LaTeX Class for *Association for Computing Machinery*[*]

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Abstract

This package provides a class for typesetting publications of Association for Computing Machinery.

Contents

1 Introduction **3**

2 User's guide **3**
2.1 Installation . . . 3
2.2 Invocation and options . . . 5
2.3 Topmatter commands . . . 7
2.4 Algorithms . . . 19
2.5 Figures and tables . . . 19
2.6 Theorems . . . 20
2.7 Online-only and offline-only material . . . 21
2.8 Note about anonymous mode . . . 21
2.9 Acknowledgments . . . 21
2.10 Bibliography . . . 22
2.11 Colors . . . 24
2.12 Other notable packages and typographic remarks . . . 25
2.13 A note for wizards: `acmart-preload-hook.tex` . . . 26

3 Implementation **27**
3.1 Identification . . . 27
3.2 Preload . . . 27
3.3 Options . . . 27
3.4 Setting switches . . . 30

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3.5 Loading base class and package . . . 31
3.6 Paper size and paragraphing . . . 38
3.7 Fonts . . . 41
3.8 Floats . . . 42
3.9 Lists . . . 44
3.10 Top matter data . . . 45
3.11 Concepts system . . . 57
3.12 Copyright system . . . 58
3.13 Typesetting top matter . . . 63
3.14 Headers and Footers . . . 77
3.15 Sectioning . . . 81
3.16 TOC Lists . . . 83
3.17 Theorems . . . 83
3.18 Acknowledgments . . . 86
3.19 Conditional typesetting . . . 86
3.20 Additional bibliography commands . . . 87
3.21 End of Class . . . 87

1 Introduction

Association for Computing Machinery is the world's largest educational and scientific computing society, which delivers resources that advance computing as a science and a profession[1]. It was one of the early adopters of TEX for its typesetting.

It provided several different classes for a number of journal and conference proceedings. Unfortunately during the years since these classes were written, the code was patched many times, and the support of the different versions of the classes became difficult.

This package provides the uniform interface for all ACM publications. It is intended to replace all different classes and packages and provide an up to date LATEX package.

The package uses only free TEX packages and fonts included in TEXLive, MikTEX and other popular TEX distributions. It is intended to be published in these distributions itself, which minimizes users' efforts in the installation and support of the package.

I am grateful to Matthew Fluet, John Owens, Craig Rodkin, Bernard Rous, David Shamma, Stephen Spencer and many others for their invaluable help.

The development version of the package is available at https://github.com/borisveytsman/acmart.

2 User's guide

2.1 Installation

Most probably, you already have this package installed in your favorite TEX distribution; if not, you may want to upgrade. You may need to upgrade it anyway since the package uses a number of relatively recent packages, especially the ones related to the fonts.

The latest released version of the package can be found on CTAN: https://www.ctan.org/pkg/acmart. The development version can be found on GitHub: https://github.com/borisveytsman/acmart. At this address you can file a bug report—or even contribute your own enhancement making a pull request.

Most users should not attempt to install this package themselves, and rather rely on their TEX distributions to provide it. If you decide to install the package yourself, follow the standard rules:

1. Run latex on `acmart.ins`. This will produce the file `acmart.cls`.
2. Put the file `acmart.cls` and the bibliography files `*.bst` to the places where LATEX can find them (see [1] or the documentation for your TEX system).
3. Update the database of file names. Again, see [1] or the documentation for your TEX system for the system-specific details.
4. The file `acmart.pdf` provides the documentation for the package (this is the file you are probably reading now).

[1] http://www.acm.org/

As an alternative to items 2 and 3 you can just put the files in the working directory where your `.tex` file is.

The class uses a number of other packages. They are included in all major TEX distributions (TEXLive, MacTEX, MikTEX) of 2015 and later, so you probably have them installed. Just in case here is the list of these packages:

- *amscls*, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/amscls
- *amsfonts*, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/amsfonts
- *amsmath*, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/amsmath
- *binhex*, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/binhex
- *caption*, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/caption
- *comment*, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/comment
- *cm-super*, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/cm-super
- *cmap*, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/cmap
- *cleveref*, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/cleveref
- *draftwatermark*, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/draftwatermark
- *environ*, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/environ
- *fancyhdr*, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/fancyhdr
- *float*, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/float
- *fontaxes*, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/fontaxes
- *geometry*, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/geometry
- *graphics*, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/graphics
- *hyperref*, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/hyperref
- *ifluatex*, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/ifluatex
- *ifxetex*, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/ifxetex
- *inconsolata*, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/inconsolata
- *libertine*, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/libertine
- *manyfoot*, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/manyfoot
- *microtype*, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/microtype
- *mmap*, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/mmap
- *ms*, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/ms

- *mweights*, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/mweights
- *natbib*, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/natbib
- *nccfoots*, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/nccfoots
- *newtx*, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/newtx
- *oberdiek*, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/oberdiek
- *pdftex-def*, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/pdftex-def
- *setspace*, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/setspace
- *textcase*, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/textcase
- *totpages*, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/totpages
- *trimspaces*, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/trimspaces
- *upquote*, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/upquote
- *url*, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/url
- *xcolor*, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/xcolor
- *xkeyval*, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/xkeyval
- *xstring*, http://www.ctan.org/pkg/xstring

2.2 Invocation and options

To use the class put in the preamble of your document

```
\documentclass[⟨options⟩]{acmart}
```

There are several options corresponding to the type of the document and its general appearance. They are described below. Generally speaking, the options have `key=value` forms, for example

```
\documentclass[format=acmsmall, screen=true, review=false]{acmart}
```

The option `format` describes the format of the output. There are several possible values for this option, for example,

```
\documentclass[format=acmtog]{acmart}
```

Actually the words `format=` can be omitted, e.g.,

```
\documentclass[acmtog, review=false]{acmart}
```

Table 1: The possible values for the `format` option

Value	Meaning
`manuscript`	A manuscript. This is the default
`acmsmall`	Small single column format, used for CIE, CSUR, JACM, JDIQ, JEA, JERIC, JETC, PACMHCI, PACMPL, TAAS, TACCESS, TACO, TALG, TALLIP (formerly TALIP), TCPS, TEAC, TECS, TIIS, TISSEC, TIST, TKDD, TMIS, TOCE, TOCHI, TOCL, TOCS, TOCT, TODAES, TODS, TOIS, TOIT, TOMACS, TOMM (formerly TOMCCAP), TOMPECS, TOMS, TOPC, TOPLAS, TOPS, TOS, TOSEM, TOSN, TRETS, TSAS, TSC, TSLP, TWEB, including special issues.
`acmlarge`	Large single column format, used for IMWUT, JOCCH, POMACS, TAP, including special issues.
`acmtog`	Large double column format, used for TOG, including special issues.
`sigconf`	Proceedings format for most of ACM conferences (with the exceptions listed below) and all ICPS volumes.
`siggraph`	As of March 2017, this format is no longer used. Please use sigconf for SIGGRAPH conferences.
`sigplan`	Proceedings format for SIGPLAN conferences.
`sigchi`	Proceedings format for SIGCHI conferences.
`sigchi-a`	Format for SIGCHI extended abstract.

The possible formats are listed in Table 1. Note that formats starting with `acm` are intended for journals and transactions, while formats starting with `sig` are intended for proceedings published as books.

Note that sometimes conference proceedings are published as a special issue (or issues) of an ACM journal. In this case you should use the journal format for a conference paper. Please contact your conference committee if in doubt.

There are several Boolean options which can take `true` or `false` values. They are listed in Table 2. The words `=true` can be omitted when setting the Boolean option, so instead of `screen=true` one can write just `screen`, for example,

```
\documentclass[acmsmall, screen, review]{acmart}
```

The option `review` is useful when combined with the `manuscript` format option: it provides a version suitable for reviewers and copyeditors.

The option `screen` may in the future involve additional features suitable for on-screen versions of the articles.

The option `natbib` is used when the corresponding BibTeX style is based on `natbib`. In most cases you do not need to set it. See Section 2.10.

The option `anonymous` is used for anonymous review process: all author information becomes obscured.

The option `timestamp` is used to include a time stamp in the footer of each page. When preparing a document, this can help avoid confusing different revisions. The

Table 2: Boolean options

Option	Default	Meaning
review	false	A review version: lines are numbered, hyperlinks are colored
screen	false	A screen version: hyperlinks are colored
natbib	true	Whether to use natbib package (see Section 2.10)
anonymous	false	Whether to make author(s) anonymous
authorversion	false	Whether to generate a special version for authors' personal use or posting (see Section 2.3)
timestamp	false	Whether to put a time stamp in the footer of each page
authordraft	false	Whether author's draft mode is enabled

footer also include the page range of the document. This helps detect missing pages in hard copies.

The option authordraft is intended for the authors' drafts, not intended for distribution. It typesets copyright block to give the authors the idea of its size and overall size of the paper, but overprints it with the phrase "Unpublished working draft. Not for distribution", which also is used as a watermark. This option sets timestamp and review to true, but these decisions can be overriden by setting these options to false *after* authordraft.

2.3 Topmatter commands

A number of commands set up *top matter* information, or, in the computer science jargon, *metadata* for the article. They establish the publication name, article title, authors, doi and other data. Some of these commands, like \title or \author, should be put by the authors. Others, like \acmVolume or \acmDOI—by the editors. Below we describe these commands and mention who should issue them. These macros should be used *before* the \maketitle command. Note that in the previous versions of ACM classes some of these commands should be used before \maketitle, and some after it. Now they all must be used before \maketitle.

The class internally loads amsart class, so many top matter commands are inherited from amsart [2].

\acmJournal The macro \acmJournal{⟨*shortName*⟩} sets the name of the journal or transaction for journals and transactions. The argument is the short name of the publication *in uppercase*, for example,

```
\acmJournal{TOMS}
```

The currently recognized journals are listed in Table 3. Note that conference proceedings published in *book* form do not set this macro.

It is expected that this command is inserted by the author of the manuscript when she decides to which journal to submit the manuscript.

Table 3: ACM publications and arguments of the `\acmJournal` command

Abbreviation	Publication
CIE	ACM Computers in Entertainment
CSUR	ACM Computing Surveys
IMWUT	PACM on Interactive, Mobile, Wearable and Ubiquitous Technologies
JACM	Journal of the ACM
JDIQ	ACM Journal of Data and Information Quality
JEA	ACM Journal of Experimental Algorithmics
JERIC	ACM Journal of Educational Resources in Computing
JETC	ACM Journal on Emerging Technologies in Computing Systems
JOCCH	ACM Journal on Computing and Cultural Heritage
PACMHCI	PACM on Human-Computer Interaction
PACMPL	PACM on Programming Languages
POMACS	PACM on Measurement and Analysis of Computing Systems
TAAS	ACM Transactions on Autonomous and Adaptive Systems
TACCESS	ACM Transactions on Accessible Computing
TACO	ACM Transactions on Architecture and Code Optimization
TALG	ACM Transactions on Algorithms
TALLIP	ACM Transactions on Asian and Low-Resource Language Information Processing
TAP	ACM Transactions on Applied Perception
TCPS	ACM Transactions on Cyber-Physical Systems
TEAC	ACM Transactions on Economics and Computation
TECS	ACM Transactions on Embedded Computing Systems
TIIS	ACM Transactions on Interactive Intelligent Systems
TISSEC	ACM Transactions on Information and System Security
TIST	ACM Transactions on Intelligent Systems and Technology
TKDD	ACM Transactions on Knowledge Discovery from Data
TMIS	ACM Transactions on Management Information Systems
TOCE	ACM Transactions on Computing Education
TOCHI	ACM Transactions on Computer-Human Interaction
TOCL	ACM Transactions on Computational Logic
TOCS	ACM Transactions on Computer Systems
TOCT	ACM Transactions on Computation Theory
TODAES	ACM Transactions on Design Automation of Electronic Systems
TODS	ACM Transactions on Database Systems
TOG	ACM Transactions on Graphics
TOIS	ACM Transactions on Information Systems
TOIT	ACM Transactions on Internet Technology
TOMACS	ACM Transactions on Modeling and Computer Simulation
TOMM	ACM Transactions on Multimedia Computing, Communications and Applications
TOMPECS	ACM Transactions on Modeling and Performance Evaluation of Computing Systems
TOMS	ACM Transactions on Mathematical Software
TOPC	ACM Transactions on Parallel Computing
TOPLAS	ACM Transactions on Programming Languages and Systems
TOPS	ACM Transactions on Privacy and Security
TOS	ACM Transactions on Storage
TOSEM	ACM Transactions on Software Engineering and Methodology
TOSN	ACM Transactions on Sensor Networks
TRETS	ACM Transactions on Reconfigurable Technology and Systems
TSAS	ACM Transactions on Spatial Algorithms and Systems
TSC	ACM Transactions on Social Computing
TSLP	ACM Transactions on Speech and Language Processing
TWEB	ACM Transactions on the Web

\acmConference The macro \acmConference[⟨*short name*⟩]{⟨*name*⟩}{⟨*date*⟩}{⟨*venue*⟩} is used for conference proceedings published in the book form. The arguments are the following:

short name: the abbreviated name of the conference (optional).

name: the name of the conference *or* the name of the book as set by the editor.

date: the date(s) of the conference.

venue: the place of the conference.

Examples:

```
\acmConference[TD'15]{Technical Data Conference}{November
12--16}{Dallas, TX, USA}
\acmConference{SA'15 Art Papers}{November 02--06, 2015}{Kobe, Japan}
```

Normally this command is entered either by the editor or by the typesetter.

