrático (Social Democratic Party), PROS Partido Republicano da Ordem Social (Republican Party of the Social Order)	Dilma Rouseff
<i>renamed and change of composition and candidate in 2018:</i>	<i>Name:</i> Coligação o povo felixz de novo (The People happy again); <i>members:</i> PT Partido dos Trabalhadores (Worker's Party), PCdoB Partido Comunista do Brasil (Communist Party of Brazil), PROS Partido Republicano da Ordem Social (Republican Party of the Social Order)	Fernando Haddad
<i>renamed and change of composition and candidate in 2022:</i>	<i>Name:</i> Federação Brasil da esperança (Brazil of Hope); <i>members:</i> PT Partido dos Trabalhadores (Worker's Party), PCdoB Partido Comunista do Brasil (Communist Party of Brazil), PV Partido Verde (Green Party), PSOL Socialismo e Liberdade (Socialism and Liberty Party), REDE Rede Sustentabilidade (Substainability Network), PSB Partido Socialista Brasileiro (Brazilian Socialist Party), Solidariedade (Solidarity), Avante (Forward), Agir (Act), PROS Partido Republicano da Ordem Social (Republican Party of the Social Order)	Luiz Inácio Lula da Silva
180231	2006	<i>Alliance:</i> Frente de Esquerda (Left Front); <i>members:</i> PSOL Partido Socialismo e Liberdade (Socialism and Freedom Party), PSTU Partido Socialista dos Trabalhadores Unificado (Unified Socialist Worker's Party), PCB Partido Comunista Brasileiro (Brazilian Communist Party)
		Heliosa Helena 1

180232	1998	PPS	Partido Popular Socialista (Socialist People's Party)	Ciro Gomes	1
180240	2002, 2014		<i>Alliance:</i> Coligação Brasil Esperança (Hope for Brasil Coalition); <i>members:</i> PSB Partido Socialista Brasileiro (Brazilian Socialist Party), PGT Partido Geral dos Trabalhadores (General Party of the Workers), PTC Partido Trabalhista Cristão (Christian Labour Party), PSC Partido Social Cristão (Social Christian Party)	Anthony Gartinho	2
	<i>renamed and change of composition and candidate in 2014:</i>		<i>Name:</i> Unidos pelo Brasil (United for Brazil); <i>members:</i> PSB Partido Socialista Brasileiro (Brazilian Socialist Party), PPS Partido Popular Socialista (Popular Socialist Party), PSL Partido Social Liberal (Social Liberal Party), PHS Partido Humanista da Solidariedade (Humanist Party of Solidarity), PRP Partido Republicano Progressista (Progressive Republican Party), PPL Partido Pátria Livre (Free Homeland Party)	Marina Silva	
180250	1989	PDT	Partido Democrático Trabalhista (Democratic Labour Party)	Leonel de Moura Brizola	1
180251	2018		<i>Alliance:</i> Coligação Brasil Soberano (Sovereign Brazil); <i>members:</i> PDT (180250), AVANTE Avante	Ciro Gomes	1
180309	1989	PSDB	Partido da Social Democracia Brasileira (Party of Brazilian Social Democracy)	Mário Covas Júnior	1
180310	1994-2018		<i>Alliance:</i> Mão à obra Brasil (Let's work Brazil); <i>members:</i> PSDB (180309), PFL Partido da Frente Liberal (Liberal Front Party), PTB Partido Trabalhista Brasileiro (Brazilian Labour Party)	Fernando Henrique Cardoso	7
	<i>renamed and change of composition in 1998:</i>		<i>Name:</i> Avança Brasil (Go ahead Brazil); <i>members:</i> PSDB (180309), PFL Partido da Frente Liberal (Liberal Front Party), PTB Partido Trabalhista Brasileiro (Brazilian Labour Party), PPB Partido Progresista Brasileiro (Brazilian Progressive Party)	Fernando Henrique Cardoso	

*renamed and change  
of composition and  
candidate in 2002:*

*Name:* Coligação Grande Aliança (Coalition Big Alliance); *members:* PSDB (180309), PMDB Partido do Movimento Democrático Brasileiro (Brazilian Democratic Movement Party)

José Serra

*renamed and change  
of composition and  
candidate in 2006:*

*Name:* Coligação por um Brasil Decente (Coalition for a decent Brazil); *members:* PSDB (180309), PFL Partido da Frente Liberal (Liberal Front Party), PPS Partido Popular Socialista (Popular Socialist Party)

Geraldo Alckmin

*renamed and change  
of composition and  
candidate in 2010:*

*Name:* O Brasil pode mais (Brazil can do more);  
*members:* PSDB (180309), DEM Democratas (Democrats), PPS Partido Popular Socialista (Popular Socialist Party), PTdoB Partido Trabalhista do Brasil (Labour Party of Brazil), PTB Partido Trabalhista Brasileiro (Brazilian Labour Party), PMN Partido da Mobilização Nacional (Party of National Mobilization)

José Serra

*renamed and change  
of composition and  
candidate in 2014:*

*Name:* Muda Brasil (Change, Brazil); *members:* PSDB (180309), DEM Democratas (Democrats), PTdoB Partido Trabalhista do Brasil (Labour Party of Brazil), PEN Partido Ecológico Nacional (National Ecologic Party), PTB Partido Trabalhista Brasileiro (Brazilian Labour Party), PMN Partido da Mobilização Nacional (Party of National Mobilization), PTC Partido Trabalhista Cristão (Christian Labour Party), PTN Partido Trabalhista Nacional (National Labour Party)

Aécio Neves

*renamed and change  
of composition and  
candidate in 2018:*

*Name:* Coligação para unir o Brasil (To unite Brazil);  
*members:* PSDB (180309), DEM Democratas (Democrats), PTB Partido Trabalhista Brasileiro (Brazilian Labour Party), PP Progressistas, PR Partido da República (Party of the Republic), SDD Solidaridade (Solidarity), PPS Partido Popular Socialista (Popular Socialist Party), PRB Partido Republicano Brasileiro (Brazilian Republican Party), PSD Partido Social Democrático (Social Democratic Party)

Geraldo Alckmin

180311	2022		<i>Alliance:</i> Brasil Para Todos (Brazil for Everyone); <i>members:</i> MDB Movimento Democrático Brasileiro (Brazilian Democratic Movement), PSDB (180309), Cidadania (Citizenship), PODE Podemos (We can)	Simone Tebet	1
180320	2002		<i>Alliance:</i> Coligação Frente Trabalhista (Labour Front Coalition); <i>members:</i> PPS Partido Popular Socialista (Popular Socialist Party), PTB Partido Trabalhista Brasileiro (Brazilian Labour Party), PDT (180250), PFL Partido da Frente Liberal (Liberal Front Party)	Ciro Gomes	1
180410	1989		<i>Alliance:</i> Movimento Brasil Novo (New Brazil Movement); <i>members:</i> PRN Partido da Reconstrução Nacional (National Reconstruction Party), PSC Partido Social Cristão (Social Christian Party), PST Partido Social Trabalhista (Socialist Labour Party), PTR Partido Trabalhista Renovador (Revolutionary Labour Party)	Fernando Affonso Collor de Mello	1
180610	1989	PDS	Partido Democrático Social (Democratic Social Party)	Paulo Salim Maluf	1
180620	2018-2022		<i>Alliance:</i> Brasil acima de tudo, deus acima de todos (Brazil above everything, God above everyone); <i>members:</i> PSL Partido Social Liberal (Social Liberal Party), PRTB Partido Renovador Trabalhista Brasileiro (Brazilian Labour Renewal Party)	Jair Bolsonaro	2
<i>renamed and change of composition in 2022:</i>			<i>Name:</i> Pelo Bem do Brasil (For the Good of Brazil); <i>members:</i> PL Partido Liberal (Liberal Party), Republicanos (Republicans), PP Progressistas (Progressives)	Jair Bolsonaro	
180710	1994	PRONA	Partido da Reedificação da Ordem Nacional (Party of the Reconstruction of the National Order)	Enéas Carneiro	1

## 12 Bulgaria

<b>ID</b>	<b>Covering</b>	<b>Abbrev</b>	<b>Parties</b>	<b>No. Elections</b>
80051	2009	SK	<i>Alliance:</i> Sinyata Koalitsiya (Blue Coalition); <i>members:</i> SDS (80410), DSB (80610), BSDP Balgarska Sotsialdemokraticheska Partiya (Bulgarian Social Democratic Party), RDP Radikalna Demokraticheska Partiya (Radical Democratic Party), OZ Obedineni Zemedeltsi (United Agrarians)  <i>predecessor:</i> ODS (80411)	1
80061	2014		<i>Alliance:</i> Reformatorski blok (Reformist bloc); <i>members:</i> SDS (80410), DSB (80610), Dvizhenie "Balgariya na grazhdanite" (Bulgaria for Citizens Movement), Narodna partiya "Svoboda i dostoynstvo" (People's Party "Freedom and Dignity"), Balgarski zemedelski naroden sayuz – Nikolaj Nenchev (Bulgarian Agrarian National Union - Nikolay Nenchev)	1
80062	2014		<i>Alliance:</i> Patriotichen front - NFSB i VMRO (Patriotic Front - NFSB and VMRO); <i>members:</i> VMRO-BND VMRO-Balgarsko natsionalno dvizhenie (IMRO-Bulgarian National Movement), NFSB Natsionalen front za spasenie na Bulgariya (National Front for the Salvation of Bulgaria)  <i>successor:</i> OP (80071)	1
80071	2017	OP	<i>Alliance:</i> Obedineni Patrioti (United Patriots); <i>members:</i> ATAKA (80710), VMRO-BND VMRO-Balgarsko natsionalno dvizhenie (IMRO-Bulgarian National Movement), NFSB Natsionalen front za spasenie na Bulgariya (National Front for the Salvation of Bulgaria)  <i>predecessor:</i> (80062)	1

80110	1994-1997	PKE	Politicheski klub ‘Ekoglasnost’ (Political Club ‘Ekoglasnost’)	2
80220	1990-1997, 2005, 2013	BSP	Balgarska Socialisticheska Partiya (Bulgarian Socialist Party)	6
80221	2001-2009, 2014-2017	KzB	<i>Alliance:</i> Koaliciya za Bulgariya (Coalition for Bulgaria); <i>members:</i> BSP (80220), BZNS-AS (80812), PDSD Politichesko Dvizhenie ‘Socialdemokrati’ (Political Movement ‘Social Democrats’), KPB Komunisticheska Partiya na Bulgariya (Communist Party of Bulgaria), OBT Obedinen Blok na truda (United Labour Block), Grazhdansko Obedinenie ‘Roma’ (Civil Union ‘Roma’), Sayuz za otechestvoto (Union for the Fatherland), Alians za sotsioliberalen progres (Alliance for social liberal progress), Dvizhenie ‘Napred Bulgariya’ (Movement ‘Forward, Bulgaria’), Politicheski klub ‘Trakiya’ (Political Club ‘Trakiya’)	5
<i>change of composition in 2005:</i>			BSP (80220), BZNS-AS (80812), BSDP Balgarska Socialdemokraticheska Partiya (Bulgarian Social Democratic Party), PDSD Politichesko Dvizhenie ‘Socialdemokrati’ (Political Movement ‘Social Democrats’), KPB Komunisticheska Partiya na Bulgariya (Communist Party of Bulgaria), ZPB Zelena Partiya na Bulgariya (Green Party in Bulgaria), DSH Dvzhenie za Sotsialen Humanizum (Movement for Social Humanism), Evrorama (Evrorama)	
<i>change of composition in 2009:</i>			BSP (80220), BZNS-AS (80812), DSH Dvzhenie za Sotsialen Humanizum (Movement for Social Humanism), BSDP Balgarska Socialdemokraticheska Partiya (Bulgarian Social Democratic Party), Evrorama (Evrorama), KPB Komunisticheska Partiya na Bulgariya (Communist Party of Bulgaria), Nova zora (New Dawn)	

	<i>change of composition in 2013:</i>	BSP (80220), DSH Dvzhenie za Sotsialen Humanizum (Movement for Social Humanism), KPB Komunisticheska Partiya na Bulgariya (Communist Party of Bulgaria), BZNS-AS (80812), Evrorama (Eurorama), BSDP Balgarska Socialdemokraticheska Partiya (Bulgarian Social Democratic Party), Nova zora (New Dawn), Evropeyska sigurnost i integratsiya (European Security and Integration)
	<i>change of composition in 2014:</i>	BSP (80220), BSDP Balgarska Socialdemokraticheska Partiya (Bulgarian Social Democratic Party), DSH Dvzhenie za Sotsialen Humanizum (Movement for Social Humanism), Evropeyska sigurnost i integratsiya (European Security and Integration), KPB Komunisticheska Partiya na Bulgariya (Communist Party of Bulgaria), BZNS-AS (80812), Nova zora (New Dawn), Evrorama (Eurorama), Sotsialdemokrati (Socialdemocrats), Partiya na bagarskite komunisti (Party of the Bulgarian Communists), Ekoglasnost, Obedinena sotsialdemokratsiya (United Socialdemocracy), Sayuz na komunistite v Bulgariya (Union of Communists in Bulgaria)
	<i>change of composition in 2017:</i>	BSP (80220), BZNS-AS (80812), Nova zora (New Dawn), Ekoglasnost, Politicheski klub 'Trakiya' (Political Club 'Trakiya'), KPB Komunisticheska Partiya na Bulgariya (Communist Party of Bulgaria)
80228	1991-1994	<i>Alliance:</i> Koalitsiya na Balgarska Sotsialisticheska Partiya (Coalition of Bulgarian Socialist Party); <i>members:</i> BSP (80220), PKE (80110), BZNS-AS (80812) 2

<i>renamed in 1994:</i>	BSP-BZNS-AS-PKE	Koalitsiya na Bulgarska Sotsialisticheska Partiya, Bulgarski Zemedelski Naroden Sayuz - Aleksandar Stambolijski i Politicheski klub 'Ekoglasnost' (Coalition of Bulgarian Socialist Party, Bulgarian Agrarian People's Union - Alexander Stambolijski and Political Club 'Ekoglasnost')	
80229	1997	DL	<i>Alliance:</i> Demokratichna Levitsa (Democratic Left); <i>members:</i> BSP (80220), PKE (80110), BZNS-AS (80812) 1
80320	1997	KEL	<i>Alliance:</i> Koalitsiya Evrolevitsa (Euroleft Coalition); <i>members:</i> Civic Union of the Republic, dissident deputies from the BSP (80220) 1
80330	2014	ABV	Alternativa za balgarsko vazrazhdane (Alternative for Bulgarian Revival) 1

---

80410	1990-1994	SDS	<i>Alliance:</i> Sayuz na Demokratichnite Sili (Union of Democratic Forces); <i>members:</i> BSDP Balgarska Sotsialdemokraticheska Partiya (Bulgarian Social Democratic Party), BZNS-NP Bulgarski Zemedelski Naroden Sayuz - Nikola Petkov (Bulgarian Agrarian National Union - Nikola Petkov), NDZPCH Nezavisimo druzhestvo za zashtita na pravata na choveka (Independent association for the defense of human rights), RDP Radikaldemokraticheska Partiya (Radical Democratic Party), DP Demokraticheska Partiya (Democartic Party), OHZ Obedinen Hristiyandemokraticheski Tsentr (United Christian Democratic Centre), HDF Hristiyandemokraticheski Front (Christian Democratic Front), Dvizhenie 'Grazhdanska initsiativa' (Movement 'Citizens' initiative'), Klub na represiranite sled 1945g. (Club for the Victims of Repression after 1945), Komitet za zashtita na religioznite prava, svobodata na savestta i duhovnite tsennosti (Committee for Religious Rights, Freedom of Conscience, and Spiritual Values), KGD Klub za glasnost i demokraciya (Club for publicity and democracy), FNSD Federatsiaya na nezavisimite studentski druzhestva (Federation of the independent student associations), ZP Zelena Partiya (Green Party), PKE (80110), Nezavisima konfederatsiya na truda 'Podkrepia' (Independent confederation of labour 'Podkrepia'), Nezavisimo sdruzenie 'Ekoglasnost' (Independent association 'Ekoglasnost')	3
-------	-----------	-----	---	---

			<i>change of composition in 1994:</i>	Zemedelski demokratichen sayuz (Agrarian democratic union), NSDP Nova sotsialdemokraticheska partiya (New socialdemocratic party), NDZPCH Nezavisimo druzhestvo za zashtita na pravata na choveka (Independent association for the defense of human rights), RDP Radikalnademokraticheska Partiya (Radical Democratic Party), DP Demokraticheska Partiya (Democartic Party), OHZ Obedinen Hristiyandemokraticheski Tsentr (United Christian Democratic Centre), Konservativna ecologichna partiya (Conservative ecological party), SDP Socialdemokraticheska partya (Social democratic party), BDF Balgarski demokratichen forum (Bulgarian democratic forum), Natsionalno dvizhenie 'Ekoglasnost' (National movement 'Ecoglasnost'), Sayuz na represiranite v Bulgariya sled 9-ti seprtemvri 1944 godina (Union of the victims of Repression after 9th September 1944), FNSD Federatsiya na nezavisimite studentski druzhestva (Federation of the independent student associations), Hristiyandemokraticheski sayuz v Bulgariya (Christian Democratic Union in Bulgaria), RP Republikanska partiya (Republikan party), Dvizhenie 'Grazhdanska initsiativa' (Movement 'Citizens' initiative'), Sayuz na bezpartiynite (Union of the non-party members)	
80411	1997-2005	ODS		<i>Alliance:</i> Obedineni Demokratichni Sili (United Democratic Forces); <i>members:</i> SDS (80410), NS (80811), BSDP Balgarska Socialdemokraticheska Partiya (Bulgarian Social Democratic Party), VMRO Vatreshna Makedonska Revolyutsionna Organizatsiya (Internal Macedonian Revolutionary Organisation), Balgarski Zemedelski Naroden Sayuz - Petko Iliyev (Bulgarian Agrarian National Union), HAP Hristiyan-agrarna partiya na Ivan Glushkov (Christian-agrarian party Ivan Glushkov)	3

<i>change of composition in 2001:</i>	SDS (80410), NS (80811), BSDP Balgarska Socialdemokraticheska Partiya (Bulgarian Social Democratic Party)			
<i>change of composition in 2005:</i>	SDS (80410), DP Demokraticheska Partiya (Democartic Party), DG Dvizhenie Gergyovden (Saint George Day Movement), NS-BZNS (National Association - Bulgarian Agrarian National Union), DROM Dvizhenie za ravnopraven obshtestven model (Movement for an Equal Public Model)			
80510	2009-2017	GERB	Grazhdani za Evropeisko Razvitie Bulgariya (Citizens for European Development of Bulgaria)	4
80610	2005	DSB	Demokrati za Silna Bulgariya (Democrats for a Strong Bulgaria)	1
80620	2009	RZS	Red, Zakonnost i Spravedlivost (Order, Law and Justice)	1
80630	2014	BBZ	Bulgariya bez tsenzura (Bulgaria without Censorship)	1
80640	2017		Volya (Will)	1
80710	2005-2014	ATAKA	Nacionalno Obedinenie Ataka (National Union Attack)	4
80810	1990	BZNS	Balgarski Zemedelski Naroden Sayuz (Bulgarian Agrarian National Union)	1
80811	1994	NS	<i>Alliance:</i> Naroden Sayuz (People's Union); <i>members:</i> BZNS-NS Balgarski Zemedelski Naroden Sayuz - Naroden Sayuz (Bulgarian Agrarian People's Union - People's Union), DP Demokraticheska Partiya (Democartic Party)	1
80812	1994	BZNS-AS	Balgarski Zemedelski Naroden Sayuz - Aleksandar Stambolijski (Bulgarian Agrarian People's Union - Alexandar Stambolijski)	1

80813	2005	BNS	<i>Alliance:</i> Bulgarski Naroden Sayuz (Bulgarian People's Union); <i>members:</i> BZNS-NS Bulgarski Zemedelski Naroden Sayuz - Naroden Sayuz (Bulgarian Agrarian People's Union - People's Union), VMRO Vatreshna Makedonska Revolyutsionna Organizatsiya (Internal Macedonian Revolutionary Organisation), SSD Sayuz na Svobodnite Demokrati (Union of Free Democrats)	1
80901	1994-1997	BBB	Bulgarski Biznes Blok (Bulgarian Business Bloc)	2
80902	2001-2005	NDSV	Nacionalno Dvizhenie Simeon Vtori (National Movement Simeon the Second)	2
80951	1990-2017	DPS	Dvizhenie za Prava i Svobodi (Movement for Rights and Freedoms)	10
		<i>successor:</i>	NA (80953, 80954)	
80952	1997	ONS	<i>Alliance:</i> Obedinenie za Natsionalno Spasenie (Union of National Salvation); <i>members:</i> DPS (80951), ZP Zelena Partiya (Green Party), BZNS-NP Bulgarski Zemedelski Naroden Sayuz - Nikola Petkov (Bulgarian Agrarian National Union - Nikola Petkov), PDC Partya Demokratihen Tsentar (Party Democratic Center), NI Nov Izbor (New Choice), FTB Federatsiya Tsarstvo Balgariya (Federation Kingdom Bulgariya)	1

## 13 Canada

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
62110	2008-2021		Green Party	5
62320	1945-2021	CCF	Cooperative Commonwealth Federation	25
	<i>renamed in 1961:</i>	NDP	New Democratic Party	
62420	1945-2021	LP	Liberal Party of Canada	25
62620	1945-2000	PCP	Progressive Conservative Party	18
62621	1993-1997	RPC	Reform Party of Canada	2
	<i>successor:</i>		CA (62622)	
62622	2000	CA	Canadian Reform Conservative Alliance	1
	<i>predecessor:</i>		RPC (62621)	
62623	2004-2021	CP	Conservative Party of Canada; <i>Merger of:</i> CA (62622), PCP (62620)	7
62901	1993-2021	BQ	Bloc Québécois (Quebec Bloc)	10
62951	1945-1974	Socred	Social Credit	11

## 14 Chile

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	Candidate	No. Elec-tions
155021	1989-2017		<p><i>Alliance:</i> Concertación de Partidos por la Democracia (Concert of Parties for Democracy); <i>members:</i> PDC Partido Demócrata Cristiano (Christian Democratic Party), PS Partido Socialista de Chile (Socialist Party of Chile), PPD Partido por la Democracia (Party for Democracy), PR Partido Radical (Radical Party), SDCH Partido Socialdemocracia Chilena (Chilean Social Democracy Party), USOPO Unión Socialista Popular (Popular Socialist Union), PADENA Democrático Nacional (National Democratic Party), MAPU Movimiento de Acción Popular Unitaria (Popular Unitary Action Movement), MAPU-OC Movimiento de Acción Popular Unitaria Obrero Campesino (Popular Unitary Action Movement Worker-Peasant), IC Izquierda Cristiana (Christian Left), PH Partido Humanista (Humanist Party), PLV Los Verdes (The Greens)</p> <p><i>change of composition and candidate in 1993:</i></p> <p><i>members:</i> PDC Partido Demócrata Cristiano (Christian Democratic Party), PS Partido Socialista de Chile (Socialist Party of Chile), PPD Partido por la Democracia (Party for Democracy), PR Partido Radical (Radical Party), SDCH Partido Socialdemocracia Chilena (Chilean Social Democracy Party)</p> <p><i>change of composition and candidate in 1999:</i></p> <p><i>members:</i> PDC Partido Demócrata Cristiano (Christian Democratic Party), PS Partido Socialista de Chile (Socialist Party of Chile), PPD Partido por la Democracia (Party for Democracy), PRSD Partido Radical Socialdemócrata (Social Democrat Radical Party)</p>	Patricio Aylwin Azocar	7
				Eduardo Frei Ruiz-Tagle	
				Ricardo Lagos Escobar	

<i>change of candidate in 2005:</i>		Michelle Bachelet Jeria
<i>change of candidate in 2009:</i>		Eduardo Frei Ruiz-Tagle
<i>renamed and change of composition and candidate in 2013:</i>	<i>Name:</i> Nueva Mayoría por Chile/Partido Socialista de Chile (New Majority for Chile/Socialist Party of Chile); <i>members:</i> PDC Partido Demócrata Cristiano (Christian Democratic Party), PS Partido Socialista de Chile (Socialist Party of Chile), PPD Partido por la Democracia (Party for Democracy), PRSD Partido Radical Socialdemócrata (Social Democrat Radical Party), PCCh Partido Comunista de Chile (Communist Party of Chile), IC Partido Izquierda Ciudadana de Chile (Citizen Left Party of Chile), MAS Movimiento Amplio Social (Broad Social Movement)	Michelle Bachelet Jeria
<i>renamed and change of composition and candidate in 2017:</i>	<i>Name:</i> Nueva Mayoría por Chile (New Majority for Chile); <i>members:</i> PDC Partido Demócrata Cristiano (Christian Democratic Party), PS Partido Socialista de Chile (Socialist Party of Chile), PPD Partido por la Democracia (Party for Democracy), PRSD Partido Radical Socialdemócrata (Social Democrat Radical Party), PCCh Partido Comunista de Chile (Communist Party of Chile), IC Partido Izquierda Ciudadana de Chile (Citizen Left Party of Chile), MAS Movimiento Amplio Social (Broad Social Movement)	Alejandro René Eleodoro Guillier Álvarez
155023	2009	<i>Alliance:</i> Nueva Mayoría para Chile (New Majority for Chile); <i>members:</i> Partido Ecologista de Chile (Green Ecologist Party), Partido Humanista (Humanist Party) Marco Enriquez-Ominami 1
155024	2013	<i>Alliance:</i> Si túquieres, Chile cambia (If you want it, Chile changes); <i>members:</i> Partido Progresista (Progressive Party), PL Partido Liberal de Chile (Liberal Party) Marco Enriquez-Ominami 1

155025	2005-2009	PODEMOS  <i>change of composition and candidate in 2009:</i>	<i>Alliance:</i> Juntos-Podemos-Más por Chile (Together we can do more for Chile); <i>members:</i> PCCh Partido Comunista de Chile (Communist Party of Chile), PH Partido Humanista (Humanist Party)  <i>members:</i> PCCh Partido Comunista de Chile (Communist Party of Chile)	Tomás Hirsch Goldschmidt  Jorge Arrate Mac-Niven	2
155026	2017	FA	<i>Alliance:</i> Frente Amplio (Broad Front); <i>members:</i> RD Revolución Democrática (Democratic Revolution), PH Partido Humanista (Humanist Party), PL Partido Liberal de Chile (Liberal Party of Chile), P.I. Partido Igualdad (Equality Party), PEV Partido Ecologista Verde (Green Ecologist Party), Poder Ciudadano (Citizen Power), Partido Pirata de Chile (Pirate Party of Chile)	Beatriz de Jesús Sánchez Muñoz	1
155027	2021		<i>Alliance:</i> Apruebo Dignidad (Approve Dignity); <i>members:</i> CS Convergencia Social (Social Convergence), Comunes (Commons), FREVS Federación Regionalista Verde Social (Social Green Regionalist Federation), PCCh Partido Comunista de Chile (Communist Party of Chile), RD Revolución Democrática (Democratic Revolution), Acción Humanista (Humanist Action), Fuerza Común (Common Force), Movimiento Unir (Unir Movement), Izquierda Libertaria (Libertarian Left), Izquierda Cristiana de Chile (Christian Left of Chile)	Gabriel Boric Font	1
155030	2021	NPS	<i>Alliance:</i> Nuevo Pacto Social (New Social Pact); <i>members:</i> PDC (155501), Ciudadanos (Citizens), PL Partido Liberal de Chile (Liberal Party), PPD Partido por la Democracia (Party for Democracy), PR Partido Radical de Chile (Radical Party of Chile), PS Partido Socialista de Chile (Socialist Party of Chile), Nuevo Trato (New Deal)	Yasna Provoste Campillay	1

155061	1989-1999, 2009-2021		<i>Alliance:</i> Democracia y Progreso (Democracy and Progress); <i>members:</i> UDI (155601), RN (155602), DR Democracia Radical (Radical Democracy)	Hernán Büchi Buc	7
	<i>renamed and change of composition and candidate in 1993:</i>		<i>Name:</i> Union por el Progreso de Chile (Union for Chile's Progress); <i>members:</i> UDI (155601), RN (155602), PN Partido Nacional (National Party), Partido del Sur (Southern Party), UCCP Unión de Centro Centro Progresista (Progressive Union of the Centrist Center)	Arturo Alessandri Besa	
	<i>renamed and change of composition and candidate in 1999:</i>		<i>Name:</i> Alianza por Chile (Alliance for Chile); <i>members:</i> UDI (155601), RN (155602), Partido del Sur (Southern Party)	Joaquin Lavin Infante	
	<i>renamed and change of composition and candidate in 2009:</i>		<i>Name:</i> Coalición por el Cambio (Coalition for Change); <i>members:</i> UDI (155601), RN (155602), ChilePrimero (ChileFirst)	Sebastian Piñera Echenique	
	<i>renamed and change of composition and candidate in 2013:</i>		<i>Name:</i> Alianza (Alliance); <i>members:</i> UDI (155601), RN (155602)	Evelyn Matthei Fornet	
	<i>renamed and change of composition and candidate in 2017:</i>		<i>Name:</i> Chile Vamos (Chile let's go); <i>members:</i> UDI (155601), RN (155602), Evópoli Evolución Política (Political Evolution), PRI Partido Regionalista Independiente Demócrata (PRI Democratic Independent Regionalist Party)	Miguel Juan Sebastián Piñera Echenique	
	<i>renamed and change of composition and candidate in 2021:</i>		<i>Name:</i> Chile Podemos Más (Chile we can do more); <i>members:</i> UDI (155601), RN (155602), Evópoli Evolución Política (Political Evolution), PRI Partido Regionalista Independiente (PRI Independent Regionalist Party)	Sebastián Iglesias Sichel Ramirez	
155062	2021	FSC	<i>Alliance:</i> Frente Social Cristiano (Christian Social Front); <i>members:</i> PLR Partido Republicano (Republican Party), PCC Partido Conservador Cristiano (Christian Conservative Party)	José Antonio Kast Rist	1
155201	2017-2021	PRO	Partido Progresista (Progressive Party)	Marco Enriquez-Ominami	2

155401	2021	PDG	Partido de la Gente (Party of the People)	Franco Aldo Parisi Fernández	1
155501	2017	PDC	Partido Demócrata Cristiano (Christian Democratic Party)	Carolina Goic Boroevic	1
155601	2005	UDI	Unión Demócrata Independiente (Independent Democratic Union)	Joaquin Lavin Infante	1
155602	2005	RN	Renovación Nacional (National Renewal)	Sebastian Piñera Echenique	1
155620	1989		<i>Alliance: Liberal-Socialista Chileno (Liberal-Socialists of Chile); members: PL Partido Liberal (Liberal Party), PSCH Partido Socialista Chileno (Socialist Party of Chile), PN Partido Nacional (National Party), Partido del Sur (Southern Party), AN Avanzada Nacional (National Advance)</i>	Francisco Javier Errázuriz Talavera	1
155980	2017		Candidato independiente (Independent)	José Antonio Kast Rist	1

## 15 Colombia

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	Candidate	No. Elec-tions
152021	2018	Decentes	<i>Alliance:</i> Lista de la Decencia (Decency List); <i>members:</i> Colombia Humana (Human Colombia), MAIS Movimiento Alternativo Indígena y Social (Alternative Indigenous and Social Movement), ASI (152424), UP Unión Patriótica (Patriotic Union), Fuerza Ciudadana (Citizen Force)	Gustavo Francisco Petro Urrego	1
152031	2014	PDA-UP	<i>Alliance:</i> Polo Democrático Alternativo - Unión Patriótica (Alternative Democratic Pole - Patriotic Union); <i>members:</i> PDA (152321), UP Unión Patriótica (Patriotic Union)	Clara Eugenia López Obregón	1
152041	2014	UN	<i>Alliance:</i> Unidad Nacional (National Unity); <i>members:</i> PU (152952), PLC (152421), CR Cambio Radical (Radical Change), Opción Ciudadana (Citizen Option)	Juan Manuel Santos Calderón	1
152042	2018		<i>Alliance:</i> Mejor Vargas Lleras (Best Vargas Lleras); <i>members:</i> PU (152952), PCC (152621), CR Cambio Radical (Radical Change)	Germán Vargas Lleras	1
152061	1998		<i>Alliance:</i> Gran Alianza por el Cambio (Great Alliance for Change); <i>members:</i> PCC Partido Conservador Colombiano (Colombian Conservative Party), PLC Partido Liberal Colombiano (Colombian Liberal Party)	Andrés Pastrana Arango	1