\title The command \title, as in amsart class, has two arguments: one optional, and one mandatory:

\title[⟨*ShortTitle*⟩]{⟨*FullTitle*⟩}

The mandatory argument is the full title of the article. The optional argument, if present, defines the shorter version of the title for running heads. If the optional argument is absent, the full title is used instead.

It is expected that this command is inserted by the author of the manuscript.

\subtitle Besides title, ACM classes allow subtitle, set with the \subtitle{⟨*subtitle*⟩} macro.

The commands for specification of authors are highly structured. The reason is, they serve double duty: the authors' information is typeset in the manuscript, *and* is used by the metadata extraction tools for indexing and cataloguing. Therefore it is very important to follow the guidelines exactly.

\author \orcid \affiliation \email The basic commands are \author, \orcid (for the researchers registered with ORCID, http://www.orcid.org/), \affiliation and \email. In the simplest case you enter them in this order:

```
\author{...}
\orcid{...}
\affiliation{...}
\email{...}
```

Do *not* use LaTeX \and macro! Each author deserves his or her own \author command.

Note that some formats do not typset e-mails of ORCID identifiers. Do not worry: metadata tools will get them.

Sometimes an author has several affiliations. In this case the \affiliation command should be repeated:

```
\author{...}
\orcid{...}
```

```
\affiliation{...}
\affiliation{...}
\email{...}
```

Similarly you can repeat `\email` command.

You may have several authors with the same affiliation, different affiliations, or overlapping affiliations (author A_1 is affiliated with institutions I_1 and I_2, while author A_2 is affiliated with I_2 only, and author A_3 is affiliated with I_1 and I_3, …). The recommended solution is to put the `\affiliation` commands after each author, possibly repeating them:

```
\author{...}
\orcid{...}
\affiliation{...}
\affiliation{...}
\email{...}
\author{...}
\orcid{...}
\affiliation{...}
\email{...}
\author{...}
\orcid{...}
\affiliation{...}
\affiliation{...}
\email{...}
```

In some cases when several authors share the same affiliation you may try to save the space using the format

```
\author{...}
\email{...}
\author{...}
\email{...}
\affiliation{...}
```

However, this format is not generally recommended.

`\additionalaffiliation` In some cases too many affiliations take too much space. The command `\additionalaffiliation{`⟨*affiliation*⟩`}` creates a footnote after author's name with the words "Also with `{`⟨*affiliation*⟩`}`". You should use this command only as the last resort. An example of usage is:

```
\author{G. Tobin}
\author{Ben Trovato}
\additionalaffiliation{%
  \institution{The Th{\o}rv{\"a}ld Group}
  \streetaddress{1 Th{\o}rv{\"a}ld Circle}
  \city{Hekla}
  \country{Iceland}}
\affiliation{%
```

```
  \institution{Institute for Clarity in Documentation}
  \streetaddress{P.O. Box 1212}
  \city{Dublin}
  \state{Ohio}
  \postcode{43017-6221}
}
```

Here Trovato and Tobin share their affiliation with the Institute for Clarity in Documentation, but only Ben Trovato is affiliated with The Thørväld Group.

\position
\institution
\department
\streetaddress
\city
\state
\postcode
\country

The `\affiliation` and `\additionalaffiliation` commands are further structured to interact with the metadata extraction tools. Inside these commands you should use `\position`, `\institution`, `\department`, `\city`, `\streetaddress`, `\state`, `\postcode` and `\country` macros to indicate the corresponding parts of the affiliation. Note that in some cases (for example, journals) these parts are not printed in the resulting copy, but they *are* necessary since they are used by the XML metadata extraction programs. Do *not* put commas or \\ between the elements of `\affiliation`: they will be provided automatically.

An example of the author block:

```
\author{A. U. Thor}
\orcid{1234-4564-1234-4565}
\affiliation{%
  \institution{University of New South Wales}
  \department{School of Biomedical Engineering}
  \streetaddress{Samuels Building (F25), Kensington Campus}
  \city{Sidney}
  \state{NSW}
  \postcode{2052}
  \country{Australia}}
\email{author@nsw.au.edu}
\author{A. N. Other}
\affiliation{%
  \institution{University of New South Wales}
  \city{Sidney}
  \state{NSW}
  \country{Australia}}
\author{C. O. Respondent}
\orcid{1234-4565-4564-1234}
\affiliation{%
  \institution{University of Pennsylvania}
  \city{Philadelphia}
  \state{PA}
  \country{USA}}
\affiliation{%
  \institution{University of New South Wales}
  \city{Sidney}
  \state{NSW}
  \country{Australia}}
```

Note that old ACM conference formats did not allow for more than six authors and required some efforts from the authors to achieve alignment. The new format is much better in this.

Sometimes an author works in several departments within the same insitution. There could be two situations: the departments are independent, or one department is within another. In the first case just repeat the command `\department` several times. To handle the second case the command has an optional numerical parameter. The departments with higher numbers are higher in the organizational chart. Compare

```
 \affiliation{%
\department[0]{Department of Lunar Studies} % 0 is the default
\department[1]{John Doe Institute} % higher than 0
\institution{University of San Serriffe}
\country{San Serriffe}}
```

and

```
 \affiliation{%
\department{Department of Lunar Studies} % Not within JD Inst!
\department{John Doe Institute}
\institution{University of San Serriffe}
\country{San Serriffe}}
```

The command `\affiliation` formats the output according to American conventions. This might be wrong for some cases. Consider, for example, a German address. In Germany postcode is put before city and is not separated by a comma. We can handle this order using

```
\affiliation{%
  \institution{Fluginstitut}
  \streetaddress{Sonnenallee 17}
  \postcode{123456}
  \city{Helm}
  \country{Germany}
}
```

However, the comma after postcode is unfortunate: the address will be typeset (in some formats) as

```
Fluginstitut
Sonenallee 17
123456, Helm, Germany
```

To overcome this problem, the command `\affiliation` has an optional parameter `obeypunctuation`, which can be `false` (the default) or `true`. If this parameter is `true`, `\afffiliation` obeys the author's command. Thus

```
\affiliation[obeypuctuation=true]{%
  \institution{Fluginstitut}\\
  \streetaddress{Sonnenallee 17}\\
  \postcode{123456}
  \city{Helm},
  \country{Germany}
}
```

will be typeset as

```
Fluginstitut
Sonenallee 17
123456 Helm, Germany
```

Note that you should *not* use this option for journals.

It is expected that these commands are inserted by the author of the manuscript.

\thanks Like amsart (and unlike standard LaTeX), we allow \thanks only *outside* of commands \title and \author. Example:

```
\thanks{This work is supported by the Widget Corporation Grant
\#312-001.\\
Author's address: D. Pineo, Kingsbury Hall, 33 Academic Way, Durham,
N.H. 03824; email: dspineo@comcast.net; Colin Ware, Jere A. Chase
Ocean Engineering Lab, 24 Colovos Road, Durham, NH 03824; email:
cware@ccom.unh.edu;
Sean Fogarty, (Current address) NASA Ames Research Center, Moffett
Field, California 94035.}
```

It is expected that this command is inserted by the author of the manuscript.

\titlenote \subtitlenote \authornote While the command \thanks generates a note without footnote mark, sometimes the authors might need notes more tightly connected to the title, subtitle or author. The commands \titlenote, \subtitlenote and \authornote that follow the corresponding commands (\title, \subtitle and \author) generate such notes, for example

```
\title{This is a title}
\titlenote{This is a titlenote}
\author{A. U. Thor}
\authornote{This is an authornote}
```

Please never use \footnotes inside \author or \title commands, since this confuses metadata extraction software (actually these commands now produce errors).

\authornotemark Sometimes one may need to have the same footnote connected to several authors. The command \authornotemark[⟨*number*⟩] adds just the footnote mark, for example

```
\author{A. U. Thor}
\authornote{Both authors contributed equally to the paper}
...
```

```
\author{A. N. Other}
\authornotemark[1]
```

The correct numbering of these marks is the responsibility of the user.

\acmVolume
\acmNumber
\acmArticle
\acmYear
\acmMonth

The macros \acmVolume, \acmNumber, \acmArticle, \acmYear and \acmMonth are inserted by the editor and set the journal volume, issue, article number, year and month corrspondingly. The arguments of all these commands, including \acmMonth is numerical, including \acmMonth, for example,

```
\acmVolume{9}
\acmNumber{4}
\acmArticle{39}
\acmYear{2010}
\acmMonth{3}
```

\acmArticleSeq

The articles in the same issue of a journal have a *sequential number*. It is used to vertically position the black blob in some formats. By default it is the same as article number, but the command \acmArticleSeq{⟨*n*⟩} can be used to change it:

```
\acmArticle{39}   % The sequence number will be 39 by default
\acmArticleSeq{5} % We redefine it to 5
```

\acmSubmissionID

If you paper got a Submission ID from the Conference Management System, put it here:

```
\acmSubmissionID{123-A56-BU3}
```

\acmPrice

The macro \acmPrice{⟨*price*⟩} sets the price for the article

```
\acmPrice{25.00}
```

Note that you do not need to put the dollar sign here, just the amount. By default the price is $15.00, unless the copyright is set to usgov or rightsretained, when it is suppressed. Note that to override the defaults you need to set the price *after* the \setcopyright command to override the default. Also, the command \acmPrice{} suppresses the printing of the price.

\acmISBN

Book-like volumes have ISBN numbers attached to them. The macro \acmISBN{⟨*ISBN*⟩} sets it. Normally it is set by the typesetter, for example,

```
\acmISBN{978-1-4503-3916-2}
```

\acmDOI

The macro \acmDOI{⟨*DOI*⟩} sets the DOI number of the article, for example,

```
\acmDOI{10.1145/9999997.9999999}
```

It is normally set by the typesetter.

\acmBadgeR
\acmBadgeL

Some conference articles get special distinction, for example, the artifact evaluation for PPoPP 2016 (see http://ctuning.org/ae/ppopp2016.html). These articles display special badges supplied by the conference organizers. The class provides commands to add these badges: `\acmBadgeR[`⟨*url*⟩`]{`⟨*graphics*⟩`}` and `\acmBadgeL[`⟨*url*⟩`]{`⟨*graphics*⟩`}`. The first command puts the badge to the right of the title, and the second one—to the left. The exception is the `sigchi-a` mode for SIGCHI Extended abstract, which puts the badges on the left margin. The argument have the following meaning: `[`⟨*url*⟩`]`, if provided, sets the link to the badge authority in the screen version, while `{`⟨*graphics*⟩`}` sets the graphics file with the badge image. The file must be a cropped square, which is scaled to a standard size in the output. For example, if the badge image is `ae-logo.pdf`, the command is

```
\acmBadgeR[http://ctuning.org/ae/ppopp2016.html]{ae-logo}
```

\startPage

The macro `\startPage{`⟨*page*⟩`}` sets the first page of the article in the journal or book. It is used by the typesetter.

\terms
\keywords

The command `\keywords{`⟨*keyword, keyword,...*⟩`}` sets keywords for the article. They must be separated by commas, for example,

```
\keywords{wireless sensor networks, media access control,
multi-channel, radio interference, time synchronization}
```

CCSXML
\ccsdesc

ACM publications are classified according to the ACM Computing Classification Scheme (CCS). CCS codes are used both in the typeset version of the publications *and* in the metadata in the various databases. Therefore you need to provide both TEX commands and XML metadata with the paper.

The tool at http://dl.acm.org/ccs.cfm can be used to generate CCS codes. After you select the topics, click on "Generate CCS codes" to get the result like the following:

```
\begin{CCSXML}
<ccs2012>
 <concept>
  <concept_id>10010520.10010553.10010562</concept_id>
  <concept_desc>Computer systems organization~Embedded systems</concept_desc>
  <concept_significance>500</concept_significance>
 </concept>
 <concept>
  <concept_id>10010520.10010575.10010755</concept_id>
  <concept_desc>Computer systems organization~Redundancy</concept_desc>
  <concept_significance>300</concept_significance>
 </concept>
 <concept>
  <concept_id>10010520.10010553.10010554</concept_id>
  <concept_desc>Computer systems organization~Robotics</concept_desc>
  <concept_significance>100</concept_significance>
 </concept>
 <concept>
```

```
  <concept_id>10003033.10003083.10003095</concept_id>
  <concept_desc>Networks~Network reliability</concept_desc>
  <concept_significance>100</concept_significance>
 </concept>
</ccs2012>
\end{CCSXML}

\ccsdesc[500]{Computer systems organization~Embedded systems}
\ccsdesc[300]{Computer systems organization~Redundancy}
\ccsdesc{Computer systems organization~Robotics}
\ccsdesc[100]{Networks~Network reliability}
```

You need to just copy this code and paste it in your paper anywhere before `\maketitle`.

`\setcopyright` There are several possibilities for the copyright of the papers published by ACM: the authors may transfer the rights to ACM, license them to ACM, some or all authors might be employees of the US or Canada Government, etc. Accordingly the command `\setcopyright{...}` is introduced. Its argument is the copyright status of the paper, for example, `\setcopyright{acmcopyright}`. The possible values for this command are listed in Table 4.

The ACM submission software should generate the right command for you to paste into your file.

`\copyrightyear` Each copyright statement must have the year of copyright. By default it is the same as `\acmYear`, but you can override this decision using the macro `\copyrightyear`, e.g.,

```
\acmYear{2016}
\copyrightyear{2015}
```

There is a special case for a personal copy that the authors may be allowed to generate for their use or a posting on a personal site (check the instructions for the specific journal or conference for the details). The document option `authorversion=true` produces the special form of the copyright statement for this case. Note that you still need the `\setcopyright` command and (optionally) `\copyrightyear` command to tell TEX about the copyright owner and year. Also, you should be aware that due to the different sizes of the permssion blocks for the printed version and authors' version the page breaks might be different between them.