152062	2018		<i>Alliance:</i> Alianza Grande de Colombia (Grand Alliance of Colombia); <i>members:</i> Centro Democrático – Mano firme, corazón grande (Democratic Centre – Strong Hand, Big Heart), Por una Colombia Honesta y Fuerte (For an Honest and Strong Colombia), La Patria de Pie Movement (La Patria de Pie Movement), Partido Somos Región Colombia (We are the Colombian Region Party), Colombia Justa Libres! (Colombia Fair Free!), MIRA Movimiento Independiente de Renovación Absoluta (Independent Movement of Absolute Renovation)	Iván Duque Márquez	1
152111	2010-2014	PVC	Partido Verde (Green Party)	Aurelijus Rūtenis Antanas Mockus Šivickas	2
	<i>renamed in 2014:</i>	AV	Alianza Verde (Green Alliance)	Enrique Peñalosa Londoño	
152311	2002	PDI	Polo Democrático (Democratic Pole)	Luis Eduardo Garzón	1
152321	2006-2010	PDA	Polo Democrático Alternativo (Alternative Democratic Pole); <i>Merger of:</i> PDI (152311), Alternativa Democrática (Democratic Alternativ)	Carlos Emilio Gaviria Díaz	2
	<i>change of candidate in 2010:</i>			Gustavo Francisco Petro Urrego	
152331	2006	MRD	Reconstrucción Democrática Nacional (National Democratic Reconstruction)	Enrique Parejo González	1
152421	1998-2010	PLC	Partido Liberal Colombiano (Colombian Liberal Party)	Horacio Serpa Uribe Rafael Pardo Rueda	4
	<i>change of candidate in 2010:</i>				
152422	2010	PCR	Partido Cambio Radical (Party of Radical Change)	Germán Vargas Lleras	1
152424	2006	ASI	Alianza Social Independiente (Independent Social Alliance)	Aurelijus Rūtenis Antanas Mockus Šivickas	1

152612	1998-2002	Si	Movimiento Sí Colombia (Movement Yes Colombia)	Marta Noemí del Espíritu Santo Sanín Posada	2
152621	2010-2014	PCC	Partido Conservador Colombiano (Colombian Conservative Party)	Marta Noemí del Espíritu Santo Sanín Posada	2
				Marta Lucía Ramírez	
	<i>change of candidate in 2014:</i>				
152622	2002-2006	PC	Primero Colombia (Colombia First)	Álvaro Uribe Vélez	2
152623	2014	CD	Centro Democrático (Democratic Center)	Óscar Iván Zuluaga Escobar	1
	<i>split from:</i>		PU (152952), PCC (152621)		
152952	2010	PU	Partido de la U (Party of U)	Juan Manuel Santos Calderón	1
152981	2018	CC	<i>Alliance:</i> Coalicion Colombia (Colombian Coalition); <i>members:</i> PDA Polo Democrático Alternativo (Alternative Democratic Pole), AV Alianza Verde (Green Alliance), Compromiso Ciudadano (Civic Compromise)	Sergio Fajardo Valderrama	1

## 16 Costa Rica

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	Candidate	No. Elec-tions
153321	1990-2018	PLN	Partido Liberación Nacional (National Liberation Party)	Carlos Manuel Castillo Morales	8
	<i>change of candidate in 1994:</i>			José María Figueres Olsen	
	<i>change of candidate in 1998:</i>			José M. Corrales	
	<i>change of candidate in 2002:</i>			Rolando Araya Monge	
	<i>change of candidate in 2006:</i>			Óscar Arias Sánchez	
	<i>change of candidate in 2010:</i>			Laura Miranda Chinchilla	
	<i>change of candidate in 2014:</i>			Johnny Araya Monge	
	<i>change of candidate in 2018:</i>			Antonio Álvarez Desanti	
153322	2014-2018	FA	Frente Amplio (Broad Front)	José María Villalta Florez-Estrada	2
	<i>change of candidate in 2018:</i>			Edgardo Araya	
153331	2002-2018	PAC	Partido Acción Ciudadana (Citizen's Action Party)	Ottón Solís Fallas	5
	<i>change of candidate in 2014:</i>			Luis Guillermo Solís	

<i>change of candidate in 2018:</i>					
153420	2002-2014	PML	Partido Movimiento Libertario (Libertarian Movement Party)	Carlos Alvarado Quesada Otto Guevara Guth	4
153521	1990-2018	PUSC	Partido Unidad Social Cristiana (Social Christian Unity Party)	Rafael Ángel Calderón Fournier Miguel Angel Rodríguez	8
<i>change of candidate in 1994:</i>					
<i>change of candidate in 2002:</i>					
<i>change of candidate in 2006:</i>					
<i>change of candidate in 2010:</i>					
<i>change of candidate in 2014:</i>					
153522	2018	PRN	Partido Restauración Nacional (National Restoration Party)	Fabricio Gerardo Alvarado Muñoz	1
153523	2018	PRSC	Partido Republicano Social Cristiano (Social Christian Republican Party)	Rodolfo Hernández	1
153620	2018	PIN	Partido Integración Nacional (National Integration Party)	Juan Diego Castro Fernández	1

## 17 Croatia

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
81021	2000	SDP-HSLS	<i>Alliance: Koalicija Socijaldemokratske partije Hrvatske i Hrvatske socijalno-liberalne stranke (Coalition of the Social Democratic Party of Croatia and the Croatian Social-liberal Party); members: 81223, HSLS (81410)</i>	1
81022	2016		<i>Alliance: Koalicija Jedina opcija (The Only Option Coalition); members: 81960, UF Uvijek Frankeri (Always Frankers), PH Promjenimo Hrvatsku (Change Croatia), AM Akcija mladih (Youth Action), AD Abeceda demokracije (Alphabet of democracy)</i>	1
81032	2011-2020	Kukuriku	<i>Alliance: Kukuriku koalicija (Kukuriku Coalition); members: SKH-SDP (81220), HNS (81712), IDS (81953), HSU (81957)</i>  <i>renamed and change of composition in 2015:</i>  <i>Name: Hrvatske raste (Croatia is growing); members: SKH-SDP (81220), HNS (81712), HSU (81957), HL (81230), A-HSS Autohtona hrvatska seljačka stranka (Authentic Croatian Peasant Party), Zagorska stranka (Zagorje Party)</i>	4
			 <i>renamed and change of composition in 2016:</i>  <i>Name: Narodna koalicija (People's coalition); members: SKH-SDP (81220), HNS (81712), HSU (81957), HSS (81810)</i>	
			 <i>renamed and change of composition in 2020:</i>  <i>Name: Restart koalicija (Restart Coalition); members: SKH-SDP (81220), IDS (81953), HSU (81957), HSS (81810), Glas Gradansko-liberalni savez (Civic Liberal Alliance), DBNL Damir Bajs Nezavisna lista[ (Damir Bajs Independent List), SNAGA Stranka narodnog i gradanskog aktivizma (Power - Party of People's and Civic Engagement)</i>	

81041	2007	HSS-HSLS-PGS	<i>Alliance:</i> Koalicija Hrvatske seljačke stranke i Hrvatske socijalno-liberalne stranke i Primorsko-Goranski Savez (Coalition of the Croatian Peasant Party, the Croatian Social-liberal Party and the Primorjan-Goranski Union); <i>members:</i> HSLS (81410), HSS (81810), PGS Primorsko-Goranski Savez (Primorjan-Goranski Union)	1
81042	2003	HSLS-DC	<i>Alliance:</i> Koalicija Hrvatske socijalno-liberalne stranke i Demokratskog centra (Coalition of the Croatian Social-liberal Party and the Democratic Centre); <i>members:</i> HSLS (81410), DC Demokratski centar (Democratic Centre)	1
81043	2016		<i>Alliance:</i> Koalicija za Premijera (Coalition for Prime Minister); <i>members:</i> 81961, NS-R (81450), Novi Val - Stranka razvoja (New Wave - Party of Development), HSS-SR Hrvatska seljačka stranka - Stjepan Radić (Croatian Peasants Party - Stjepan Radić), BUZ Blok umirovljenici zajedno (Bloc Pensioners Together)	1
81044	2020	SSIP-P-F	<i>Alliance:</i> Stranka s Imenom i Prezimenom - Pametno - Fokus (Party with a First and Last Name - Smart - Focus); <i>members:</i> SSIP Stranka s Imenom i Prezimenom (Party with a First Name and a Last Name), 81465, Fokus na bitno (Focus on Important)	1
81061	2015		<i>Alliance:</i> Domoljubna koalicija (Patriotic Coalition); <i>members:</i> HDZ (81711), HSS (81810), HSLS (81410), HSP AS Hrvatska stranka prava dr. Ante Starčević (Croatian Party of Rights dr. Ante Starčević), Hrast Hrvatski rast (Croatian Growth), BUZ Blok umirovljenici zajedno (Bloc Pensioners Together), HDS Hrvatska kršćanska demokratska stranka (Croatian Christian Democratic Party)	1

81091	2015-2016		<i>Alliance:</i> Pravo na svoje (Our Own Right); <i>members:</i> IDS (81953), PGS Primorsko-Goranski Savez (Primorian-Goranski Union), RI Lista za Rijeku - Lista per Fiume (List for Rijeka)	2
		<i>renamed in 2016:</i>	Istra je jaka (Even Stronger Istria Coalition)	
81111	1990	SZH	Savez Zelenih Hrvatske (Green Alliance of Croatia)	1
81112	1990	ZAS	Zelena akcija – Split (Green Action of Split)	1
81220	1990-2007	SKH-SDP	Savez komunista Hrvatske - Stranka demokratskih promjena (League of Communists of Croatia - Party of Democratic Changes)	6
		<i>renamed in 1992:</i>	SDPH	Socijaldemokratska Stranka Hrvatske-Stranka demokratskih promjena (Social Democratic Party of Croatia - Party of Democratic Changes)
		<i>renamed in 1995:</i>	SDP	Socijaldemokratska partija Hrvatska (Social Democratic Party of Croatia)
81221	1990	SSH	Socijalistička stranka Hrvatske (Socialist Party of Croatia)	1
81222	1990	SSOH	Savez socijalističke omladine Hrvatske (Union of Socialist Youth of Croatia)	1
81229	1990	SKH-SDP-SSH	<i>Alliance:</i> Savez komunista Hrvatske - Stranka demokratskih promjena i Socijalistička stranka Hrvatske (League of Communists of Croatia - Party of Democratic Changes and Socialist Party of Croatia); <i>members:</i> SKH-SDP (81220), SSH (81221)	1
81230	2011	HL	Hrvatski laburisti - stranka rada (Croatian Labourists - Labour Party)	1
81240	2020		Možemo! - politička platforma (We can!-political platform)	1
81245	2020	RF	Radnička fronta (Workers' Front)	1

81310	2020	NL	Nova ljevica (New Left)	1
81410	1992-1995	HSLS	Hrvatska socijalno-liberalna stranka (Croatian Social-Liberal Party)	2
81411	2000-2003	LS	Liberalna stranka (Liberal Party)	2
81420	1990	KNS	<i>Alliance:</i> Koalicija narodnog sporazuma (Coalition of People's Accord); <i>members:</i> HSLS (81410), HKDS Hrvatska Kršćanska-Demokratska Stranka (Croatian Christian Democratic Party), SDSH Socijaldemokratska Stranka Hrvatske (Social-Democratic Party of Croatia), HDS Hrvatska demokratska stranka (Croatian Democratic Party)	1
81430	1995	HND	Hrvatski nezavisni demokrati (Croatian Independent Democrats)	1
81440	2011		Nezavisna lista Ivana Grubišića (Independent List of Ivan Grubišić)	1
81450	2015, 2020	NS-R	Narodna stranka - Reformisti (People's Party - Reformists)	2
		<i>split from:</i>	HNS (81712)	
81460	2015-2020	MOST	Most nezavisnih lista (Bridge of Independent Lists)	3
81711	1990-2011, 2016-2020	HDZ	Hrvatska demokratska zajednica (Croatian Democratic Union)	9
81712	1992-2007, 2020	HNS	Hrvatska narodna stranka (Croatian People's Party)	6
	<i>joined in 2005 by:</i>		LIBRA Stranka liberalnih demokrata (Party of Liberal Democrats)	
81713	1992-2003	HSP	Hrvatska stranka prava (Croatian Party of Rights)	4
81714	2020	DPMŠ	Domovinski pokret Miroslava Škore (Miroslav Škoro Homeland Movement)	1

<i>split from:</i>				HDZ (81711)
81810	1992-2003, 2011	HSS	Hrvatska seljačka stranka (Croatian Peasant Party)	5
81899	1995	ZL	<i>Alliance:</i> Zajednica lista (Joint List Bloc); <i>members:</i> SBHS (81956), HSS (81810), IDS (81953), HNS (81712), HKDU Hrvatska Krscanska Demokratska Unija (Croatian Christian Democratic Union)	1
81910	2003-2011, 2020	SDSS	Samostalna demokratska srpska stranka (Independent Democratic Serbian Party)	4
81951	1992	SNS	Srpska narodna stranka (Serbian People's Party)	1
81952	2007-2015	HDSSB	Hrvatski demokratski savez Slavonije i Baranje (Croatian Democratic Assembly of Slavonia and Baranja)	3
81953	1992, 2000, 2007	IDS	Istarski demokratski sabor (Istrian Democratic Assembly)	3
81954	1992	DA	Dalmatinska akcija (Dalmatian Action)	1
81955	1992	RiDS	Riječki demokratski savez (Democratic Alliance of Rijeka)	1
81956	1995	SBHS	Slavonsko-Baranjska Hrvatska stranka (Croatian Party of Slavonia and Baranja)	1
81957	2003	HSU	Hrvatska stranka umirovljenika (Croatian Party of Pensioners)	1
81959	1992	DA-IDS-RDS	<i>Alliance:</i> Koalicija Dalmatinska akcija, Istarski demokratski savez i Riječki demokratski savez (Coalition of Dalmatian Action, Istrian Democratic Assembly and Democratic Alliance of Rijeka); <i>members:</i> IDS (81953), DA (81954), RiDS (81955)	1
81960	2015		Živi zid (Human Shield)	1
81961	2015		Milan Bandić 365 - Stranka rada i solidarnosti (Milan Bandić 365 - The Party of Labour and Solidarity)	1

## 18 Cyprus

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
55110	2006-2016		Kinima Ikologon Perivallontiston (Ecological and Environmental Movement)  <i>in 2016 renamed and joined by:</i> <i>New name: Kinima Ikologon - Sinergasia Politón (Movement of Ecologists - Citizens' Cooperation). Joined by: Citizens' Cooperation Movement</i>	3
55321	1996-2016	AKEL	Anorthotikó Kómma Ergazómenou Laóu (Progressive Party of the Working People)	5
55322	1996-2016	EDEK	Eniaia Demokratiki Enosi Kentrou (United Democratic Union of Center)  <i>renamed in 2001:</i> EDEK Kinima Sosialdimokraton (Social Democrats' Movement)	5
55340	2016	SYPOL	Simmachía Politón (Citizens' Alliance)  <i>split from:</i> AKEL (55321)	1
55421	1996	KF	Komma Fileleftheron (Liberal Party)	1
55422	1996-2016	DiKo	Dimokratikó Kómma (Democratic Party)	5
55423	1996	KED	Kinima ton Eleftheron Dimokratikon (Free Democrats Movement)	1
55430	2006-2011	EVROKO	Evropaikó Kómma (European Party)	2
55610	2016	KA	Kinima Allilegiis (Solidarity Movement)  <i>split from:</i> DISY (55711)  <i>predecessor:</i> EVROKO (55430)	1
55711	1996-2016	DISY	Dimokratikós Synagermós (Democratic Coalition)	5
55720	2016	ELAM	Ethniko Laiko Metopo (National Popular Front)	1

## 19 Czech Republic

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
82110	2006-2013	SZ	Strana zelených (Green Party)	3
82220	1990, 1996-2017	KSČ	Kommunistická strana Československa (Communist Party of Czechoslovakia)	8
	<i>renamed in 1992:</i>	KSČM	Komunistická strana Čech a Moravy (Communist Party of Bohemia and Moravia)	
82221	1992	LB	<i>Alliance:</i> Levý blok (Left Bloc); <i>members:</i> KSČ (82220), DL Demokratická levice (Democratic Left of the CSFR), Leva Aliance (Left Alliance)	1
82320	1992-2017	ČSSD	Československá sociální demokracie (Czechoslovak Social Democratic Party)	8
	<i>renamed in 1993:</i>	ČSSD	Česká strana sociálně demokratická (Czech Social Democratic Party)	
82410	1990	OF	<i>Alliance:</i> Občanské fórum (Civic Forum); <i>members:</i> ASD Asociace socialních demokratů (Association of Social Democrats), ODA (82412), KAN Klub angažovaných nestaníku (Politically Involved Non-Party Members Club), HOS Hnutí za občanskou svobodu (Movement for Civic Freedom), LDS Liberálně demokratická strana (Liberal Democratic Party), RS Republikánská strana (Republican Party)	1
82412	1992-1996	ODA	Občanská demokratická aliance (Civic Democratic Alliance)	2
82413	1992-2017	ODS	Občanská demokratická strana (Civic Democratic Party)	8

82419	1992	ODS-KDS	<i>Alliance:</i> Občanská demokratická strana - Křest'ansko-demokratická strana (Civic Democratic Party - Christian Democratic Party); <i>members:</i> ODS (82413), KDS (82521)	1
82420	1992	LSU	<i>Alliance:</i> Liberálně sociální unie (Liberal Social Union); <i>members:</i> CSS Československá strana socialistická (Czechoslovak Socialist Party), ZS Zemědělská strana (Farmers' Party), SZ (82110)	1
82421	1998	US	Unie svobody (Freedom Union)	1
82430	2013-2017	ANO	ANO 2011 (ANO 2011)	2
82520	1990	ČSL	Československá strana lidová (Czechoslovak People's Party)	1
82521	1992	KDS	Křest'ansko-demokratická strana (Christian Democratic Party)	1
82523	1992-1998, 2006-2017	KDU-ČSL	Křest'anská a demokratická unie - Česká strana lidová (Christian and Democratic Union - Czech People's Party); <i>Merger of:</i> KDU (82529), ČSL (82520)	7
82524	2002	KDU-ČSL-US-DEU	<i>Alliance:</i> Křest'anská a demokratická unie - Česká strana lidová - Unie svobody - Demokratická unie (Christian and Democratic Union - Czech People's Party - Freedom Union - Democratic Union); <i>members:</i> KDU-ČSL (82523), US (82421), DEU Demokratická Unie (Democratic Union)	1
82529	1990	KDU	<i>Alliance:</i> Křest'anská a demokratická unie (Christian and Democratic Union); <i>members:</i> KDS (82521), KDH Křest'ansko-demokratické hnutí (Christian Democratic Movement), PA Podnikatelské Asociace (Association of Entrepreneurs), ZS Zemědělská Strana (Farmers' Party), ČSL (82520)	1
82530	2010-2017	TOP09	Tradice Odpovědnost Prosperita 09 (Tradition, Responsibility, Prosperity 09)	3

<i>split from:</i>					KDU-ČSL (82523)
82610	2017	STAN	Starostové a nezávislí (Mayors and Independents)		1
82710	1992-2002	SPR-RSČ	Sdružení pro republiku - Republikánská strana Československa (Association for the Republic – Republican Party of Czechoslovakia)		4
82720	2013	Úsvit	Úsvit přímé demokracie Tomia Okamury (Tomio Okamura's Dawn of Direct Democracy)		1
82721	2017	SPD	Svoboda a přímá demokracie (Freedom and Direct Democracy)		1
<i>split from:</i>					Úsvit (82720)
82901	1996-1998	DŽJ	Důchodci za životní jistoty (Pensioners for a Life Security)		2
82951	1990-1992	HSD-SMS	Hnutí za Samosprávnou Demokracii - Společnost pro Moravu a Slezsko (Movement for an Autonomous Democracy - Society for Moravia-Silesia)		2
82952	2010	VV	Věci veřejné (Public Affairs)		1
82953	2017	Piráti	Česká pirátská strana (Czech Pirate Party)		1

## 20 Denmark

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
13001	2007-2019	NY	Ny Alliance (New Alliance)	4
	<i>renamed in 2011:</i>		Liberal Alliance (Liberal Alliance)	
13110	2015-2019		Alternativet (Alternativ)	2
	<i>split from:</i>		RV (13410)	
13210	1968-1984	VS	Venstresocialisterne (Left Socialist Party)	8
13220	1945-1984	DKP	Danmarks Kommunistiske Parti (Danish Communist Party)	17
13221	1987	FK	Fælles Kurs (Common Course)	1
13229	1994-2019	EL	Enhedslisten - De Rød-Grønne (Red-Green Unity List); <i>Merger of:</i> DKP (13220), VS (13210), SAP Socialistisk Arbejderparti	8
13230	1960-2019	SF	Socialistisk Folkeparti (Socialist People's Party)	22
13320	1945-2019	SD	Socialdemokratiet (Social Democratic Party)	28
13330	1973-1998, 2005	CD	Centrum-Demokraterne (Centre Democrats)	12
13410	1945-2019	RV	Det Radikale Venstre (Danish Social-Liberal Party)	28
13420	1945-2019	V	Venstre (Liberals)	28
13421	1953-1968	DU	De Uafhængige (Independents' Party)	6
13422	1966-1968	LC	Liberalt Centrum (Liberal Centre)	2
13520	1971-2005	KrF	Kristeligt Folkeparti (Christian People's Party)	14
	<i>renamed in 2003:</i>	K	Kristendemokraterne (Christian Democrats)	
13620	1945-2019	KF	Konservative Folkeparti (Conservative People's Party)	28
13720	1998-2019	DF	Dansk Folkeparti (Danish People's Party)	7

13730	2019		Nye Borgerlige (The New Right)	1
13951	1973-1998	FP	Fremskridtspartiet (Progress Party)	11
13952	1945-1984	RF	Retsforbund (Justice Party)	17
13953	1945	DS	Dansk Samling (Danish Union)	1

## 21 Dominican Republic

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	Candidate	No. Elec-tions
168321	1996-2012	PRD	Partido Revolucionario Dominicano (Dominican Revolutionary Party)	José Francisco Peña Gómez	5
	<i>change of candidate in 2000:</i>			Rafael Hipólito Mejía Domínguez	
	<i>change of candidate in 2008:</i>			Miguel Vargas Maldonado	
	<i>change of candidate in 2012:</i>			Rafael Hipólito Mejía Domínguez	
168322	2016	PRM	Partido Revolucionario Moderno (Modern Revolutionary Party)	Luis Rodolfo Abinader Corona	1
168331	1996-2016	PLD	Partido de la Liberación Dominicana (Dominican Liberation Party)	Leonel Antonio Fernández Reyna	6
	<i>change of candidate in 2000:</i>			Danilo Medina Sánchez	
	<i>change of candidate in 2004:</i>			Leonel Antonio Fernández Reyna	
	<i>change of candidate in 2012:</i>			Danilo Medina Sánchez	
168510	1996-2008	PRSC	Partido Reformista Social Cristiano (Social Christian Reformist Party)	Jacinto Bienvenido Peynado Garrigosa	4
	<i>change of candidate in 2000:</i>			Joaquín Antonio Balaguer Ricardo	
	<i>change of candidate in 2004:</i>			Rafael Eduardo Estrella Virella	

*change of candidate  
in 2008:*

---

Amable Aristy Castro

## 22 Ecuador

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	Candidate	No. Elec-tions
154001	2002	PSP-MUPP-NP	<i>Alliance:</i> Partido Sociedad Patriótica - Movimiento de Unidad Plurinacional Pachakutik - Nuevo País (Patriotic Society Party - Pachakutik Plurinational Unity Movement - New Country); <i>members:</i> PSP (154952), MUPP-NP (154210)	Lucio Edwin Gutiérrez Borbúa	1
154021	2013		<i>Alliance:</i> Unidad Plurinacional de las Izquierdas (Plurinational Unity of the Lefts); <i>members:</i> MUPP-NP (154210), MPD Movimiento Popular Democrático (People's Democratic Movement), RED Red Ética y Democracia (Ethics and Democracy Network), PCMLE Partido Comunista Marxista Leninista del Ecuador (Marxist–Leninist Communist Party of Ecuador), Montecristi Vive (Montecristi Lives), Partido Participación (Participation Party), Socialismo Revolucionario (Revolutionary Socialism), Movimiento Participa Democracia Radical (Participa Movement Radical Democracy), Poder Popular (Popular Power), Movimiento Convocatoria por la Unidad Provincial (Movement Convocation)	Alberto Acosta	1
154022	2002		<i>Alliance:</i> Binomio Roldós-Padilla (Pairing Roldós-Padilla); <i>members:</i> PSE Partido Socialista Ecuatoriano (Ecuadorian Socialist Party), Movimiento Ciudadanos Nuevo País, DP - UDC (154510), PCE Partido Conservador Ecuatoriano (Ecuadorian Conservative Party)	León Roldós Aguilera	1

154031	2006	RED-ID	<i>Alliance:</i> Alianza Izquierda Democrática - Red Ética y Democracia (Democratic Left Alliance - Ethics and Democracy Network); <i>members:</i> ID (154321), RED Red Ética y Democracia (Ethics and Democracy Network)	León Roldós Aguilera	1
154032	2017		<i>Alliance:</i> Acuerdo Nacional por el Cambio (National Agreement for Change); <i>members:</i> ID (154321), UP Unidad Popular (Popular Unity), MUPP-NP (154210)	Paco Rosendo Moncayo Gallegos	1
154210	1996, 2006	MUPP-NP	Movimiento de Unidad Plurinacional Pachakutik - Nuevo País (Pachakutik Plurinational Unity Movement - New Country)	Freddy Ehlers Zurita	2
154210	in 2006	MUPP-NP	Movimiento de Unidad Plurinacional Pachakutik - Nuevo País (Pachakutik Plurinational Unity Movement - New Country)	Luis Alberto Macas Ambuludí	NA
154321	2002	ID	Izquierda Democrática (Democratic Left)	Rodrigo Borja Cevallos	1
154322	2006-2017	Alianza PAIS	Movimiento Alianza Patria Altiva i Soberana (Proud and Sovereign Fatherland Alliance Movement)	Rafael Vicente Correa Delgado	4
<i>change of candidate in 2017:</i>				Lenín Boltaire Moreno Garcés	
154510	1996	DP - UDC	Democracia Popular - Unión Demócrata Cristiana (Popular Democracy - Christian Democratic Union)	Rodrigo Paz Delgado	1
154521	1996-2006, 2017	PSC	Partido Social Cristiano (Social Christian Party)	Jaime José Nebot Saadi	4
<i>change of candidate in 2002:</i>				Xavier Neira Menéndez	
<i>change of candidate in 2006:</i>				Cynthia Fernanda Viteri Jiménez de Villamar	
154711	2002-2009	PRIAN	Partido Renovador Institucional de Acción Nacional (Institutional Renewal Party of National Action)	Álvaro Fernando Noboa Pontón	3

154712	2013-2017	CREO	Creando Oportunidades (Creating Opportunities)	Guillermo Alberto Santiago Lasso Mendoza	2
154951	1996-2006	PRE	Partido Roldosista Ecuatoriano (Ecuadorian Roldosist Party)	Abdalá Jaime Bucaram Ortiz	3
				Jacobo Bucarám Ortiz	
				Fernando Rosero	
154952	2006-2017	PSP	Partido Sociedad Patriótica (Patriotic Society Party)	Gilmar Gutiérrez	4
				Lucio Edwin Gutiérrez Borbúa	
				Patricio Zuquilanda	

*change of candidate  
in 2002:*

*change of candidate  
in 2006:*

*change of candidate  
in 2009:*

*change of candidate  
in 2017:*

## 23 Estonia

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
83110	2007-2011	EER	Erakond Eestimaa Rohelise (Estonian Greens)	2
83220	1992		<i>Alliance:</i> Valimisiit 'Kindel Kodu' (Electoral Union 'Secure Home'); <i>members:</i> KE (83713), EM Eesti Maalit (Estonian Rural Union), EDO Eesti Demokraatlik Õiglusliit (Estonian Democratic Justice Union), EPL Eesti Pensionärde Liit (Estonian Pensioner's Union)	1
83320	1992	ESDP	Eesti Sotsiaaldemokraatlik Partei (Estonian Social Democratic Party)	1
83410	1992-2019	EMKE/ ESDP	<i>Alliance:</i> Valimisiit Eesti Maa-Keskerakond - Eesti Sotsiaaldemokraatlik Partei (Electoral coalition Estonian Rural Center Party - Estonian Social Democratic Party); <i>members:</i> ESDP (83320), EMKE Eesti Maa-Keskerakond (Estonian Rural Center Party)  <i>change of composition in 1995:</i> ESDP (83320), EMKE Eesti Maa-Keskerakond (Estonian Rural Center Party), EAKL Eesti Ametüühinute Kesklit (Central Union of Trade Unions)	8
			<i>alliance merged into party in 1999:</i> Name: Rahvaerakond Mõõdukad (People's Party Moderates); <i>members:</i> ESDP (83320), EMKE Eesti Maa-Keskerakond (Estonian Rural Center Party), People's Party	
	<i>renamed in 2007:</i>	SDE	Sotsiaaldemokraatlik Erakond (Social Democratic Party)	
83411	1995-2019	K	Eesti Keskerakond (Estonian Center Party)	7
83421	1992		<i>Alliance:</i> Valimisiit 'Rahvarinne' (Electoral Union 'Popular Front'); <i>members:</i> K (83411), ERPT Eestima Rahvarinne Perestroika Toetuseks (Popular Front), EN Eesti Naisliit (Estonian Womens' Union), Estonian Association of Nationalities	1

83430	1995-2019	ER	Eesti Reformierakond (Estonian Reform Party)	7
83440	2015	EVA	Eesti Vabaerakond (Free Party)	1
83610	1995	VKRE	Vabariiklaste ja Konservatiivide Rahvaerakond 'Parempoolsed' (Republican and Conservative People's Party 'Right-wingers')	1
		<i>split from:</i>	RKI (83710)	
83611	2003-2019	RP	Res Publica (Union for the Republic)	5
		<i>in 2007 renamed and joined by:</i>	<i>New name: Isamaa ja Res Publica Liit (Pro Patria and Res Publica Union). Joined by: RKI (83710)</i>	
		<i>renamed in 2019:</i>	Isamaa (Pro Patria)	
83612	2003-2011	ERL	Eestimaa Rahvaliit (Estonian People's Union)	3
83709	1995-2003	I/ERSP	<i>Alliance: Isamaa ja Eesti Rahvusliku Sõltumatuse Partei Liit (Electoral Union Pro Patria and Estonian National Independence Party); members: RKI (83710), ERSP (83711)</i>	3
		<i>alliance merged into party in 1999:</i>	<i>Name: Ismaaaliit (Pro Patria Union); members: RKI (83710), ERSP (83711)</i>	
83710	1992	RKI	<i>Alliance: Rahvuslik Koonderakond Isamaa (National Coalition Pro Patria); members: KDE Kristlik-Demokraatlik Erakond (Christian Democratic Party), KDL Kristlik-Demokraatlik Liit (Christian Democratic Union), KR Konservatiivne Rahvaerakond (Conservative People's Party), VK Vabariiklaste Koonderakond (Republican Coalition Party), LDP Liberaaldemokraatlik Partei (Liberal Democratic Party), ELL Eesti Liberaldemokraatlik Liit (Estonian Liberal Democratic Union)</i>	1
83711	1992	ERSP	Eesti Rahvusliku Sõltumatuse Partei (Estonian National Independence Party)	1

83712	1992		<i>Alliance:</i> Valimisiit ‘Eesti Kodanik’ (Electoral Union ‘Estonian Citizen’); <i>members:</i> EVP Eesti Vabariigi Partei (Estonian Republic Party), Living Health Association of Naorootsi	1
83713	1995-1999	KE	Eesti Koondlerakond (Coalition Party)	2
83719	1995	KMÜ	<i>Alliance:</i> Koondlerakond ja Maarahva Ühendus (Coalition Party and Rural Union); <i>members:</i> KE (83713), EM Eesti Maalit (Estonian Rural Union), EME (83810), EPPL Eesti Pensionäride ja Perele Liit (Estonian Pensioners’ and Families’ League)	1
83720	2015-2019	EKRE	Eesti Konservatiivne Rahvaerakond (Conservative People’s Party of Estonia); <i>Merger of:</i> ERL (83612), ERL Eesti Rahvuslik Liikumine(Estonian Patriotic Movement)	2
83810	1999	EME	Eesti Maarahva Erakond (Estonian Rural People’s Party)	1
83901	1992		<i>Alliance:</i> Valimisiit ‘Sõltumatud Kuningriiklased’ (Electoral Union ‘Independent Royalists’); <i>members:</i> ERP Eesti Rojalistlik Partei (Estonian Royalist Party), VT Vaba Toome (Royalist Union)	1
83951	1995		<i>Alliance:</i> Valimisiit ‘Meie Kodu on Eestimaa’ (Electoral Union ‘Our Home is Estonia’); <i>members:</i> Estonian United People’s Party, Russian Party of Estonia, Russian Popular Party of Estonia	1
83952	1999	EÜRP	Eestimaa Ühendatud Rahvapartei (Estonian United People’s Party)	1