`abstract` The environment `abstract` must *precede* `\maketitle` command. Again, this is different from the standard LATEX.

`teaserfigure` A special kind of figure is used for many two-column conference proceedings. This figure is placed just after the authors, but before the main text. The environment `teaserfigure` is used for these figures. This environment must be used *before* `\maketitle`, for example,

```
\begin{teaserfigure}
  \includegraphics[width=\textwidth]{sampleteaser}
  \caption{This is a teaser}
  \label{fig:teaser}
```

Table 4: Parameters for \setcopyright command

Parameter	Meaning
none	The copyright and permission information is not typeset (this is the option for some ACM conferences).
acmcopyright	The authors transfer the copyright to ACM (the "traditional" choice).
acmlicensed	The authors retain the copyright but license the publication rights to ACM.
rightsretained	The authors retain the copyright and publication rights to themselves or somebody else.
usgov	All the authors are employees of the US Government.
usgovmixed	Some authors are employees of the US Government.
cagov	All the authors are employees of the Canadian Government.
cagovmixed	Some authors are employees of the Canadian Government.
licensedusgovmixed	Some authors are employees of the US Government, and the publication rights are licensed to ACM.
licensedcagov	All the authors are employees of the Canadian Government, and the publication rights are licensed to ACM.
licensedcagovmixed	Some authors are employees of the Canadian Government, and the publication rights are licensed to ACM.
othergov	Authors are employees of a Government other than US or Canada.
licensedothergov	Authors are employees of a Government other than US or Canada, and the publication rights are licensed to ACM.

Table 5: Settings for `\settopmatter` command

Parameter	Values	Meaning
printccs	true/false	Whether to print CCS categories
printacmref	true/false	Whether to print ACM bibliographic entry
printfolios	true/false	Whether to print page numbers (folios)
authorsperrow	numeric	Number of authors per row for title page in conference proceedings formats

```
\end{teaserfigure}
```

`\settopmatter` Some information in the top matter is printed for certain journals or proceedings and suppressed for others. You may override these defaults using the command `\settopmatter{`⟨*settings*⟩`}`. The settings and their meanings are listed in Table 5. For example,

```
\settopmatter{printacmref=false, printccs=true, printfolios=true}
```

The parameter `authorsperrow` requires some explanation. In conference proceedings authors' information is typeset in boxes, several boxes per row (see `sample-sigconf.pdf`, `sample-sigplan.pdf` etc.). The number of the boxes per row is determined automatically. If you want to override this decision, you may do it using this parameter, for example,

```
\settopmatter{authorsperrow=4}
```

However, in most cases you should *not* do this and use the default settings. Setting `authorsperrow` to 0 will revert to default settings.

`\received` The command `\received[`⟨*stage*⟩`]{`⟨*date*⟩`}` sets the history of the publication. The `[`⟨*stage*⟩`]` argument is optional; the default is `Received` for the first date and `revised` for the subsequent ones. For example

```
\received{February 2007}
\received[revised]{March 2009}
\received[accepted]{June 2009}
```

`\maketitle` The macro `\maketitle` must be the last command in the top matter group: i.e., it must follow the commands defined in this section.

`\shortauthors` *After* the command `\maketitle` the macro `\shortauthors` stores the names of the authors for the running head. You may redefine it if the list of author's name is too long, e.g.,

```
\maketitle
\renewcommand{\shortauthors}{Zhou et al.}
```

2.4 Algorithms

There are now several good packages for typesetting algorithms [3, 4, 5], and the authors are now free to choose their favorite one.

2.5 Figures and tables

New ACM styles use the standard LaTeX interface for figures and tables. There are some important items to be aware of, however.

1. The captions for figures must be entered *after* the figure bodies, and for the tables *before* the table bodies.

2. ACM uses the standard types for figures and types and adds several new ones. In total there are the following types:

   figure, table: a standard figure or table, taking full text width in one-column formats and one column in two-column formats.

   figure*, table* in two-column formats, a special figure or table taking full text width.

   teaserfigure: a special figure before `\maketitle`.

   sidebar, marginfigure, margintable: in the `sigchi-a` format, special sidebars, tables and figures on the margin.

3. Accordingly, when scaling the images, one should use the following sizes:

   (a) For `figure` in one-column mode, `figure*` in two-column mode or `teaserfigure`—`\textwidth` (in the one-column you can also use `\columnwidth`, which coincides with `\textwidth` in this case).

   (b) For `figure` in two-column mode—`\columnwidth`.

   (c) For `marginfigure`–`\marginparwidth`.

   (d) For `figure*` in SIGCHI Extended abstracts—`\fulltextwidth`.

It is strongly recommended to use the package booktabs [6] and follow its main principles of typography with respect to tables:

1. Never, ever use vertical rules.

2. Never use double rules.

It is also a good idea not to overuse horizontal rules.

For table *footnotes* you have several options described in TeX FAQ [1]. The simplest one is to use `\minipage` environment:

```
\begin{table}
\caption{Simulation Configuration}
\label{tab:conf}
\begin{minipage}{\columnwidth}
```

```
\begin{center}
\begin{tabular}{ll}
  \toprule
  TERRAIN\footnote{This is a table footnote. This is a
    table footnote. This is a table footnote.}   &
    (200\,m$\times$200\,m) Square\\
  Node Number     & 289\\
  Node Placement  & Uniform\\
  Application     & Many-to-Many/Gossip CBR Streams\\
  Payload Size    & 32 bytes\\
  Routing Layer   & GF\\
  MAC Layer       & CSMA/MMSN\\
  Radio Layer     & RADIO-ACCNOISE\\
  Radio Bandwidth & 250Kbps\\
  Radio Range     & 20m--45m\\
  \bottomrule
\end{tabular}
\end{center}
\bigskip
\footnotesize\emph{Source:} This is a table
 sourcenote. This is a table sourcenote. This is a table
 sourcenote.

 \emph{Note:} This is a table footnote.
\end{minipage}
\end{table}
```

sidebar
marginfigure
margintable

SIGCHI extended abstract extensively uses margin space. The package provides three environments for this with option captions:

sidebar: textual information on the margin

marginfigure: a figure on the margin

margintable: a table on the margin

Tables and figures (including margin tables and margin figures) are by default centered. However, in some cases (for example, when you use several subimages per figure) you may need to override this decision. A good way to do so is to put the contents into a `\minipage` of the width `\columnwidth`.

2.6 Theorems

ACM classes define two theorem styles and several pre-defined theorem environments:

acmplain: this is the style used for `theorem`, `conjecture`, `proposition`, `lemma`, and `corollary`, and

acmdefinition: this is the style used for `example` and `definition`.

2.7 Online-only and offline-only material

printonly
screenonly

Some supplementary material in ACM publication is put online, but not in the printed version. The text inside the environment `screenonly` will be typeset only when the option `screen` (see Section 2.2) is set to `true`. Conversely, the text inside the environment `printonly` is typset only when this option is set to `false`. For example

```
\section{Supplementary materials}

\begin{printonly}
  This section is included in the online version of the paper.
\end{printonly}

\begin{screenonly}
  (The actual section).
\end{screenonly}
```

We use *comment* package for typesetting this code, so `\begin` and `\end` should start at the first positions of the lines of their own (no initial spaces etc.).

2.8 Note about anonymous mode

anonsuppress

When the option `anonymous` is selected, TEX suppresses author information (including number of authors) for a blind review. However, sometimes the information identifying the authors may be present in the body of the paper

```
\begin{anonsuppress}
  This is the continuation of the previous work by the author
  \cite{prev1, prev2}.
\end{anonsuppress}
```

As for `printonly` and `screenonly` environments, `\begin{anonsuppress}` and `\end{anonsuppress}` should start the line of their own (no leading or trailing spaces).

2.9 Acknowledgments

The traditional "Acknowledgments" section is conventionally used to thank persons and granting agencies for their help and support. However, there are several important considerations about this section.

First, in the anonymous mode this section must be omitted: it gives too much information to the reviewers. Second, the data about the grants is extracted and stored separately by the postprocessing software. ACM classes provide facilities for both these tasks.

acks

The environment `acks` starts an unnumbered section "Acknowledgments" unless the anonymous mode is chosen. Put all thanks inside this environment.

As for `printonly` and `screenonly` environments, `\begin{acks}` and `\end{acls}` should start the line of their own (no leading or trailing spaces).

\grantsponsor
\grantnum

All the financial support *must* be listed using the commands \grantsponsor and \grantnum. These commands tell the postprocessing software about the granting organization and the grant. The format of the command is the following:

\grantsponsor{⟨*sponsorID*⟩}{⟨*name*⟩}{⟨*url*⟩}
\grantnum[⟨*url*⟩]{⟨*sponsorID*⟩}{⟨*number*⟩}.

Here {⟨*sponsorID*⟩} is the unique ID used to match grants to sponsors, {⟨*name*⟩} is the name of the sponsor, {⟨*url*⟩} is its URL, and {⟨*number*⟩} is the grant number. The {⟨*sponsorID*⟩} of the \grantnum command must correspond to \sponsorID of a \grantsponsor command. Some awards have their own web pages, which you can include using the optional argument of \grantnum command.

At present {⟨*sponsorID*⟩} is chosen by the authors and can be an arbitrary key, in the same way the label of \cite is arbitrarily chosen. There might be a change to this policy if ACM decides to create a global database of sponsoring organizations.

Example:

```
\begin{acks}
  The authors would like to thank Dr. Yuhua Li for providing the
  matlab code of  the \textit{BEPS} method.

  The authors would also like to thank the anonymous referees for
  their valuable comments and helpful suggestions. The work is
  supported by the \grantsponsor{GS501100001809}{National Natural
  Science Foundation of
  China}{https://doi.org/10.13039/501100001809} under Grant
  No.:~\grantnum{GS501100001809}{61273304}
  and~\grantnum[http://www.nnsf.cn/youngscientsts]{GS501100001809}{Young
  Scientsts' Support Program}.
\end{acks}
```

2.10 Bibliography

ACM uses the *natbib* package for formatting references and the style ACM-Reference-Format.bst for BibTEX processing. You may disable loading of *natbib* by using the option natbib=false in \documentclass. However, it is not recommended, as well as the use of BibTEX styles other than ACM-Reference-Format.bst, and may delay the processing of the manuscript.

\citestyle

If you use natbib, you can select one of two predefined sitation styles: the author-year format acmauthoryear or the numeric format acmnumeric using the command \citestyle, for example,

```
\citestyle{acmauthoryear}
```

Note that numeric citations are the default mode for most formats.

\setcitestyle

You may further customize *natbib* using \setcitestyle command, for example,

```
\setcitestyle{numbers,sort&compress}
```

If you use natbib, then commands like \citep and \citeauthor are automatically supported. The command \shortcite is the same as \cite in numerical mode, and cites the year in the author-date mode.

There are several customized BibTeX entries and fields in ACM style ACM-Reference-Format.bst you may want to be aware of.

The style supports fields doi and url, for example,

```
doi =          "10.1145/1188913.1188915",
url =          "http://ccrma.stanford.edu/~jos/bayes/bayes.pdf",
```

The style supports arXiv recommended fields eprint and (optionally) primaryclass, for example,

```
eprint =       "960935712",
primaryclass = "cs",
```

See the examples at http://arxiv.org/hypertex/bibstyles/.

There are special entries online and game for Web pages and games, for example,

```
@online{Thornburg01,
 author =       "Harry Thornburg",
 year =         "2001",
 title =        "Introduction to Bayesian Statistics",
 url =          "http://ccrma.stanford.edu/~jos/bayes/bayes.html",
 month =        mar,
 lastaccessed = "March 2, 2005",
}
```

For these entries you can use the lastaccessed field to add the access date to the URL.

There are two ways to enter video and audio sources in the bibliograpy corresponding to two different possibilies. For standalone sources available on WWW you can use an online entry, setting there howpublished field, for example,

```
@online{Obama08,
 author =       "Barack Obama",
 year   =       "2008",
 title  =       "A more perfect union",
 howpublished = "Video",
 day    =       "5",
 url    =       "http://video.google.com/videoplay?docid=6528042696351994555",
 month  =       mar,
 lastaccessed = "March 21, 2008",
}
```

For the sources available as attachments to conference proceedings and similar documents, you can use the usual inproceedings entry, again setting the howpublished field:

```
@Inproceedings{Novak03,
 author =       "Dave Novak",
 title =        "Solder man",
 booktitle =    "ACM SIGGRAPH 2003 Video Review on Animation theater Program",
 year =         "2003",
 publisher =    "ACM Press",
 address =      "New York, NY",
 pages =        "4",
 month =        "March 21, 2008",
 doi =          "10.9999/woot07-S422",
 howpublished = "Video",
}
```

Sometimes you need to cite a complete issue of a journal. The entry `periodical` is intended for this:

```
@periodical{JCohen96,
 key =          "Cohen",
 editor =       "Jacques Cohen",
 title =        "Special issue: Digital Libraries",
 journal =      "Communications of the {ACM}",
 volume =       "39",
 number =       "11",
 month =        nov,
 year =         "1996",
}
```

If you do not know the year of publication, the style will add "[n. d.]" (for "no date") entry.