## 24 Finland

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
14110	1983-2019	VL	Vihreä Liitto (Green Union)	10
14221	1945-1987	SKDL	Suomen Kansan Demokraattinen Liitto (Finnish People's Democratic Union)	13
14222	1987	Deva	Demokraattinen Vaihtoehto (Democratic Alternative)	1
	<i>split from:</i>		SKDL (14221)	
14223	1991-2019	VAS	Vasemmistoliitto (Left Wing Alliance); <i>Merger of:</i> SKDL (14221), SKP Suomen Kommunistinen Puolue (Communist Party of Finland), Deva (14222), SNDL Suomen naisten demokraattinen liitto (Finnish Women's Democratic League)	8
14310	1958-1966	TPSL	Tyvänen ja Pienviljelijän Sosialdemokraattinen Liitto (Social Democratic League of Workers and Smallholders)	3
14320	1945-2019	SSDP	Suomen Sosialidemokraattinen Puolue (Finnish Social Democrats)	21
14420	1945-1979, 1991	KE	Kansallinen Edistyspuolue (National Progressive Party)	12
	<i>renamed in 1951:</i>	SK	Suomen Kansanpuolue (Finnish People's Party)	
	<i>renamed in 1966:</i>	LKP	Liberaalinen Kansanpuolue (Liberal People's Party)	
14430	1995	NSP	Nuorsuomalainen Puolue (Young Finnish Party)	1
14440	2019		Liike Nyt (Movement Now)	1
	<i>split from:</i>		KK (14620)	
14520	1970-2019	SKL	Suomen Kristillinen Liitto (Finnish Christian Union)	14
	<i>renamed in 2001:</i>	KD	Suomen Kristillisdemokratit (Christian Democrats in Finland)	

14620	1945-2019	KK	Kansallinen Kokoomus (National Coalition)	21
14810	1945-2019	Maal	Maalaissliitto (Agrarian Union)	21
	<i>renamed in 1965:</i>	KESK	Keskustapuolue (Centre Party)	
	<i>renamed in 1988:</i>	SK	Suomen Keskusta (Finnish Centre)	
14820	1966-2019	SPP	Suomen Pientalonpoikien Puolue (Finnish Smallholders' Party)	15
	<i>renamed in 1970:</i>	SMP	Soumen Maaseudun Puolue (Finnish Rural Party)	
	<i>renamed in 1998:</i>	PS	Perussuomalaiset (True Finns)	
14901	1945-2019	RKP/SFP	Ruotsalainen Kansanpuolue/Svenska Folkpartiet (Swedish People's Party)	21

## 25 France

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
31021	2012	FDG	<i>Alliance:</i> Front de Gauche (Left Front); <i>members:</i> PCF (31220), PG Parti de Gauche (Left Party), GU Gauche unitaire (Unitarian Left), FASE Fédération pour une alternative sociale et écologique (Federation for a social and ecologic alternative), République et socialisme (Republic and Socialism), C&A Convergences et alternative (Convergences and Alternative), CAP Convention pour une alternative progressiste (Convention for a Progressive Alternative)	1
31022	2022	NUPES	<i>Alliance:</i> Nouvelle Union populaire écologique et sociale (New Ecologic and Social People's Union); <i>members:</i> 31240, Les Verts (31110), SFIO (31320), PCF (31220), GE (31111), PG Parti de Gauche (Left Party), Ensemble! Ensemble – Mouvement pour une Alternative de Gauche, Ecologiste et Solidaire (Ensemble – Movement for a Leftist, Ecologist, and Solidary Alternative), Picardie Debout!, REV Révolution écologique pour le vivant (Ecological Revolution for the Living), POI Parti ouvrier indépendant (Independent Workers' Party), RÉ974 Résistans Egalité 974 (Résistans Equality 974), Génération-s (Generation-s), ND Les Nouveaux Démocrates (The New Democrats), Place Publique (Public Place), Nouvelle Donne (New Deal), Mouvement pour le développement de Mayotte (Movement for the Development of Mayotte), Pour la Réunion (For Réunion), Tavini Huiraatira (People's Servant), Péyi-A	1

31041	2022		<i>Alliance:</i> Ensemble pour la République (Together for the Republic); <i>members:</i> LREM (31425), UDF (31624), 31440, Agir Agir, la droite constructive (Act, the Constructive Right), TDP Territoires de progrès – Mouvement social-réformiste (Territories of Progress – Social Reformist Movement), Parti radical (Radical Party), EC En Commun (In Common), RR Refondation républicaine (Republican Refoundation), Tapura Huiraatira (List of the People), FP Fédération progressiste (Progressive Federation), GNC Générations NC (Generations New Caledonia), CE Calédonie ensemble (Caledonia Together), GUSR Guadeloupe unie, solidaire et responsable (United Guadeloupe, Solidary and Responsible), PR Printemps républicain (Republican Spring), LREM-GR La République en marche-Guyane rassemblement (Republic Onwards-Guiana Rally), RSM Rassemblement saint-martinois (Saint-Martinous Rally), CSA Cap sur l'avenir (Looking ahead)	1
31061	2022	UDC	<i>Alliance:</i> Union de la droite et du centre (Union of the Right and Centre); <i>members:</i> UMP (31626), UDI (31430), NC (31630), NE Nouvelle Énergie (New Energy), R-LR Le Rassemblement-Les Républicains de Nouvelle-Calédonie (The Rally-The New Caledonian Republicans), Amuitahira a o te Nuna a Maohi (Rally of the Maohi People), GR Guyane rassemblement (Guiana Rally), AD Archipel demain (Archipelago Tomorrow)	1
31110	1993-2017	Les Verts	Les Verts, Confédération Écologiste - Parti Écologiste (The Greens)	6
	<i>renamed in 2010:</i>	EÉLV	Europe Écologie Les Verts (Europe Ecology - The Greens)	
31111	1997	GE	Generation Écologie (Ecology Generation)	1
31220	1946-2007, 2017	PCF	Parti Communiste Français (French Communist Party)	17

31230	2012-2017	PRG	Parti Radical de Gauche (Left Radical Party)	2
	<i>split from:</i>		RRRS (31421)	
31240	2017		La France insoumise (Indomitable France)	1
	<i>predecessor:</i>		PG Parti de Gauche (Left Party)	
31320	1946-2022	SFIO	Section Française de l'Internationale Ouvrière (French Section of the Workers' International)	19
	<i>renamed in 1969:</i>		PS Parti Socialiste (Socialist Party)	
31421	1946-1968, 2012	RRRS	Parti Républicain Radical et Radical-Socialiste (Radical Socialist Party)	8
	<i>renamed in 2012:</i>		PR Parti Radical (Radical Party)	
31425	2017-2022	LREM	La République En Marche! (Republic Onwards!)	2
	<i>renamed in 2022:</i>		Renaissance (Renaissance)	
31430	2017-2022	UDI	Union des démocrates et indépendants (Union of Democrats and Independents)	2
31440	2022		Horizons (Horizons)	1
31521	1946-1962	MRP	Mouvement Républicain Populaire (Popular Republican Movement)	5
31522	1967-1968	CD	Centre Démocrat (Democratic Centre); <i>Merger of:</i> MRP (31521), CNIP Centre National des Indépendants et Paysans (National Centre of Independents and Peasants)	2
	<i>renamed in 1968:</i>		PDM Groupe Progrès et Démocratie Moderne (Progress and Modern Democracy)	
31523	1973	CDP	Centre Démocratie et Progrés (Centre, Democracy and Progress)	1
31529	1973	MR	Mouvement Réformateur (Reformers' Movement)	1
31621	1946-1988	RPF	Rassemblement du Peuple français - Gaullists (Rally for the French People - Gaullists)	12

	<i>renamed in 1958:</i>	UNR	Union pour la Nouvelle République - Gaullists (Union for the New Republic - Gaullists)	
	<i>renamed in 1967:</i>	UD-Ve	Union des Démocrates pour la Ve République - Gaullists (Democratic Union of the Fifth Republic - Gaulists)	
	<i>renamed in 1968:</i>	UDR	Union pour la Défense de la République - Gaullists (Union for the Defence of the Republic - Gaullists)	
	<i>renamed in 1973:</i>	UDR	Union des Démocrates pour la République - Gaullists (Union of Democrats for the Republic - Gaullists)	
	<i>renamed in 1978:</i>	RPR	Rassemblement pour la République - Gaullists (Rally for the Republic - Gaullists)	
	<i>in 1981 coalition manifesto coded:</i>		<i>Name:</i> Union de la Nouvelle Majorite - Gaullists/ Conservatives (Union for a New Majority - Gaullists/ Conservatives); <i>members:</i> RPF (31621), PRL (31622), UDF (31624)	
31622	1946-1988	PRL	Parti Républicain de la Liberté - Conservatives (Republican Party of Liberty - Conservatives)	12
	<i>renamed in 1951:</i>	CNIP	Centre National de Independants et Paysans - Conservatives (National Centre of Independents and Peasants - Conservatives)	
	<i>in 1981 coalition manifesto coded:</i>		<i>Name:</i> Union de la Nouvelle Majorite - Conservatives/ Gaullists (Union for a New Majority - Conservatives/ Gaullists); <i>members:</i> RPF (31621), PRL (31622), UDF (31624)	
31623	1956	UDCA	Union de Defense Commercents et Artisans - Poujadists (Union for the Defence of Traders and Artisans - Poujadists)	1

31624	1978-2022	UDF	Union pour la Démocratie Française (Union for French Democracy); <i>Merger of:</i> RRRS (31421), CDS Centre des Démocrates sociaux (Centre of Social Democrats), PR Parti républicain (Republican Party), MDSF Mouvement démocrate socialiste de France (Socialist-Democratic Movement), CPR Fédération nationale des clubs Perspectives et Réalités (National Federation of Perspectives and Realities Club)	11
	<i>renamed in 2007:</i>	MoDem	Mouvement Démocrate (Democratic Movement)	
31625	1993-1997	RPR	Rassemblement pour la République (Rally for the Republic)	2
31626	2002-2017	UMP	<i>Alliance:</i> Union pour la Majorité Présidentielle (Union for the Presidential Majority); <i>members:</i> RPR (31625), DL Démocratie Libérale (Liberal Democracy), CDS Centre des Démocrates sociaux (Centre of Social Democrats), RRRS (31421), PPDF Parti populaire pour la démocratie française (Popular Party for French Democracy)	4
	<i>renamed in 2007:</i>	UMP	Union pour un Mouvement Populaire (Union for a Popular Movement)	
	<i>renamed in 2017:</i>		Les Républicains (The Republicans)	
31630	2012	NC	Nouveau Centre (New Centre)	1
	<i>split from:</i>		UDF (31624)	
31631	2012	AC	Alliance Centriste (Centrist Alliance)	1
31720	1986-2022	FN	Front National (National Front)	9
	<i>renamed in 2018:</i>	RN	Rassemblement national (National Rally)	

## 26 Georgia

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
84041	2008		<i>Alliance:</i> Gaertianebuli Opozitsia (Erovnuli Sabcho/Memarjveneeba) (United Opposition National Council/Rights); <i>members:</i> AS (84432), AM (84431), Sak'art'velos Konservatiuli Partia (Conservative Party of Georgia), Sak'art'velos Gza (The Way of Georgia), People's Party, We Ourselves, Kartule Dasi Movement, National Forum, Freedom	1
84042	2012		<i>Alliance:</i> Bidzina Ivanishvili - Kartuli Otsneba (Bidzina Ivanishvili - Georgian Dream); <i>members:</i> 84450, Respublikelebi (84440), Chveni Sak'art'velo - Tavisupali Demokratebi (Our Georgia - Free Democrats), Erovnuli P'orumi (National Forum), Sak'art'velos Konservatiuli Partia (Conservative Party of Georgia), MGS (84428)	1
84095	1990		<i>Alliance:</i> Mrgvali Magida -Tavisufali Saqar Tvelo (Round Table - Free Georgia); <i>members:</i> no information	1
84110	1992	Greens	Sak'art'velos Mtsvaneta Partia (Green Party of Georgia)	1
84220	1990	SKP	Sak'art'velos Komunisturi Partia (Communist Party of Georgia)	1
84221	1992	Mshvidoba	<i>Alliance:</i> Saarchevno Blok 'Mshvidoba' (Election Bloc 'Peace'); <i>members:</i> DU Democratic Union, JPG Justice Party of Georgia, LESRG League of Economic and Social Revival of Georgia, AU Agrarian Union, MCP Monarchist-Conservative Party, LEM Association, URA Union for the Revival of Ajaria	1
84222	1992	SMSP	Sak'art'velos Mshromelta Sotsialisturi Partia (Georgian Workers' Socialist Party)	1

84223	1995-1999	SSP	Sak'art'velos Sotsialisturi Partia (Socialist Party of Georgia)	2
84321	1992	SSDP	Sak'art'velos Sotsial-Demokratiuli Partia (Social Democratic Party of Georgia)	1
84322	1992	SSSK	Sak'art'velos Sotsialuri Samartlianobis Kavshiri (Georgian Social Justice Union)	1
84323	1995-1999	SMK	Sak'art'velos Mokalaketa Kavshiri (Citizens' Union of Georgia)	2
84411	1992		Kartia – 91 (Charter 91)	1
84421	1992		Saarchevno Bloki 'Tertmeti Oktomberi' (Election Bloc 'Oktober 11')	1
84422	1992		<i>Alliance: Blok 'Ertoba' ('Unity' Bloc); members: LDNP Liberal-Democratic National Party, PPF Party of Peace and Freedom</i>	1
84423	1992	DP	Demokratiuli Partia (Democratic Party)	1
84424	1995-2003	SSAK	Sruliad Sak'art'velos Aghordzinebis Kavshiri (All-Georgian Revival Union)	3
<i>renamed in 1999:</i>			Bloki 'Sak'art'velos Aghordzineba' (Bloc 'Georgia's Revival')	
<i>renamed in 2003:</i>		DAP	Demokratiuli Aghordzinebis Pavshiri (Union for the Democratic Revival)	
84425	1995	BP	Bloki 'Progresi' (Bloc 'Progress')	1
84426	1995	PKT	Politikuri Kavshiri 'Tanadgoma' (Political Alliance 'Support')	1
84427	1995	SRKET	Sak'art'velos Reformatorta Kavshiri - Erovnuli Tankhmoba (Reformers' Union of Georgia - National Concord)	1

84428	1999, 2004, 2016	MGS	Mretsvelopba Gadaarchens Sak'art'velos (Industry will save Georgia)	3
84429	2003, 2008, 2020	SLP	Sak'art'velos Leiboristuli Partia (Georgian Labour Party)	3
84430	2003	BD	Blok 'Burjanadze - Demokratebi' (Burjanadze - Democrats Bloc)	1
84431	2003-2004	AM	Akhali Memarjveneebi (New Rights)	2
84432	2003	AS	<i>Alliance:</i> Saarchevno Bloki 'Axali Sak'art'velostvis' (Election Bloc 'For a New Georgia'); <i>members:</i> SMK (84233), SSP (84223), CDU Christian-Democratic Union, EDP (84711), Party for the Liberation of Abkhazia	1
84435	2020		St'rategia Aghmashenebeli (Strategy Aghmashenebeli)	1
		<i>split from:</i>	S-NM (84716)	
84440	2008	Respublikelebi	Sak'art'velos Respublikuri Partia (Republican Party of Georgia)	1
84445	2020		Lelo Sakartvelostvis (Try for Georgia); <i>Merger of:</i> Shenebis modzraoba (Development Movement), NRP Akhali Memarjveneebi (New Rights Party)	1
84450	2016-2020		K'art'uli Ots'neba - Demokratiuli Sak'art'velo (Georgian Dream - Democratic Georgia)	2
84460	2020		Akhali P'olit'ik'uri Tsentr'i — Girchi (New Political Center - Girchi)	1
84521	1992	SGK	Sak'art'velos Ghvtisshvulta Kavshiri (Union of God's Children of Georgia)	1
84530	2008	KDM	K'rhistianul-Demokratiuli Modzraoba (Christian-Democratic Movement)	1
84610	2020		Evropuli Sakartvelo - Modzraoba Tavisuplebistvis (European Georgia - Movement for Liberty)	1

<i>split from:</i>				<i>S-NM (84716)</i>
84710	1992-1995	KTK	Kartvel Traditsionalista Kavshiri (Union of Georgian Traditionalists)	2
84711	1992-1995	EDP	Erovnul Demokratiuli Partia (National Democratic Party)	2
84712	1992	ICS	Ilia Chavchavadzis Sazogadoeba (Ilia Chavchavadze Society)	1
84713	1992	SSMKS	Sruliad Sak'art'velos Merab Kostavas Sazogadoeba (Merab Kostava Society)	1
84714	1992	SETAK	Sak'art'velos Erovnuli Tankhmobis da Aghorzinebis Kavshiri (Union of National Agreement and Revival of Georgia)	1
84715	1992	SEDP	Sak'art'velos Erovnuli Damoukideblobis Partia (Georgian National Independent Party)	1
84716	2003-2020	S-NM	<i>Alliance: Bloki 'Saakashvili - Nationaluri Mozraoba' (Bloc 'Saakashvili - National Movement); members: ENM Ertiani Nazionaluri Modzraoba (United National Movement), United Democrats, Kmara (Enough), Union of National Security, Respublikelebi (84440)</i>	6
<i>alliance merged into party in 2004:</i>				<i>Name: Ertiani Natsionaluri Modzraoba (United National Movement); members: ENM Ertiani Nazionaluri Modzraoba (United National Movement), United Democrats</i>
84720	1990		Sakhalkho Fronti (Popular Front)	1
84730	2016-2020		Sak'art'velos Patriotta Aliansi (Alliance of Patriots of Georgia)	2
84810	1992	SSFK	Sruliad Sak'art'velos Fermerta Kavshiri (All-Georgian Farmers' Union)	1
84951	1992	KMSP	Khalkhta Megobrobis da Samartlianobis Partia (People's Friendship and Justice)	1

---

84952	1990	Demokratiuli Saqartvelo (Democratic Georgia)	1
-------	------	--	---

---

## 27 German Democratic Republic

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
85111	1990	Grüne-UFV	<i>Alliance:</i> Grüne Partei-Unabhängiger Frauenverband (Green Party-Independent Women's League); <i>members:</i> GP Grüne Partei (Green Party), UFV Unabhängiger Frauenverband (Independent Women's League)	1
85112	1990	B 90	<i>Alliance:</i> Bündnis 90 (Alliance 90); <i>members:</i> NF Neues Forum (New Forum), DJ Demokratie Jetzt (Democracy Now), IFM Initiative für Frieden und Menschenrechte (Initiative for Peace and Human Rights)	1
85210	1990	AVL	<i>Alliance:</i> Aktionsbündnis Vereinigte Linke (United Left Action Alliance); <i>members:</i> Vereinigte Linke, Die Nelken	1
85221	1990	PDS	Partei des Demokratischen Sozialismus (Party for Democratic Socialism)	1
85320	1990	SPD	Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands (Social Democratic Party of Germany)	1
85421	1990	FDP	Freie Demokratische Partei (Free Democratic Party)	1
85422	1990	LDP	Liberal-Demokratische Partei (Liberal Democratic Party)	1
85423	1990	DFP	Deutsche Forumpartei (German Forum Party)	1
85424	1990	NDPD	National-Demokratische Partei Deutschlands (National Democratic Party of Germany)	1
85429	1990	BFD	<i>Alliance:</i> Bund Freier Demokraten (Alliance of Free Democrats); <i>members:</i> FDP (85421), LDP (85422), DFP (85423)	1
85521	1990	CDU	Christlich Demokratische Union (Christian Democratic Union)	1
85522	1990	DSU	Deutsche Soziale Union (German Social Union)	1

85523	1990	DA	Demokratischer Aufbruch - 'sozial und ökologisch' (Democratic Opening)	1
85524	1990	DBD	Demokratische Bauernpartei Deutschlands (Democratic Peasants' Party of Germany)	1
85901	1990	DFD	Demokratischer Frauenbund Deutschlands (Democratic Women's League)	1

## 28 Germany

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
41111	1983-1987		Die Grünen (The Greens) <i>successor:</i> Greens/90 (41112)	2
41112	1990	Greens/90	Grüne/Bündnis'90 (Greens/Alliance'90) <i>predecessor:</i> (41111) <i>successor:</i> 90/Greens (41113)	1
41113	1994-2025	90/Greens	Bündnis'90/Die Grünen (Alliance'90/Greens) <i>predecessor:</i> Greens/90 (41112)	9
41220	1949	KPD	Kommunistische Partei Deutschlands (Communist Party of Germany)	1
41221	1990-2002	PDS	Partei des Demokratischen Sozialismus (Party of Democratic Socialism) <i>successor:</i> L-PDS (41222)	4
41222	2005	L-PDS	Die Linke.PDS (The Left. Party of Democratic Socialism) <i>predecessor:</i> PDS (41221) <i>successor:</i> LINKE (41223)	1
41223	2009-2025	LINKE	Die Linke (The Left) <i>predecessor:</i> L-PDS (41222)	5
41320	1949-2025	SPD	Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands (Social Democratic Party of Germany)	21
41420	1949-2025	FDP	Freie Demokratische Partei (Free Democratic Party)	21

41521	1949-2025	CDU/CSU	<i>Alliance:</i> Christlich-Demokratische Union/ Christlich-Soziale Union (Christian Democratic Union/ Christian Social Union); <i>members:</i> CDU Christlich-Demokratische Union (Christian Democratic Union), CSU Christlich-Soziale Union (Christian Social Union)	21
41522	1949-1953	DZ	Deutsche Zentrumspartei (Centre Party)	2
41620	1949-1957	DP	Deutsche Partei (German Party)	3
41711	1949	WAV	Wirtschaftliche Aufbauvereinigung (Economic Reconstruction League)	1
41712	1949	DRP	Deutsche Reichspartei (German Reich Party)	1
41730	2025	BSW	Bündnis Sahra Wagenknecht – Vernunft und Gerechtigkeit (Sahra Wagenknecht Alliance – Reason and Justice)	1
		<i>split from:</i>	LINKE (41223)	
41911	1949	BP	Bayernpartei (Bavarian Party)	1
41912	1949, 2021-2025	SSW	Südschleswiger Wählerverband - Sydslesvigsk Vælgerforening (South Schleswig Voters' Union)	3
41951	1953	GB/BHE	Gesamtdeutscher Block/Bund der Heimatvertriebenen und Entrichteten (Refugee Party)	1
41952	2013		Piraten (Pirates)	1
41953	2013-2025	AfD	Alternative für Deutschland (Alternative for Germany)	4

## 29 Greece

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
34020	2004-2012	SYRIZA	<p><i>Alliance:</i> Synaspismós Rizospastikís Aristerás (Coalition of the Radical Left); <i>members:</i> SYN (34211), AKAO Ananeotikí Kommunistikí Oikologikí Aristerá (Renewing Communist Ecological Left), DEA Diethnís Ergatikí Aristerá (Internationalist Workers' Left), KEDA Kínima gia tin Enótita Drásis tis Aristerás (Movement for the Unity of Action of the Left), EP Energoi Polites (Active Citizens), KOE Kommunistikí Orgánosi Elládas (Communist Organisation of Greece), Kókkino (Red)</p> <p><i>change of composition in 2007:</i> SYN (34211), AKAO Ananeotikí Kommunistikí Oikologikí Aristerá (Renewing Communist Ecological Left), DEA Diethnís Ergatikí Aristerá (Internationalist Workers' Left), KEDA Kínima gia tin Enótita Drásis tis Aristerás (Movement for the Unity of Action of the Left), EP Energoi Polites (Active Citizens), KOE Kommunistikí Orgánosi Elládas (Communist Organisation of Greece), Kókkino (Red), DIKKI (34314), OP Oikologikí Parémvasi (Ecological Intervention)</p>	4
			<p><i>change of composition in 2009:</i> SYN (34211), AKAO Ananeotikí Kommunistikí Oikologikí Aristerá (Renewing Communist Ecological Left), DEA Diethnís Ergatikí Aristerá (Internationalist Workers' Left), KEDA Kínima gia tin Enótita Drásis tis Aristerás (Movement for the Unity of Action of the Left), EP Energoi Polites (Active Citizens), KOE Kommunistikí Orgánosi Elládas (Communist Organisation of Greece), Kókkino (Red), DIKKI (34314), OP Oikologikí Parémvasi (Ecological Intervention), Xekínima – Sosialistiké Diethnistikí Orgánosi (Start – Socialist Internationalist Organisation), Oikososialistés Elládas (Ecosocialists of Greece), Róza (Rosa)</p>	

			<i>change of composition in 2012:</i>	
			SYN (34211), AKAO Ananeotikí Kommunistikí Oikologikí Aristerá (Renewing Communist Ecological Left), DEA Diethnís Ergatikí Aristerá (Internationalist Workers' Left), KEDA Kínima gia tin Enótita Drásis tis Aristerás (Movement for the Unity of Action of the Left), EP Energoi Polites (Active Citizens), KOE Kommunistikí Orgánosi Elládas (Communist Organisation of Greece), Kókkino (Red), DIKKI (34314), OP Oikologikí Parémvasi (Ecological Intervention), Oikosocialistés Elládas (Ecosocialists of Greece), Róza (Rosa), P O (Radical Ecologists), ANO Antikapitalistikí Politikí Omáda (Anticapitalist Political Group), Enotikó Métopo (United Front), EDIK Énosi Dimokratikoú Kéntrou (Democratic Center Union), Néos Agonistís (New Fighter), Sýndesmos Politón Rígas (Riga Citizens' Association)	
34210	1974-1985, 1993-2023	KKE	Kommounistikó Kómma Elládas (Communist Party of Greece)	16
34211	1989-1990, 1996-2000	SYN	<i>Alliance: Synaspismos tis Aristeras kai tis Proodou (Progressive Left Coalition); members: KKE (34210), EAR Greek Left, United Democratic Left, KODISO Party of Democratic Socialism</i>	5
34212	2012-2023	SYRIZA- EKN	Synaspismós Rizospastikís Aristerás - Enotiko Kinonoiko Metopo (Coalition of the Radical Left - Unionist Social Front)  <i>predecessor:</i> SYRIZA (34020)	5
		renamed in 2015:	SYRIZA	Synaspismós Rizospastikís Aristerás (Coalition of the Radical Left)
34213	2012-2012, 2015	DIMAR	Dimokratiki Aristera (Democratic Left)	3
		<i>split from:</i>	SYRIZA (34020)	
34214	2015	LAE	Laïkí Enótita (Popular Unity)	1

		<i>split from:</i>	SYRIZA-EKN (34212)	
34215	2019-2023	MeRA25	Métopo Evropaikís Realistikís Anypakoís (European Realistic Disobedience Front)	2
		<i>split from:</i>	SYRIZA-EKN (34212)	
34313	1974-2015	PASOK	Panellinio Socialistiko Kinima (Panhellenic Socialist Movement)	17
34314	1996	DIKKI	Dimokratiko Kinoniko Kinima (Democratic Social Movement)	1
34315	2019-2023	KINAL	Kinima Allagis (Movement for Change); <i>Merger of:</i> PASOK (34313), To Kinima Kinima Dimokrataon Sosialiston (Movement of Democratic Socialists), Kiníseis Politón gia ti Sosialdimokratía (Citizens' movements for Social Democracy), EDEM Énosi Dimokratikís Ethnikís Metarrýthmisis (Union for Democratic National Reform), Foni Dimokratias (Voice of Democracy)	2
	<i>renamed in 2023:</i>	PASOK-KINAL	PASOK – Kínima Allagís (PASOK – Movement for Change)	
34340	2015-2015		To Potami (The River)	2
34410	2015	EK	Enosi Kentroon (Union of Centrists)	1
		<i>successor:</i>	EK (34510)	
34510	1974-1977	EK	Enosis Kentrou (Centre Union)	2
	<i>renamed in 1977:</i>	EDIK	Enosi Dimokratikou Kentrou (Union of the Democratic Centre)	
34511	1974-2023	ND	Nea Dimokratia (New Democracy)	19
34512	1993-1996	Pola	Politiki Anixi (Political Spring)	2
34610	1977	EP	Ethniki Parataxis (National Alignment)	1
34710	2007-2012	LAOS	Laikós Orthodoxos Synagermós (Popular Orthodox Rally)	3
34711	2019-2023	EL	Ellinikí Lýsi (Greek Solution)	2

<i>split from:</i>				LAOS (34710)
34720	2012-2019	XA	Chrysi Avgi (Golden Dawn)	5
34730	2012-2015	ANEL	Anexartitoi Ellines (Independent Greeks)	4

## 30 Hungary

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
86001	2022		Egységen Magyarországról (United for Hungary)	1
86110	2010-2018	LMP	Lehet Más Politika! (Politics Can Be Different)	3
86111	2018	PM	Párbeszéd Magyarországról (Dialogue for Hungary) <i>split from:</i> LMP (86110)	1
86220	1990-2018	MSzP	Magyar Szocialista Párt (Hungarian Socialist Party)	8
86221	2014-2018	DK	Demokratikus Koalíció (Democratic Coalition) <i>split from:</i> MSzP (86220)	2
86320	1990-1994, 2006-2010	MSzDP	Magyarországi Szociáldemokrata Párt (Hungarian Social Democratic Party)	4
86340	2014-2018	E14-PM	Együtt 2014 – Párbeszéd Magyarországról Választási Szövetség (Together 2014 -Dialogue for Hungary Electoral Alliance); <i>Merger of:</i> E14 Együtt - A Korszakváltók Pártja (Together - Party for a New Era), PM (86111)	2
86421	1990-2022	FiDeSz	Fiatal Demokraták Szövetsége (Federation of Young Democrats) <i>in 1998 party manifesto coded for coalition:</i> Name: Fiatal Demokraták Szövetsége - Magyar Polgári Párt - Magyar Demokrata Fórum-Szövetség (Federation of Young Democrats - Hungarian Civic Party - Hungarian Democratic Forum- Alliance); members: no information <i>in 2002 party manifesto coded for coalition:</i> Name: Fiatal Demokraták Szövetsége - Magyar Polgári Párt - Magyar Demokrata Fórum-Szövetség (Federation of Young Democrats - Hungarian Civic Party - Hungarian Democratic Forum- Alliance); members: no information	9

			<i>in 2006 party manifesto coded for coalition:</i>	<i>Name:</i> Szövetség Fiatal Demokraták Szövetsége - Magyar Polgári Szövetség - Keresztyén demokrata Néppárt (Alliance of Federation of Young Democrats - Hungarian Civic Union - Christian Democratic People's Party); <i>members:</i> no information
			<i>in 2010 party manifesto coded for coalition:</i>	<i>Name:</i> Szövetség Fiatal Demokraták Szövetsége - Magyar Polgári Szövetség - Keresztyén demokrata Néppárt (Alliance of Federation of Young Democrats - Hungarian Civic Union - Christian Democratic People's Party); <i>members:</i> no information
			<i>in 2014 party manifesto coded for coalition:</i>	<i>Name:</i> Szövetség Fiatal Demokraták Szövetsége - Magyar Polgári Szövetség - Keresztyén demokrata Néppárt (Alliance of Federation of Young Democrats - Hungarian Civic Union - Christian Democratic People's Party); <i>members:</i> no information
			<i>renamed in 2018:</i>	<i>FiDeSz- KDNP</i>
				Szövetség Fiatal Demokraták Szövetsége - Keresztyén demokrata Néppárt (Alliance of Federation of Young Democrats - Christian Democratic People's Party)
86422	1990-2006	SzDSz		Szabad Demokraták Szövetsége (Alliance of Free Democrats) 5
86521	1990-2006	MDF		Magyar Demokrata Fórum (Hungarian Democratic Forum) 5
86522	1990-1998	KDNP		Kereztyén demokrata Néppárt (Christian Democratic People's Party) 3
86620	1998	MIÉP		Magyar Igazság és Élet Párt (Hungarian Justice and Life Party) 1
86710	2010-2018	Jobbik		Jobbik Magyarországért Mozgalom (Movement for a Better Hungary) 3
86711	2022		<i>split from:</i>	Mi Hazánk Mozgalom (Our Homeland Movement) 1 Jobbik (86710)

86810	1990-2002	FKgP	Független Kisgazda Párt (Independent Smallholders' Party)	4
86811	1990	ASz	<i>Alliance:</i> Agrárszövetsége (Agrarian Alliance); <i>members:</i> ARS Agrár Reformkörör Szövetsége (Agrarian Reform Circle Movement), ARM Agrár Reformkörör Mozgalom (Association of Agrarian Reform Circles)	1

## 31 Iceland

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
15111	1999-2021	VGF	Vinstrihreyfing - Grænt Framboð (Left Green Movement)	8
15220	1946-1995	So	Sósíalistaflokkurinn (United Socialist Party)	16
	<i>renamed in 1956:</i>	Ab	Alþýðubandalagið (People's Alliance)	
15320	1946-1995	A	Alþýðuflokkurinn (Social Democratic Party)	16
15321	1983	BJ	Bandalag Jafnaðarmanna (Social Democratic Federation)	1
15322	1967-1974	SFVM	Samtök Frjálslyndra og Vinstri Manna (Union of Liberals and Leftists)	3
15323	1995	TfFf	Þjóðvaki - Hreyfing Fólksins (Awakening of the Nation)	1
15328	1999-2021	S	<i>Alliance: Samfylkingin (The Alliance); members: So (15220), A (15320), Kv (15951), TfFf (15323)</i>	8
	<i>alliance merged into party in 2000:</i>		<i>Name: Samfylkingin (The Alliance); members: So (15220), A (15320), Kv (15951), TfFf (15323)</i>	
	<i>joined in 2009 by:</i>		Íslandshreyfingin – lifandi land (Icelandic Movement - Living Country)	
	<i>renamed in 2013:</i>	S	Samfylkingin - Jafnaðarmannaflokkur Íslands (The Alliance - Social Democratic Party of Iceland)	
15420	1999-2007	FF	Frjálslyndi Flokkurinn (Liberal Party)	3
15430	2009	B	Borgarahreyfingin (Citizens' Movement)	1
15440	2013-2017	Bf	Björt framtíð (Bright Future)	3
15450	2016-2021		Viðreisn (Reform Party)	3
	<i>split from:</i>		Sj (15620)	
15620	1946-2021	Sj	Sjálfstæðisflokkurinn (Independence Party)	24
15621	1987	Bf	Borgaraflokkurinn (Citizens' Party)	1

15630	2017-2021		Miðflokkurinn (Centre Party)	2
	<i>split from:</i>		F (15810)	
15710	1953	Tf	þjodvarnarflokkurinn (National Preservation Party)	1
15810	1946-2021	F	Framsóknarflokkurinn (Progressive Party)	24
15951	1983-1995	Kv	Samtök um Kvennalista (Women's Alliance)	4
15952	2013-2021	P	Pírataflokkurinn (Pirate Party)	4
15953	2017-2021		Flokkur fólksins (People's Party)	2

## 32 Ireland

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
53021	2011	ULA	<i>Alliance</i> : United Left Alliance; <i>members</i> : Socialist Party, People Before Profit Alliance, Workers and Unemployed Action Group	1
53110	1989-2020	Greens	Green Party/Comhaontas Glas (Green Party)	8
53220	1981-1989	WP	Páirtí na nOibri (Workers' Party)	5
53221	1992-1997	DLP	Democratic Left Party	2
53230	2011		Páirtí Sóisialach (Socialist Party)	1
53231	2016-2020	PBP	People Before Profit	2
53240	2016-2020	AAA	Anti-Austerity Alliance	2
	<i>renamed in 2020:</i>	S	Solidarity	
53250	2016	WUA	Workers and Unemployment Action	1
53260	2020		RISE	1
53270	2020	I4C	Independents 4 Change	1
53320	1948-2020	Labour	Páirtí Lucht Oibre (Labour Party)	21
53321	2016-2020		Social Democrats	2
53420	1987-2007	PD	Progressive Democrats	6
53520	1948-2020		Fine Gael (Family of the Irish)	21
53620	1948-2020		Fianna Fáil (Soldiers of Destiny)	21
53714	1948-1965	CnP	Clann na Poblachta (Republican Party)	6
53810	1948-1961	CnT	Clann na Talmhan (Party of the Land)	5
53951	1997-2020	SF	Sinn Féin (We Ourselves)	6
53952	2020		Aontú (Unite)	1

<i>split from:</i>			
53981	2016	SF (53951) Independent Alliance	1

### 33 Israel

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
72031	2019-2020		<i>Alliance:</i> HaAvoda - Gesher (Labour - Gesher); <i>members:</i> HaAvoda (72323), Gesher (Bridge)	2
	<i>change of composition in 2020:</i>		HaAvoda (72323), Gesher (Bridge), MERETZ (72326)	
72032	2019		<i>Alliance:</i> HaMaḥaneh HaDemokrati (Democratic Camp); <i>members:</i> MERETZ (72326), Yisrael Demokratit (Israel Democratic Party), HaTnu'a HaYeruqa (Green Movement)	1
72033	1973		<i>Alliance:</i> Hazit Datit Toratit (Religious Torah Front); <i>members:</i> 72531, 72536	1
72041	2019-2021		<i>Alliance:</i> Kahol Lavan (Blue and White); <i>members:</i> Hosen L'Yisrael (Israel Resilience Party), 72440, Telem Tnuah Leumit Mamlachtit	4
	<i>change of composition in 2021:</i>		Hosen L'Yisrael (Israel Resilience Party)	
	<i>successor:</i>		(72455)	
72071	2019		<i>Alliance:</i> Ihud Miflagot HaYamin (United Right); <i>members:</i> 72701, 72710, Otzma Yehudit (Jewish Power)	1
72072	2019-2021		<i>Alliance:</i> Yemina (Right); <i>members:</i> HaYamin HeHadash (New Right), 72710, 72701	3
72091	2015, 2019-2021		<i>Alliance:</i> al-Qa'imah al-Mushtaraka/HaReshma HaMeshutefet (Joint List); <i>members:</i> HADASH (72225), Ra'am (72901), 72902, BaLaD (72903)	4
	<i>change of composition in 2021:</i>		HADASH (72225), 72902, BaLaD (72903), Ma'an Miflaga Demokratit Aravit (Arab Democratic Party)	

72092	2006-2009	Ra'am-Ta'al	<i>Alliance:</i> HaReshma Ha'aravit HaMeuchedet - Tun'a Aravit LeHithadshut (United Arab List - Arab movement for revival); <i>members:</i> Ra'am (72901), 72902	2
72093	2022	Hadash-Ta'al	<i>Alliance:</i> HaHazit HaDemokratit LeShalom uLeShivion - Tun'a Aravit LeHithadshut (Democratic Front for Peace and Equality - Arab Movement for revival); <i>members:</i> HADASH (72225), 72902	1
		<i>predecessor:</i>	(72091)	
72220	1949-1969	Maki	HaMiflaga HaKomunistit HaYisraelit (Israel Communist Party)	7
72221	1973	MOKED	Moked (Focus); <i>Merger of:</i> Maki (72220), Hatnuah Tchelet Adom (Blue-Red Movement)	1
72222	1984-1988	PLP	<i>Alliance:</i> Hareshima Ha'mitkademet le-Shalom (Progressive List for Peace); <i>members:</i> Alternative Movement, Progressive Movement of Nazareth	2
72223	1977-1981	SHELLI	Shalom Lemaan Israel (Peace for Israel)	2
72224	1965-1973	RAKAH	Reshma Kommunistit Hadasha (New Communist Party)	3
		<i>split from:</i>	Maki (72220)	
72225	1977-2013, 2019	HADASH	HaHazit HaDemocratit LeShalom VeLeShivion (Democratic Front for Peace and Equality); <i>Merger of:</i> RAKAH (72224), Black Panthers	12
	<i>in 1996 coalition manifesto coded:</i>		<i>Name:</i> Hadash/Balad (Democratic National Party); <i>members:</i> HADASH (72225), BaLaD (72903)	
	<i>renamed in 2013:</i>	HADASH	HaHazit HaDemokratit LeShalom uLeShivion (Democratic Front for Peace and Equality)	
72310	1973-1988	RATZ	Hatnuah Lezhiot Ha'ezrach (Citizens' Rights Movement)	5
72311	1949-1965, 1988	MAPAM	Mifleget Ha'poalim Hameudet (United Workers' Party)	7

72312	1999-2003		Am Ehad (One Nation)	2
72320	1965-1984		Alliance: Maarach (Alignment); members: Mapai (72324), 72325	6
	<i>change of composition in 1969:</i>		MAPAM (72311), HaAvoda (72323)	
	<i>change of composition in 1984:</i>		MAPAM (72311), HaAvoda (72323), Independent Liberal Party	
72322	1965	RAFI	Reshimat Poalei Israel (Israel Workers' List)	1
72323	1988-1996, 2003-2013, 2019, 2021-2022	HaAvoda	Mifleget HaAvoda HaYisraelit (Israeli Labour Party); <i>Merger of:</i> Mapai (72324), 72325, RAFI (72322)	10
	<i>joined in 2003 by:</i>		Meimad (Democratic State)	
	<i>change of composition in 2009:</i>		Meimad (Democratic State) left electoral alliance	
72324	1949-1961	Mapai	Mifleget Poalei Eretz Yisrael (Worker's Party of the Land of Israel)	5
72325	1955-1961		Ahdut Ha'avodah (Unity of Labour); <i>Merger of:</i> Poalei Zion (Workers of Zion), Smaller socialist Zionist groups	3
72326	1992-2019, 2021	MERETZ	Meretz (Meretz); <i>Merger of:</i> MAPAM (72311), RATZ (72310), SHINUI (72413)	10
72327	1999		Yisrael Ahat (One Israel)	1
72328	2015		HaMahane Hazioni (Zionist Union)	1
72410	1965-1981		H'Mifлага H'Liberalit H'Atzmaeet (Progressive and Independent Liberal Party)	5
72411	1961		Mifлага Haliberalit (Liberal Party); <i>Merger of:</i> 72420, 72410	1

72412	1977	DASH	Hatnuah Hademokratit Le-shinui (Democratic Movement for Change); <i>Merger of:</i> SHINUI (72413), Democratic Movement, Free Center, Zionist Panthers	1
72413	1981-1984, 2003	SHINUI	Shinui (Change)	3
72414	1984		Yahad (Together)	1
72415	1999		Center Party	1
72420	1949-1959		Zionim Klalim (General Zionists')	4
72425	1984		Ometz (Courage)	1
72427	1996		Ha'Derech Ha'Shlishit (The Third Way)	1
72428	1996-1999		Yisrael Ba-Aliya (Israel for Immigration)	2
72430	2006-2013		Kadima (Forward)	3
72431	2013		Hatnua (The Movement)	1
	<i>split from:</i>		72430	
72440	2013-2015, 2021-2022		Yesh Atid (There is a Future)	4
72450	2015-2019		Kulanu (All of us)	2
72455	2022		HaMahane HaMamlakhti (State Camp); <i>Merger of:</i> 72041, 72626	1
	<i>predecessor:</i>		(72041)	
72530	1955-2006	Mafdal	Mifleget Datit Leumit (National Religious Party)	15
72531	1949-1959, 1965-1969, 1977-1988, 2021		Agudat Yisrael (Union of Israel)	11

72532	1981-1984	TAMI	Tenua le'Massoret Yisrael (Movement for Israel's Tradition)	2
72533	1984-2009, 2015-2022	Shas	Shomrei Torah Sephardim (Sephardi Torah Guardians)	14
	<i>split from:</i>		72531	
72534	1984		Morasha (Heritage)	1
72535	1992-2009, 2019-2020, 2022		<i>Alliance:</i> Yahadut HaTorah (Torah Judaism); <i>members:</i> 72614, 72531	10
	<i>renamed in 1999:</i>		Yahadut HaTorah HaMeukhедet (United Torah Judaism)	
72536	1961		Poalei Agudat Yisrael (Agudat Israel Workers)	1
72610	1969		Hamerkaz Hahofshi (Free Centre)	1
72611	1969		Reshma Mamlachtit (State List)	1
72612	1981-1992	Tehiya	Tenuat Hetehiya (Renaissance Movement)	4
72613	1988-1992	Tzomet	HaTenua LeHithadashot Zionit Vevilti Miflagtaim (Crossroads - non-aligned movement for Zionist Renewal)	2
72614	1988, 2021		Degel Hatorah (Torah Flag)	2
72615	1988-1996		Moledet (Homeland)	3
	<i>joined in 1996 by:</i>		Tehiya (72612)	
72620	1949-1961		Tenuat Ha'Herut (Freedom)	5
72621	1965-1969	Gahal	Gush-Herut Liberalim (Herut-Liberal Bloc); <i>Merger of:</i> 72620, parts of 72411	2
	<i>successor:</i>		Likud (72622)	
72622	1973-2022	Likud	HaLikud (The Consolidation)	18
	<i>predecessor:</i>		Gahal (72621)	
72623	1977		Shlomzion (Peace to Zion)	1

72624	1999-2009	IL	<i>Alliance:</i> HaIchud HaLeumi (National Union); <i>members:</i> 72620, 72615, 72710  <i>change of composition in 2001:</i> 72625, 72615, 72710	4
			<i>change of composition in 2006:</i> 72620, 72615, 72710, Renewed Religious Zionist Party	
72625	1999, 2006-2022		Israel Beiteinu (Israel is Our Home)	10
72626	2021		Tikva Hadasha (New Hope)	1
		<i>split from:</i>	Likud (72622)	
72701	2009-2015		HaBayit HaYehudi (The Jewish Home); <i>Merger of:</i> Mafdal (72530)	3
72710	2021		HaTzionut HaDatit (Religious Zionist Party)	1
		<i>split from:</i>	Mafdal (72530)	
72901	1996, 2019, 2021-2022	Ra'am	HaReshma Ha'aravit HaMeuchedet (United Arab List)	4
72903	2003-2013, 2019	BaLaD	at-Tajamu' al-Waṭanī ad-Dīmūqrāṭī/ Brit Le'umit Demokratit (National Democratic Assembly)	5
72951	2006	Gil	Gimla'ey Yisrael LaKnesset (Pensioners Party)	1

## 34 Italy

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
32021	2013	RC	<i>Alliance:</i> Rivoluzione Civile (Civil Revolution); <i>members:</i> IdV (32902), FdV (32110), PRC (32212), PdCI (32213), Azione Civile (Civil Action), La Rete 2018 (The Net 2018), Destra Libertaria (Right Libertarians)	1
32022	2018	I	<i>Alliance:</i> Italia Europa Insieme (Italy Europe Together); <i>members:</i> PSI (32320), FdV (32110), AC Area Civica (Civic Area)	1
32031	2018	LeU	<i>Alliance:</i> Liberi e Uguali (Free and Equal); <i>members:</i> Democratici e Progressisti (Democrats and Progressives), SI Sinistra Italiana (Italian Left), P Possibile (Possible)	1
32051	2018	CP	<i>Alliance:</i> Civica Popolare (Popular Civic List); <i>members:</i> AP Alternativa Popolare (Popular Alternative), IdV (32902), CpE Centristi per l'Europa (Centrists for Europe), DeS Democrazia Solidale (Solidary Democracy), UpT Unione per il Trentino (Union for Trentino), IP L'Italia è Popolare (Italy is Popular), UPC Unione Popolare Cristiana (Christian Popular Union), IP-MpE Italia Popolare – Movimento per l'Europa (Popular Italy – Movement for Europe)	1
32055	2018	NcL	<i>Alliance:</i> Noi con l'Italia (Us with Italy); <i>members:</i> parts of AP Alternativa Popolare (Popular Alternative), DI Direzione Italia (Direction Italy), SC (32460), F! Fare! (Act!), CP Cantiere Popolare (Popular Construction), 32905, UDC (32530)	1

32061	2008-2013	PdL	<i>Alliance:</i> Il Popolo della Libertà (People of Freedom); <i>members:</i> FI (32610), MSI (32710), NPSI (32611), InM (32952), Popolari Liberali (Carlo Giovanardi), Democrazia Cristiana per le Autonomie (Christian Democracy for the Autonomies), Azione Soziale (Social Action), Riformatori Liberali (Liberal Reformers), Federazione dei Christiano Poplari (Federation of Christian People), Destra Libertaria (Right Libertarians)	2
		<i>alliance merged into party in 2013:</i>	<i>Name:</i> Il Popolo della Libertà (People of Freedom); <i>members:</i> FI (32610), MSI (32710), NPSI (32611), InM (32952), Popolari Liberali (Carlo Giovanardi), Democrazia Cristiana per le Autonomie (Christian Democracy for the Autonomies), Azione Soziale (Social Action), Riformatori Liberali (Liberal Reformers), Federazione dei Christiano Poplari (Federation of Christian People), Destra Libertaria (Right Libertarians)	
32090	2018	SVP-PATT	<i>Alliance:</i> Coalizione Südtiroler Volkspartei e Partito Autonomista Trentino Tirolese (Coalition of South Tyrolean People's Party and Trentino Tyrolean Autonomist Party); <i>members:</i> SVP (32904), 32907	1
32110	1987-1996, 2006	FdV	Federazione dei Verdi (Green Federation)	5
32111	2001		<i>Alliance:</i> Il Girasole (The Girasole 'Sunflower'); <i>members:</i> FdV (32110), SDI Socialisti Democratici Italiani (Italian Democratic Socialists)	1
32210	1976-1983	PdUP	Partito di Unità Proletaria per il Comunismo (Il Manifesto + Partito di Unità Proletaria) (Proletarian Unity Party for Communism The Manifesto + Proletarian Unity Party)	3
32211	1983-1987	DP	Democrazia Proletaria (Proletarian Democracy)	2

32212	1992-2006	PRC	Partito della Rifondazione Comunista (Communist Refoundation Party)	5
32213	2001-2006	PdCI	Partito dei Comunisti Italiani (Party of Italian Communists)	2
32220	1946-2001	PCI	Partito Comunista Italiano (Italian Communist Party)	15
	<i>renamed in 1990:</i>	PDS	Partito Democratico della Sinistra (Democratic Party of the Left)	
	<i>renamed in 1998:</i>	DS	Democratici di Sinistra (Democrats of the Left)	
32221	2006	RnP	<i>Alliance:</i> Rosa nel Pugno (Rose in the Fist); <i>members:</i> PR (32310), SDI Socialisti Democratici Italiani (Italian Democratic Socialists)	1
32230	2013	SEL	Sinistra Ecologia Libertà (Left Ecology Freedom); <i>Merger of:</i> PCI (32220), MpS Movimento per la Sinistra (Movement for the Left), ULS Unire la Sinistra (Unite the Left), AE Associazione Ecologisti	1
32310	1976-1996	PR	Partito Radicale (Radical Party)	7
	<i>renamed in 1992:</i>	LP	Lista Pannella (Pannella List)	
	<i>renamed in 1994:</i>		Lista Pannella-Riformatori (Pannella-Riformatori List)	
	<i>renamed in 1996:</i>		Lista Pannella-Sgarbi (Pannella-Sgarbi List)	
32320	1946-1963, 1972-1994	PSI	Partito Socialista Italiano (Italian Socialist Party)	12
32321	1996	RI	Rinnovamento Italiano (Italian Renewal)	1
32322	1968	PSI-PSDI	Partito Socialista Italiano-Partito Socialista Democratico Italiano Unificati (Unified Italian Socialist Party-Italian Democratic Socialist Party)	1
32329	2001-2006		<i>Alliance:</i> L'Ulivo (Olive Tree); <i>members:</i> 32111, PdCI (32213), PCI (32220), M-DL (32421), PRC (32212)	2

<i>change of composition in 2006:</i>				
			PCI (32220), M-DL (32421), MRE Movimento Repubblicani Europei (Movement of European Republicans)	
32330	1948-1963, 1972-1992	PSLI	Partito Socialista dei Lavoratori Italiani (Socialist Party of Italian Workers)	10
	<i>renamed in 1953:</i>	PSDI	Partito Socialista Democratico Italiano (Italian Democratic Socialist Party)	
32410	1946-1992	PRI	Partito Repubblicano Italiano (Italian Republican Party)	12
32420	1946-1992	PLI	Partito Liberale Italiano (Italian Liberal Party)	12
32421	2001	M-DL	Margherita - Democrazia è Libertà (Daisy - Democracy is Freedom); <i>Merger of:</i> DC (32520), RI (32321), I Democratici (The Democrats), P-UDER (32953)	1
32440	2008-2018	PD	Partito Democratico (Democratic Party); <i>Merger of:</i> PCI (32220), M-DL (32421), DC (32520), PRC (32212), MRE Movimento Repubblicani Europei (Movement of European Republicans), SD Sinistra Democratica per il Socialismo Europeo (Democratic Left for European Socialism), RnP (32221)	3
32450	2013	CD	Centro Democratico (Democratic Centre)	1
32451	2018	E	Più Europa (More Europe); <i>Merger of:</i> RI Radicali Italiani (Italian Radicals), FE Forward Europe (Forza Europa), CD (32450), AP Area Progressista (Progressive Area)	1
32460	2013	SC	Scelta Civica (Civic Choice)	1
32520	1946-1996	DC	Democrazia Cristiana (Christian Democrats)	14
	<i>renamed in 1994:</i>	PPI	Partito Popolare Italiano (Italian Popular Party)	
32521	1996	CCD	Centro Cristiano Democratico (Christian Democratic Centre)	1

32522	2001		<i>Alliance:</i> Biancofiore (White Flower); <i>members:</i> CCD (32521), CDU Christiani Democratici Uniti (United Christian Democrats)	1
32528	1994	PI	Patto per l'Italia (Pact for Italy)	1
32529	1994-1996	AD	Alleanza Democratica (Democratic Alliance)	2
32530	2006-2013	UDC	<i>Alliance:</i> Unione dei Democratici Cristiani e di Centro (Union for Christian and Center Democrats); <i>members:</i> CCD (32521), CDU Christiani Democratici Uniti (United Christian Democrats), DE (32901)	3
	<i>renamed in 2008:</i>	UdC	Unione di Centro (Union of the Center)	
32610	1994-2006, 2018	FI	Forza Italia (Go Italy)	5
32611	2001-2006	NPSI	Nuovo Partito Socialista Italiano (New Italian Socialist Party)	2
32629	2001-2006		<i>Alliance:</i> Casa delle Libertà (House of Freedom); <i>members:</i> 32522, FI (32610), NPSI (32611), MSI (32710), LN (32720)	2
	<i>change of composition in 2006:</i>		UDC (32530), FI (32610), NPSI (32611), MSI (32710), LN (32720), InM (32952)	
32630	2013-2018	FDI-CDN	Fratelli d'Italia - Centrodestra Nazionale (Brothers of Italy - National Centre-right)	2
	<i>split from:</i>		PdL (32061)	
	<i>renamed in 2018:</i>	FDI	Fratelli d'Italia (Brothers of Italy)	
32640	2013	3L	Lista Lavoro e Libertà (Labour and Freedom List)	1
32710	1948-2006	MSI	Movimento Sociale Italiano (Italian Social Movement)	15
	<i>renamed in 1972:</i>	MSI-DN	Movimento Sociale Italiano-Destra Nazionale (Italian Social Movement-National Right)	

	<i>renamed in 1994:</i>	AN	Alleanza Nazionale (National Alliance)	
32720	1992-2018	LN	Lega Nord (Northern League)	8
	<i>renamed in 2018:</i>	L	Lega (League)	
32901	2001	DE	Democrazia Europea (European Democracy)	1
32902	2001-2008	IdV	Lista di Pietro - Italia del Valori (List Di Pietro - Italy of Values)	3
32903	2006	ALD	Autonomie Liberté Démocratie (Valle d'Aosta) (Autonomy Liberty Democracy Aosta Valley)	1
32904	2006, 2013	SVP	Südtiroler Volkspartei (South Tyrolean People's Party)	2
32906	2013		<i>Alliance:</i> Vallée d'Aoste - Autonomie Prògres Fédéralisme (Autonomy Progress Federalism Aosta Valley); <i>members:</i> FA Fédération Autonomiste (Autonomist Federation), UV Union Valdôtaine (Valdotanian Union), SA Stella Alpina Vallée d'Aoste (Edelweiss Aosta Valley)	1
32951	1992-1994	LR	La Rete/Movimento per la Democrazia (The Network/ Movement for Democracy)	2
32952	2006	InM	Italiani nel Mondo (Italy in the World)	1
32953	2006	P-UDEUR	Popolari Unione Democratica per l'Europa (Popular Democratic Union for Europe)	1
32955	2006		<i>Alliance:</i> L'Unione-Prodi (The Union – Prodi); <i>members:</i> FdV (32110), PdCI (32213), 32329, RnP (32221), PRC (32212), SVP (32904), IdV (32902), P-UDEUR (32953), ALD (32903)	1
32956	2013-2018	M5S	MoVimento 5 Stelle (Five Star Movement)	2

## 35 Japan

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
71110	2012		Nippon Mirai no Tō (Tomorrow Party of Japan)	1
71111	2014	PLP	Seikatsu no Tō (People's Life Party)	1
	<i>split from:</i>		71110	
71210	2021		Reiwa Shinsengumi (Reiwa Shinsengumi)	1
71220	1960-2021	JCP	Nihon Kyōsan-tō (Japanese Communist Party)	21
71320	1960-2021	JSP	Nihon Shakai-tō (Japan Socialist Party)	21
	<i>renamed in 1991:</i>	SDPJ	Nihon Shakai-tō (Social Democratic Party of Japan)	
	<i>renamed in 1996:</i>	SDP	Shakai Minshu-tō (Social Democratic Party)	
71321	1960-1993	DSP	Minshu-Shakai-tō (Democratic Socialist Party)	12
71322	1979, 1983-1990	SDF	Shaminren (Social Democratic Federation)	4
71410	2009-2012		Minna no Tō (Your Party)	2
71420	2003	LL	Jiyū Rengō (Liberal League)	1
71430	2012, 2017	JRP	Nippon Ishin no Kai (Japan Restoration Party)	2
71440	2017-2021	CDP	Rikken Minshutō (Constitutional Democratic Party of Japan)	2
	<i>split from:</i>		DPJ (71624)	
71530	1967-1993, 2000-2021	CGP	Kōmei-tō (Clean Government Party)	18
	<i>in 1998 renamed and joined by:</i>		<i>New name: Shin Kōmei-tō (New Clean Government Party). Joined by: Shinto Heiwa (New Peace Party)</i>	
71620	1960-2021	LDP	Jiyū-Minshu-tō (Liberal Democratic Party)	21

71621	1976-1986	NLC	Shin-Jiyū-Kurabu (New Liberal Club)	5
71622	1993	JRP	Shinsei-tō (Japan Renewal Party)	1
71623	1996	NFP	Sinshin-tō (New Frontier Party)	1
71624	1996-2014	DPJ	Minshu-tō (Democratic Party of Japan)	7
	<i>joined in 1998 by:</i>		Minseitō (Good Governance Party), Shintō Yūai (New Fraternity Party), Democratic Reform Party	
71625	2000	LP	Jiyū-tō (Liberal Party)	1
71626	2000-2003	NCP	Hoshu-tō (New Conservative Party)	2
71627	2017		Kibō no Tō (Party of Hope)	1
	<i>split from:</i>		DPJ (71624)	
71628	2021	DPFP	Kokumin Minshu-tō (Democratic Party for the People); <i>Merger of:</i> DPJ (71624), 71627	1
71630	2005-2012	PNP	Kokumin Shin-tō (People's New Party)	3
71640	2003		Mushozoku no Kai (Independent's Party)	1
71650	2012	NPD	Shin-tō Daichi (New Party Mother Earth)	1
71660	2014, 2021	JIP	Ishin no Tō (Japan Innovation Party)	2
	<i>split from:</i>		JRP (71430)	
71710	2014	PFG	Jisedai No Tou (Party for Future Generations)	1
	<i>split from:</i>		JRP (71430)	
71951	1993-1996	NPH	Shin-tō Sakigake (New Party Harbinger)	2
71952	1993	JNP	Nihon Shin-tō (Japan New Party)	1
71953	2009	NPN	Shin-tō Nippon (New Party Nippon)	1

## 36 Latvia

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
87011	2022	AS	<i>Alliance:</i> Apvienotais saraksts (United List); <i>members:</i> LZP Latvijas Zaļā Partija (Latvian Green Party), LP Liepājas Partija (Liepāja Party), LRA Latvijas Reģionu apvienība (Latvian Association of Regions), Apvienotais Latvijas saraksts (United List of Latvia)	1
87021	2006-2011  <i>change of composition in 2010:</i>	SC	<i>Alliance:</i> Saskaņas Centrs (Concord Centre); <i>members:</i> TSP (87421), LSP Latvijas Sociālistiskā partija (Socialist Party of Latvia), JC Jaunais Centrs (New Centre)  <i>Alliance:</i> TSP (87421), SDP Sociāldemokrātiskā partija (Social Democratic Party), JC Jaunais Centrs (New Centre), DPP Daugavpils pilsētas partija (Daugavpils City Party), LSP Latvijas Sociālistiskā partija (Socialist Party of Latvia)	3
87041	2006	LPP/LC	<i>Alliance:</i> ‘Latvijas Pirmā partijas’ un partijas ‘Latvijas Celš’ vēlešanu apvienība’ (‘Latvia’s First Party’ and ‘Latvian Way’ Union); <i>members:</i> LPP (87521), LC (87410), We for our District, Vidzeme Union	1
87042	2018		<i>Alliance:</i> Attīstībai/Par! (Development/For!); <i>members:</i> Kustība Par! (Movement For!), Latvijas attīstībai (For Latvia’s Development), Izaugsme (Growth)	1
87061	2010	PLL	<i>Alliance:</i> Par Labu Latviju! (For a Good Latvia); <i>members:</i> TP (87610), LPP/LC (87041), Businessmen’s Movement ‘For a Good Latvia’, Ogres novadem, Vienota Rēzekne, Latgales tauta	1
87062	2010-2018		<i>Alliance:</i> Vienotība (Unity); <i>members:</i> JL (87423), PS Pilsoniskā savienība (Civic Union), SCP Sabiedrība Cītai Politikai (Society for Other Politics)	4

<i>alliance merged into party in 2011:</i>				<i>Name:</i> Vienotība (Unity); <i>members:</i> JL (87423), PS Pilsoniskā savienība (Civic Union), SCP Sabiedrība Cittai Politikai (Society for Political Change)	
87063	2022	JV		<i>Alliance:</i> Jaunā Vienotība (New Unity); <i>members:</i> 87062, Kuldīgas novadam (For Kuldīga Municipality), Valmierai un Vidzemei (For Valmiera and Vidzeme), Jēkabpils reģionālā partija (Jēkabpils Regional Party)	1
87071	2010-2022			<i>Alliance:</i> Nacionālā apvienība ‘Visu Latvijai!’ – ‘Apvienība Tērvzemei un brīvībai - Latvijas Nacionālās neatkarības kustība’ (National Alliance ‘All For Latvia!’ – ‘For Fatherland and Freedom - Latvian National Independence Movement’); <i>members:</i> VL Visu Latvijai! (All For Latvia!), TB-LNNK (87723)	5
<i>alliance merged into party in 2011:</i>				<i>Name:</i> Nacionālā apvienība ‘Visu Latvijai!’ – ‘Apvienība Tērvzemei un brīvībai - Latvijas Nacionālās neatkarības kustība’ (National Alliance ‘All For Latvia!’ – ‘For Fatherland and Freedom - Latvian National Independence Movement’); <i>members:</i> VL Visu Latvijai! (All For Latvia!), TB-LNNK (87723)	
87110	2002-2022	ZZS		<i>Alliance:</i> Zaļo un Zemnieku savienība (Greens' and Farmers' Union); <i>members:</i> LZS (87810), LZP Latvijas Zaļa Partija (Latvian Green Party)	7
87220	1993	SLAT		Saskaņa Latvijai - Atdzimšana Tautsaimniecībai (Harmony for Latvia - Rebirth of the Economy)	1
87310	1995	LSP		Latvijas Sociālistiska partija (Latvian Socialist Party)	1
87311	1998	LSDA		Latvijas Sociāldemokrātu apvienība (Latvian Social Democratic Alliance)	1
87312	2022			Progresīvie (The Progressives)	1
			<i>predecessor:</i>	LSDA (87311)	
87320	1995	LVP		Latvijas Vienības partija (Latvian Unity Party)	1