If you do not know the author (this is often the case for online entries), use `key` field to add a key for sorting and citations, for example,

```
@online{TUGInstmem,
 key =          {TUG},
 year  =        2017,
 title =        "Institutional members of the {\TeX} Users Group",
 url =           "http://wwtug.org/instmem.html",
 lastaccessed = "May 27, 2017",
}
```

2.11 Colors

While printed ACM publications are usually black and white, screen mode allows the use of colors. The ACM classes pre-define several colors according to [7]: `ACMBlue`, `ACMYellow`, `ACMOrange`, `ACMRed`, `ACMLightBlue`, `ACMGreen`, `ACMPurple`, `ACMDarkBlue`. You can use them in the color assignments.

ACM provides the following recommendation on color use.

The most accessible approach would be to ensure that your article is still readable when printed in greyscale. The most notable reasons for this are:

1. The most common type of inherited Color Vision Deficiency (CVD) is red-green (in which similar-brightness colors that only differ in their amounts of red or green are often confused), and it affects up to 8% of males and 0.5% of females of Northern European descent.

2. The most common type of acquired Color Vision Deficiency (CVD) is blue-yellow (including mild cases for many older adults).

3. Most printing is in Black & White.

4. Situational impairments (e.g., bright sunlight shining on a mobile screen) tend to reduce the entire color gamut, reducing color discriminability.

Note: It is *not* safe to encode information using only variations in color (i.e., only differences in hue and/or saturation), as there is bound to be someone affected!

To ensure that you are using the most accessible colors, ACM recommends that you choose sets of colors to help ensure suitable variations in Black & White using either of the following tools:

1. ColourBrewer: `http://colorbrewer2.org/`

2. ACE: The Accessible Colour Evaluator: `http://daprlab.com/ace/` for designing WCAG 2.0 compliant palettes.

2.12 Other notable packages and typographic remarks

Several other packages are recommended for specialized tasks.

The package *subcaption* [8] is recommended for complex figures with several subplots or subfigures that require separate subcaptioning. The packages *nomencl* [9] and *glossaries* [10] can be used for the automatic creation of the lists of symbols and concepts used.

By default `acmart` prevents all widows and orphans (i.e. lonely lines at the beginning and the end of the page) and hyphenation at the end of the page. This is done by rather strict settings

```
\widowpenalty=10000
\clubpenalty=10000
\brokenpenalty=10000
```

However, this may lead to frustrating results when the authors must obey a page limit. Setting these penalties to smaller values may help if you absolutely need to.

Another problem might be the too strict line breaking rules. Again, a strategically placed `\sloppy` command or putting the problematic paragraph inside `sloppypar` environment might help—but beware the results might be, well, sloppy.

Note that the uppercasing in section titles is done using *textcase* package [11], so command `\NoCaseChange` inside title may help to prevent extraneous uppercasing.

2.13 A note for wizards: `acmart-preload-hook.tex`

Sometimes you need to change the behavior of `acmart`. The usual way to do this is to redefine commands in the preamble. However, these definitions are executed *after* `acmart` is loaded, and certain decisions are made. This presents a number of problems.

For example, one may want to use `titletoc` package with `acmart`. This package should be loaded before `hyperref`. However, since `acmart` loads `hyperref` itself, the line `\usepackage{titletoc}` in the preamble will lead to grief (see http://tex.stackexchange.com/questions/357265/using-titletoc-with-acm-acmart-style).

Another example is passing options to package. Suppose you want to use `dvipsnames` option of `xcolor` package. Normally you cannot do this because `acmart` loads this package itself without options.

The file `acmart-preload-hook.tex` may be used to solve these problems. If this file exists, it will be processed before any other package. You can use this file to load packages or pass options to them. For example, if you put in this file

```
\let\LoadClassOrig\LoadClass
\renewcommand\LoadClass[2][]{\LoadClassOrig[#1]{#2}%
\usepackage{titletoc}}
```

then `titletoc` will be loaded before `hyperref`. If you put in this file

```
\PassOptionsToPackage{dvipsnames}{xcolor}
```

you will pass `dvipsnames` to `xcolor`.

Important note. This hook makes it too easy to create a manuscript which is not acceptable by ACM. Even easier it is to create a file which cannot be compiled. So please do not use it *unless you know what you are doing.* And if you use it, *do not ask for support.* If you decided to use this hook, you are on your own.

3 Implementation

3.1 Identification

We start with the declaration who we are. Most `.dtx` files put driver code in a separate driver file `.drv`. We roll this code into the main file, and use the pseudo-guard `<gobble>` for it.

```
⟨class⟩\NeedsTeXFormat{LaTeX2e}
⟨*gobble⟩
\ProvidesFile{acmart.dtx}
⟨/gobble⟩
⟨class⟩\ProvidesClass{acmart}
[2017/07/09 v1.43 Typesetting articles for Association of
Computing Machinery]
```

And the driver code:

```
⟨*gobble⟩
\documentclass{ltxdoc}
\usepackage{array,booktabs,amsmath,graphicx,fancyvrb,tabularx}
\usepackage[tt=false, type1=true]{libertine}
\usepackage[varqu]{zi4}
\usepackage[libertine]{newtxmath}
\usepackage[tableposition=top]{caption}
\usepackage{hypdoc}
\PageIndex
\CodelineIndex
\RecordChanges
\EnableCrossrefs
\begin{document}
  \DocInput{acmart.dtx}
\end{document}
⟨/gobble⟩
⟨*class⟩
\def\@classname{acmart}
```

3.2 Preload

We preload `acmart-preload-hook`:

```
\InputIfFileExists{acmart-preload-hook.tex}{%
  \ClassWarning{\@classname}{%
    I am loading acmart-preload-hook.tex. You are fully responsible
    for any problems from now on.}}{}
```

3.3 Options

We need `xkeyval` since some of our options may have values:

```
\RequirePackage{xkeyval}
```

We use `xstring` to check whether user input is integer

```
\RequirePackage{xstring}
```

format The possible formats

```
\define@choicekey*+{acmart.cls}{format}[\ACM@format\ACM@format@nr]{%
  manuscript, acmsmall, acmlarge, acmtog, sigconf, siggraph,
  sigplan, sigchi, sigchi-a}[manuscript]{}{%
  \ClassError{\@classname}{The option format must be manuscript,
    acmsmall, acmlarge, acmtog, sigconf, siggraph,
    sigplan, sigchi or sigchi-a}}
\def\@DeclareACMFormat#1{\DeclareOptionX{#1}{\setkeys{acmart.cls}{format=#1}}}
\@DeclareACMFormat{manuscript}
\@DeclareACMFormat{acmsmall}
\@DeclareACMFormat{acmlarge}
\@DeclareACMFormat{acmtog}
\@DeclareACMFormat{sigconf}
\@DeclareACMFormat{siggraph}
\@DeclareACMFormat{sigplan}
\@DeclareACMFormat{sigchi}
\@DeclareACMFormat{sigchi-a}
\ExecuteOptionsX{format}
```

\if@ACM@screen Whether we use screen mode

```
\define@boolkey+{acmart.cls}[@ACM@]{screen}[true]{%
  \if@ACM@screen
    \PackageInfo{\@classname}{Using screen mode}%
  \else
    \PackageInfo{\@classname}{Not using screen mode}%
  \fi}{\PackageError{\@classname}{Option screen can be either true or
    false}}
\ExecuteOptionsX{screen=false}
```

\if@ACM@review Whether we use review mode

```
\define@boolkey+{acmart.cls}[@ACM@]{review}[true]{%
  \if@ACM@review
    \PackageInfo{\@classname}{Using review mode}%
  \else
    \PackageInfo{\@classname}{Not using review mode}%
  \fi}{\PackageError{\@classname}{Option review can be either true or
    false}}
\ExecuteOptionsX{review=false}
```

\if@ACM@authorversion Whether we use author's version

```
\define@boolkey+{acmart.cls}[@ACM@]{authorversion}[true]{%
  \if@ACM@authorversion
    \PackageInfo{\@classname}{Using authorversion mode}%
  \else
    \PackageInfo{\@classname}{Not using authorversion mode}%
  \fi}{\PackageError{\@classname}{Option authorversion can be either true or
    false}}
\ExecuteOptionsX{authorversion=false}
```

\if@ACM@natbib@override

`\if@ACM@natbib` Whether we use natbib mode

```
\define@boolkey+{acmart.cls}[@ACM@]{natbib}[true]{%
  \if@ACM@natbib
    \PackageInfo{\@classname}{Explicitly selecting natbib mode}%
  \else
    \PackageInfo{\@classname}{Explicitly deselecting natbib mode}%
  \fi}{\PackageError{\@classname}{Option natbib can be either true or
    false}}
\ExecuteOptionsX{natbib=true}
```

`\if@ACM@anonymous` Whether we use anonymous mode

```
\define@boolkey+{acmart.cls}[@ACM@]{anonymous}[true]{%
  \if@ACM@anonymous
    \PackageInfo{\@classname}{Using anonymous mode}%
  \else
    \PackageInfo{\@classname}{Not using anonymous mode}%
  \fi}{\PackageError{\@classname}{Option anonymous can be either true or
    false}}
\ExecuteOptionsX{anonymous=false}
```

`\if@ACM@timestamp` Whether we use timestamp mode

```
\define@boolkey+{acmart.cls}[@ACM@]{timestamp}[true]{%
  \if@ACM@timestamp
    \PackageInfo{\@classname}{Using timestamp mode}%
  \else
    \PackageInfo{\@classname}{Not using timestamp mode}%
  \fi}{\PackageError{\@classname}{Option timestamp can be either true or
    false}}
\ExecuteOptionsX{timestamp=false}
```

`\if@ACM@authordraft` Whether we use authordraft mode

```
\define@boolkey+{acmart.cls}[@ACM@]{authordraft}[true]{%
  \if@ACM@authordraft
    \PackageInfo{\@classname}{Using authordraft mode}%
    \@ACM@timestamptrue
    \@ACM@reviewtrue
  \else
    \PackageInfo{\@classname}{Not using authordraft mode}%
  \fi}{\PackageError{\@classname}{Option authordraft can be either true or
    false}}
\ExecuteOptionsX{authordraft=false}
```

`\ACM@fontsize` The font size to pass to the base class

```
\def\ACM@fontsize{}
\DeclareOptionX{9pt}{\edef\ACM@fontsize{\CurrentOption}}
\DeclareOptionX{10pt}{\edef\ACM@fontsize{\CurrentOption}}
\DeclareOptionX{11pt}{\edef\ACM@fontsize{\CurrentOption}}
\DeclareOptionX{12pt}{\edef\ACM@fontsize{\CurrentOption}}
```

```
\DeclareOptionX{draft}{\PassOptionsToClass{\CurrentOption}{amsart}}
\DeclareOptionX{*}{\PassOptionsToClass{\CurrentOption}{amsart}}
\ProcessOptionsX
\ClassInfo{\@classname}{Using format \ACM@format, number \ACM@format@nr}
```

3.4 Setting switches

`\if@ACM@manuscript` Whether we use manuscript mode

```
\newif\if@ACM@manuscript
```

`\if@ACM@journal` There are two kinds of publications: journals and books

```
\newif\if@ACM@journal
```

`\if@ACM@sigchiamode` The formatting of SIGCHI abstracts is quite unusual. We have a special switch for them.

```
\newif\if@ACM@sigchiamode
```

Setting up switches

```
\ifnum\ACM@format@nr=5\relax % siggraph
  \ClassWarning{\@classname}{The format 'siggraph' is now obsolete.
    I am switching to sigconf.}
  \setkeys{acmart.cls}{format=sigconf}
\fi
\ifnum\ACM@format@nr=0\relax
  \@ACM@manuscripttrue
\else
  \@ACM@manuscriptfalse
\fi
\@ACM@sigchiamodefalse
\ifcase\ACM@format@nr
\relax % manuscript
  \@ACM@journaltrue
\or % acmsmall
  \@ACM@journaltrue
\or % acmlarge
  \@ACM@journaltrue
\or % acmtog
  \@ACM@journaltrue
\or % sigconf
  \@ACM@journalfalse
\or % siggraph
  \@ACM@journalfalse
 \or % sigplan
  \@ACM@journalfalse
 \or % sigchi
  \@ACM@journalfalse
\or % sigchi-a
  \@ACM@journalfalse
  \@ACM@sigchiamodetrue
\fi
```

3.5 Loading base class and package

At this point we either have `\ACM@fontsize`, or use defaults

```
\ifx\ACM@fontsize\@empty
  \ifcase\ACM@format@nr
  \relax % manuscript
    \def\ACM@fontsize{9pt}%
  \or % acmsmall
    \def\ACM@fontsize{10pt}%
  \or % acmlarge
    \def\ACM@fontsize{10pt}%
  \or % acmtog
    \def\ACM@fontsize{9pt}%
  \or % sigconf
    \def\ACM@fontsize{9pt}%
  \or % siggraph
    \def\ACM@fontsize{9pt}%
   \or % sigplan
    \def\ACM@fontsize{10pt}%
   \or % sigchi
    \def\ACM@fontsize{10pt}%
  \or % sigchi-a
    \def\ACM@fontsize{10pt}%
  \fi
\fi
\ClassInfo{\@classname}{Using fontsize \ACM@fontsize}
\LoadClass[\ACM@fontsize, reqno]{amsart}
\RequirePackage{microtype}
```

We need `totpages` package to calculate the number of pages

```
\RequirePackage{totpages}
```

The `amsmath` `\collect@body` is defined using `\def`. We load `environ` to access the `\long` version of the command

```
\RequirePackage{environ}
```

We use `setspace` for doublespacing

```
\if@ACM@manuscript
\RequirePackage{setspace}
\onehalfspacing
\fi
```