87340	2014-2022	SDPS	Sociāldemokrātiskā Partija 'Saskaņa' (Social Democratic Party 'Harmony'); <i>Merger of:</i> TSP (87421), JC Jaunais Centrs (New Centre), SDP Sociāldemokrātiskā partija (Social Democratic Party)	3
87410	1993-2002	LC	Savienība 'Latvijas ceļš' (Latvian Way Union)	4
87411	1995	DPS	Demokrātiskā partija 'Saimnieks' (Democratic Party 'Saimnieks')	1
87420	1993	LLP	Latvijas Liberālā partija (Latvian Liberal Party)	1
87421	1995-1998	TSP	Tautas Saskaņas partija (National Harmony Party)	2
87422	2002-2006	PCTVL	Par cilvēka tiesībām vienotā Latvijā (For Human Rights in a United Latvia)	2
87423	2002-2006	JL	Jaunais laiks (New Era)	2
87430	1993	DCP	Demokrātiskā centra partija (Democratic Centre Party)	1
87431	1998	JP	Jauna partija (New Party)	1
87520	1993	KDS	Kristīgi demokrātiskā savienība (Christian Democratic Union)	1
87521	2002	LPP	Latvijas Pirmā partija (Latvia's First Party)	1
87610	1998-2006	TP	Tautas partija (People's Party)	3
87611	1995	LNNK-LZP	<i>Alliance:</i> Koalicija Latvijas Nacionālā Konservatīvā Partija un Latvijas Zaļā Partija (Coalition Latvian National Conservative Party and Latvian Green Party); <i>members:</i> LNNK (87710), LZP Latvijas Zaļā Partija (Latvian Green Party)	1
87620	2011	ZRP	Zatlera Reformu Partija (Zatlers' Reform Party)	1
87630	2014		No sirds Latvijai (For Latvia from the Heart)	1
87640	2018		Jaunā konservatīvā partija (New Conservative Party)	1

87710	1993	LNNK	Latvijas Nacionālās neatkarības kustība (Latvian National Independence Movement)	1
87721	1993-1995	TB	Tērvzemei un brīvībai (For Fatherland and Freedom)	2
87722	1995	TKL-ZP	Tautas Kustība 'Latvijai'-Zīgerista partija (Popular Movement for Latvia-Zigerista Party)	1
87723	1998-2006	TB-LNNK	<i>Alliance:</i> Apvienība Tērvzemei un brīvībai - Latvijas Nacionālās neatkarības kustība (For Fatherland and Freedom - Latvian National Independence Movement); <i>members:</i> LNNK (87710), TB (87721)	3
87730	2018	KPV LV	Kam pieder valsts? (Who owns the state?)	1
87735	2022	S!	Stabilitātei! (For Stability)	1
		<i>split from:</i>	SDPS (87340)	
87736	2022	LPV	Latvija pirmajā vietā (Latvia First)	1
87810	1993	LZS	Latvijas Zemnieku savienība (Latvian Farmers' Union)	1
87811	1995	LZS-LKDS-LDP	<i>Alliance:</i> Koalīcija Latvijas Zemnieku savienība, Latvijas Kristīgi demokrātu savienība un Latgales demokrātiskā partija (Coalition of Latvian Farmers' Union, Latvian Christian Democratic Union and Democratic Party of Latgale); <i>members:</i> LZS (87810), KDS (87520), LDP Latgales demokrātiskā partija (Democratic Party of Latgale)	1
87901	2014		Latvijas Reģionu apvienība (Latvian Association of Regions)	1
87951	1993	L	Līdztiesība (Equal Rights)	1

## 37 Lithuania

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
88031	2004	UdL	<i>Alliance:</i> Koalicija ‘Už darbą Lietuvai’ (Working for Lithuania); <i>members:</i> LSDP (88320), NS (88410)	1
88041	2004	UTT	<i>Alliance:</i> Rolando Pakso Koalicijos ‘Už Tvardą ir teisingumą’ (Coalition of Rolandas Paksas ‘For Order and Justice’); <i>members:</i> LDP Liberalų demokratų partija (Liberal Democratic Party), LLS Lietuvos liaudies sąjunga ‘Už teisingą Lietuvą’ (Lithuanian People’s Union ‘For a Fair Lithuania’)	1
			<i>successor:</i> PTT (88460)	
88042	2008		<i>Alliance:</i> Koalicija Darbo partija + Jaunimas (Coalition Labour Party and Youth); <i>members:</i> DP (88440), Jaunimas (Youth)	1
88220	1992-1996	LDDP	Lietuvos demokratinė darbo partija (Lithuanian Democratic Labour Party)	2
88320	1992-1996, 2008-2020	LSDP	Lietuvos socialdemokratų partija (Lithuanian Social Democratic Party)	6
			<i>joined in 2001 by:</i> LDDP (88220)	
88321	2000	BSDK	<i>Alliance:</i> A. Brazausko socialdemokratinė koalicija (A. Brazauskas Social Democratic Coalition); <i>members:</i> LSDP (88320), LDDP (88220), NDP Naujosios demokratijos partija (New Democratic Party), LRS Lietuvos rusų sąjunga (Lithuanian Russian Union)	1
88322	2020	LSDDP	Lietuvos socialdemokratų darbo partija (Social Democratic Labour Party of Lithuania)	1
			<i>split from:</i> LSDP (88320)	

88410	2000	NS	Naujoji sąjunga (socialliberalai) (New Union Social Liberals)	1
88420	1992-2000	LCJ	Lietuvos centristų judėjimas (Centre Movement of Lithuania)  <i>renamed in 1996:</i> LCS	3
			Lietuvos centro sąjunga (Lithuanian Centre Union)	
88421	1992	SK	Alliance: Sajūdis koalicija (Sajudis Coalition); members: Sajūdis (Sajūdis Movement), LZP Lietuvos žaliloji partija (Lithuanian Green Party), PC Piliečių chartija (Citizens' Charter), LPKP Lietuvos politinių kalinių partija (Union of Political Prisoners)	1
88422	2000	LLS	Lietuvos liberalų sąjunga (Lithuanian Liberal Union)	1
88430	2004-2008	LiCS	Liberalų ir centro sąjunga (Liberal and Centre Union); <i>Merger of:</i> LLS (88422), LCJ (88420), MKDS Moderniųjų Krikščionių Demokratų Sąjunga	2
88440	2004, 2012-2020	DP	Darbo Partija (Labour Party)	4
88450	2008-2020	LRLS	Lietuvos respublikos Liberalų sąjūdis (Liberal Movement)  <i>split from:</i> LiCS (88430)	4
88451	2020	LP	Laisvės partija (Freedom Party)	1
			<i>split from:</i> LRLS (88450)	
88460	2008-2016	PTT	Partija tvarką ir teisingumąs (Order and Justice)  <i>predecessor:</i> UTT (88041)	3
88521	1992-2000	LKDP	Lietuvos krikščionių demokratų partija (Lithuanian Christian Democratic Party)	3
88522	1992-1996	LDP	Lietuvos demokratų partija (Lithuanian Democratic Party)	2

88523	1992	LPKTS	Lietuvos politinių kalinių ir tremtinių sąjunga (Lithuanian Union of Political Prisoners and Deportees)	1
88529	1992	LKDPK	<i>Alliance:</i> Lietuvos krikščionių demokratų partija koalicija (Lithuanian Christian Democratic Party Coalition); <i>members:</i> LKDP (88521), LDP (88522), LPKTS (88523)	1
88620	1996-2004	TS	Tėvynės sąjunga (Homeland Union)	3
88621	2008-2020	TS-LKD	Tėvynės sąjunga - Lietuvos krikščionys demokratai (Homeland Union - Lithuanian Christian Democrats); <i>Merger of:</i> TS (88620), LKD Lietuvos Krikščionys Demokratai (Lithuanian Christian Democrats), LPKTS (88523), LDS Lietucvos Dešiniuijų Sajunga (Lithuanian Rightist Union), LTS (88710)	4
<i>change of composition in 2011:</i>			TS (88620), LKD Lietuvos Krikščionys Demokratai (Lithuanian Christian Democrats) merger of 88521 and KDS Krikščionių Demokratų Sajunga (Christian Democratic Union), LPKTS (88523), LDS Lietucvos Dešiniuijų Sajunga (Lithuanian Rightist Union)	
88630	2008	TPP	Tautos prisikėlimo partija (National Resurrection Party)	1
88710	1992	LTS	Lietuvių tautininkų sąjunga (Lithuanian National Union); <i>Merger of:</i> LLS (88951), NP Nepriklausomybės partija (Independence Party)	1
88810	2000	LVP	Lietuvos valstiečių partija (Lithuanian Peasants Party)	1
88820	2004, 2012-2020	VNDS	Valstiečių ir Naujosios Demokratijos Partiju Sąjunga (Union of Peasants and New Democracy Party); <i>Merger of:</i> LVP (88810), NDP Naujosios demokratijos partija (New Democratic Party)	4
<i>renamed in 2012:</i>		LVŽS	Lietuvos valstiečių ir žaliųjų sąjunga (Lithuanian Peasant and Green Union)	
88951	1992, 2000, 2012-2020	LLS	Lietuvos lenkų sąjunga (Lithuanian Polish Union)	5

<i>renamed in 2000:</i>	LLRA/ AWPL	Lietuvos lenkų rinkimų akcija/Akcja Wyborcza Polaków na Litwie (Election Action of Lithuania's Poles)		
88952	2012	DK	Drašos kelias (The Way of Courage)	1

## 38 Luxembourg

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
23111	1989	GLEI	Gréng Lëscht Ekologesch Initiativ/Liste Verte, Initiative Écologiste (Green Left Ecological Initiative) <i>split from:</i> GAP (23112) <i>successor:</i> GLEI-GAP (23113)	1
23112	1984-1989	GAP	Déi Gréng Alternativ/Parti de l'Alternative Verte (Green Alternative) <i>successor:</i> GLEI-GAP (23113)	2
23113	1994-2013	GLEI-GAP	Gréng Lëscht Ekologesch Initiativ - Déi Gréng Alternativ/ Liste Verte, Initiative Écologiste - Parti de l'Alternative Verte (Green Left Ecological Initiative - Green Alternative); <i>Merger of:</i> GAP (23112), GLEI (23111) <i>renamed in 2004:</i> Déi Gréng/Les Verts (The Greens)	5
23220	1945-1989	KPL/PCL	Kommunistesch Partei vu Lëtzebuerg/Parti Communiste Luxembourgeois (Communist Party of Luxembourg)	11
23230	2009-2013		Déi Lénk/La Gauche (The Left)	2
23320	1945-2013	LSAP/ POSL	Lëtzebuerger Sozialistesch Arbechterpartei/Parti Ouvrier Socialiste Luxembourgeois (Socialist Workers' Party of Luxembourg)	16
23420	1945-2013		Groupement Patriotique et Démocratique (Patriotic and Democratic Group) <i>renamed in 1951:</i> Groupement Démocratique (Democratic Group) <i>renamed in 1959:</i> DP/PD Demokratesch Partei/Parti Démocratique (Democratic Party)	16
23520	1945-2013	CSV/PCS	Chrëschtlech Sozial Vollekspartei/Parti Chrétien Social (Christian Social People's Party)	16

23951	1989-2013	ADR	Aktiou恩skomitee fir Demokratie a Rentegerechtigkeet (Action Committee for Democracy and Pension Justice)	6
	<i>renamed in 2006:</i>	ADR	Alternativ Demokratesch Reformpartei/Parti Réformiste d'Alternative Démocratique (Alternative Democratic Reform Party)	

## 39 Malta

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
54320	1996-2022	PL	Partit Laburista (Labour Party)	7
54420	2017	PD	Partit Demokratiku (Democratic Party)	1
	<i>split from:</i>		PL (54320)	
54620	1996-2022	PN	Partit Nazzjonalista (Nationalist Party)	7

## 40 Mexico

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
171031	2000	AM	<i>Alliance:</i> Alianza por México 2000 (Alliance for Mexico 2000); <i>members:</i> PRD (171305), PT (171306), CD (171311), Alternativa (171310), PSN Partido de la Sociedad Nacionalista (Nationalist Society Party)	1
171032	2006-2012	AM	<i>Alliance:</i> Alianza por México 2006 (Alliance for Mexico 2006); <i>members:</i> PVEM (171101), PRI (171301) <i>renamed in 2009:</i> Coalición ‘Primero México’ (Coalition ‘Mexico First’) <i>renamed in 2012:</i> Compromiso por México (Commitment for Mexico)	3
171033	2006		<i>Alliance:</i> Coalición ‘Por el Bien de Todos’ (Coalition ‘For the Good of All’); <i>members:</i> PRD (171305), PT (171306), CD (171311)	1
171034	2009		<i>Alliance:</i> Coalición ‘Salvemos a México’ (Coalition ‘We save Mexico’); <i>members:</i> PT (171306), CD (171311)	1
171035	2012		<i>Alliance:</i> Movimiento Progresista (Progressive Movement); <i>members:</i> PRD (171305), PT (171306), CD (171311)	1
171101	1997, 2003, 2009-2018	PVEM	Partido Verde Ecologista de México (Mexican Green Ecologist Party)	6
171201	1979	PCM	Partido Comunista Mexicano (Mexican Communist Party)	1
171202	1985	PRT	Partido Revolucionario de los Trabajadores (Revolutionary Workers’ Party)	1
171203	1982-1985	PSUM	Partido Socialista Unificado de México (Unified Socialist Party of Mexico)	2
171210	2015-2018	MORENA	Movimiento Regeneración Nacional (National Regeneration Movement)	2

171301	1946, 1955, 1961-1964, 1970-2003, 2009-2018	PRI	Partido Revolucionario Institucional (Institutional Revolutionary Party)	20
171302	1970, 1982, 1991	PPS	Partido Popular Socialista (Popular Socialist Party)	3
171303	1970, 1985, 1991	PARM	Partido Auténtico de la Revolución Mexicana (Authentic Party of the Mexican Revolution)	3
171304	1979, 1991	PST	Partido Socialista de los Trabajadores (Workers' Socialist Party)	2
	<i>renamed in 1988:</i>	PFCRN	Partido del Frente Cardenista de Reconstrucción Nacional (Party of the Cardenist Front of National Reconstruction)	
171305	1991-1997, 2003, 2009-2018	PRD	Partido de la Revolución Democrática (Democratic Revolutionary Party); <i>Merger of:</i> PMS Partido Mexicano Socialista (Mexican Socialist Party), PMT (171308), PSUM (171203), PPR Partido Partiotico Revolucionario (Patriotic Revolutionary Party), MRP Movimiento Revolucionario del Pueblo (Revolutionary Movement of the People), PST (171304)	8
171306	1994-1997, 2003, 2009-2018	PT	Partido del Trabajo (Labor Party)	7
171307	1988	FDN	<i>Alliance:</i> Frente Democrático Nacional (National Democratic Front); <i>members:</i> PPS (171302), PARM (171303), PST (171304), PMS Partido Mexicano Socialista (Mexican Socialist Party), PVEM (171101), PSD Partido Social Demócrata (Social Democratic Party), MAS Movimiento al Socialismo (Movement Toward Socialism)	1
171308	1985	PMT	Partido Mexicano de los Trabajadores (Mexican Workers' Party)	1

171309	2006-2018	PANAL	Partido Nueva Alianza (New Alliance Party)	5
171310	2006-2009	Alternativa	Partido Alternativa Socialdemócrata y Campesina (Social Democratic and Farmer Alternative Party)	2
	<i>renamed in 2009:</i>	PSD	Partido Socialdemócrata (Social Democratic Party)	
171311	2003, 2009-2018	CD	Convergencia por la Democracia (Convergence for Democracy)	5
	<i>renamed in 2009:</i>		Convergencia (Convergence)	
	<i>renamed in 2012:</i>		Movimiento Ciudadano (Citizens' Movement)	
171601	1946-2018	PAN	Partido Acción Nacional (National Action Party)	25
	<i>in 2000 coalition manifesto coded:</i>		Name: Alianza por el cambio (Alliance for Change); members: PAN (171601), PVEM (171101)	
171611	2015-2018	PES	Partido Encuentro Social (Social Encounter Party)	2

## 41 Moldova

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
90040	2019	ACUM	Blocul electoral „ACUM Platforma DA și PAS” (Electoral bloc 'NOW Platform DA and PAS')	1
90220	1994	PSMUE	<i>Alliance:</i> Blocul electoral Partidul Socialist și Mișcarea ‘Unitate-Edinstvo’ (Electoral Bloc of the Socialist Party and the Movement ‘Unity’); <i>members:</i> PS Partidul Socialist (Socialist Party), MUE Mișcarea ‘Unitate-Edinstvo’ (Movement ‘Unity’)	1
90221	1998-2014	PCRM	Partidul Comuniștilor din Republica Moldova (Party of Communists of the Republic of Moldova)	6
90231	2014-2019	PSRM	Partidul Socialiștilor din Republica Moldova (Party of Socialists of the Republic of Moldova)	2
90320	2005	BMD	<i>Alliance:</i> Blocul electoral ‘Moldova Democrată’ (Electoral Bloc ‘Democratic Moldova’); <i>members:</i> AMN (90321), PDM (90330), PSL Partidul Social Liberal (Social Liberal Party)	1
90321	2009	AMN	<i>Alliance:</i> Alianța Moldova Noastră (Our Moldova Alliance); <i>members:</i> BEAB (90952), PL (90620), Alianța Independenților din Republica Moldova (Independents’ Alliance of Moldova), Partidul Democrat-Popular din Moldova (Democratic Peoples’ Party of Moldova)	1
90330	2009-2019	PDM	Partidul Democrat din Moldova (Democratic Party of Moldova)	4
90410	1998	PFD	Partidul Forțelor Democratice (Party of Democratic Forces)	1

90420	1998	PMDP	<i>Alliance:</i> Blocul Electoral ‘Pentru o Moldovă Democratică și Prosperă’ (Electoral Bloc ‘For a Democratic and Prosperous Moldova’); <i>members:</i> Mișcarea social-politică ‘Pentru o Moldovă Democratică și Prosperă’ (‘For a Democratic and Prosperous Moldova’ Social Political Movement), PCM Partidul Civic din Moldova (Civic Party of Moldova), PDPM Partidul Democrat Popular din Moldova (Popular Democratic Party of Moldova), MFN Mișcarea social-politică ‘Forța Nouă’ (‘New Force’ Social-Political Movement)	1
90430	2009-2014	PLDM	Partidul Liberal Democrat din Moldova (Liberal Democratic Party of Moldova)	3
90520	1994, 2001-2005	AFPCD	<i>Alliance:</i> Blocul electoral Alianța Frontului Popular Creștin Democrat (Alliance of the Christian Democratic People’s Front); <i>members:</i> Democratic Movement of Moldova, Popular Front of Moldova, Christian Democratic Popular Front	3
	<i>renamed in 2001:</i>	PPCD	Partidul Popular Creștin și Democrat (Christian Democratic People’s Party)	
90610	1998	CDM	<i>Alliance:</i> Blocul Electoral ‘Convenția Democrată din Moldova’ (Electoral Bloc ‘Democratic Convention of Moldova’); <i>members:</i> PRCM Partidul Renașterii și Concilierii din Moldova (Party of Rebirth and Conciliation), AFPCD (90520), PEM Partidul Ecologist ‘Alianța Verde’ din Moldova (Ecology Party ‘Green Alliance of Moldova’), PTCDM Partidul Tânăresc Creștin din Moldova (Peasants Christian Democratic Party of Moldova), LDCF Liga Democrat-Creștină a Femeilor (Women’s Christian Democratic League)	1
90620	2009-2019	PL	Partidul Liberal (Liberal Party)	4
90630	2019	SOR	Partidul Șor (Șor Party)	1

90810	1994	PDAM	Partidul Democrat Agrar din Moldova (Agrarian Democratic Party of Moldova)	1
90951	1994	BTI	<i>Alliance:</i> Blocul Tânărilor și Intelectualilor (Bloc of Peasants and Intellectuals); <i>members:</i> PCDM Partidul Creștin-Democrat din Moldova (Christian Democratic Party of Moldova), CI Congresul Intelectualității (Congress of the Intelligentsia), AȚL Alianța Tânărilor Liberi (Alliance of Free Peasants), LDCF Liga Democrat-Creștină a Femeilor (Women's Christian Democratic League), PNL Partidul Național Liberal (National Liberal Party)	1
90952	2001	BEAB	<i>Alliance:</i> Blocul Electoral ‘Alianța Brăgăș’ (Electoral Block ‘Braghis Alliance’); <i>members:</i> MFN Mișcarea social-politică ‘Forța Nouă’ (‘New Force’ Social Political Movement), MSPN Mișcarea Profesioniștilor ‘Speranța-Nadejă’ (Movement of Professionals ‘Hope’), PSM Partidul Socialist din Moldova (Socialist Party of Moldova), PM Partidul Muncii (Labour Party), UCM Partidul politic ‘Uniunea Centristă din Moldova’ (Centrist Union of Moldova), PDSF Partidul Democrației Sociale ‘Furnica’ (Party of Social Democracy ‘Furnica (Ant)’)	1

## 42 Montenegro

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
91020	2006-2012	ECG	<i>Alliance:</i> Koalicija za Evropsku Crnu Goru (Coalition for European Montenegro); <i>members:</i> SKCG (91220), SDP CG (91321), HGI (91620)	3
	<i>change of composition in 2009:</i>		SKCG (91220), SDP CG (91321), HGI (91620), BS (91920)	
	<i>change of composition in 2012:</i>		SKCG (91220), SDP CG (91321), LPCG (91421)	
91021	2023		<i>Alliance:</i> Zajedno! (Together!); <i>members:</i> SKCG (91220), SD CG (91324), LPCG (91421), UDSh Demokratska unija Albanaca (Democratic Union of Albanians)	1
91030	2016		<i>Alliance:</i> Koalicija Ključ (Key Coalition); <i>members:</i> SNP CG (91224), URA (91322), DEMOS (91610)	1
91040	2020		<i>Alliance:</i> Mir je naša nacija (Peace is our Nation); <i>members:</i> DCG (91440), DEMOS (91610), NL Nova Ljevica (New Left), PUPI Partija penzionera, invalida i restitucije (Party of Pensioners, Disabled and Restitution)	1
91041	2023		<i>Alliance:</i> Aleksa i Dritan – Hrabro se brojil! (Aleksa and Dritan – Count Bravely!); <i>members:</i> DCG (91440), URA (91322)	1
91060	2012-2016	DF	<i>Alliance:</i> Demokratski Front (Democratic Front); <i>members:</i> NOVA (91910), PzP (91430), DSJ Demokratska stranka jedinstva (Democratic Party of Unity), Grupa građana Milan Knežević	2

<i>change of composition in 2016:</i>				
				NOVA (91910), PzP (91430), DSJ Demokratska stranka jedinstva (Democratic Party of Unity), DNP Demokratska narodna partija (Democratic People's Party), RP Radnička partija (Workers' Party), OB Otpor beznađu (Resistance to Hopelessness, PUPI Partija ujedinjenih penzionera i invalida (Party of United Pensioners and the Disabled), JKP Jugoslovenska komunistička partija (Yugoslav Communist Party), DSS Demokratska srpska stranka (Democratic Serb Party), SRS (91711)
91061	2023	AF	<i>Alliance:</i> Albanski Forum (Albanian Forum); <i>members:</i> ASh Albanska alternativa (Albanian Alternative), LDSh Lidhja Demokratike Shqiptare (Albanian Democratic League), UNSh Unioni Nacional Shqiptar (Albanian National Union)	1
91062	2023	AA	<i>Alliance:</i> Albanska Alijansa (Albanian Alliance); <i>members:</i> FORCA Nova demokratska snaga (New Democratic Force), PD Democratska Partija (Democratic Party), DSCG (91952)	1
91090	2020-2023	ZBCG	<i>Alliance:</i> Za budućnost Crne Gore (For the Future of Montenegro); <i>members:</i> NOVA (91910), PzP (91430), DNP Demokratska narodna partija (Democratic People's Party), SNP CG (91224), Prava Crna Gora (True Montenegro), UCG Ujedinjena Crna Gora (United Montenegro), RP Radnička partija (Workers' Party), Partija udruženja penzionera i invalida Crne Gore (Party of United Pensioners and the People with Disabilities of Montenegro), Jugoslovenska komunistička partija Crne Gore (Yugoslav Communist Party of Montenegro), Srpska radikalna stranka (Serbian Radical Party)	2
91220	1990-2002, 2016-2020	SKCG	Savez Komunista Crne Gore (League of Communists of Montenegro)	8

		<i>renamed in 1992:</i>	DPS CG	Demokratska Partija Socijalista Crne Gore (Democratic Party of Socialists of Montenegro)	
91222	1990	PSCG	Partija Socijalista Crne Gore (Socialist Party of Montenegro)	1	
91223	1990	SP	Socijalisticka Partija (Socialist Party)	1	
91224	1998-2012, 2023	SNP CG	Socijalistička Narodna Partija Crne Gore (Socialist People's Party of Montenegro)	7	
91229	1990	SRSCG	<i>Alliance:</i> Savez Reformskih Snaga za Crnu Goru (Alliance of Reform Forces for Montenegro); <i>members:</i> LSCG (91420), PSCG (91222), SP (91223)	1	
91320	1992	SDPR	Socijaldemokratska Partija Reformista (Social Democratic Party of Reformists)	1	
91321	1996, 2001-2002, 2016-2020	SDP CG	Socijaldemokratska Partija Crne Gore (Social Democratic Party of Montenegro)	5	
91322	2016-2020	URA	Ujedinjena reformska akcija (United Reform Action)	2	
		<i>split from:</i>	SDP CG (91321)		
91323	1998	DZB	<i>Alliance:</i> Da Živimo Bolje (For a Better Live); <i>members:</i> SKCG (91220), SDP CG (91321), NS (91710)	1	
91324	2016-2020	SD CG	Socijaldemokrate Crne Gore (Social Democrats of Montenegro)	2	
		<i>split from:</i>	SDP CG (91321)		
91330	2012	PCG	Pozitivna Crna Gora (Positive Montenegro)	1	
91420	1990-2002	LSCG	Liberalni Savez Crne Gore (Liberal Alliance of Montenegro)	6	
91421	2006	LPCG	Liberalna Partija Crne Gore (Liberal Party of Montenegro)	1	
		<i>split from:</i>	LSCG (91420)		

91430	2006-2009	PzP	Pokret za Promjene (Movement for Changes)	2
91440	2016	DCG	Demokratska Crna Gora (Democratic Montenegro)	1
	<i>split from:</i>		SNP CG (91224)	
91445	2023	PES	Pokret Evropa sad (Europe Now Movement)	1
91610	2016	DEMOS	Demokratski savez (Democratic Alliance)	1
	<i>split from:</i>		DF (91060)	
91620	2023	HGI	Hrvatska Gradjanska Inicijativa (Croatian Civic Initiative)	1
91710	1990-1996, 2001-2006	NS	Narodna Stranka (People's Party)	6
91711	1992	SRS	Srpska Radikalna Stranka (Serbian Radical Party)	1
91712	2001-2002	SNS	Srpska Narodna Stranka (Serbian People's Party)	2
	<i>split from:</i>		NS (91710)	
91910	2009	NOVA	Nova srpska demokratija (New Serbian Democracy); <i>Merger of:</i> SNS (91712), NSS CG Narodna Socijalistička Stranka Crne Gore (People's Socialist Party of Montenegro)	1
91920	2012-2023	BS	Bošnjačka Stranka (Bosniak Party); <i>Merger of:</i> Bosniak Muslim Alliance, International Democratic Union, Bosniak Democratic Alternative, Party of National Equality	4
91930	2006	SL	<i>Alliance:</i> Srpska Lista (Serb list); <i>members:</i> SNS (91712), SSR Stranka srpskih radikala (Party of Serb Radicals), NSS CG Narodna Socijalistička Stranka Crne Gore (People's Socialist Party of Montenegro), DSJ Demokratska stranka jedinstva (Democartic Party of Unity), SNV Srpsko Narodno Vijeće (Serbian National Council of Montenegro), Academic Alternative	1

91951	1990	SNR	Stranka Nacionalne Ravnopravnosti (Party of National Equality)	1
91952	1990	DSCG	Demokratski Savez u Crnoj Gori (Democratic League in Montenegro)	1
91953	1996	SDACG	Stranka Demokratske Akcije Crne Gore (Democratic Action Party of Montenegro)	1
91959	1990	DK	<i>Alliance: Demokratska Koalicija (Democratic Coalition); members: SNR (91951), DSCG (91952), SDACG (91953)</i>	1

## 43 Netherlands

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
22110	1989-2021	GL	GroenLinks (Green Left)	10
22210	1946-1948, 1982	CPN	Communistische Partij van Nederland (Communist Party of the Netherlands)	3
22220	1994-2021	SP	Socialistische Partij (Socialist Party)	9
22230	1986	PSP	Pacifistisch-Socialistische Partij (Pacifist Socialist Party)	1
22235	2021	Volt	Volt Nederland (Volt Netherlands)	1
22240	2021		BIJ1 (Together) <i>split from:</i> DENK (22321)	1
22310	1971-1986	PPR	Politieke Partij Radicalen (Radical Political Party)	6
22320	1946-2021	PvdA	Partij van de Arbeid (Labour Party)	23
22321	2017-2021	DENK	DENK (DENK) <i>split from:</i> PvdA (22320)	2
22330	1967-2021	D'66	Democraten'66 (Democrats'66)	17
22420	1946-2021	PvdV	Partij van de Vrijheid (Freedom Party)	23
	<i>renamed in 1948:</i>	VVD	Volkspartij voor Vrijheid en Democratie (People's Party for Freedom and Democracy)	
22430	2002-2003	LN	Leefbaar Nederland (Livable Netherlands)	2
22521	1977-2021	CDA	Christen-Democratisch Appèl (Christian Democratic Appeal)	14
22522	1946-1972	KVP	Katholieke Volkspartij (Catholic People's Party)	9
22523	1946-1972	ARP	Anti-Revolutionaire Partij (Anti-Revolutionary Party)	9
22524	1971-1977	DS'70	Democratisch Socialisten'70 (Democratic Socialists'70)	3

22525	1946-1972	CHU	Christelijk-Historische Unie (Christian Historical Union)	9
22526	2002-2021	CU	ChristenUnie (Christian Union)	7
22527	1982, 1989-1998	GPV	Gereformeerd Politiek Verbond (Reformed Political League)	4
22528	1981-1982, 1989-1998	RPF	Reformatorische Politieke Federatie (Reformatory Political Federation)	5
22710	1982		Centrumpartij (Centre Party)	1
22711	1989-1994		Centrumdemocraten (Centre Democrats)	2
22720	2002-2003	LPF	Lijst Pim Fortuyn (List Pim Fortuyn)	2
22722	2006-2021	PVV	Partij voor de Vrijheid (Party of Freedom)	5
22730	2017-2021	FvD	Forum voor Democratie (Forum for Democracy)	2
22731	2021	JA21	Juiste Antwoord 21 (Right Answer 21)	1
			<i>split from:</i> FvD (22730)	
22820	2021	BBB	BoerBurgerBewegning (Farmer-Citizen Movement)	1
22951	2006-2021	PvdD	Partij voor de Dieren (Party for the Animals)	5
22952	1946-1948, 1982-2002, 2006-2021	SGP	Staatskundig Gereformeerde Partij (Reformed Political Party)	13
22953	2012-2021	50PLUS	50Plus (50Plus)	3
22954	1994	AOV	Algemeen Ouderenverbond (General Elderly Alliance)	1
22955	1994	Unie 55+	Unie 55+ (Union 55+)	1

## 44 New Zealand

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
64110	1999-2020	Greens	Green Party of Aotearoa New Zealand	8
64320	1946-2020	Labour	New Zealand Labour Party	26
64321	1993-1999	Alliance	<i>Alliance</i> : The Alliance; <i>members</i> : New Labour Party, Greens (64110), NZF (64621), Liberal Party, Mana Motuhake	3
64420	1996-2020	ACT	ACT New Zealand	9
64421	2002, 2008-2014		United Future New Zealand; <i>Merger of</i> : United New Zealand, Future New Zealand	4
64422	2002-2008	Progressive	Jim Anderton's Progressive Coalition	3
	<i>renamed in 2005</i> :	Progressive	Jim Anderton's Progressive	
	<i>renamed in 2008</i> :	Progressive	Progressive Party	
64620	1946-2020	National	New Zealand National Party	26
64621	1993-2002, 2011-2020	NZF	New Zealand First Party	8
64901	2005-2020		Māori Party	6
64902	2011	Mana	Mana Party	1
64951	1954-1990		Social Credit Political League	13
	<i>renamed in 1985</i> :	NZDP	New Zealand Democratic Party	