We need *textcase* for better upcasing

```
\RequirePackage{textcase}
```

Citations. We patch `\setcitestyle` to allow, e.g., `\setcitestyle{sort}` and `\setcitestyle{nosort}`. We patch `\citestyle` to warn about undefined citation styles.

```
\if@ACM@natbib
  \RequirePackage{natbib}
  \renewcommand{\bibsection}{%
```

```
    \section*{\refname}%
    \phantomsection\addcontentsline{toc}{section}{\refname}%
}
\renewcommand{\bibfont}{\bibliofont}
\renewcommand\setcitestyle[1]{
\@for\@tempa:=#1\do
{\def\@tempb{round}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
    \renewcommand\NAT@open{(}\renewcommand\NAT@close{)}\fi
 \def\@tempb{square}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
    \renewcommand\NAT@open{[}\renewcommand\NAT@close{]}\fi
 \def\@tempb{angle}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
    \renewcommand\NAT@open{$<$}\renewcommand\NAT@close{$>$}\fi
 \def\@tempb{curly}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
    \renewcommand\NAT@open{\{}\renewcommand\NAT@close{\}}\fi
 \def\@tempb{semicolon}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
    \renewcommand\NAT@sep{;}\fi
 \def\@tempb{colon}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
    \renewcommand\NAT@sep{;}\fi
 \def\@tempb{comma}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
    \renewcommand\NAT@sep{,}\fi
 \def\@tempb{authoryear}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
    \NAT@numbersfalse\fi
 \def\@tempb{numbers}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
    \NAT@numberstrue\NAT@superfalse\fi
 \def\@tempb{super}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
    \NAT@numberstrue\NAT@supertrue\fi
 \def\@tempb{nobibstyle}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
    \let\bibstyle=\@gobble\fi
 \def\@tempb{bibstyle}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
    \let\bibstyle=\@citestyle\fi
 \def\@tempb{sort}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
    \def\NAT@sort{\@ne}\fi
 \def\@tempb{nosort}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
    \def\NAT@sort{\z@}\fi
 \def\@tempb{compress}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
    \def\NAT@cmprs{\@ne}\fi
 \def\@tempb{nocompress}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
    \def\NAT@cmprs{\@z}\fi
 \def\@tempb{sort&compress}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
    \def\NAT@sort{\@ne}\def\NAT@cmprs{\@ne}\fi
 \def\@tempb{mcite}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
    \let\NAT@merge\@ne\fi
 \def\@tempb{merge}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
    \@ifnum{\NAT@merge<\tw@}{\let\NAT@merge\tw@}{}\fi
 \def\@tempb{elide}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
    \@ifnum{\NAT@merge<\thr@@}{\let\NAT@merge\thr@@}{}\fi
 \def\@tempb{longnamesfirst}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
    \NAT@longnamestrue\fi
 \def\@tempb{nonamebreak}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
    \def\NAT@nmfmt#1{\mbox{\NAT@up#1}}\fi
```

```
  \expandafter\NAT@find@eq\@tempa=\relax\@nil
  \if\@tempc\relax\else
    \expandafter\NAT@rem@eq\@tempc
    \def\@tempb{open}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
     \xdef\NAT@open{\@tempc}\fi
    \def\@tempb{close}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
     \xdef\NAT@close{\@tempc}\fi
    \def\@tempb{aysep}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
     \xdef\NAT@aysep{\@tempc}\fi
    \def\@tempb{yysep}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
     \xdef\NAT@yrsep{\@tempc}\fi
    \def\@tempb{notesep}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
     \xdef\NAT@cmt{\@tempc}\fi
    \def\@tempb{citesep}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
     \xdef\NAT@sep{\@tempc}\fi
  \fi
 }%
 \NAT@@setcites
 }
 \renewcommand\citestyle[1]{%
   \ifcsname bibstyle@#1\endcsname%
   \csname bibstyle@#1\endcsname\let\bibstyle\@gobble%
   \else%
   \@latex@error{Undefined `#1' citestyle}%
   \fi
 }%
\fi
```

`\bibstyle@acmauthoryear` The default author-year format:

```
\newcommand{\bibstyle@acmauthoryear}{%
 \setcitestyle{%
   authoryear,%
   open={[},close={]},citesep={;},%
   aysep={},yysep={,},%
   notesep={, }}}
```

`\bibstyle@acmnumeric` The default numeric format:

```
\newcommand{\bibstyle@acmnumeric}{%
 \setcitestyle{%
   numbers,sort&compress,%
   open={[},close={]},citesep={,},%
   notesep={, }}}
```

The default is numeric:

```
\if@ACM@natbib
\citestyle{acmnumeric}
\fi
```

\@startsection

Before we call hyperref, we redefine \startsection commands to their LaTeX defaults, since amsart ones are too AMS-specific. We need to do this early since we want hyperref to have a chance to redefine them again:

```
\def\@startsection#1#2#3#4#5#6{%
  \if@noskipsec \leavevmode \fi
  \par
  \@tempskipa #4\relax
  \@afterindenttrue
  \ifdim \@tempskipa <\z@
    \@tempskipa -\@tempskipa \@afterindentfalse
  \fi
  \if@nobreak
    \everypar{}%
  \else
    \addpenalty\@secpenalty\addvspace\@tempskipa
  \fi
  \@ifstar
    {\@ssect{#3}{#4}{#5}{#6}}%
    {\@dblarg{\@sect{#1}{#2}{#3}{#4}{#5}{#6}}}}
\def\@sect#1#2#3#4#5#6[#7]#8{%
  \edef\@toclevel{\ifnum#2=\@m 0\else\number#2\fi}%
  \ifnum #2>\c@secnumdepth
    \let\@svsec\@empty
  \else
    \refstepcounter{#1}%
    \protected@edef\@svsec{\@seccntformat{#1}\relax}%
  \fi
  \@tempskipa #5\relax
  \ifdim \@tempskipa>\z@
    \begingroup
      #6{%
        \@hangfrom{\hskip #3\relax\@svsec}%
          \interlinepenalty \@M #8\@@par}%
    \endgroup
    \csname #1mark\endcsname{#7}%
    \ifnum #2>\c@secnumdepth \else
        \@tochangmeasure{\csname the#1\endcsname}%
    \fi
    \addcontentsline{toc}{#1}{%
      \ifnum #2>\c@secnumdepth \else
        \protect\numberline{\csname the#1\endcsname}%
      \fi
      #7}%
  \else
    \def\@svsechd{%
      #6{\hskip #3\relax
      \@svsec #8}%
      \csname #1mark\endcsname{#7}%
      \ifnum #2>\c@secnumdepth \else
```

```
        \@tochangmeasure{\csname the#1\endcsname\space}%
      \fi
      \addcontentsline{toc}{#1}{%
        \ifnum #2>\c@secnumdepth \else
          \protect\numberline{\csname the#1\endcsname}%
        \fi
        #7}}%
  \fi
  \@xsect{#5}}
\def\@xsect#1{%
  \@tempskipa #1\relax
  \ifdim \@tempskipa>\z@
    \par \nobreak
    \vskip \@tempskipa
    \@afterheading
  \else
    \@nobreakfalse
    \global\@noskipsectrue
    \everypar{%
      \if@noskipsec
        \global\@noskipsecfalse
       {\setbox\z@\lastbox}%
        \clubpenalty\@M
        \begingroup \@svsechd \endgroup
        \unskip
        \@tempskipa #1\relax
        \hskip -\@tempskipa
      \else
        \clubpenalty \@clubpenalty
        \everypar{}%
      \fi}%
  \fi
  \ignorespaces}
\def\@seccntformat#1{\csname the#1\endcsname\quad}
\def\@ssect#1#2#3#4#5{%
  \@tempskipa #3\relax
  \ifdim \@tempskipa>\z@
    \begingroup
      #4{%
        \@hangfrom{\hskip #1}%
          \interlinepenalty \@M #5\@@par}%
    \endgroup
  \else
    \def\@svsechd{#4{\hskip #1\relax #5}}%
  \fi
  \@xsect{#3}}
```

`\@startsection` Amsart redefines `\startsection`. Here we redefine it again to make TOC working

```
\def\@starttoc#1#2{\begingroup\makeatletter
  \setTrue{#1}%
```

```
  \par\removelastskip\vskip\z@skip
  \@startsection{section}\@M\z@{\linespacing\@plus\linespacing}%
    {.5\linespacing}{\centering\contentsnamefont}{#2}%
  \@input{\jobname.#1}%
  \if@filesw
    \@xp\newwrite\csname tf@#1\endcsname
    \immediate\@xp\openout\csname tf@#1\endcsname \jobname.#1\relax
  \fi
  \global\@nobreakfalse \endgroup
  \addvspace{32\p@\@plus14\p@}%
}
```

`\l@subsection` Section spacing is more generous than for amsart

```
\def\l@section{\@tocline{1}{0pt}{1pc}{2pc}{}}
```

`\l@subsection` Amsart has too large spacing

```
\def\l@subsection{\@tocline{2}{0pt}{1pc}{3pc}{}}
```

`\l@subsubsection` Amsart has too large spacing

```
\def\l@subsubsection{\@tocline{2}{0pt}{1pc}{5pc}{}}
```

And `hyperref`

```
\let\@footnotemark@nolink\@footnotemark
\let\@footnotetext@nolink\@footnotetext
\RequirePackage[bookmarksnumbered,unicode]{hyperref}
\pdfstringdefDisableCommands{%
  \def\unskip{}%
  \def\textbullet{- }%
  \def\textrightarrow{ -> }%
  \def\footnotemark{}%
}
\urlstyle{rm}
\ifcase\ACM@format@nr
\relax % manuscript
\or % acmsmall
\or % acmlarge
\or % acmtog
\or % sigconf
\or % siggraph
\or % sigplan
  \urlstyle{sf}
\or % sigchi
\or % sigchi-a
  \urlstyle{sf}
\fi
\if@ACM@screen
  \hypersetup{colorlinks,
    linkcolor=ACMRed,
    citecolor=ACMPurple,
```

```
    urlcolor=ACMDarkBlue,
    filecolor=ACMDarkBlue}
\else
  \hypersetup{hidelinks}
\fi
\RequirePackage{cleveref}
```

Bibliography mangling.

```
\if@ACM@natbib
  \let\citeN\cite
  \let\cite\citep
  \let\citeANP\citeauthor
  \let\citeNN\citeyearpar
  \let\citeyearNP\citeyear
  \let\citeyear\citeyearpar
  \let\citeNP\citealt
  \DeclareRobustCommand\citeA
     {\begingroup\NAT@swafalse
       \let\NAT@ctype\@ne\NAT@partrue\NAT@fullfalse\NAT@open\NAT@citetp}%
  \providecommand\newblock{}%
\else
  \AtBeginDocument{%
    \let\shortcite\cite%
    \providecommand\citename[1]{#1}}
\fi
\newcommand\shortcite[2][]{%
  \ifNAT@numbers\cite[#1]{#2}\else\citeyear[#1]{#2}\fi}
```

`\bibliographystyle` Amsart redefines `\bibliographystyle` since it prefers AMS bibliography. We turn it back to LaTeX definition:

```
\def\bibliographystyle#1{%
  \ifx\@begindocumenthook\@undefined\else
    \expandafter\AtBeginDocument
  \fi
    {\if@filesw
       \immediate\write\@auxout{\string\bibstyle{#1}}%
     \fi}}
```

Graphics and color

```
\RequirePackage{graphicx, xcolor}
```

We define ACM colors according to [7]:

```
\definecolor[named]{ACMBlue}{cmyk}{1,0.1,0,0.1}
\definecolor[named]{ACMYellow}{cmyk}{0,0.16,1,0}
\definecolor[named]{ACMOrange}{cmyk}{0,0.42,1,0.01}
\definecolor[named]{ACMRed}{cmyk}{0,0.90,0.86,0}
\definecolor[named]{ACMLightBlue}{cmyk}{0.49,0.01,0,0}
\definecolor[named]{ACMGreen}{cmyk}{0.20,0,1,0.19}
\definecolor[named]{ACMPurple}{cmyk}{0.55,1,0,0.15}
\definecolor[named]{ACMDarkBlue}{cmyk}{1,0.58,0,0.21}
```

Author draft mode

```
\if@ACM@authordraft
  \RequirePackage{draftwatermark}
  \SetWatermarkFontSize{0.5in}
  \SetWatermarkColor[gray]{.9}
  \SetWatermarkText{\parbox{12em}{\centering
      Unpublished working draft\\
      Not for distribution}}
\fi
```