## 45 North Macedonia

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
89031	2014	GROM	<i>Alliance:</i> Graganska Opcija za Maekdonija (Coalition Civic Option for Macedonia); <i>members:</i> GROM Graganska Opcija za Maekdonija (Civic Option for Macedonia), SRSM (89222), SNSM Srpska Napredna Stranka vo Makedonija (Serbian Advanced Party in Macedonia), STLS Sojuz na Titovi levi sili (Alliance of Tito's Left Forces), Party of Free Democrats	1
89221	1990-2016	SKM-PDP	Sojuz na Komunistite na Makedonija - Partija za Demokratska Preobrazba (League of Communists of Macedonia - Party of Democratic Change)	9
	<i>renamed in 1991:</i>	SDSM	Socijaldemokratski Sojuz na Makedonija (Social-Democratic League of Macedonia)	
89222	1990-1994	SRSM	Sojuz na Reformskite Sili na Makedonija (Alliance of Reform Forces of Macedonia)	2
	<i>renamed in 1994:</i>	LP	Liberalna Partija (Liberal Party)	
89223	1990	MDPSM	Mlada Demokratsko-Progresivna Stranka na Makedonija (Young Democratic Progressive Party of Macedonia)	1
89224	1998-2011, 2016	LDP	Liberalno Demokratska Partija (Liberal Democratic Party)	6
89227	1994	SM	<i>Alliance:</i> Sojuz na Makedonija (Union of Macedonia); <i>members:</i> SKM-PDP (89221), SRSM (89222), SPM (89320)	1

89228	1990	SPM/ MDPSM/ SRSM	<i>Alliance:</i> Socijalistička Partija na Makedonija/Mlada Demokratsko-Progresivna Stranka na Makedonija/Sojuz na Reformskite Sili na Makedonija (Joint Candidates of Socialist Party of Macedonia/Young Democratic Progressive Party of Macedonia/Alliance of Reform Forces of Macedonia); <i>members:</i> SRSM (89222), MDPSM (89223), SPM (89320)	1
89229	1990	SPM/ MDPSM/ SRSM/ PCER	<i>Alliance:</i> Socijalistička Partija na Makedonija/Mlada Demokratsko-Progresivna Stranka na Makedonija/Sojuz na Reformskite Sili na Makedonija/Partija za Celosna Emancipacija na Romite (Joint Candidates of Socialist Party of Macedonia/Young Democratic Progressive Party of Macedonia/Alliance of Reform Forces of Macedonia/Party for the Complete Emancipation of the Roma); <i>members:</i> SRSM (89222), MDPSM (89223), SPM (89320), PCER (89953)	1
89230	2006-2011	NSDP	Nova Socijaldemokratska Partija (New Social Democratic Party)	3
89320	1990-1998, 2006-2011	SPM	Socijalistička Partija na Makedonija (Socialist Party of Macedonia)	6
89321	1998	DA	Demokratska Alternativa (Democratic Alternative)	1
89330	2011, 2016	DOM	Demokratska Obnova na Makedonija (Democratic Renewal of Macedonia)	2
89420	1990	SJM	Stranka na Jugoslovenite vo Makedonija (Party of Yugoslavs in Macedonia)	1
89430	2002-2006	LPM	Liberalna Partija na Makedonija (Liberal Party of Macedonia)	2
89511	2006	VMRO-NP	Vnatrešna Makedonska Revolucionerna Organizacija - Narodna Partija (Internal Macedonian Revolutionary Organization-People's Party)	1

89710	1990, 1998-2016	VMRO- DPMNE	Vnatrešna Makedonska Revolucionerna Organizacija - Demokratska Partija za Makedonsko Nacionalno Edinstvo (Internal Macedonian Revolutionary Organization - Democratic Party for Macedonian National Unity)	8
89810	2011	PEI	Partija za Evropska Idnina (Party for European Future)	1
89910	2002-2016	DPA/PDSH	Demokratska partija na Albancite/Partia Demokratike Shqiptare (Democratic Party of Albanians)	6
89911	2016	DR-DPA/ LR-PDSH	Dviženje za reformi - Demokratska partija na Albancite/ Lëvizja Për Reforma - Partia Demokratike Shqiptare (Movement for Reforms - Democratic Party of Albanians)	1
	<i>split from:</i>		DPA/PDSH (89910)	
89912	2016	AA/ASh	<i>Alliance:</i> Alijansa za Albancite/Aleanca për Shqiptarët (Alliance for Albanians); <i>members:</i> DR-DPA/LR-PDSH (89911), NDP/RDK (89930)	1
89916	2016	BESA	Dviženje BESA/Lëvizja BESA (Besa Movement)	1
89920	2006	DPT/TDP	Demokratska Partija na Turcite/Türk Demokratik Partisi (Democratic Party of Turks)	1
89930	2011-2014	NDP/RDK	Nacionalna Demokratska Prerodba/Rilindja Demokratike Kombëtare (National Democratic Revival)	2
89940	2002-2016	DUI/BDI	Demokratska unija za integraciju/Bashkimi Demokratik për Integrin (Democratic Union for Integration)	6
89951	1990-2002	PDPM	Partija za Demokratski Prosperitet vo Makedonija (Party for Democratic Prosperity in Macedonia)	4
	<i>renamed in 1994:</i>	PDP	Partija za Demokratski Prosperitet (Party for Democratic Prosperity)	
89952	1990-1998	PDP	Narodna Demokratska Partija/Partisë Demokratike Popullore (People's Democratic Party)	3

89953	1990	PCER	Partija za Celosna Emancipacija na Romite (Party for the Complete Emancipation of the Roma)	1
89959	1990	PDPM/PDP	<i>Alliance:</i> Partija za Demokratski Prosperitet vo Makedonija/Partisë Demokratike Popullore (Joint Candidates of Party for Democratic Prosperity in Macedonia/People's Democratic Party); <i>members:</i> PDPM (89951), PDP (89952)	1

## 46 Northern Ireland

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
52320	1925, 1933-1969	NILP	Northern Ireland Labour Party	10
52620	1921-1973	UP	Unionist Party	13
52710	1921-1929, 1938-1949, 1958-1969	NP	Nationalist Party	10

## 47 Norway

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
12110	2013-2017	MDG	Miljøpartiet De Grønna (Green Party)	2
12220	1945-1957	NKP	Norges Kommunistiske Parti (Norwegian Communist Party)	4
12221	1961-2017 <i>renamed in 1975:</i>	SV	Sosialistisk Folkeparti (Socialist People's Party) Sosialistisk Venstreparti (Socialist Left Party)	15
12230	2017		Rødt (Red Party)	1
12320	1945-2017 <i>renamed in 2013:</i>	DnA Ap	Det norske Arbeiderparti (Norwegian Labour Party) Arbeiderpartiet (Labour Party)	19
12410	1973		Det Nye Folkepartiet (New People's Party)	1
12420	1945-2017	V	Venstre (Liberal Party)	19
12520	1945-2017	KrF	Kristelig Folkeparti (Christian People's Party)	19
12620	1945-2017	H	Høyre (Conservative Party)	19
12810	1945-2017 <i>renamed in 1959:</i>	ALP Sp	Bondepartiet (Farmers' Party) Senterpartiet (Centre Party)	19
12951	1973-2017 <i>renamed in 1977:</i>	FrP	Anders Langes Parti (Anders Lange's Party) Fremskrittspartiet (Progress Party)	12

## 48 Panama

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	Candidate	No. Elec-tions
160031	1994-2009, 2019		<p><i>Alliance:</i> Alianza Pueblo Unido (United People's Alliance); <i>members:</i> PRD Partido Revolucionario Democrático (Democratic Revolutionary Party), PALA Partido Laborista Agrario (Labor and Agrarian Party), PLR Partido Liberal Republicano (Republican Liberal Party)</p> <p><i>renamed and change of composition and candidate in 1999:</i></p> <p><i>renamed and change of composition in 2004:</i></p> <p><i>renamed and change of composition and candidate in 2009:</i></p> <p><i>renamed and change of composition and candidate in 2019:</i></p>	<p>Ernesto Pérez Balladares</p> <p>Martín Torrijos</p> <p>Martin Torrijos</p> <p>Balbina Herrera</p> <p>Laurentino 'Nito' Cortizo Cohen</p>	5
			<p><i>Name:</i> Alianza Una Nueva Nación (Alliance for a New Nation); <i>members:</i> PRD Partido Revolucionario Democrático (Democratic Revolutionary Party), PLN Partido Liberal Nacional (National Liberal Party), PS Partido Solidaridad (Solidarity Party), MPE Movimiento Papá Egoró (Motherland Movement)</p> <p><i>Name:</i> Alianza Patria Nueva (Alliance for a New Fatherland); <i>members:</i> PRD Partido Revolucionario Democrático (Democratic Revolutionary Party), PP Partido Popular (People's Party)</p> <p><i>Name:</i> Un País Para Todos (A Country For All); <i>members:</i> PRD Partido Revolucionario Democrático (Democratic Revolutionary Party), PP Partido Popular (People's Party), PL Partido Liberal (Liberal Party)</p> <p><i>Name:</i> Uniendo fuerzas (Joining forces); <i>members:</i> PRD Partido Revolucionario Democrático (Democratic Revolutionary Party), MOLIRENA Movimiento Liberal Republicano Nacionalista (Nationalist Republican Liberal Movement)</p>		

160041	1994		<i>Alliance:</i> Cambio 94 (Change 94); <i>members:</i> PRC Partido Renovación Civilista (Civic Renewal Party), MOLIRENA Movimiento Liberal Republicano Nacionalista (Nationalist Republican Liberal Movement), MORENA Movimiento de Renovación Nacional (National Renewal Movement)	Rubén Carles	1
160051	1999	AAO	<i>Alliance:</i> Alianza Accion Opositora (Oppositon Action Alliance); <i>members:</i> PDC Partido Demócrata Cristiano (Christian Democratic Party), PL Partido Liberal (Liberal Party), PRC Partido Renovación Civilista (Civic Renewal Party), PNP Partido Nacionalista Popular (Popular Nationalist Party)	Alberto Vallarino	1
160061	1994-2004, 2014-2019		<i>Alliance:</i> Alianza Democrática (Democratic Alliance); <i>members:</i> PAN/PP Partido Arnulfista/Panameñista (Arnulfista Party/Panameñista), PLN Partido Liberal Nacional (National Liberal Party), Partido Liberal Auténtico (Authentic Liberal Party), UDI Unión Demócrata Independiente (Independent Democrat Union)  <i>renamed and change of composition in 1999:</i>  <i>Name:</i> Alianza Union por Panama (Alliance Union for Panama); <i>members:</i> PAN/PP Partido Arnulfista/Panameñista (Arnulfista Party/Panameñista), MOLIRENA Movimiento Liberal Republicano Nacionalista (Nationalist Republican Liberal Movement), CD Cambio Democrático (Democratic Change), MORENA Movimiento de Renovación Nacional (National Renewal Movement)	Mireya Moscoso	5
			 <i>renamed and change of composition and candidate in 2004:</i>  <i>Name:</i> Alianza Vision de Pais (Alliance of Vision for the Country); <i>members:</i> PAN Partido Arnulfista/Panameñista (Arnulfista Party/Panameñista ), MOLIRENA Movimiento Liberal Republicano Nacionalista (Nationalist Republican Liberal Movement), PLN Partido Liberal Nacional (National Liberal Party)	José Miguel Alemán	

<i>renamed and change of composition and candidate in 2014:</i>	<i>Name: Alianza El Pueblo Primero (Alliance for Village First); members: PAN Partido Panameñista (Panameñista Party), PP Partido Popular (People's Party)</i>	Juan Carlos Varela
<i>renamed and change of candidate in 2019:</i>	<i>José Isabel Blandón Figueroa</i>	
160062      2009-2019      APC	<i>Alliance: Alianza por el Cambio (Alliance for Change); members: CD Cambio Democrático (Democratic Change), PAN Partido Panameñista (Panameñista Party), UP Partido Unión Patriótica (Patriotic Union Party), MOLIRENA Movimiento Liberal Republicano Nacionalista (Nationalist Republican Liberal Movement)</i>	Ricardo Martinelli      3
<i>renamed and change of composition and candidate in 2014:</i>	<i>Name: Unidos por má cambios (United for change); members: CD Cambio Democrático (Democratic Change), MOLIRENA Movimiento Liberal Republicano Nacionalista (Nationalist Republican Liberal Movement)</i>	José Domingo Arias
<i>renamed and change of composition and candidate in 2019:</i>	<i>Name: Lo Bueno Vuelve (For a Good Return); members: CD Cambio Democrático (Democratic Change), A Partido Alianza (Alliance Party)</i>	Rómulo Alberto Roux Moses
160221      2014-2019      FAD	Frente Amplio por la Democracia (Broad Front for Democracy)	Genero López      2
<i>change of candidate in 2019:</i>		Saúl Méndez Rodríguez
160321      2014      PRD	Partido Revolucionario Democrático (Democratic Revolutionary Party)	Juan Carlos Navarro      1
160521      1994      PDC	Partido Demócrata Cristiano (Christian Democratic Party)	Eduardo Vallarino      1
160624      1994      PPD	Partido Panamenista Doctrinario (Doctrinaire Panameñista Party)	José Salvador      1
160630      2004      CD	Cambio Democrático (Democratic Change)	Ricardo Martinelli      1
160711      2004      PS	Partido Solidaridad (Solidarity Party)	Guillermo Endara      1

160953	1994	MPE	Movimiento Papa Egoro (Papa Egoro Movement)	Rubén Blades	1
160954	2019		Candidato Independiente (Independent)	Marco Antonio Ameglio Samudio	1
160955	2019		Candidato Independiente (Independent)	Ricardo Lombana	1
160956	2019		Candidato Independiente (Independent)	Ana Matilde Gómez	1

## 49 Peru

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	Candidate	No. Elec-tions
179021	2011	GP	<i>Alliance:</i> Gana Perú (Peru Wins); <i>members:</i> PNP Partido Nacionalista Peruano (Peruvian Nationalist Party), PS Partido Socialista (Socialst Party), PCP Partido Comunista Peruano (Peruvian Communist Party), PSR Partido Socialista Revolucionario (Revolutionary Socialist Party), MPVS Political Movement Socialist Voice (Movimiento Político Voz Socialista), PCP(ML) Partido Comunista Peruano (Marxista–Leninista) (Peruvian Communist Party (Marxist–Leninist))	Ollanta Moisés Humala Tasso	1
179031	2016	FA	<i>Alliance:</i> El Frente Amplio por Justicia, Vida y Libertad (The Broad Front for Justice, Life and Liberty); <i>members:</i> Movimiento Sembrar (Sowing Movement), Tierra y Libertad (Land and Freedom), Coordinación Nacional Progresista (National Progressive Coordination), ML-19 Movimiento de Liberación 19 de Julio (July 19 Liberation Movement), Integración Estudiantil (Student Integration), UNÍOS, Mundo Verde (Green World), Confederación Unitaria de Trabajadores del Perú (Unitary Confederation of Workers of Peru)	Verónica Fanny Mendoza Frisch	1
179041	2011	PP	<i>Alliance:</i> Alianza Perú Posible (Alliance Possible Peru); <i>members:</i> PP Perú Posible (Possible Peru), AP Acción Popular (Popular Action), PDSP Partido Democrático Somos Perú (Democratic Party 'We Are Peru')	Alejandro Celestino Toledo Manrique	1
179042	2016	A	<i>Alliance:</i> Alianza por el Progreso del Peru (Alliance for Progress of Peru); <i>members:</i> APP Alianza para el Progreso (Alliance for Progress), R Renovación Nacional (National Renewal), SP Somos Perú (We are Peru)	César Acuña Peralta	1

179043	2006	FC	<i>Alliance:</i> Frente de Centro (Center Front); <i>members:</i> AP (179422), PDSP Partido Democrático Somos Perú (Democratic Party 'We Are Peru'), CNI Coordinadora Nacional de Independientes (National Coordinator of Independents)	Valentín Toribio Demetrio Agustín Paniagua Corazao	1
179051	2006	UN	<i>Alliance:</i> Unidad Nacional (National Unity); <i>members:</i> PPC Partido Popular Cristiano (Christian People's Party), PSN Partido Solidaridad Nacional (National Solidarity Party), R Renovación Nacional (National Renewal)	Lourdes Celmira Rosario Flores Nano	1
179052	2011	AGC	<i>Alliance:</i> Alianza por el Gran Cambio (Alliance for the Great Change); <i>members:</i> APP Alianza para el Progreso del Perú (Alliance for the Progress of Peru), PHP Partido Humanista Peruano (Peruvian Humanist Party), PPC Partido Popular Cristiano (Christian People's Party), RN Restauración Nacional (National Restoration)	Pedro Pablo Kuczynski Godard	1
179061	2006	AF	<i>Alliance:</i> Alianza por el Futuro (Alliance for the Future); <i>members:</i> C90 Cambio 90 (Change 90), NM Nueva Mayoría (New Majority), Sí Cumple (Keep Promises)	Martha Chávez Cossío	1
179321	2006	PAP	Partido Aprista Peruano (Peruvian Aprista Party)	Alan Gabriel Ludwing García Pérez	1
179421	2006	UPP	Unión por el Perú (Union for Peru)	Ollanta Moisés Humala Tasso	1
179422	2016	AP	Acción Popular (Popular Action)	Isaac Alfredo Barnechea García	1
179611	2016	PPK	Peruanos por el Cambio (Peruvians for Change)	Pedro Pablo Kuczynski Godard	1
179625	2011-2016	FP	Fuerza 2011 (Force 2011)	Keiko Sofía Fujimori Higuchi	2

<i>renamed in 2016:</i>	FP	Fuerza Popular (People's Force)	Keiko Sofía Fujimori Higuchi		
179982	2011	ASN	<i>Alliance:</i> Alianza Solidaridad Nacional (National Solidarity Alliance); <i>members:</i> PSN Partido Solidaridad Nacional (National Solidarity), Cambio 90 (Change 90), Unión por el Perú (Union for Peru), Siempre Unidos (Always Together), Todos por el Perú (All for Peru)	Oscar Luis Castañeda Lossio	1
179983	2016	AP	<i>Alliance:</i> Alianza Popular (Popular Alliance); <i>members:</i> APRA Alianza Popular Revolucionaria Americana (American Popular Revolutionary Alliance), PPC Partido Popular Cristiano (Christian People's Party)	Alan Gabriel Ludwig García Pérez	1

## 50 Poland

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
92021	2007	LiD	<i>Alliance:</i> Lewica i Demokraci (Left and Democrats); <i>members:</i> SLD (92210), UP (92322), SDPL Socjaldemokracja Polska (Polish Social Democracy Party), PD Partia Demokratyczna (Democratic Party)	1
92022	2015-2019	ZL	<i>Alliance:</i> Zjednoczona Lewica (United Left); <i>members:</i> SLD (92210), TR Twój Ruch (Your Movement), PPS Polska Partia Socjalistyczna (Polish Socialist Party), UP (92322), PZ Partia Zieloni (The Greens)	2
	<i>renamed and change of composition in 2019:</i>		<i>Name:</i> Lewica (The Left); <i>members:</i> SLD (92210), 92455, Lewica Razem (Left Together)	
92050	2019	PSL	<i>Alliance:</i> Koalicja Polska (Polish Coalition); <i>members:</i> PSL (92811), 92720, UED Unia Europejskich Demokratów (Union of European Democrats), SD Stronnictwo Demokratyczne (Alliance of Democrats), Ślązaki Razem (Silesians Together), Polska Nas Potrzebuje (Poland Needs Us), Jeden-PL (One-PL)	1
92070	2019	KWiN	<i>Alliance:</i> Konfederacja Wolność i Niepodległość (Confederation Liberty and Independence); <i>members:</i> KORWiN Koalicja Odnowy Rzeczypospolitej Wolność i Nadzieja (Coalition for the Renewal of the Republic – Liberty and Hope), RN Ruch Narodowy (National Movement), KKP Konfederacja Korony Polskiej (Confederation of the Polish Crown), ZChR Zjednoczenie Chrześcijańskich Rodzin (Union of Christian Families), LN Liga Narodowa (National League), Partia Kierowców (Drivers' Party)	1

92210	1991-1997, 2005, 2011	SLD	<i>Alliance:</i> Sojusz Lewicy Demokratycznej (Democratic Left Alliance); <i>members:</i> SdPR Socjaldemokracja Rzeczypospolitej Polskiej (Social Democracy of the Republic of Poland), SDU Polska Unia Socjaldemokratyczna (Polish Social Democratic Union)  <i>alliance merged into party in 1999:</i>	5
			<i>Name:</i> Sojusz Lewicy Demokratycznej (Democratic Left Alliance); <i>members:</i> SdPR Socjaldemokracja Rzeczypospolitej Polskiej (Social Democracy of the Republic of Poland), SDU Polska Unia Socjaldemokratyczna (Polish Social Democratic Union)	
92211	1991	SD	Stronnictwo Demokratyczne (Democratic Party)	1
92212	2001	SLD-UP	<i>Alliance:</i> Koalicja Sojuszu Lewicky Demokratycznej i Unii Pracy (Coalition of the Democratic Left Alliance and the Union of Labour); <i>members:</i> SLD (92210), UP (92322)	1
92320	1991	NSZZ	Niezależny Samorządny Związek Zawodowy 'Solidarność' (Independent Self-governing Trade Union 'Solidarity')	1
92321	1991	SP	Solidarność Pracy (Labour Solidarity)	1
92322	1993-1997	UP	Unia Pracy (Union of Labour)	2
92410	1991-1993	UD	Unia Demokratyczna (Democratic Union); <i>Merger of:</i> UD Unia Demokratyczna (Democratic Union), ROAD Ruch Obywatelski - Akcja Demokratyczna (Democratic Action Civic Movement), FPD Forum Prawicy Demokratycznej (Forum of the Democratic Right)	2
92420	1991	KLD	Kongres Liberalno-Demokratyczny (Liberal-Democratic Congress)	1
92431	1991	PPPP	Polska Partia Przyjaciół Piwa (Polish Beer-Lovers' Party)	1
92432	1991	UPR	Unia Polityki Realnej (Union of Real Politics)	1
92433	1991	PPG	Polski Program Gospodarczy (Duże Piwo) (Polish Economic Program Large Beer)	1

<i>split from:</i>				PPPP (92431)
92434	1997	UW	Unia Wolności (Freedom Union)	1
92435	2001-2019	PO	Platforma Obywatelska (Civic Platform)	6
<i>in 2019 coalition manifesto coded:</i>				<i>Name:</i> Koalicja Obywatelska (Civic Coalition); <i>members:</i> PO (92435), .N (92450), iPL Inicjatywa Polska (Polish Initiative), PZ Partia Zieloni (The Greens)
92436	2001-2019	PiS	Prawo i Sprawiedliwość (Law and Justice)	6
92440	2011	RP	Ruch Palikota (Palikot's Movement)	1
92450	2015	.N	.Nowoczesna (Modern)	1
92455	2019		Wiosna (Spring)	1
<i>split from:</i>				SLD (92210)
92520	1991	ChDSP	Chrześcijańsko-Demokratyczne Stronnictwo Pracy (Christian Democratic Labour Party)	1
92521	1991	POC	<i>Alliance:</i> Porozumienie Obywatelskie Centrum (Centre Citizens' Alliance); <i>members:</i> PC Porozumienie Centrum (Centre Agreement), KO'S' Komitet Obywatelski 'Solidarność' (Solidarity Citizens' Committee)	1
92522	1991	PChD	Partia Chrześcijańskich Demokratów (Party of Christian Democrats)	1
92523	1991	RdR	Ruch dla Rzeczypospolitej (Movement for the Republic)	1
92530	1991	WAK	<i>Alliance:</i> Wyborcza Akcja Katolicka (Catholic Electoral Action); <i>members:</i> ZChN Zjednoczenie Chrześcijańsko-Narodowe (Christian National Union), KP Konwencja Polska (Polish Convention), SChL Stronnictwo Ludowe-Chrześcijańskie (Christian Farmers' Alliance)	1
92620	1997	AWS	Akcja Wyborcza 'Solidarność' (Electoral Action 'Solidarity')	1

92621	1997	ROP	Ruch Odbudowy Polski (Movement for the Reconstruction of Poland)	1
92622	2001-2005	SRP	Samoobrona Rzeczypospolitej Polskiej (Self-Defence of the Polish Republic)	2
92710	1991-1993	KPN	Konfederacja Polski Niepodległej (Confederation for an Independent Poland)	2
92711	1991	PZZ	Polski Związek Zachodni (Polish Western Union)	1
92712	1991	PX	Partia X (Party X)	1
92713	2001-2005	LPR	Liga Polskich Rodzin (League of Polish Families)	2
92720	2015		Kukiz'15 (Kukiz'15)	1
92810	1991	PL	Porozumienie Ludowe (Peasant Accord)	1
92811	1991-2015	PSL	Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe (Polish Peasants' Party); <i>Merger of:</i> PSL-O Polski Stronnictwo Ludowe – Odrodzenie (Polish Peasant Party - Rebirth), PSL-W Polski Stronnictwo Ludowe-Wilanowskie (Polish Peasant Party-Wilanów)	8
92901	1993	BBWR	Bezpartyjny Blok Wspierania Reform (Non-Party Bloc in Support of Reforms)	1
92952	1991	RAŚ	Ruch Autonomii Śląska (Movement for the Autonomy of Silesia)	1
92953	1991-2019	MN	Mniejszość Niemiecka (German Minority)	9

## 51 Portugal

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
35060	2015	PàF	Alliance: Portugal à Frente (Portugal Ahead); members: PPD (35313), CDS (35520)	1
35110	1983-1987, 2002-2022	PEV	Partido Ecologista ‘Os Verdes’ (Ecologist Party ‘The Greens’)	10
35120	2015-2022	PAN	Pessoas-Animais-Natureza (People-Animals-Nature)	3
35130	2019-2022	L	LIVRE (Free)	2
35210	1975-1987	UDP	União Democrática Popular (Popular Democratic Union)	7
35211	1999-2022	BE	Bloco de Esquerda (Left Bloc)	8
35220	1975-2022	PCP	Partido Comunista Português (Portuguese Communist Party)	17
35229	1991-2005	CDU	Coligação Democrática Unitária (Unified Democratic Coalition)	5
35310	1975, 1979-1985	MDP	Movimento Democrático Português (Popular Democratic Movement)	5
35311	1975-2022	PS	Partido Socialista (Socialist Party)	17
35312	1985-1987	PRD	Partido Renovador Democrático (Democratic Renewal Party)	2
35313	1975-2011, 2019-2022	PPD	Partido Popular Democrático (Popular Democratic Party)	16
<i>renamed in 1977:</i>		PSD	Partido Social Democrata (Social Democratic Party)	
35315	1987	ID	Intervenção Democrática (Democratic Intervention)	1
35316	1980	ASDI	Associação dos Sociais Democratas Independentes (Association of Independent Social Democrats)	1

35317	1980	UEDS	União de Esquerda para a Democracia Socialista (Leftwing Union for the Socialist Democracy)	1
35410	2019-2022	IL	Iniciativa Liberal (Liberal Iniciative)	2
35520	1975-2011, 2019-2022	CDS	Partido do Centro Democrático Social (Social Democratic Center Party)	16
	<i>renamed in 1995:</i>	CDS-PP	Centro Democrático Social-Partido Popular (Social Democratic Center-Popular Party)	
35710	1976-1983	PPM	Partido Popular Monárquico (Popular Monarchist Party)	4
35720	2019-2022		Chega (Enough)	2
35951	1991	PSN	Partido de Solidariedade Nacional (National Solidarity Party)	1

## 52 Romania

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
93001	2004	PSD-PUR	<i>Alliance:</i> Uniunea Națională PSD+PUR (National Union PSR+PUR); <i>members:</i> FDSN (93223), PUR Partidul Umanist din România (Humanist Party of Romania)	1
			<i>predecessor:</i> FDSN (93223)	
93002	2008	PSD-PC	<i>Alliance:</i> Alianța Politică Partidul Social Democrat + Partidul Conservator (Social Democratic Party + Conservative Party Alliance); <i>members:</i> FDSN (93223), PC Partidul Conservator (Conservative Party)	1
93031	2012	USL	<i>Alliance:</i> Uniunea Social Liberală (Social Liberal Union); <i>members:</i> FDSN (93223), PC Partidul Conservator (Conservative Party), PNL (93430), UNPR Uniunea Națională pentru Progresul României (National Union of the Progress of Romania)	1
93041	2004	ADA	<i>Alliance:</i> Alianța Dreptate și Adevăr (Justice and Truth Alliance); <i>members:</i> PNL (93430), FSN (93221)	1
93061	2012	ARD	<i>Alliance:</i> Alianța România Dreaptă (Right Romania Alliance); <i>members:</i> PDL (93530), PNȚCD (93521), FC Forța Civică (Civic Force)	1
93111	1990	MER	Mișcarea Ecologistă din România (Ecological Movement of Romania)	1
93112	1990	PER	Partidul Ecologist Român (Romanian Ecological Party)	1
93221	1990-1992, 2000	FSN	Frontul Salvării Naționale (National Salvation Front)	3
	<i>renamed in 1993:</i>	PD-FSN	Partidul Democrat - Frontul Salvării Naționale (Democratic Party - National Salvation Front)	
	<i>renamed in 1996:</i>	PD	Partidul Democrat (Democratic Party)	

93222	1990	PSDR	Partidul Socialist Democratic Român (Romanian Socialist Democratic Party)	1
93223	1992-2000, 2016  <i>in 1993 renamed and joined by:</i>	FDSN	Frontul Democrat al Salvării Naționale (Democratic National Salvation Front)  <i>New name: Partidul Democrației Sociale din România (Party of Social Democracy of Romania). Joined by: PSDR (93222), PR (93714), PC Partidul Cooperatist (Cooperative Party)</i>	4
	<i>renamed and change of composition in 2000:</i>		<i>Name: Polul Democrat-Social din România (Social Democratic Pole of Romania); members: FDSN (93223), PSDR (93320), PUR Partidul Umanist din România (Humanist Party of Romania)</i>	
	<i>alliance merged into party in 2001:</i>		<i>Name: Partidul Social Democrat (Social Democratic Party); members: FDSN (93223), PSDR (93320)</i>	
93320	1990	PSDR	Partidul Social Democrat Român (Romanian Social Democratic Party)	1
93322	1996	USD	<i>Alliance: Uniunea Social Democrat (Social Democratic Union); members: FSN (93221), PSDR (93320)</i>	1
93411	1992-1996	CDR	<i>Alliance: Convenția Democrată România (Democratic Convention of Romania); members: FDSN (93223), PER (93112), PNȚCD (93521), FER (Romanian Ecologist Federation), PAC Partidul Alianței Civice (Civic Alliance Party), AFDPdR, SU, PL-93 Partidul Liberal 1993 (Liberal Party 1993), AR21Dec89, MRV, UMRL, UU, UNS, PUD, PUDC, SPFMT, PNL-CD</i>	2

<i>change of composition in 1996:</i>				
PNȚCD (93521), PNL (93430), PNL-CD (National liberal Party - Democratic Convention), PER (93112), PAR Partidul Alternativa României (Romania's Alternative Party), FER (Romanian Ecologist Federation), PAC Partidul Alianței Civice (Civic Alliance Party), AFDPR, AR21Dec89, MRV, UMRL, SU, UNS				
93420	2016	ALDE	Alianța Liberalilor și Democraților (Alliance of Liberals and Democrats); <i>Merger of:</i> PLR Partidul Liberal Reformator (Liberal Reformist Party), PC Partidul Conservator (Conservative Party)	1
93430	1990, 2000, 2008, 2016	PNL	Partidul Național Liberal (National Liberal Party)	4
93440	2016	USR	Uniunea Salvati România (Save Romania Union)	1
93521	1990	PNȚCD	Partidul Național Țărănesc Creștin și Democrat (Christian Democratic National Peasants' Party)	1
93523	1990	PND	Partidul Național Democrat (National Democratic Party)	1
93524	1990	FDRT	<i>Alliance:</i> Frontul Democrat Român din Timișoara (Romanian Democratic Front from Timisoara); <i>members:</i> PND (93523), PDS Partidul Dreptatii Sociale din Romania (Social Justice Party of Romania), PNP Partidul National Progresist (National Progressist Party), PDC Partidul Democrat din Cluj (Democratic Party from Cluj), MDM Miscarea Democratia Moderna (Modern Democratic Movement), MDI Miscarea Democratia din Iasi (Modern Democracy from Iasi), PE Partidul Ecogolistic (Ecologist Party)	1
93529	1990	GDC	<i>Alliance:</i> Grupul Democrat de Centru (Democratic Group of the Centre); <i>members:</i> PND (93523), FDRT (93524)	1
93530	2008	PDL	Partidul Democrat Liberal (Democratic Liberal Party); <i>Merger of:</i> FSN (93221), PLD Partidul Liberal Democrat (Democratic Liberal Party)	1