3.6 Paper size and paragraphing

We use geometry for dimensions. Note the presently margins do not depend on the font size option - maybe we will need to change this. See https://github.com/borisveytsman/acmart/issues/5#issuecomment-272881329.

```
\RequirePackage{geometry}
\ifcase\ACM@format@nr
\relax % manuscript
   \geometry{letterpaper,head=13pt,
   marginparwidth=6pc,heightrounded}%
\or % acmsmall
   \geometry{twoside=true,
     includeheadfoot, head=13pt, foot=2pc,
     paperwidth=6.75in, paperheight=10in,
     top=58pt, bottom=44pt, inner=46pt, outer=46pt,
     marginparwidth=2pc,heightrounded
   }%
\or % acmlarge
   \geometry{twoside=true, head=13pt, foot=2pc,
     paperwidth=8.5in, paperheight=11in,
     includeheadfoot,
     top=78pt, bottom=114pt, inner=81pt, outer=81pt,
     marginparwidth=4pc,heightrounded
     }%
\or % acmtog
   \geometry{twoside=true, head=13pt, foot=2pc,
     paperwidth=8.5in, paperheight=11in,
     includeheadfoot, columnsep=24pt,
     top=52pt, bottom=75pt, inner=52pt, outer=52pt,
     marginparwidth=2pc,heightrounded
     }%
\or % sigconf
   \geometry{twoside=true, head=13pt,
     paperwidth=8.5in, paperheight=11in,
     includeheadfoot, columnsep=2pc,
     top=57pt, bottom=73pt, inner=54pt, outer=54pt,
     marginparwidth=2pc,heightrounded
     }%
\or % siggraph
```

```
  \geometry{twoside=true, head=13pt,
    paperwidth=8.5in, paperheight=11in,
    includeheadfoot, columnsep=2pc,
    top=57pt, bottom=73pt, inner=54pt, outer=54pt,
    marginparwidth=2pc,heightrounded
    }%
\or % sigplan
  \geometry{twoside=true, head=13pt,
    paperwidth=8.5in, paperheight=11in,
    includeheadfoot=false, columnsep=2pc,
    top=1in, bottom=1in, inner=0.75in, outer=0.75in,
    marginparwidth=2pc,heightrounded
    }%
\or % sigchi
  \geometry{twoside=true, head=13pt,
    paperwidth=8.5in, paperheight=11in,
    includeheadfoot, columnsep=2pc,
    top=66pt, bottom=73pt, inner=54pt, outer=54pt,
    marginparwidth=2pc,heightrounded
    }%
\or % sigchi-a
  \geometry{twoside=false, head=13pt,
    paperwidth=11in, paperheight=8.5in,
    includeheadfoot, marginparsep=72pt,
    marginparwidth=170pt, columnsep=20pt,
    top=72pt, bottom=72pt, left=314pt, right=72pt
    }%
    \@mparswitchfalse
    \reversemarginpar
\fi
```

\parindent
\parskip

Paragraphing

```
\setlength\parindent{10\p@}
\setlength\parskip{\z@}
\ifcase\ACM@format@nr
\relax % manuscript
\or % acmsmall
\or % acmlarge
\or % acmtog
 \setlength\parindent{9\p@}%
\or % sigconf
\or % siggraph
\or % sigplan
\or % sigchi
\or % sigchi-a
\fi
```

\normalparindent

amsart defines the \normalparindent length and initializes it to 12pt (the value of \parindent in amsart). It is later used to set the \listparindent length in the quotation environment and the \parindent length in the \@footnotetext command.

We set \normalparindent to the value of \parindent as selected by acmart for consistent paragraph indents.

```
\setlength\normalparindent{\parindent}
```

Footnotes require some consideration. We have several layers of footnotes: frontmatter footnotes, "regular" footnotes and the special insert for bibstrip. In the old ACM classes bibstrip was a \@float. The problem with floats is that they tend to, well, float—and we want the guarantee they stay.

We use *manyfoot* for layered footnotes instead.

\copyrightpermissionfootnoterule This is the footnote rule that separates bibstrip from the rest of the paper. It is a full width rule.

```
\def\copyrightpermissionfootnoterule{\kern-3\p@
  \hrule \@width \columnwidth \kern 2.6\p@}

\RequirePackage{manyfoot}
\SelectFootnoteRule[2]{copyrightpermission}
\DeclareNewFootnote{copyrightpermission}
```

\footnoterule Tschichold's rules:

```
\def\footnoterule{\kern-3\p@
  \hrule \@width 4pc \kern 2.6\p@}
```

\endminipage We do not use footnote rules in minipages

```
\def\endminipage{%
    \par
    \unskip
    \ifvoid\@mpfootins\else
      \vskip\skip\@mpfootins
      \normalcolor
      \unvbox\@mpfootins
    \fi
    \@minipagefalse   %% added 24 May 89
  \color@endgroup
  \egroup
  \expandafter\@iiiparbox\@mpargs{\unvbox\@tempboxa}}
```

\@makefntext We do note use indentation for footnotes

```
\def\@makefntext{\noindent\@makefnmark}
```

\@footnotetext In sigchi-a mode our footnotes are on the margins!

```
\if@ACM@sigchiamode
\long\def\@footnotetext#1{\marginpar{%
    \reset@font\small
    \interlinepenalty\interfootnotelinepenalty
    \protected@edef\@currentlabel{%
       \csname p@footnote\endcsname\@thefnmark
    }%
    \color@begingroup
```

```
      \@makefntext{%
        \rule\z@\footnotesep\ignorespaces#1\@finalstrut\strutbox}%
    \color@endgroup}}%
\fi
```

`\@mpfootnotetext` We want the footnotes in minipages centered:

```
\long\def\@mpfootnotetext#1{%
  \global\setbox\@mpfootins\vbox{%
    \unvbox\@mpfootins
    \reset@font\footnotesize
    \hsize\columnwidth
    \@parboxrestore
    \protected@edef\@currentlabel
         {\csname p@mpfootnote\endcsname\@thefnmark}%
    \color@begingroup\centering
      \@makefntext{%
        \rule\z@\footnotesep\ignorespaces#1\@finalstrut\strutbox}%
    \color@endgroup}}
```

`\@makefnmark` AMS classes use a buggy definition of `\makefnmark`. We revert to the standard one.

```
\def\@makefnmark{\hbox{\@textsuperscript{\normalfont\@thefnmark}}}
```

`\@textbottom` Added some stretch according to David Carlisle's advice at http://tex.stackexchange.com/a/62318/5522

```
\def\@textbottom{\vskip \z@ \@plus 1pt}
\let\@texttop\relax
```

3.7 Fonts

Somehow PDFTeX and XeTeX require different incantations to make PDF compliant with the current Acrobat bugs. Xpdf is much better.

The code below is by Ross Moore.

```
\RequirePackage{iftex}
\ifPDFTeX
\input{glyphtounicode}
\pdfglyphtounicode{f_f}{FB00}
\pdfglyphtounicode{f_f_i}{FB03}
\pdfglyphtounicode{f_f_l}{FB04}
\pdfglyphtounicode{f_i}{FB01}
\pdfglyphtounicode{t_t}{00740074}
\pdfglyphtounicode{f_t}{00660074}
\pdfglyphtounicode{T_h}{00540068}
\pdfgentounicode=1
\fi
\RequirePackage{cmap}
```

`\if@ACM@newfonts` Whether we load the new fonts

```
\newif\if@ACM@newfonts
\@ACM@newfontstrue
\IfFileExists{libertine.sty}{}{\ClassWarning{\@classname}{You do not
```

```
    have libertine package installed.  Please upgrade your
    TeX}\@ACM@newfontsfalse}
\IfFileExists{zi4.sty}{}{\ClassWarning{\@classname}{You do not
   have zi4 package installed.  Please upgrade your TeX}\@ACM@newfontsfalse}
\IfFileExists{newtxmath.sty}{}{\ClassWarning{\@classname}{You do not
    have newtxmath package installed.  Please upgrade your
    TeX}\@ACM@newfontsfalse}
```

We use Libertine throughout.

```
\if@ACM@newfonts
\RequirePackage[tt=false, type1=true]{libertine}
\RequirePackage[varqu]{zi4}
\RequirePackage[libertine]{newtxmath}
\RequirePackage[T1]{fontenc}
\fi
```

The SIGCHI extended abstracts are sans serif:

```
\if@ACM@sigchiamode
  \renewcommand{\familydefault}{\sfdefault}
\fi
```

3.8 Floats

We use caption package

```
\RequirePackage{caption, float}
\captionsetup[table]{position=top}
\if@ACM@journal
  \captionsetup{labelfont={sf, small},
    textfont={sf, small},  margin=\z@}
  \captionsetup[figure]{name={Fig.}}
\else
  \captionsetup{labelfont={bf},
    textfont={bf}, labelsep=colon, margin=\z@}
  \ifcase\ACM@format@nr
  \relax % manuscript
  \or % acmsmall
  \or % acmlarge
  \or % acmtog
  \or % sigconf
  \or % siggraph
    \captionsetup{textfont={it}}
  \or % sigplan
    \captionsetup{labelfont={bf},
      textfont={normalfont}, labelsep=period, margin=\z@}
  \or % sigchi
    \captionsetup[figure]{labelfont={bf, small},
      textfont={bf, small}}
  \or % sigchi-a
    \captionsetup[figure]{labelfont={bf, small},
      textfont={bf, small}}
```

```
  \fi
\fi
```

sidebar The sidebar environment:

```
\newfloat{sidebar}{}{sbar}
\floatname{sidebar}{Sidebar}
\renewenvironment{sidebar}{\Collect@Body\@sidebar}{}
```

\@sidebar The processing of the saved text

```
\long\def\@sidebar#1{\bgroup\captionsetup{type=sidebar}%
  \marginpar{\small#1}\egroup}
```

marginfigure The marginfigure environment:

```
\newenvironment{marginfigure}{\Collect@Body\@marginfigure}{}
```

\@marginfigure The processing of the saved text

```
\long\def\@marginfigure#1{\bgroup\captionsetup{type=figure}%
  \marginpar{\centering\small#1}\egroup}
```

margintable The margintable environment:

```
\newenvironment{margintable}{\Collect@Body\@margintable}{}
```

\@margintable The processing of the saved text

```
\long\def\@margintable#1{\bgroup\captionsetup{type=table}%
  \marginpar{\centering\small#1}\egroup}
```

SIGCHI extended abstract provides an interesting possibility to push into the margin. Here we use `figure*` and `table*` for this.

\fulltextwidth We define the width of the boxes as

```
\newdimen\fulltextwidth
\fulltextwidth=\dimexpr(\textwidth+\marginparwidth+\marginparsep)
```

\@dblfloat We redefine the double float command. First, we make the size bigger. Second, our default position is going to be `tp` (to give marginalia a chance)

```
\if@ACM@sigchiamode
\def\@dblfloat{\bgroup\columnwidth=\fulltextwidth
  \let\@endfloatbox\@endwidefloatbox
  \def\@fpsadddefault{\def\@fps{tp}}%
  \@float}
\fi
```

\end@dblfloat And the end. Just adding a `\bgroup`.

```
\if@ACM@sigchiamode
\def\end@dblfloat{%
    \end@float\egroup}
\fi
```

\@endwidefloatbox This is the end of a wide box - we basically move everything to the left

```
\def\@endwidefloatbox{%
  \par\vskip\z@skip
  \@minipagefalse
  \outer@nobreak
  \egroup
  \color@endbox
  \global\setbox\@currbox=\vbox{\moveleft
    \dimexpr(\fulltextwidth-\textwidth)\box\@currbox}%
  \wd\@currbox=\textwidth
}
```

3.9 Lists

```
\ifcase\ACM@format@nr
\relax % manuscript
\or % acmsmall
\or % acmlarge
\or % acmtog
\or % sigconf
\or % siggraph
\or % sigplan
\def\labelenumi{\theenumi.}
\def\labelenumii{\theenumii.}
\def\labelenumiii{\theenumiii.}
\def\labelenumiv{\theenumiv.}
\or % sigchi
\or % sigchi-a
\fi
```

AMS uses generous margins for the lists. Note that amsart defines \leftmargin values for list levels at begin document, so we must redefine them in the same manner. Also, note that amsart redefines enumerate and itemize environments with a \makelabel command that uses \llap, so the \labelwidth value is (effectively) irrelevant; nonetheless, we follow amsart and set \labelwidth to \leftmargin minus \labelsep.

```
\newdimen\@ACM@labelwidth
\AtBeginDocument{%
  \setlength\labelsep{4pt}
  \setlength{\@ACM@labelwidth}{6.5pt}

  %% First-level list: when beginning after the first line of an
  %% indented paragraph or ending before an indented paragraph, labels
  %% should not hang to the left of the preceding/following text.
  \setlength\leftmargini{\z@}
  \addtolength\leftmargini{\parindent}
  \addtolength\leftmargini{2\labelsep}
  \addtolength\leftmargini{\@ACM@labelwidth}

  %% Second-level and higher lists.
  \setlength\leftmarginii{\z@}
```

```
  \addtolength\leftmarginii{0.5\labelsep}
  \addtolength\leftmarginii{\@ACM@labelwidth}
  \setlength\leftmarginiii{\leftmarginii}
  \setlength\leftmarginiv{\leftmarginiii}
  \setlength\leftmarginv{\leftmarginiv}
  \setlength\leftmarginvi{\leftmarginv}
  \@listi}
\newskip\listisep
\listisep\smallskipamount
\def\@listI{\leftmargin\leftmargini
  \labelwidth\leftmargini \advance\labelwidth-\labelsep
  \listparindent\z@
  \topsep\listisep}
\let\@listi\@listI
\def\@listii{\leftmargin\leftmarginii
  \labelwidth\leftmarginii \advance\labelwidth-\labelsep
  \topsep\z@skip}
\def\@listiii{\leftmargin\leftmarginiii
  \labelwidth\leftmarginiii \advance\labelwidth-\labelsep}
\def\@listiv{\leftmargin\leftmarginiv
  \labelwidth\leftmarginiv \advance\labelwidth-\labelsep}
\def\@listv{\leftmargin\leftmarginv
  \labelwidth\leftmarginv \advance\labelwidth-\labelsep}
\def\@listvi{\leftmargin\leftmarginvi
  \labelwidth\leftmarginvi \advance\labelwidth-\labelsep}
```

`\descriptionlabel` We do not use default colon as `\amsart` does:

```
\renewcommand{\descriptionlabel}[1]{\upshape\bfseries #1}
```

`\description` Make `description` environment indentation consistent with that of `itemize` and `enumerate` environments.

```
\renewenvironment{description}{\list{}{%
    \labelwidth\@ACM@labelwidth
    \let\makelabel\descriptionlabel}%
}{
  \endlist
}
\let\enddescription=\endlist % for efficiency
```

3.10 Top matter data

We use keyval interface to define journal title and relevant information

```
\define@choicekey*+{ACM}{acmJournal}[\@journalCode\@journalCode@nr]{%
  CIE,%
  CSUR,%
  IMWUT,%
  JACM,%
  JDIQ,%
  JEA,%
```

```
  JERIC,%
  JETC,%
  JOCCH,%
  PACMHCI,%
  PACMPL,%
  POMACS,%
  TAAS,%
  TACCESS,%
  TACO,%
  TALG,%
  TALLIP,%
  TAP,%
  TCPS,%
  TEAC,%
  TECS,%
  TIIS,%
  TISSEC,%
  TIST,%
  TKDD,%
  TMIS,%
  TOCE,%
  TOCHI,%
  TOCL,%
  TOCS,%
  TOCT,%
  TODAES,%
  TODS,%
  TOG,%
  TOIS,%
  TOIT,%
  TOMACS,%
  TOMM,%
  TOMPECS,%
  TOMS,%
  TOPC,%
  TOPS,%
  TOPLAS,%
  TOS,%
  TOSEM,%
  TOSN,%
  TRETS,%
  TSAS,%
  TSC,%
  TSLP,%
  TWEB%
}{%
\ifcase\@journalCode@nr
\relax % CIE
  \def\@journalName{ACM Computers in Entertainment}%
  \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Comput. Entertain.}%
```

```
  \def\@permissionCodeOne{1544-3574}%
\or % CSUR
  \def\@journalName{ACM Computing Surveys}%
  \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Comput. Surv.}%
  \def\@permissionCodeOne{0360-0300}%
\or % IMWUT
  \def\@journalName{Proceedings of the ACM on Interactive, Mobile,
    Wearable and Ubiquitous Technologies}%
 \def\@journalNameShort{Proc. ACM Interact. Mob. Wearable Ubiquitous Technol.}%
  \def\@permissionCodeOne{2474-9567}%
\or % JACM
  \def\@journalName{Journal of the ACM}%
  \def\@journalNameShort{J. ACM}%
  \def\@permissionCodeOne{0004-5411}%
\or % JDIQ
  \def\@journalName{ACM Journal of Data and Information Quality}%
  \def\@journalNameShort{ACM J. Data Inform. Quality}%
  \def\@permissionCodeOne{1936-1955}%
\or % JEA
  \def\@journalName{ACM Journal of Experimental Algorithmics}%
  \def\@journalNameShort{ACM J. Exp. Algor.}%
  \def\@permissionCodeOne{1084-6654}%
\or % JERIC
  \def\@journalName{ACM Journal of Educational Resources in Computing}%
  \def\@journalNameShort{ACM J. Edu. Resources in Comput.}%
  \def\@permissionCodeOne{1073-0516}%
\or % JETC
 \def\@journalName{ACM Journal on Emerging Technologies in Computing Systems}%
  \def\@journalNameShort{ACM J. Emerg. Technol. Comput. Syst.}%
  \def\@permissionCodeOne{1550-4832}%
\or % JOCCH
  \def\@journalName{ACM Journal on Computing and Cultural Heritage}%
  \def\@journalName{ACM J. Comput. Cult. Herit.}%
\or % PACMHCI
  \def\@journalName{Proceedings of the ACM on Human-Computer Interaction}%
  \def\@journalName{Proc. ACM Hum.-Comput. Interact.}%
  \def\@permissionCodeOne{2573-0142}%
\or % PACMPL
  \def\@journalName{Proceedings of the ACM on Programming Languages}%
  \def\@journalName{Proc. ACM Program. Lang.}%
  \def\@permissionCodeOne{2475-1421}%
\or % POMACS
 \def\@journalName{Proceedings of the ACM on Measurement and Analysis of Computing Systems}%
  \def\@journalName{Proc. ACM Meas. Anal. Comput. Syst.}%
  \def\@permissionCodeOne{2476-1249}%
\or % TAAS
  \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Autonomous and Adaptive Systems}%
  \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Autonom. Adapt. Syst.}%
  \def\@permissionCodeOne{1556-4665}%
\or % TACCESS
```

```
  \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Accessible Computing}%
  \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Access. Comput.}%
  \def\@permissionCodeOne{1936-7228}%
\or % TACO
  \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Architecture and Code Optimization}%
\or % TALG
  \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Algorithms}%
  \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Algor.}%
  \def\@permissionCodeOne{1549-6325}%
\or % TALLIP
  \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Asian and Low-Resource Language Information Processing}%
  \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Asian Low-Resour. Lang. Inf. Process.}%
  \def\@permissionCodeOne{2375-4699}%
\or % TAP
  \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Applied Perception}%
\or % TCPS
  \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Cyber-Physical Systems}%
\or % TEAC
  \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Economics and Computation}%
\or % TECS
  \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Embedded Computing Systems}%
  \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Embedd. Comput. Syst.}%
  \def\@permissionCodeOne{1539-9087}%
\or % TIIS
  \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Interactive Intelligent Systems}%
  \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Interact. Intell. Syst.}%
  \def\@permissionCodeOne{2160-6455}%
\or % TISSEC
  \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Information and System Security}%
  \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Info. Syst. Sec.}%
  \def\@permissionCodeOne{1094-9224}%
\or % TIST
  \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Intelligent Systems and Technology}%
  \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Intell. Syst. Technol.}%
  \def\@permissionCodeOne{2157-6904}%
\or % TKDD
  \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Knowledge Discovery from Data}%
  \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Knowl. Discov. Data.}%
  \def\@permissionCodeOne{1556-4681}%
\or % TMIS
  \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Management Information Systems}%
  \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Manag. Inform. Syst.}%
  \def\@permissionCodeOne{2158-656X}%
\or % TOCE
  \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Computing Education}%
  \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Comput. Educ.}%
  \def\@permissionCodeOne{1946-6226}%
\or % TOCHI
  \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Computer-Human Interaction}%
  \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Comput.-Hum. Interact.}%
```

```
  \def\@permissionCodeOne{1073-0516}%
\or % TOCL
  \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Computational Logic}%
  \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Comput. Logic}%
  \def\@permissionCodeOne{1529-3785}%
\or % TOCS
  \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Computer Systems}%
  \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Comput. Syst.}%
  \def\@permissionCodeOne{0734-2071}%
\or % TOCT
  \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Computation Theory}%
  \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Comput. Theory}%
  \def\@permissionCodeOne{1942-3454}%
\or % TODAES
 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Design Automation of Electronic Systems}%
  \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Des. Autom. Electron. Syst.}%
  \def\@permissionCodeOne{1084-4309}%
\or % TODS
  \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Database Systems}%
  \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Datab. Syst.}%
  \def\@permissionCodeOne{0362-5915}%
\or % TOG
  \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Graphics}%
  \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Graph.}%
  \def\@permissionCodeOne{0730-0301}
\or % TOIS
  \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Information Systems}%
  \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Information Systems}%
  \def\@permissionCodeOne{1046-8188}%
\or % TOIT
  \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Internet Technology}%
  \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Internet Technol.}%
  \def\@permissionCodeOne{1533-5399}%
\or % TOMACS
  \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Modeling and Computer Simulation}%
  \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Modeling and Computer Simulation}%
  \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Model. Comput. Simul.}%
\or % TOMM
 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Multimedia Computing, Communications and Applications}%
  \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Multimedia Comput. Commun. Appl.}%
  \def\@permissionCodeOne{1551-6857}%
  \def\@permissionCodeTwo{0100}%
\or % TOMPECS
 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Modeling and Performance Evaluation of Computing Systems}%
  \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Model. Perform. Eval. Comput. Syst.}%
  \def\@permissionCodeOne{2376-3639}%
\or % TOMS
  \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Mathematical Software}%
  \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Math. Softw.}%
  \def\@permissionCodeOne{0098-3500}%
```

```
\or % TOPC
  \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Parallel Computing}%
  \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Parallel Comput.}%
  \def\@permissionCodeOne{1539-9087}%
\or % TOPS
  \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Privacy and Security}%
  \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Priv. Sec.}%
  \def\@permissionCodeOne{2471-2566}%
\or % TOPLAS
  \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Programming Languages and Systems}%
  \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Program. Lang. Syst.}%
  \def\@permissionCodeOne{0164-0925}%
\or % TOS
  \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Storage}%
  \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Storage}%
  \def\@permissionCodeOne{1553-3077}%
\or % TOSEM
 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Software Engineering and Methodology}%
  \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Softw. Eng. Methodol.}%
  \def\@permissionCodeOne{1049-331X}%
\or % TOSN
  \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Sensor Networks}%
  \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Sensor Netw.}%
  \def\@permissionCodeOne{1550-4859}%
\or % TRETS
 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Reconfigurable Technology and Systems}%
  \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Reconfig. Technol. Syst.}%
  \def\@permissionCodeOne{1936-7406}%
\or % TSAS
  \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Spatial Algorithms and Systems}%
  \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Spatial Algorithms Syst.}%
  \def\@permissionCodeOne{2374-0353}%
\or % TSC
  \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Social Computing}%
  \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Soc. Comput.}%
  \def\@permissionCodeOne{2469-7818}%
\or % TSLP
  \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Speech and Language Processing}%
  \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Speech Lang. Process.}%
  \def\@permissionCodeOne{1550-4875}%
\or % TWEB
  \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on the Web}%
  \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Web}%
  \def\@permissionCodeOne{1559-1131}%
\fi
\ClassInfo{\@classname}{Using journal code \@journalCode}%
}{%
  \ClassError{\@classname}{Incorrect journal #1}%
}%
```

\acmJournal And the syntactic sugar around it

```
\def\acmJournal#1{\setkeys{ACM}{acmJournal=#1}}
```

The defaults:

```
\def\@journalCode@nr{0}
\def\@journalName{}%
\def\@journalNameShort{\@journalName}%
\def\@permissionCodeOne{XXXX-XXXX}%
\def\@permissionCodeTwo{}%
```

\acmConference This is the conference command

```
\newcommand\acmConference[4][]{%
  \gdef\acmConference@shortname{#1}%
  \gdef\acmConference@name{#2}%
  \gdef\acmConference@date{#3}%
  \gdef\acmConference@venue{#4}%
  \ifx\acmConference@shortname\@empty
    \gdef\acmConference@shortname{#2}%
  \fi}
\acmConference[Conference'17]{ACM Conference}{July 2017}{Washington,
  DC, USA}
```

\subtitle The subtitle macro

```
\def\subtitle#1{\def\@subtitle{#1}}
\subtitle{}
```

\num@authorgroups The total number of "groups". Each group is several authors with the same affiliations(s)

```
\newcount\num@authorgroups
\num@authorgroups=0\relax
```

\if@insideauthorgroup Whether we are continuing an author group @insideauthorgroup insideauthorgroup-false

\author Adding an author to the list of authors and addresses

```
\renewcommand\author[2][]{%
  \if@insideauthorgroup\else
    \global\advance\num@authorgroups by 1\relax
    \global\@insideauthorgrouptrue
  \fi
  \ifx\addresses\@empty
    \if@ACM@anonymous
      \gdef\addresses{\@author{Anonymous Author(s)}}%
      \gdef\authors{Anonymous Author(s)}%
    \else
      \gdef\addresses{\@author{#2}}%
      \gdef\authors{#2}%
    \fi
  \else
    \if@ACM@anonymous\else
```

```
      \g@addto@macro\addresses{\and\@author{#2}}%
      \g@addto@macro\authors{\and#2}%
    \fi
  \fi
  \if@ACM@anonymous
    \ifx\shortauthors\@empty
      \gdef\shortauthors{Anon.}%
    \fi
  \else
    \def\@tempa{#1}%
    \ifx\@tempa\@empty
      \ifx\shortauthors\@empty
        \gdef\shortauthors{#2}%
      \else
        \g@addto@macro\shortauthors{\and#2}%
      \fi
    \else
      \ifx\shortauthors\@empty
        \gdef\shortauthors{#1}%
      \else
        \g@addto@macro\shortauthors{\and#1}%
      \fi
    \fi
  \fi}
```

`\affiliation` The macro `\affiliation` mimics `\address` from `amsart`. Note that it has an optional argument, which we use differently from `amsart`.

```
\newcommand{\affiliation}[2][]{%
  \global\@insideauthorgroupfalse
  \if@ACM@anonymous\else
    \g@addto@macro\addresses{\affiliation{#1}{#2}}%
  \fi}
```

`\@ACM@affiliation@obeypunctuation` Whether to use author's punctuation (by default false = add American punctuation)

```
\define@boolkey+{@ACM@affiliation@}[@ACM@affiliation@]{obeypunctuation}%
[true]{}{\ClassError{\@classname}{obeypunctuation must be true or false}}
```

`\additionalaffiliation` Additional affiliations go to footnotes

```
\def\additionalaffiliation#1{\authornote{\@additionalaffiliation{#1}}}
```

`\@additionalaffiliation` Process additionalaffiliation inside `\authornote`

```
\def\@additionalaffiliation#1{\bgroup
  \def\position##1{\ignorespaces}%
  \def\institution##1{##1\ignorespaces}%
  \def\department{\@ifnextchar[{\@department}{\@department[]}}%
  \def\@department[##1]##2{\unskip, ##2\ignorespaces}%
  \let\streetaddress\position
  \let\city\position
  \let\state\position
```

```
  \let\postcode\position
  \let\country\position
  Also with #1\unskip.\egroup}
```