93540	2016	PMP	Partidul Mișcarea Populară (People's Movement Party)	1
93711	1990-1996	PUNR	Partidul Unității Națiunii Române (Romanian National Unity Party)	3
93712	1992-2004	PRM	Partidul România Mare (Greater Romania Party)	4
93713	1992	PSM	Partidul Socialist al Muncii (Socialist Labour Party)	1
93714	1990	PR	Partidul Republican (Republican Party)	1
93719	1990	AUR	<i>Alliance:</i> Alianța pentru Unitatea Românilor (Romanian Unity Alliance); <i>members:</i> PUNR (93711), PR (93714)	1
93810	1990-1992	PDAR	Partidul Democrat Agrar din România (Democratic Agrarian Party of Romania)	2
93951	1990-2016	UDMR/ RMDSz	Uniunea Democrată Maghiară din România/ Romániai Magyar Demokrata Szövetség (Hungarian Democratic Alliance of Romania)	8
93981	2012	PP-DD	Partidul Poporului - Dan Dianconescu (People's Party - Dan Dianconescu)	1

## 53 Russia

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
94221	1993-2011	KPRF	Kommunisticheskaya Partiya Rossijskoi Federatsii (Communist Party of the Russian Federation)	6
94222	1993-1995, 2003	APR	Agrarnaya Partiya Rossii (Agrarian Party of Russia)	3
94223	1993-1995	ZR	Zhenshchiny Rossii (Women of Russia)	2
94224	1993	DM	Dostoinstvo i Miloserdie (Dignity and Charity)	1
94225	1995	VN	Vlast Narodu! (Power to the People!)	1
94310	2003	Rodina	<i>Alliance:</i> Rodina - Narodno-Patrioticheskij Soyuz (Motherland - People's Patriotic Union); <i>members:</i> PRR Partiya Rossiiskih Regionov (Party of Russian Regions), PNV-NV Partiya Natsionalnogo Vozrozhdeniya 'Narodnaya Volya' (Party of National Rebirth 'People's Will'), SEPR Sotsialisticheskaya Edinaya Partiya Rossii (Dukhovnoe Nasledie) (Socialist United Party of Russia (Spiritual Heritage))	1
94320	1993	RDDR	Rossijskoe Dvizheniye Demokraticheskikh Reform (Russian Movement for Democratic Reform)	1
94321	1995	IBIR	Blok Ivana Rybkin (Ivan Rybkin's Bloc)	1
94421	1993-1995	DVR	Demokraticheskij Vybor Rossii (Russia's Democratic Choice)	2
94422	1993-2003	Yabloko	<i>Alliance:</i> Yavlinsky-Boldyrev-Lukin Blok (Yavlinsky-Boldyrev-Lukin Bloc); <i>members:</i> no information  <i>alliance merged into party in 1995:</i>  <i>Name:</i> Rossijskaya Obyedinyonnaya Demokraticheskaya Partiya 'Yabloko' (Russian United Democratic Party 'Yabloko'); <i>members:</i> no information	4

94423	1993	PRES	Partiya Rossijskogo Edinstva I Soglasiya (Party of Russian Unity and Accord)	1
94424	1995-1999	NDR	Nash Dom - Rossiya (Our Home - Russia)	2
94425	1995	VR	Vpered, Rossiya! (Forward, Russia!)	1
94426	1995	PGL	Pamfilova - Gurov - V. Lysenko Blok (Respublikanskaya Partija Rossii) (Pamfilova - Gurov - V. Lysenko Bloc Republican Party of Russia)	1
94427	1995	DVR-OD	<i>Alliance:</i> Demokraticeskij Vybor Rossii – Ob’edinennye Demokraty (Russia’s Democratic Choice – United Democrats); <i>members:</i> DVR (94421), RPSD Rossiskaya Partiya Sotsalnoy Demokratii (Russian Party for Social-Democracy), RPP Russia’s Peasant Party, WS Woman for Solidarity, SfD Soldiers for Democracy, CNAR Congress of National Associations of Russia	1
94620	1999	Yedinstvo	Mezhdregional’noye Dvizhenie ‘Edinstvo’ (Inter-Regional Movement ‘Unity’)	1
94621	1999-2003	SPS	Soyuz Pravykh Sil (Union of Right Forces)	2
94622	1999	OVR	Otechestvo - Vsya Rossiya (Fatherland - All Russia)	1
94710	1999	BZ	<i>Alliance:</i> Blok Zhirinovskogo (Zhirinovsky Bloc); <i>members:</i> PDVR Partiya Duhovnogo Vozrozhdeniya Rossii (Spiritual Revival of Russia Party), RSSM Rossiiskii Soyuz Svobodnoi Molodezhi (Russia Free Youth Union)	1
94711	1993-1995, 2003-2011	LDPR	Liberal’no Demokraticeskaya Partiya Rossii (Liberal Democratic Party of Russia)	5
94712	1993	DPR	Demokraticeskaya Partiya Rossii (Democratic Party of Russia)	1
94713	1995	KRO	Kongress Russkikh Obshchin (Congress of Russian Communities)	1
94901	2007-2011	SR	Spravedlivaya Rossiya (Just Russia)	2

94951	2003-2011	ER	Edinaya Rossiya (United Russia)	3
-------	-----------	----	---------------------------------	---

## 54 Serbia

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
95100	2016	ZS	Zelena stranka (Green Party)	1
95011	2022	MORAMO	Moramo, (We must)	1
95021	2012-2023	SPS/PUPS/ JS	<i>Alliance:</i> Socijalistička Partija Srbije/Partija Ujedinjenih Penzionera Srbija/Jedinstvena Srbija (Socialist Party of Serbia/Party of United Pensioners of Serbia/United Serbia); <i>members:</i> SPS (95221), PUPS Partija Ujedinjenih Penzionera Srbija (Party of United Pensioners of Serbia), JS Jedinstvena Srbija (United Serbia)  <i>renamed and change of composition in 2016:</i>  <i>Name:</i> Ivica Dačić – Socijalistička Partija Srbije, Jedinstvena Srbija – Dragan Marković Palma (Ivica Dačić – Socialist Party of Serbia, United Serbia – Dragan Markovic Palma); <i>members:</i> SPS (95221), JS Jedinstvena Srbija (United Serbia), ZS Zeleni Srbije (Greens of Serbia), KP Komunistička partija (Communist Party)	6
			 <i>renamed and change of composition in 2022:</i>  <i>Name:</i> Ivica Dačić — Premijer Srbije (Ivica Dačić — Prime Minister of Serbia); <i>members:</i> SPS (95221), JS Jedinstvena Srbija (United Serbia), ZS Zeleni Srbije (Greens of Serbia)	
95040	2008	ZES	<i>Alliance:</i> Za Evropsku Srbiju (For a European Serbia Alliance); <i>members:</i> DS (95430), 95450, SDPS Socijaldemokratska Partija Srbije (Social Democratic Party of Serbia), SPO (95710), LSV Liga Socijaldemokrata Vojvodine (League of Vojvodina Social Democrats)	1

95041	2012		<i>Alliance:</i> Izbor za bolji život - Boris Tadić (Choice For a Better Life – Boris Tadić); <i>members:</i> DS (95430), SDPS Socijaldemokratska Partija Srbije (Social Democratic Party of Serbia), LSV Liga Socijaldemokrata Vojvodine (League of Vojvodina Social Democrats), ZS Zeleni Srbije (Greens of Serbia), DSHV Demokratski Savez Hrvata u Vojvodini (Democratic Alliance of Croats in Vojvodina), DHSS Demohrišćanska Stranka Srbije (Christian Democratic Party of Serbia)	1
95042	2012		<i>Alliance:</i> Preokret – Čedomir Jovanović (Turnover – Čedomir Jovanović); <i>members:</i> LDP (95431), SPO (95710), SDU Socijaldemokratska Unija (Social Democartic Union), BS Bogata Srbija (Rich Serbia), VP Vojvođanska Partija (Vojvodina's Party), SDP Sandžačka Demokratska Partija (Democratic Party of Sandžak), ZEP-Z Zelena Ekoloska Partija - Zeleni (Green Ecological Party - Green), PBS Partija Bugara Srbije (Party of Bulgarians of Serbia)	1
95043	2016	LDP/LSV/ SDS	<i>Alliance:</i> Boris Tadić, Čedomir Jovanović – Savez za bolju Srbiju (Boris Tadić, Čedomir Jovanović – Alliance for a Better Serbia); <i>members:</i> LDP (95431), LSV Liga socijaldemokrata Vojvodine (League of Social Democrats of Vojvodina), SDS Socijaldemokratska stranka (Social Democratic Party)	1
95044	2016		<i>Alliance:</i> Za pravednu Srbiju (DS, Nova, DSHV, ZZS) (For a just Serbia DS, Nova, DSHV, ZZS); <i>members:</i> DS (95430), Nova stranka (New Party), DSHV Demokratski Savez Hrvata u Vojvodini (Democratic Alliance of Croats in Vojvodina), ZZS Zajedno za Srbiju (Together for Serbia)	1

95045	2014	NDS-Z/ LSV/ZZS/ VMDK/ ZZV/DLR	<i>Alliance:</i> Nova demokratska stranka - Zelenī/Liga socijaldemokrata Vojvodine/Zajedno za Srbiju/ Demokratska zajednica vojvođanskih Mađara/Zajedno za Vojvodinu/Demokratska levica Roma (New Democratic Party-Greens/League of Social Democrats of Vojvodina/Together for Serbia/Democartic Fellowship of Vojvodina Hungarians/Together for Vojvodina/Democratic Left of Roma); <i>members:</i> NDS-Z Nova demokratska stranka - Zelenī (New Democratic Party-Greens), LSV Liga socijaldemokrata Vojvodine (League of Social Democrats of Vojvodina), ZZS Zajedno za Srbiju (Together for Serbia), DZVM (95951), ZZV Zajedno za Vojvodinu (Together for Vojvodina), DLR Demokratska levica Roma (Democratic Left of Roma)	1
95046	2022	UZPS	<i>Alliance:</i> Ujedinjeni za pobedu Srbije (United for the Victory of Serbia); <i>members:</i> NS Narodna Stranka (People's Party), SSP Stranka slobode i pravde (Party of Freedom and Justice), DS Demokratska stranka (Democratic Party), PSG Pokret slobodnih građana (Movement of Free Citizens), PZP Pokret za preokret (Movement for Reversal), Narodni pokret Srba sa Kosova i Metohije 'Otdažbina' (People's Movement of Serbs from Kosovo and Metohija 'Fatherland'), USS Sloga (United Trade Unions of Serbia 'Sloga'), DZVM (95951), GP Gradanska platforma (Civic Platform), PSS Pokret slobodna Srbija (Movement of Free Serbia), SMS Stranka makedonaca Srbije (Party of Macedonian Serbs), VS Vlaška stranka (Vlach Party)	1

95047	2023	SPN	<i>Alliance:</i> Srbija protiv nasilja (Serbia Against Violence); <i>members:</i> SSP Stranka slobode i pravde (Party of Freedom and Justice), NPS Narodni pokret Srbije (People's Movement of Serbia), ZLF Zeleno-levi front (Green-Left Front), SRCE Srbija centar (Serbia Centre), DS Demokratska stranka (Democratic Party), EU Ekološki Ustanak (Ecological Uprising), PSG Pokret slobodnih građana (Movement of Free Citizens), NLS Novo lice Srbije (New Face of Serbia), USS Sloga (United Trade Unions of Serbia 'Sloga'), Zajedno (Together), PZP Pokret za preokret (Movement for Reversal), Narodni pokret Srba sa Kosova i Metohije 'Otadžbina' (People's Movement of Serbs from Kosovo and Metohija 'Fatherland'), GDP Građanska demokratska stranka (Civic Democratic Party), PR/RP Rumunska Partija (Romanian Party), APV Akcija Napredne Vojvodine (Action of Progressive Vojvodina)	1
95060	2003	SPO/NS	<i>Alliance:</i> Srpski Pokret Obnove/Nova Srbija (Serbian Renewal Movement/New Serbia); <i>members:</i> SPO (95710), NS Nova Srbija (New Serbia)	1
95065	2007-2008	DSS/NS	<i>Alliance:</i> Demokratska Stranka Srbije/Nova Srbija (Democratic Party of Serbia/New Serbia); <i>members:</i> DSS (95712), NS Nova Srbija (New Serbia)	2
95066	2016	Dveri/DSS	<i>Alliance:</i> Dveri – DSS – Sanda Raskovic Ivic – Bosko Obradovic (Dveri – DPS – Sanda Raskovic Ivic – Bosko Obradovic); <i>members:</i> Dveri Srpski pokret Dveri (Serbian Movement Dveri), DSS (95712)	1
95067	2022-2023	NADA	<i>Alliance:</i> Nacionalno demokratska alternativa (National Democratic Alternative); <i>members:</i> DSS (95712), POKS Pokret obnove Kraljevine Srbije (Movement for the Restoration of the Kingdom of Serbia), BGS Bunjevci Gradani Srbije (Bunjevci Citizens of Serbia)	2

<i>change of composition in 2023:</i>				
95070	2012		DSS (95712), POKS Pokret obnove Kraljevine Srbije (Movement for the Restoration of the Kingdom of Serbia)	1
			<i>Alliance:</i> Pokrenimo Srbiju - Tomislav Nikolic (Let's get Serbia moving - Tomislav Nikolic); <i>members:</i> SNS Srpska Napredna Stranka (Serbian Progressive Party), NS Nova Srbija (New Serbia), PS Pokret Socijalista (Movement of Socialists), PSS Pokret Snaga Srbije (Strength of Serbia Movement), Asocijacija malih i srednjih Predućeca i Predućetnika Srbije (Association of Small and Medium Businesses and Entrepreneurs of Serbia), Udružene Izbeglica u Srbiji (Coalition of Refugee Associations in Serbia), NSS Narodna Seljačka Stranka (People's Peasant Party), BNS Boshnjacka Narodna Strana (Bosniak People's Party), DPM Demokratska Partija Makedonaca (Democratic Party of Macedonia), RP Romska Partija (Roma Party), Pokret vlaškog ujedinjenja (Movement of Vlach Unity), Pokret Pribredni Preporod Srbije (Economic Renewal of Serbia)	
95071	2014-2023	SNS/SDPS/ NS/SPO/PS	<i>Alliance:</i> Aleksandar Vučić - Budućnost u koju verujemo (Aleksandar Vucic - The future in which we believe); <i>members:</i> SNS Srpska Napredna Stranka (Serbian Progressive Party), SDPS Socijaldemokratska Partija Srbije (Social Democratic Party of Serbia), NS Nova Srbija (New Serbia), SPO (95710), PS Pokret Socijalista (Movement of Socialists), PSS Pokret Snaga Srbije (Strength of Serbia Movement), NSS Narodna Seljačka Stranka (People's Peasant Party), BNS Boshnjacka Narodna Strana (Bosniak People's Party), DHSS Demohrišćanska Stranka Srbije (Christian Democratic Party of Serbia)	5

*renamed and change  
of composition in 2016:*

*Name:* Aleksandar Vučić – Srbija pobedjuje (Aleksandar Vučić – Serbia wins); *members:* SNS Srpska Napredna Stranka (Serbian Progressive Party), SDPS Socijaldemokratska Partija Srbije (Social Democratic Party of Serbia), NS Nova Srbija (New Serbia), SPO (95710), PS Pokret Socijalista (Movement of Socialists), PUPS Partija Ujedinjenih Penzionera Srbija (Party of United Pensioners of Serbia), PSS Pokret Snaga Srbije (Strength of Serbia Movement), SNP Srpska narodna partija (Serbian People's Party), SDSS Samostalna Demokratska stranka Srbije (Independent Democratic Party of Serbia), NSS Narodna Seljačka Stranka (People's Peasant Party)

*renamed and change  
of composition in 2020:*

*Name:* Aleksandar Vučić – Za našu decu (Aleksandar Vučić — For Our Children); *members:* SNS Srpska Napredna Stranka (Serbian Progressive Party), SDPS Socijaldemokratska Partija Srbije (Social Democratic Party of Serbia), SPO (95710), PS Pokret Socijalista (Movement of Socialists), PUPS Partija Ujedinjenih Penzionera Srbija (Party of United Pensioners of Serbia), PSS Pokret Snaga Srbije (Strength of Serbia Movement), SNP Srpska narodna partija (Serbian People's Party), NSS Narodna Seljačka Stranka (People's Peasant Party)

*renamed and change  
of composition in 2022:*

*Name:* Aleksandar Vučić – Zajedno možemo sve (Aleksandar Vučić – Together We Can Do Everything);  
*members:* SNS Srpska Napredna Stranka (Serbian Progressive Party), SDPS Socijaldemokratska Partija Srbije (Social Democratic Party of Serbia), SPO (95710), PS Pokret Socijalista (Movement of Socialists), PUPS Partija Ujedinjenih Penzionera Srbija (Party of United Pensioners of Serbia), PSS Pokret Snaga Srbije (Strength of Serbia Movement), SNP Srpska narodna partija (Serbian People's Party), NSS Narodna Seljačka Stranka (People's Peasant Party), USS Ujedinjena seljačka stranka (United Peasants Party), BS Bolja Srbija (Better Serbia)

*renamed and change  
of composition in 2023:*

*Name:* Aleksandar Vučić – Srbija ne sme da stane (Aleksandar Vučić – Serbia Must Not Stop); *members:* SNS Srpska Napredna Stranka (Serbian Progressive Party), SDPS Socijaldemokratska Partija Srbije (Social Democratic Party of Serbia), SPO (95710), PS Pokret Socijalista (Movement of Socialists), PUPS Partija Ujedinjenih Penzionera Srbija (Party of United Pensioners of Serbia), PSS Pokret Snaga Srbije (Strength of Serbia Movement), SNP Srpska narodna partija (Serbian People's Party), NSS Narodna Seljačka Stranka (People's Peasant Party), USS Ujedinjena seljačka stranka (United Peasants Party), ZS Zdrava Srbija (Healthy Serbia), SL Srpska levica (Serbian Left), SSD Savez socijaldemokrata (Alliance of Social Democrats)

95072	2022	Dveri-POKS	Srpski pokret Dveri - Pokret obnove Kraljevine Srbije (Serbian Movement Dveri - Movement for the Restoration of the Kingdom of Serbia)	1
95091	1997	KV	<i>Alliance:</i> Koalicija Vojvodina (Vojvodina Coalition); <i>members:</i> LSV Liga socijaldemokrata Vojvodine (League of Social Democrats of Vojvodina), Narodna Seljačka Stranka (People's Peasant Party), SRSV (95222)	1

95093	2020		<i>Alliance:</i> Akademik Muamer Zukorlić - Samo Pravo - Stranka pravde i pomirenja (SPP) - Demokratska partija Makedonaca (DPM) (Academician Muamer Zukorlic - Straight ahead - Party of Justice and Reconciliation SPP - Democratic Party of Macedonians DPM); <i>members:</i> BDZ (95903), DPM Demokratska partija Makedonaca (Democratic Party of Macedonians)	1
95221	1990-2007	SPS	Socijalistička Partija Srbije (Socialist Party of Serbia)	7
95222	1990-1992	SRSV	Savez Reformskih Snaga Jugoslavije za Vojvodinu (Alliance of Reform Forces of Yugoslavia for Vojvodina)	2
	<i>renamed in 1992:</i>	RDSV	Reformatska Demokartska - Stranka Vojvodine (Reformist Democratic Party of Vojvodina)	
95223	1997	JUL	Jugoslovenska Levica (Yugoslav Left)	1
95229	1997		<i>Alliance:</i> Koalicija Socijalističke Partije Srbije, Jugoslovenske Levice i Nove Demokratije (Coalition of Socialist Party of Serbia, Yugoslav Left and New Democracy); <i>members:</i> SPS (95221), JUL (95223), ND (95422)	1
95420	1992-1993	DEPOS	<i>Alliance:</i> Demokratski Pokret Srbije (Democratic Movement of Serbia); <i>members:</i> ND (95422), SPO (95710), DSS (95712), SLS Srpska Liberalna Stranka (Serbian Liberal Party)	2
	<i>change of composition in 1993:</i>		ND (95422), SPO (95710), GSS (95421), SLS Srpska Liberalna Stranka (Serbian Liberal Party), NSS Narodna Seljačka Stranka (People's Peasant Party)	
95421	1993	GSS	Gradanski Savez Srbije (Civic Alliance of Serbia)	1
95422	1992-1997	ND	Nova Demokratija (New Democracy)	3

95423	2000	DOS	<i>Alliance:</i> Demokratska Opozicija Srbije (Democratic Opposition of Serbia); <i>members:</i> DS (95430), DHSS Demohrišćanska Stranka Srbije (Christian Democratic Party of Serbia), GSS (95421), NS Nova Demokratija (New Democracy), DSS (95712), DZVM (95951)	1
95430	1990-1993, 2003-2007, 2014	DS	Demokratska Stranka (Democratic Party)	6
95431	2007-2008	LDP	Liberalno-Demokratska Partija (Liberal Democratic Party)	2
95440	2016	DJB	Dosta je bilo – Sasa Radulovic (Now it's enough – Sasa Radulovic)	1
95450	2003-2007		G17 plus (G17plus)	2
95451	2012	URS	<i>Alliance:</i> Ujednjenjeni regioni Srbije – Mlađan Dinkić (United Regions of Serbia – Mlađan Dinkić); <i>members:</i> G17+ (G17 plus), ZZŠ Zajedno za Šumadiju (Together for Šumadija), PŽK Pokret Živim za Krajinu (Movement I live for the Krajina), Koalicija za Pirot (Coalition for Pirot), Bunjevac Party	1
95710	1990, 1993-1997	SPO	Srpski Pokret Obnove (Serbian Renewal Movement)	3
95711	1992-2008, 2016	SRS	Srpska Radikalna Stranka (Serbian Radical Party)	8
95712	1993, 2003, 2012-2014	DSS	Demokratska Stranka Srbije (Democratic Party of Serbia)	4
95720	2012		Nijedan od ponudjenih odgovora (None-of-the-above)	1
95730	2020	SPAS	Srpski patriotski savez (Serbian Patriotic Alliance)	1
95735	2022	SSZ	Srpska stranka Zavetnici (Serbian Party Oathkeepers)	1
95740	2023	MI–GIN	Mi—Glas iz naroda (We—The Voice from the People)	1

95810	1990-1992	SSS	Seljačka Stranka Srbije (Peasants Party of Serbia)	2
95901	2008	MK	<i>Alliance:</i> Madjarska Koalicija (Hungarian Coalition); <i>members:</i> VMSZ (95902), VMDP Vajdasági Magyar Demokrata Párt (Democratic Party of Vojvodina Hungarians), DZVM (95951)	1
95902	2012-2023	VMSZ	Vajdasági Magyar Szövetség (Alliance of Vojvodina Hungarians)	6
95903	2016, 2022-2023	BDZ	Bošnjačka demokratska zajednica Sandžaka (Bosniak Democratic Community of Sandzak)  <i>renamed in 2020:</i> SPP Stranka pravde i pomirenja (Justice and Reconciliation Party)	3
95951	1990-1993	DZVM	Demokratska Zajednica Vojvođanskih Mađara (Democratic Community of Magyars of Vojvodina)	3
95952	1990, 2014-2023	SDA	Stranka Demokratske Akcije (Party of Democratic Action)	6
95954	1993	KAP	<i>Alliance:</i> Koalicija Albanskih Partija (Coalition of Albanian Parties); <i>members:</i> PVD/PDD (95955), DPA Demokratska Partija Albanaca (Democratic Party of Albanians)	1
95955	1993, 2014, 2020	PVD/PDD	Partia për veprim demokratik/Partija za Demokratsko Delovanje (Party for Democratic Activity)	3

## 55 Slovakia

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
96111	1990	SZ	Strana zelených Slovenska (Green Party of Slovakia)	1
96210	1994	ZRS	Združenie robotníkov Slovenska (Workers' Association of Slovakia)	1
96220	1990-1992, 1998-2002	KSČ	Komunistická strana Československa (Communist Party of Chechoslovakia)	4
	<i>renamed in 1992:</i>	SDĽ	Strana demokratickej ľavice (Party of the Democratic Left)	
96221	1994	SV	<i>Alliance:</i> Spoločná Voľba (Common Choice); <i>members:</i> KSČ (96220), SDSS Sociálnodemokratická strana Slovenska (Social Democratic Party of Slovakia), SZ (96111), HP SR Hnutie poľnohospodárov Slovenskej republiky (Peasants' Movement of Slovakia)	1
96222	2002	KSS	Komunistická strana Slovenska (Communist Party of Slovakia)	1
96420	1990	DS	Democratická Strana (Democratic Party)	1
96421	1994	DÚS	Demokratická Únia Slovenska (Democratic Union of Slovakia)	1
96422	1998	SOP	Strana občianskeho porozumenia (Party of Civic Understanding)	1
96423	2002-2016	Smer	Smer-Sociálna Demokracia (Direction-Social Democracy)	5
96424	2002	ANO	Aliancia nového občana (Alliance of the New Citizen)	1
96430	1990	VPN	Verejnoscť proti násiliu (Public Against Violence)	1
96431	1992	ADSR	Aliancia demokratov Slovenskej republiky (Alliance of Democrats of the Slovak Republic)	1
96440	2010-2016	SaS	Sloboda a Solidarita (Freedom and Solidarity)	3

96521	1990-1994, 2002-2016	KDH	Krestanskodemokratické hnutie (Christian Democratic Movement)	8
96522	1998	SDK	<i>Alliance:</i> Slovenská demokratická koalícia (Slovak Democratic Coalition); <i>members:</i> KDH (96521), DÚS (96421), SDSS Socialnodemokratická strana Slovenska (Social Democratic Party), SZ (96111), DS (96420)	1
96523	2002-2012	SDKÚ	Slovenská demokratická a kresťanská únia (Slovak Democratic and Christian Union)	4
	<i>renamed in 2006:</i>	SDKÚ-DS	Slovenská demokratická a kresťanská únia - Demokratická strana (Slovak Democratic and Christian Union - Democartic Party)	
96610	2010	OKS	Občianska konzervatívna strana (Civic Conservative Party)	1
96620	2012-2016	OĽaNO	Obyčajní Ľudia a nezávislé osobnosti (Ordinary People and Independent Personalities)	2
96630	2016		Sieť (Network)	1
	<i>split from:</i>		KDH (96521)	
96710	1990-1998, 2006-2016	SNS	Slovenská národná strana (Slovak National Party)	8
96711	1992-2010	HZDS	Hnutie za demokratické Slovensko (Movement for a Democratic Slovakia)	6
	<i>in 1994 coalition manifesto coded:</i>		<i>members:</i> HZDS (96711), RRS Roľnícka strana Slovenska (Peasants' Party of Slovakia), SGA Slovinská Zelených Alternatíva (Slovak Green Alternative)	
96712	1994	NDS	Národnodemokratická strana - Nová alternatíva (National Democratic Party - New Alternative)	1
96720	2016	ESNS	Kotleba – Ľudová strana Naše Slovensko (Kotleba – People's Party Our Slovakia)	1

96725	2016		Sme Rodina (We Are Family)	1
96951	1992-1994	ESWS	Együttélés/Spolužitie/Wspólnota/Součítí (Coexistence)	2
96952	1990-2006	ESWS-MKdH	<i>Alliance:</i> Koalícia Együttélés/Spolužitie/Wspólnota/Součítí a Madarská kresťanskodemokratické hnutie (Coalition of Coexistence and the Hungarian Christian-Democratic Movement); <i>members:</i> ESWS (96951), MKdH/MKdM (96953)	6
	<i>renamed in 1994:</i>	MK	Maďarská koalícia (Hungarian Coalition)	
	<i>renamed in 1998:</i>	SMK/MKP	Strana maďarskej koalície/Magyár koalíció partja (Party of the Hungarian Coalition)	
96953	1994	MKdH/MKdM	Maďarská kresťanskodemokratické hnutie/Magyár Keresztyén demokrata Mozgalom (Hungarian Christian Democratic Movement)	1
96954	1994	MOS/MPP	Maďarská občianska strana/Magyár Polgári Párt (Hungarian Civic Party)	1
96955	2010-2016		Most-Híd (Bridge)	3

## 56 Slovenia

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
97020	2014	ZL	<i>Alliance:</i> Združena levica (United Left); <i>members:</i> IDS Iniciative za demokratični socializem (Initiative for Democratic Socialism), TRS Stranke za trajnostni razvoj Slovenije (Party for Sustainable Development of Slovenia), DSD Demokratične stranke dela (Democratic Labour Party)	1
			<i>successor:</i> (97230)	
97110	1990-1992	ZS	Zeleni Slovenije (Greens of Slovenia)	2
97220	1990	ZKS	Zveza Komunistov Slovenije (League of Communists of Slovenia)	1
97223	1992	ZL	<i>Alliance:</i> Združena Lista (Unity, Asssociated List); <i>members:</i> SDU Socialdemokratska Unija (Social Democratic Union), DSS Delavska Stranka Slovenije (Workers' Party of Slovenia), SDR Stranka Demokratiskih Reformi (Party of Democratic Reform), DeSUS (97951)	1
			<i>successor:</i> ZLSD (97321)	
97230	2018		Levica (The Left); <i>Merger of:</i> IDS Iniciative za demokratični socializem (Initiative for Democratic Socialism), TRS Stranke za trajnostni razvoj Slovenije (Party for Sustainable Development of Slovenia)	1
			<i>predecessor:</i> ZL (97020)	
97320	1990-2000	SDSS	Socialdemokratska Stranka Slovenije (Social-Democratic Party of Slovenia)	4
			<i>successor:</i> SDS (97330)	

97321	1996-2000	ZLSD	Združena Lista Socialnih Demokratov (Associated List of Social Democrats); <i>Merger of:</i> SDU Socialdemokratska Unija (Social Democratic Union), DSS Delavska Stranka Slovenije (Workers' Party of Slovenia), DeSUS (97951)	2
		<i>predecessor:</i>	ZL (97223)	
		<i>successor:</i>	SD (97322)	
97322	2004-2018	SD	Socialni Demokrati (Social Democratic Party)	5
		<i>predecessor:</i>	ZLSD (97321)	
97330	2004-2018	SDS	Slovenska Demokratska Stranka (Slovenian Democratic Party)	5
		<i>predecessor:</i>	SDSS (97320)	
97340	2011	PS	Lista Zorana Jankovića - Pozitivna Slovenija (Zoran Janković's List - Positive Slovenia)	1
97341	2018	LMŠ	Lista Marjana Šarca (List of Marjan Šarec)	1
97421	1990-2011	LDS	Liberalna Demokratična Stranka (Liberal Democratic Party)	7
	<i>renamed in 1994:</i>	LDS	Liberalna Demokracija Slovenije (Liberal Democracy of Slovenia)	
97430	1990-1992	DSS	Demokratska Stranka Slovenije (Democratic Party of Slovenia)	2
97440	2008-2011		Zares (For Real)	2
97450	2011	LGV	Državljanska lista Gregorja Viranta (Gregor Virant's Civic List)	1
97460	2014-2018	ZaAB	Zavezništvo Alenke Bratušek (Alliance of Alenka Bratušek)	2
		<i>split from:</i>	PS (97340)	
	<i>renamed in 2018:</i>	SAB	Stranka Alenke Bratušek (Party of Alenka Bratušek)	

97461	2014-2018	SMC	Stranka Mira Cerarja (Party of Miro Cerar)	2
	<i>renamed in 2018:</i>	SMC	Stranka modernega centra (Modern Centre Party)	
97520	1990-1996	SKD	Slovenski Krscanski Demokrati (Slovenian Christian Democrats)	3
97521	1990-2011	SLS	Slovenska Ljudska Stranka (Slovenian People's Party)	7
	<i>joined in 2000 by:</i>		SKD Slovenskimi krščanskimi demokrati (Slovene Christian Democrats)	
97522	2000-2018	Nsi	Nova Slovenija Krščanski Ljudska Stranka (New Slovenian Christian People's Party)	6
97710	1992-2011, 2018	SNS	Slovenska Nacionalna Stranka (Slovenian National Party)	7
97810	1990	SKZ	Slovenska Kmecka Zveza (Slovenian Peasant League)	1
97951	1996-2018	DeSUS	Demokraticna Stranka Upokojencev Slovenije (Democratic Party of Pensioners of Slovenia)	7
97952	2000	SMS	Stranka Mladih Slovenije (Party of Slovenian Youth)	1

## 57 South Africa

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
181210	2014-2019	EEF	Economic Freedom Fighters	2
181310	1994-2019	ANC	African National Congress	6
181311	2019	UDM	United Democratic Movement	1
	<i>split from:</i>		ANC (181310)	
181320	2019		Good	1
	<i>split from:</i>		DA (181411)	
181325	2019	NFP	National Freedom Party	1
	<i>split from:</i>		IFP (181910)	
181410	1994-1999	DP	Democratic Party	2
	<i>successor:</i>		DA (181411)	
181411	2004-2019	DA	Democratic Alliance; <i>Merger of:</i> DP (181410), NNP New National Party, FA Federal Alliance	4
	<i>predecessor:</i>		DP (181410)	
181420	2009-2019	COPE	Congress of the People	3
	<i>split from:</i>		ANC (181310)	
181510	2019	ACDP	African Christian Democratic Party	1
181520	2019	ATM	African Transformation Movement	1
181710	2019	FF+	Freedom Front Plus	1
181910	1999-2019	IFP	Inkatha Freedom Party	5
181980	2019	AIC	African Independent Congress	1

## 58 South Korea

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
113320	2000-2008	DLP	Minju Nodong Dang (Democratic Labour Party)	3
113321	2012	UPP	Tonghap Jinbo Dang (United Progressive Party); <i>Merger of:</i> DLP (113320), PPP People's Participation Party, NPP Jinbo Shin Dang (New Progressive Party) (fraction of this party)	1
			<i>successor:</i> NA (113220)	
113322	2016-2020	JP	Jeongui Dang (Justice Party)	2
			<i>split from:</i> UPP (113321)	
113420	1992-1996	DP	Minju Dang (Democratic Party)	2
113421	1996	NCNP	Sae Jungchi Kukmin Hoiee (National Congress for New Politics)	1
113422	2004	Uri	Uri Dang (Uri Party)	1
			<i>predecessor:</i> DP (113420)	
113430	2000-2004	MDP	Saecheonnyeonminju Dang (Millenium Democratic Party)	2
113440	2008-2012	UDP	Daetonghap Minju-sindang (United Democratic Party); <i>Merger of:</i> UNDP United New Democratic Party, DP Democratic Party, Uri (113422)	2
			<i>renamed in 2012:</i> DP	
113441	2016-2020	DPK	Deobureominju Dang (Democratic Party)	2
			<i>split from:</i> NPAD Saejeongchi Minju Yeonhap (New Politics Alliance for Democracy)	
			<i>predecessor:</i> UDP (113440)	
113442	2016	PP	Gungminui Dang (People's Party)	1

			<i>split from:</i>	NPAD Saejeongchi Minju Yeonhap (New Politics Alliance for Democracy)
			<i>predecessor:</i>	UDP (113440)
113443	2020		Yeollin-minju-dang (Open Democratic Party)	1
			<i>split from:</i>	DPK (113441)
113450	2020	PP	Gungminuidang (People Party)	1
113620	1992	DLP	Minju Dayu Dang (Democratic Liberal Party)	1
			<i>successor:</i>	NKP (113622)
113621	1992	NUP	Minjok T'ongil-tang (National Unification Party)	1
113622	1996	NKP	Shin Hankuk Dang (New Korea Party)	1
			<i>predecessor:</i>	DLP (113620)
113630	2000-2016	GNP	Hannara Dang (Grand National Party); <i>Merger of:</i> NKP (113622), DP (113420)	5
			<i>renamed in 2012:</i>	NFP
			Saenuri Dang (New Frontier Party)	
113631	2020	UFP	Miraetonghapdang -Miraehangukdang (United Future Party - including Future Korea Party); <i>Merger of:</i> GNP (113630), Saerounbosudang (New Conservative Party), Onward for Future 4.0	1
113650	1996-2004	ULD	Jayu Minju Yonmaeng (United Liberal Party)	3
113651	2008-2012	LFP	Jayou Seonjin Dang (Liberty Forward Party)	2

## 59 Spain

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
33020	2015	UP	<i>Alliance:</i> Unidad Popular (Popular Unity); <i>members:</i> PCE (33220), Unidad Popular en Común, CHA (33909), IAS Izquierda Asturiana (Asturian Left), Batzarre-Asamblea de Izquierdas (Assembly of the Left), CLIAS Construyendo la Izquierda-Alternativa Socialista (Building the Left-Socialist Alternative), Segoviemos, IzCa Izquierda Castellana (Castilian Left), Entre Tod@s Sí Se Puede Córdoba	1
33021	2023		<i>Alliance:</i> Sumar (Unite); <i>members:</i> no information	1
33025	2016		<i>Alliance:</i> Unidos Podemos (United We Can); <i>members:</i> 33210, PCE (33220), Equo (Equo)	1
33091	2011		<i>Alliance:</i> Geroa Bai (Future Yes); <i>members:</i> PNV Partido Nacionalista Vasco (Basque Nationalist Party), AT Atarrabia Taldea (Team Atarrabia), ZBN Zubaltzen	1
33092	2011		<i>Alliance:</i> Amaiur (Amaiur); <i>members:</i> EA (33903), Alternatiba (The Alternative), Aralar (Aralar)	1
33093	2011		<i>Alliance:</i> Compromís-Q (Commitment-Q); <i>members:</i> Compromís (33914), Equo (Equo)	1
33095	2015-2023	EH Bildu	<i>Alliance:</i> Euskal Herria Bildu (Basque Country Unite); <i>members:</i> EA (33903), Alternatiba (The Alternative), Aralar (Aralar), Sortu (Create)	5
33096	2015-2016, 2023		<i>Alliance:</i> En Comú Podem (In Common We Can); <i>members:</i> 33210, BC Barcelona en Comú (Barcelona in Common), ICV Iniciativa per Catalunya Verds (Initiative for Catalonia Greens), EUiA Esquerra Unida i Alternativa (United and Alterantive Left)	3

33097	2015-2016		<i>Alliance:</i> En marea (In Tide); <i>members:</i> 33210, Anova ANOVA-Irmadade Nacionalista (Anova-Nationalist Brotherhood), EU-IU Esquerda Unida-Izquierda Unida (United Left), Marea Atlántica (Atlantic Tide), Compostela Aberta (Open Compostela), FeC Ferrol en Común (Ferrol Together)	2
		<i>change of composition in 2016:</i>	33210, Anova ANOVA-Irmadade Nacionalista (Anova-Nationalist Brotherhood), EU-IU Esquerda Unida-Izquierda Unida (United Left), En marea (In Tide)	
33098	2015-2016		<i>Alliance:</i> Compromís-Podemos-És el moment (Commitment-We can-It is time); <i>members:</i> 33210, Compromís (33914)	2
		<i>renamed and change of composition in 2016:</i>	<i>Name:</i> A la valencia (Valencian style); <i>members:</i> 33210, Compromís (33914), EUPV Esquerra Unida del País Valencià (United Left of the Valencian Country)	
33099	2015	DL	<i>Alliance:</i> Democràcia i Libertat (Democracy and Freedom); <i>members:</i> CDC (33911), DC Demòcrates de Catalunya (Democrats of Catalonia), RI.cat Reagrupament Independentista (Realignment for Independence or Independence Rally)	1
33210	2015-2019		Podemos (We can)	4
33220	1977-2011, 2019-2023	PCE	<i>Partido Comunista de España (Communist Party of Spain)</i>	14
	<i>in 1986 coalition manifesto coded:</i>		<i>Name:</i> Izquierda Unida (United Left); <i>members:</i> PCE (33220), PCPE Partdio Comunista de los Pueblos de España (Communist Party of the Peoples of Spain), FP Federación Progresista (Progressive Federation), PSUC Partido Socialista Unificado de Cataluña (Unified Socialist Party of Catalonia)	

			<i>change of composition in 1989:</i>	PCE (33220), PSUC Partido Socialista Unificado de Cataluña (Unified Socialist Party of Catalonia), PASOC Partido de Acción Socialista (Party of Socialist Action)
			<i>change of composition in 1996:</i>	PCE (33220), PSUC Partido Socialista Unificado de Cataluña (Unified Socialist Party of Catalonia), PDNI Partido Democrático de la Nueva Izquierda (Democratic Party of the New Left), PASOC Partido de Acción Socialista (Party of Socialist Action)
			<i>change of composition in 2000:</i>	PCE (33220)
			<i>change of composition in 2011:</i>	PCE (33220), UJCE Unión de Juventudes Comunistas de España (Communist Youth Union of Spain), IzAb Izquierda Abierta (Open Left), PCC Partido de los Comunistas de Cataluña (Communist Party of Catalonia)
33230	2019		<i>Alliance:</i> Más País-Equo (More Country - Equo); <i>members:</i> Más País (More Country), Equo (Equo)	1
33320	1977-2023	PSOE	Partido Socialista Obrero Español (Spanish Socialist Workers' Party)	16
33420	2015-2019	C's	Ciudadanos - Partido de la Ciudadanía (Citizens - Party of the Citizens)	4
33430	1977-1982	UCD	Unión de Centro Democrático (Union of the Democratic Centre/Centrist Bloc)	3
33438	1982-1986	PDP	Partido Demócrata Popular (Popular Democratic Party)	2
33439	1986	PL	Partido Liberal (Liberal Party)	1
33440	2011	UPyD	Unión, Progreso y Democracia (Union, Progress and Democracy)	1
33512	1982-1993	CDS	Centro Democrático y Social (Centre Democrats)	4
33610	1977-2023	AP	Alianza Popular (Popular Alliance)	16
	<i>renamed in 1989:</i>	PP	Partido Popular (People's Party)	

33611	1979-2011	CiU	<i>Alliance:</i> Convergència i Unió (Convergence and Union); <i>members:</i> CDC (33911), UDC Unió Democràtica de Catalunya (Democratic Union of Catalonia)	10
33612	2011	FAC	Foro Asturias (Forum Asturias) <i>split from:</i> AP (33610)	1
33710	2019-2023	VOX	Vox (Voice) <i>split from:</i> AP (33610)	3
33901	1977-1989	EE	Euskadiko Ezkerra (Basque Left)	5
33902	1977-2023	PNV/EAJ	Partido Nacionalista Vasco/Euzko Alderdi Jeltzalea (Basque Nationalist Party)	16
33903	1989-2008	EA	Eusko Alkartasuna (Basque Solidarity)	6
33904	1977-1979, 1986-1993, 2000	PAR	Partido Aragonés Regionalista (Aragonese Regionalist Party) <i>renamed in 1990:</i> Partido Aragonés (Aragonese Party)	6
33905	1977-2023	ERC	Esquerra Republicana de Catalunya (Catalan Republican Left)	16
33906	1977-1979, 1989-1993, 2000-2004	PA	Partido Andalucista (Andalusian Party)	6
33907	1993-2023	CC	Coalición Canaria (Canarian Coalition) <i>in 2015 coalition manifesto coded:</i> Coalición Canaria y Partido Nacionalista Canario (Canarian Coalition and Canarian Nationalist Party); <i>members:</i> CC (33907), PNC Partido Nacionalista Canario (Canarian Natioanlist Party)	11
33908	1996-2011, 2019-2023	BNG	Bloque Nacionalista Galego (Galician Nationalist Bloc)	7

33909	2004-2008	CHA	Chunta Aragonesista (Aragonist Council)	2
33910	2004-2008, 2023	UPN	Unión del Pueblo Navarro (Navarrese People's Union)	3
33911	2016	CDC	Convergència Democràtica de Catalunya (Democratic Convergence of Catalonia)	1
33912	2019-2023	JxCat	Junts per Catalunya (Together for Catalonia); <i>Merger of:</i> CDC (33911), CNxR Crida Nacional per la República (National Call for the Republic)	3
33913	2019	PRC	Partido Regionalista de Cantabria (Regionalist Party of Cantabria)	1
33914	2019-2023	Compromís	Coalició Compromís (Commitment Coalition)	3
33915	2019	CUP	Candidatura d'Unitat Popular (Popular Unity Candidacy)	1
33916	2019 <i>change of composition in 201911: in 201911 coalition manifesto coded:</i>		¡Teruel Existe! (Teruel exists)  CC (33907), PNC Partido Nacionalista Canario (Canarian Nationalist Party), NC Nueva Canarias (New Canaries)  <i>Name:</i> Més Compromís (More Commitment); <i>members:</i> Compromís (33914), Más País (More Country)	1

## 60 Sri Lanka

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
73310	1952-1977	SLFP	Sri Lanka Nidahas Pakshaya (Sri Lanka Freedom Party)	6
73330	1947-1977	UNP	Ekshat Jathika Pakshaya (United National Party)	7

## 61 Sweden

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
11110	1988-2022	MP	Miljöpartiet de Gröna (Green Ecology Party)	10
11220	1944-2022	SKP	Sveriges Kommunistiska Parti (Communist Party of Sweden)	24
	<i>renamed in 1967:</i>	VPK	Vänsterpartiet Kommunisterna (Left Communists Party)	
	<i>renamed in 1990:</i>	V	Vänsterpartiet (Left Party)	
11320	1944-2022	SAP	Socialdemokratiska Arbetareparti (Social Democratic Labour Party)	24
11420	1944-2022	FP	Folkpartiet (People's Party)	24
	<i>renamed in 1990:</i>	FP	Folkpartiet Liberalerna (Liberal People's Party)	
	<i>renamed in 2015:</i>	L	Liberalerna (Liberals)	
11520	1985, 1991-2022	KDS	Kristen Demokratisk Samling (Christian Democratic Coalition)	10
	<i>renamed in 1987:</i>	KdS	Kristdemokratiska Samhällspartiet (Christian Democratic Community Party)	
	<i>renamed in 1998:</i>	Kd	Kristdemokraterna (Christian Democrats)	
11620	1944-2022		Hogerpartiet (Right Party)	24
	<i>renamed in 1969:</i>	MSP	Moderata Samlingspartiet (Moderate Coalition Party)	
11710	2010-2022	SD	Sverigedemokraterna (Sweden Democrats)	4
11810	1944-2022		Bondeförbundet (Agrarian Party)	24
	<i>renamed in 1957:</i>	CP	Centerpartiet (Centre Party)	
11951	1991	NyD	Ny Demokrati (New Democracy)	1

## 62 Switzerland

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
43020	2019	EAG	<i>Alliance: Ensemble à Gauche (Together on the Left); members: Sol SolidaritéS (Solidarity), 43220, section de Genève, DAL Défense des aînés, des locataires, de l'emploi et du social, 43220, section de Vaud, Décroissance Alternatives</i>	1
43110	1979-2019		Grüne (Greens)	11
	<i>renamed in 1983:</i>	GPS/FPE	Föderation der Grünen Parteien der Schweiz/Fédération des partis écologistes de Suisse (Federation of Green Parties)	
	<i>renamed in 1987:</i>	GPS/PES	Grüne Partei der Schweiz/Parti écologiste suisse (Green Party of Switzerland)	
43120	2007-2019	GLP	Grünliberale Partei der Schweiz (Green Liberal Party)	4
43220	1991-2007, 2015-2019	PdAS/PdTS	Partei der Arbeit der Schweiz/Parti suisse du travail (Swiss Labour Party)	7
43320	1947-2019	SPS/PSS	Sozialdemokratische Partei der Schweiz/Parti socialiste suisse (Social Democratic Party of Switzerland)	19
43321	1947-1999	LdU/AdI	Landesring der Unabhängigen/Alliance des Indépendants (Independents' Alliance)	14
43420	1947-2019	FDP/PRD	Freisinnig-Demokratische Partei der Schweiz/Parti radical-démocratique suisse (Radical Democratic Party)	19
	<i>renamed in 2011:</i>	FDP/PLR	FDP.Die Liberalen/PLR.Les Libéraux-Radicaux (FDP.The Liberals)	
43520	1947-2019		Schweizerische Konservative Volkspartei/Parti conservateur populaire suisse (Conservative People's Party)	19

			<i>renamed in 1957:</i>	Konservativ-Christlich Soziale Partei/Parti conservateur chrétien-social (Conservative Christian Social Party)
			<i>renamed in 1971:</i>	CVP/PDC
				Christlichdemokratische Volkspartei der Schweiz/Parti démocrate-chrétien suisse (Christian Democratic People's Party of Switzerland)
43530	1971-2019	EVP/PEV		Evangelische Volkspartei der Schweiz/Parti Evangélique Suisse (Protestant People's Party of Switzerland)
43531	1991-2003	LPS/PLS		Liberale Partei der Schweiz/Parti libéral suisse (Liberal Party of Switzerland)
43540	2007-2011	CSP/PCS		Christlich-soziale Partei/Parti Chrétien-Social (Christian Social Party)
43710	1971-2003	NA/AN		Nationale Aktion gegen die Überfremdung von Volk und Heimat/Action nationale contre la surpopulation étrangère (National Action against Foreign Domination)
			<i>renamed in 1979:</i>	NA/AN
				Nationale Aktion für Volk und Heimat/Action nationale pour le peuple et la patrie (National Action for People and Fatherland)
			<i>renamed in 1991:</i>	SD/DS
				Schweizer Demokraten/Démocrates suisses (Swiss Democrats)
43711	1991-2007, 2019	EDU/UDF		Eidgenössisch-Demokratische Union/Union Démocratique Fédérale (Federal Democratic Union)
43810	1947-2019	BGB/PAB		Schweizerische Bauern-, Gewerbe- und Bürgerpartei/Parti suisse des paysans, artisans et bourgeois (Farmers', Traders' and Citizens' Party)
			<i>renamed in 1971:</i>	SVP/UDC
				Schweizerische Volkspartei/Union démocratique du centre (Swiss People's Party)
43811	2011-2019	BDP/PBD		Bürgerlich-Demokratische Partei Schweiz/Parti Bourgeois Démocratique Suisse (Conservative Democratic Party of Switzerland)

43901	2007-2011, 2019	LdT	Lega dei Ticinesi (Ticino League)	3
43902	2011-2015	MCG	Mouvement Citoyens Genevios (Geneva Citizens' Movement)	2
43951	1987-1995		Schweizer Auto Partei/Parti Automobiliste Suisse (Swiss Motorists' Party)	3
	<i>renamed in 1994:</i>	FPS	Freiheitspartei der Schweiz (Freedom Party of Switzerland)	

## 63 Turkey

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
74210	2015-2018	HDP	Halkların Demokratik Partisi (Peoples' Democratic Party)	3
	<i>predecessor:</i>		BDP (74325)	
74321	1950-1977, 1995-2018	CHP	Cumhuriyet Halk Partisi (Republican People's Party)	16
74322	1983	HP	Halkçı Parti (Populist Party)	1
74323	1987-1991	SHP	Sosyal Demokrat Halçı Parti (Social Democratic Populist Party)	2
74324	1991-1999	DSP	Demokratik Sol Parti (Democratic Left Party)	3
74325	2011	BDP	Başarı ve Demokrasi Partisi (Peace and Democracy Party)	1
	<i>predecessor:</i>		DTP (74326)	
	<i>successor:</i>		HDP (74210)	
74326	2007	DTP	Democrat Toplum Partisi (Democratic Society Party)	1
	<i>successor:</i>		BDP (74325)	
74621	1950-1957	DP	Demokrat Parti (Democratic Party)	3
74622	1961-1977	AP	Adalet Partisi (Justice Party)	5
74623	1983-1999	ANAP	Anavatan Partisi (Motherland Party)	5
74624	1987-1999	DYP	Doğru Yol Partisi (True Path Party)	4
74625	1965-1969	MP	Millet Partisi (Nation Party)	2
74626	1999	BBP	Büyük Birlik Partisi (Grand Unity Party)	1
74627	1999	DTP	Demokrat Türkiye Partisi (Democratic Turkey Party)	1
74628	2002-2018	AKP	Adalet ve Kalkınma Partisi (Justice and Development Party)	6

<i>predecessor:</i>				
FP (74716)				
74640	2018	İYİ	İYİ Parti (Good Party)	1
		<i>split from:</i>	CKMP (74712)	
74710	1954	CMP	Cumhuriyetçi Millet Partisi (Republican National Party)	1
74711	1983	MDP	Milliyetçi Demokrasi Partisi (Nationalist Democratic Party)	1
74712	1961-1977, 1995-2018	CKMP	Cumhuriyetçi Köylü Millet Partisi (Republican Peasants' Nation Party); <i>Merger of:</i> CMP (74710), TKP Türkiye Köylü Partisi (Turkey Villagers Party)	13
	<i>renamed in 1969:</i>	MHP	Milliyetçi Hareket Partisi (National Action Party)	
74714	1973-1977	MSP	Millî Selamet Partisi (National Salvation Party)	2
	<i>successor:</i>		RP (74715)	
74715	1987-1995	RP	Refah Partisi (Welfare Party)	3
	<i>predecessor:</i>		MSP (74714)	
	<i>successor:</i>		FP (74716)	
74716	1999	FP	Fazilet Partisi (Virtue Party)	1
	<i>predecessor:</i>		RP (74715)	
	<i>successor:</i>		SAADET (74717)	
74717	2018	SAADET	Saadet Partisi (Felicity Party)	1
	<i>predecessor:</i>		FP (74716)	

## 64 Ukraine

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
98081	2007	LB	Alliance: Blok Lytvyna (Lytvyn Bloc); members: 98820, TU Trudova Ukraina (Working Ukraine)	1
98111	1998	PZU	Partiya Zelenykh Ukrayiny (Green Party of Ukraine)	1
98221	1994-2012	KPU	Komunistychna Partiya Ukrayiny (Communist Party of Ukraine)	6
98321	1994, 2002-2007	SPU	Sotsialistychna Partiya Ukrayiny (Socialist Party of Ukraine)	4
98322	1998	PSPU	Prohresivna Sotsialistychna Partiya Ukrayiny (Progressive Socialist Party of Ukraine)	1
98323	1998	SPU-SelPU	Blok Sotsialistychna Partiya Ukrayiny ta Selyans'ka Partiya Ukrayiny (Bloc Socialist Party of Ukraine and Peasant Party of Ukraine)	1
98324	1998		Vseukrains'ke Ob'ednannya 'Hromada' (All-Ukrainian Association 'Community')	1
98325	1994	SDPU	Sotsial-Demokratychna Partiya Ukrayiny (Social Democratic Party of Ukraine)	1
98340	2019		Opozycijna platforma - Za žittja (Opposition Platform - For Life); <i>Merger of:</i> 98910, 98428, Za Zhittya (For Life), (Party of Development of Ukraine)	1
98350	2019		Opozycijnyj blok (Opposition Bloc); <i>Merger of:</i> 98910, Partiya myru ta rozvytku (Party for Peace and Development)	1
98421	1994	MBR	Mizhregional'nyj Blok Reform (Interregional Reform Bloc)	1
98422	1994	PDVU	Partiya Demokratichnoho Vidrodzhennya Ukrayiny (Party of Democratic Rebirth of Ukraine)	1

98423	1994	PT	Partiya Truda (Labour Party)	1
98424	1994	HKU	Hrazhdanskyj Konhres Ukrainy (Civic Congress of Ukraine)	1
98426	1998	NDPU	Narodno-Demokratychna Partiya Ukrainy (People's Democratic Party of Ukraine)	1
98427	1998-2002	SDPU(O)	Sotsial-Demokratychna Partiya Ukrainy (Obyednana) (Social Democratic Party of Ukraine United)	2
98428	1998		Vpered, Ukraina (Forward, Ukraine!)	1
98429	2002	ZYU	<i>Alliance: Za Yedinu Ukrainu!</i> (For a United Ukraine!); <i>members:</i> APU (98811), NDPU (98426), PPPU Partiya Promislovtsov i Pidpryyemtsiv Ukrainy (Party of Industrialists and Entrepreneurs of Ukraine), PR (98952), TU Trudova Ukraina (Working Ukraine)	1
98440	2019		Sluha Narodu (Servant of the People)	1
98450	2019		Holos (Voice)	1
98521	1994-1998	KhDPU	Khrystyyans'ko-Demokratychna Partiya Ukrainy (Christian Democratic Party of Ukraine)	2
98611	1994-1998	Rukh	Narodnyi Rukh Ukrainy (Popular Movement of Ukraine)	2
98612	1994	URP	Ukrainska Respublikanska Partiya (Ukrainian Republican Party)	1
98613	1994	DPU	Demokratychna Partiya Ukrainy (Democratic Party of Ukraine)	1
98614	1998	NF	Viborchyj Blok 'Natsional'nyi Front' (Electoral Bloc 'National Front')	1

98615	2002-2007	NU	<p><i>Alliance:</i> Blok Viktora Yushchenka ‘Nasha Ukraina’ (Viktor Yushchenko Bloc ‘Our Ukraine’); <i>members:</i> Rukh (98611), KUN (98711), PKNS Partiya Khrystiyanska-Narodniy Soyuz (Christian-Popular Union Party), RiP Reformy i Poryadok Partiya (Reforms and Order Party), LPU Liberalna Partiya Ukrayiny (Liberal Party of Ukraine), Solidarnist (Solidarity), RKP Respublikanska Krystyyanska Partiya (Republican Christian Party), MPU Molodizna Partiya Ukrayiny (Youth Party of Ukraine)</p> <p><i>renamed and change of composition in 2007:</i></p> <p><i>Name:</i> ‘Nasha Ukraina - Narodna Samooborona’ ('Our Ukraine - People's Self-Defense'); <i>members:</i> NSNU Narodni Syuz ‘Nasha Ukraina’ (People’s Union ‘Our Ukraine’), KUN (98711), UNP Ukrainskoho Narodnoho Partiya (Ukrainian People’s Party), KDS Khrystyans’ko Demokratichnyj Soyuz (Christian Democratic Union), URP Ukrainska Respublikanska Partiya ‘Sobor’ (Ukrainian Republican Party ‘Assembly’), 98428, Pora (It Is Time)</p>	3
98616	2002-2007	BYuT	<p><i>Alliance:</i> Viborchiy Blok Yuliyi Tymoshenko (Juliya Tymoshenko Election Bloc); <i>members:</i> Partiya Bat’kivshchyna (Fatherland Party), UNP Ukrainskoho Narodnoho Partiya ‘Sabor’ (Ukrainian People’s Party ‘Assembly’), URP (98612), SDPU Ukrainska Sotsial-Demokratichna Partiya (Ukrainian Social Democratic Party)</p> <p><i>change of composition in 2005:</i></p> <p>Partiya Bat’kivshchyna (Fatherland Party), SDPU Ukrainska Sotsial-Demokratichna Partiya (Ukrainian Social Democratic Party)</p>	3

<i>change of composition in 2007:</i>			
			Partiya Bat'kivshchyna (Fatherland Party), SDPU Ukrainska Sotsial-Demokratychna Partiya (Ukrainian Social Democratic Party), PRP Partiya Reformy i Poriadok (Party Reform and Order)
98617	2012-2019		Vseukrayins'ke Obyednannya Bat'kivshchyna (All-Ukrainian Union 'Fatherland'); <i>Merger of:</i> Partiya Bat'kivshchyna (Fatherland Party), PRP Partiya Reformy i Poriadok (Party Reform and Order), Front zmin (Front for Change)
<i>predecessor:</i>			BYuT (98616)
98618	2014	Narodnyj Front (People's Front)	1
<i>split from:</i>			Batkivshchyna (Fatherland)
98620	2014	Ob'yednannya 'Samopomich' (Union 'Self Help')	1
98630	2012	UDAR	Ukrajinskyj Demokratytschnyj Aljans za Reformy (Ukrainian Democratic Alliance for Reform)
<i>predecessor:</i>			(98631)
98631	2014-2019	Blok Petra Poroshenka 'Solidarnist' (Petro Poroshenko Bloc 'Solidarity')	2
<i>renamed in 2019:</i>			Yevropeys'ka Solidarnist' (European Solidarity)
98711	1994	KUN	Konhres Ukrains'kykh Natsionalistiv (Congress of Ukrainian Nationalists)
98712	1994	UKRP	Ukrains'ka Konservatyvna Respublikans'ka Partiya (Ukrainian Conservative Republican Party)
98713	1994	UNA	Ukrains'ka Natsional'na Asambleya (Ukrainian National Assembly)
98720	2012-2014	Vseukrayinske obyednannia 'Svoboda' (All-Ukrainian Union 'Freedom')	2
98730	2014	Radikal'na Partiya Oleha Lyashko (Radical Party of Oleh Lyashko)	1

98810	1994	SelPU	Selyans'ka Partiya Ukrayiny (Peasant Party of Ukraine)	1
98811	1998	APU	Ahrarna Partiya Ukrayiny (Agrarian Party of Ukraine)	1
98910	2014		Opozycijnyj Blok (Opposition Bloc); <i>Merger of:</i> Ukrajina - Vpered! (Ukraine - Forward!), Trudova Ukrajina (Labour Ukraine), Partiya rozvytku Ukrayiny (Party of Development of Ukraine), Partiya 'Centr', Nova Polityka (New Politics), 'Deržavnij nejtralitet' ('State Neutrality')	1
98951	1994	PEVK	Partiya Ekonomicheskoho Vozrozhdeniya Kryma (Party of Economic Revival of Crimea)	1
98952	2006-2012	PR	Partiya Rehioniv (Party of Regions)	3

## 65 United Kingdom

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
51110	2015-2024	GPEW	Green Party of England and Wales (Green Party of England and Wales)	4
51210	1997-2001, 2015-2024	SF	Sinn Féin (We Ourselves)	6
51320	1945-2024	Labour	Labour Party (Labour Party)	22
51330	1983-1987	SDP	Social Democratic Party (Social Democratic Party)	2
51340	2015, 2019-2024	SDLP	Social Democratic and Labour Party (Social Democratic and Labour Party)	3
51420	1945-1987		Liberal Party (Liberal Party)	13
51421	1992-2024	LibDems	Liberal Democrats (Liberal Democrats); <i>Merger of:</i> SDP (51330), 51420	9
51430	2019-2024	Alliance	Alliance Party of Northern Ireland (Alliance Party of Northern Ireland)	2
51620	1945-2024	Conservatives	Conservative Party (Conservative Party)	22
51621	1992-2001, 2015, 2024	UUP	Ulster Unionist Party (Ulster Unionist Party)	5
51701	2024		Reform UK (Reform UK)	1
51901	2015-2024	PC	Plaid Cymru (The Party of Wales)	4
51902	1992-2001, 2015-2024	SNP	Scottish National Party (Scottish National Party)	7
51903	1992-2001, 2015-2024	DUP	Democratic Unionist Party (Democratic Unionist Party)	7
51904	2024 <i>split from:</i>	TUV	Traditional Unionist Voice (Traditional Unionist Voice) DUP (51903)	1

51951	2001, 2015-2017	UKIP	United Kingdom Independence Party (United Kingdom Independence Party)	3
-------	--------------------	------	--	---

## 66 United States

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	No. Elections
61320	1920-2024	Democrats	Democratic Party	27
61620	1920-2024	Republicans	Republican Party	27
61621	1924		La Follette Progressive Party	1
61622	1948		Progressive Party (H. Wallace) (Progressive Party H. Wallace)	1
61911	1948		State's Rights Party	1

## 67 Uruguay

ID	Covering	Abbrev	Parties	Candidate	No. Elec-tions
162210	2014	UP	<i>Alliance:</i> Unidad Popular (Popular Assembly); <i>members:</i> Asamblea Popular (Popular Assembly), Movimiento 26 de Marzo (March 26 Movement), Partido Comunista Revolucionario (Revolutionary Communist Party of Uruguay), Movimiento de Defensa de los Jubilados, Movimiento Avanzar, Partido Humanista (Humanist Party of Uruguay), Agrupación Nacional ProUNIR, Partido Bolchevique del Uruguay, Refundación Comunista, Intransigencia Socialista, POyCU Partido Obrero y Campesino del Uruguay	Gonzalo Abella	1
162310	2014	FA	<i>Alliance:</i> Frente Amplio (Broad Front); <i>members:</i> MPP Movimiento de Participación Popular (Movement of Popular Participation), Asamblea Uruguay (Uruguay Assembly), PSU Partido Socialista de Uruguay (Socialist Party of Uruguay), PCU Partido Comunista de Uruguay (Communist Party of Uruguay), Alianza Progrsista (Progressive Alliance), Vertiente Artiguista (Artiguist Tendency), Nuevo Espacio (New Space), PVP Partido por la Victoria del Pueblo (Party for the Victory of the People), POR Partido Obrero Revolucionario (Revolutionary Worker's Party), Partido Socialista de los Trabajadores, FLS Frente Liber Seregni (Liber Seregni Front), and other left-wing parties	José Mujica	1
<i>change of candidate in 2014:</i>					Tabaré Vazquez
162410	2014	PC	Partido Colorado (Colorado Party)	Pedro Bordaberry	1
162510	2014	PI	Partido Independiente (Independent Party)	Pablo Mieres	1

<i>split from:</i>			Nuevo Espacio (New Space)		
162610	2014	PN	Partido Nacional (National Party)	Luis Alberto Lacalle de Herrera	1
<i>change of candidate in 2014:</i>			Luis Alberto Lacalle Pou		