`\email` The macro `\email` mimics `\email` from `amsart`. Agian it has an optional argument we do not currently need, but keep for the possible future use.

```
\renewcommand{\email}[2][]{%
  \if@ACM@anonymous\else
    \g@addto@macro\addresses{\email{#1}{#2}}%
  \fi}
```

`\orcid` Right now we do not typeset orcids

`\@titlenotes` The titlenotes

```
\def\@titlenotes{}
```

`\titlenote` Adding note to the title

```
\def\titlenote#1{%
  \g@addto@macro\@title{\footnotemark}%
  \if@ACM@anonymous
    \g@addto@macro\@titlenotes{%
      \stepcounter{footnote}\footnotetext{Title note}}%
  \else
    \g@addto@macro\@titlenotes{\stepcounter{footnote}\footnotetext{#1}}%
  \fi}
```

`\@subtitlenotes` The subtitlenotes

```
\def\@subtitlenotes{}
```

`\subtitlenote` Adding note to the subtitle

```
\def\subtitlenote#1{%
  \g@addto@macro\@subtitle{\footnotemark}%
  \if@ACM@anonymous
    \g@addto@macro\@subtitlenotes{%
      \stepcounter{footnote}\footnotetext{Subtitle note}}%
  \else
    \g@addto@macro\@subtitlenotes{%
      \stepcounter{footnote}\footnotetext{#1}}%
  \fi}
```

`\@authornotes` The authornotes

```
\def\@authornotes{}
```

`\authornote` Adding note to the author

```
\def\authornote#1{%
  \if@ACM@anonymous\else
    \g@addto@macro\addresses{\@authornotemark}%
    \g@addto@macro\@authornotes{%
      \stepcounter{footnote}\footnotetext{#1}}%
  \fi}
```

\authornotemark Adding footnotemark to authors

```
\newcommand\authornotemark[1][\relax]{%
  \ifx#1\relax\relax\relax
  \g@addto@macro\addresses{\@authornotemark}%
  \else
  \g@addto@macro\addresses{\@@authornotemark{#1}}%
  \fi}
```

\acmVolume The current volume

```
\def\acmVolume#1{\def\@acmVolume{#1}}
\acmVolume{1}
```

\acmNumber The current number

```
\def\acmNumber#1{\def\@acmNumber{#1}}
\acmNumber{1}
```

\acmArticle The current article

```
\def\acmArticle#1{\def\@acmArticle{#1}}
\acmArticle{1}
```

\acmArticleSeq The sequence number

```
\def\acmArticleSeq#1{\def\@acmArticleSeq{#1}}
\acmArticleSeq{\@acmArticle}
```

\acmYear The current year

```
\def\acmYear#1{\def\@acmYear{#1}}
\acmYear{\the\year}
```

\acmMonth The current month

```
\def\acmMonth#1{\def\@acmMonth{#1}}
\acmMonth{\the\month}
```

\@acmPubDate The publication date

```
\def\@acmPubDate{\ifcase\@acmMonth\or
  January\or February\or March\or April\or May\or June\or
  July\or August\or September\or October\or November\or
  December\fi~\@acmYear}
```

\acmPrice The price

```
\def\acmPrice#1{\def\@acmPrice{#1}}
\acmPrice{15.00}
```

\acmSubmissionID The submission id

```
\def\acmSubmissionID#1{\def\@acmSubmissionID{#1}}
\acmSubmissionID{}
```

\acmISBN The book isbn

```
\def\acmISBN#1{\def\@acmISBN{#1}}
\acmISBN{978-x-xxxx-xxxx-x/YY/MM}
```

`\acmDOI` The paper doi

```
\def\acmDOI#1{\def\@acmDOI{#1}}
\acmDOI{10.1145/nnnnnnn.nnnnnnn}
```

`\if@ACM@badge` Whether to print badge. Note that either left or right badge triggers it:

```
\newif\if@ACM@badge
\@ACM@badgefalse
```

`\@ACM@badge@width` The width of the badge

```
\newlength\@ACM@badge@width
\setlength\@ACM@badge@width{5pc}
```

`\@ACM@title@width` The width of the badge

```
\newlength\@ACM@title@width
```

`\@ACM@badge@skip` The space between the badge and the title

```
\newlength\@ACM@badge@skip
\setlength\@ACM@badge@skip{1pc}
```

`\acmBadgeR` Setting the right badge

```
\newcommand\acmBadgeR[2][]{\@ACM@badgetrue
  \def\@acmBadgeR@url{#1}%
  \def\@acmBadgeR@image{#2}}
\def\@acmBadgeR@url{}
\def\@acmBadgeR@image{}
```

`\acmBadgeL` Setting the left badge

```
\newcommand\acmBadgeL[2][]{\@ACM@badgetrue
  \def\@acmBadgeL@url{#1}%
  \def\@acmBadgeL@image{#2}}
\def\@acmBadgeL@url{}
\def\@acmBadgeL@image{}
```

`\startPage` The start page of the paper

```
\def\startPage#1{\def\@startPage{#1}}
\startPage{}
```

`\terms` Terms are obsolete, we use CCS now.

```
\def\terms#1{\ClassWarning{\@classname}{The command \string\terms{} is
    obsolete.  I am going to ignore it}}
```

`\keywords` Keywords are mostly obsolete, we use CCS now. Still it makes sense to keep them for compatibility.

```
\def\keywords#1{\def\@keywords{#1}}
\keywords{}
```

`abstract` Amsart puts `abstract` in the box. Since we do not know whether we will use two column mode, we prefer to save the text

```
\renewenvironment{abstract}{\Collect@Body\@saveabstract}{}
```

\@saveabstract And saving the abstract

```
\long\def\@saveabstract#1{\long\gdef\@abstract{#1}}
\@saveabstract{}
```

\@lempty The long version of \@empty (to compare with \@abstract)

```
\long\def\@lempty{}
```

\if@ACM@printccs Whether to print CCS

```
\define@boolkey+{@ACM@topmatter@}[@ACM@]{printccs}[true]{%
  \if@ACM@printccs
    \ClassInfo{\@classname}{Printing CCS}%
  \else
    \ClassInfo{\@classname}{Suppressing CCS}%
  \fi}{\ClassError{\@classname}{printccs must be true or false}}
```

\if@ACM@printacmref Whether to print ACM bib

```
\define@boolkey+{@ACM@topmatter@}[@ACM@]{printacmref}[true]{%
  \if@ACM@printacmref
    \ClassInfo{\@classname}{Printing bibformat}%
  \else
    \ClassInfo{\@classname}{Suppressing bibformat}%
  \fi}{\ClassError{\@classname}{printacmref must be true or false}}
```

\if@ACM@printfolios Whether to print folios

```
\define@boolkey+{@ACM@topmatter@}[@ACM@]{printfolios}[true]{%
  \if@ACM@printfolios
    \ClassInfo{\@classname}{Printing folios}%
  \else
    \ClassInfo{\@classname}{Suppressing folios}%
  \fi}{\ClassError{\@classname}{printfolios must be true or false}}
```

\@ACM@authorsperrow The number of authors per row. 0 means use default algorithm.

```
\define@cmdkey{@ACM@topmatter@}[@ACM@]{authorsperrow}[0]{%
  \IfInteger{#1}{\ClassInfo{\@classname}{Setting authorsperrow to
      #1}}{\ClassWarning{\@classname}{Parameter authorsperrow must be
      numerical. Ignoring the input #1}\gdef\@ACM@authorsperrow{0}}}
```

\settopmatter The usual syntactic sugar

```
\def\settopmatter#1{\setkeys{@ACM@topmatter@}{#1}}
```

Now the settings

```
\settopmatter{printccs=true, printacmref=true}
\if@ACM@manuscript
  \settopmatter{printfolios=true}
\else
  \if@ACM@journal
    \settopmatter{printfolios=true}
  \else
```

```
    \settopmatter{printfolios=false}
  \fi
\fi
\settopmatter{authorsperrow=0}
```

`\@received` The container for the paper history

```
\def\@received{}
```

`\received` The `\received` command

```
\newcommand\received[2][]{\def\@tempa{#1}%
  \ifx\@tempa\@empty
    \ifx\@received\@empty
      \gdef\@received{Received #2}%
    \else
      \g@addto@macro{\@received}{; revised #2}%
    \fi
  \else
    \ifx\@received\@empty
      \gdef\@received{#1 #2}%
    \else
      \g@addto@macro{\@received}{; #1 #2}%
    \fi
  \fi}
\AtEndDocument{%
  \ifx\@received\@empty\else
    \par\bigskip\noindent\small\normalfont\@received\par
  \fi}
```

3.11 Concepts system

We exclude `CCSXML` stuff generated by the ACM system:

```
\RequirePackage{comment}
\excludecomment{CCSXML}
```

`\@concepts` This is the storage macro for concepts

```
\let\@concepts\@empty
```

`\ccsdesc` The first argument is the significance, the second is the concept(s)

```
\newcommand\ccsdesc[2][100]{%
  \ccsdesc@parse#1~#2~~\ccsdesc@parse@end}
```

`\ccsdesc@parse` The parser of the expression `Significance~General~Specific` (we need `textcomp` for `\textrightarrow`). Note that `Specific` can be empty!

```
\RequirePackage{textcomp}
\def\ccsdesc@parse#1~#2~#3~{%
  \expandafter\ifx\csname CCS@General@#2\endcsname\relax
    \expandafter\gdef\csname CCS@General@#2\endcsname{\textbullet\
      \textbf{#2}}%
```

```
    \expandafter\gdef\csname CCS@Punctuation@#2\endcsname{; }%
    \expandafter\gdef\csname CCS@Specific@#2\endcsname{}%
  \g@addto@macro{\@concepts}{\csname CCS@General@#2\endcsname
    \csname CCS@Punctuation@#2\endcsname
    \csname CCS@Specific@#2\endcsname}%
  \fi
  \ifx#3\relax\relax\else
    \expandafter\gdef\csname CCS@Punctuation@#2\endcsname{
      \textrightarrow\ }%
   \expandafter\g@addto@macro\expandafter{\csname CCS@Specific@#2\endcsname}{%
     \ifnum#1>499\textbf{#3}; \else
     \ifnum#1>299\textit{#3}; \else
     #3; \fi\fi}%
  \fi
\ccsdesc@parse@finish}
```

`\ccdesc@parse@finish` Gobble everything to `\ccsdesc@parse@end`

```
\def\ccsdesc@parse@finish#1\ccsdesc@parse@end{}
```

3.12 Copyright system

This is from `acmcopyright.sty`

`\if@printcopyright` A flag whether to print copyright symbol

```
\newif\if@printcopyright
\@printcopyrighttrue
```

`\if@printpermission` Whether to print permission block

```
\newif\if@printpermission
\@printpermissiontrue
```

`\if@acmowned` Whether ACM ownes the rights to the paper

```
\newif\if@acmowned
\@acmownedtrue
```

Keys:

```
\define@choicekey*{ACM@}{acmcopyrightmode}[%
  \acm@copyrightinput\acm@copyrightmode]{none,%
    acmcopyright,acmlicensed,rightsretained,%
    usgov,usgovmixed,cagov,cagovmixed,%
    licensedusgovmixed,%
    licensedcagov,licensedcagovmixed,othergov,licensedothergov}{%
  \@printpermissiontrue
  \@printcopyrighttrue
  \@acmownedtrue
  \ifnum\acm@copyrightmode=0\relax % none
   \@printpermissionfalse
   \@printcopyrightfalse
   \@acmownedfalse
```

```
\fi
\ifnum\acm@copyrightmode=2\relax % acmlicensed
 \@acmownedfalse
\fi
\ifnum\acm@copyrightmode=3\relax % rightsretained
 \@acmownedfalse
 \acmPrice{}%
\fi
\ifnum\acm@copyrightmode=4\relax % usgov
 \@printpermissiontrue
 \@printcopyrightfalse
 \@acmownedfalse
 \acmPrice{}%
\fi
\ifnum\acm@copyrightmode=6\relax % cagov
 \@acmownedfalse
\fi
\ifnum\acm@copyrightmode=8\relax % licensedusgovmixed
 \@acmownedfalse
\fi
\ifnum\acm@copyrightmode=9\relax % licensedcagov
 \@acmownedfalse
\fi
\ifnum\acm@copyrightmode=10\relax % licensedcagovmixed
 \@acmownedfalse
\fi
\ifnum\acm@copyrightmode=11\relax % othergov
 \@acmownedtrue
\fi
\ifnum\acm@copyrightmode=12\relax % licensedothergov
 \@acmownedfalse
\fi}
```

`\setcopyright` This is the syntactic sugar around setting keys.

```
\def\setcopyright#1{\setkeys{ACM@}{acmcopyrightmode=#1}}
\setcopyright{acmcopyright}
```

`\@copyrightowner` Here is the owner of the copyright

```
\def\@copyrightowner{%
 \ifcase\acm@copyrightmode\relax % none
 \or % acmcopyright
 Association for Computing Machinery.
 \or % acmlicensed
 Copyright held by the owner/author(s). Publication rights licensed to
 Association for Computing Machinery.
 \or % rightsretained
 Copyright held by the owner/author(s).
 \or % usgov
 \or % usgovmixed
 Association for Computing Machinery.
```

```
  \or % cagov
  Crown in Right of Canada.
  \or %cagovmixed
  Association for Computing Machinery.
  \or %licensedusgovmixed
  Copyright held by the owner/author(s). Publication rights licensed to
  Association for Computing Machinery.
  \or % licensedcagov
  Crown in Right of Canada. Publication rights licensed to
  Association for Computing Machinery.
  \or %licensedcagovmixed
  Copyright held by the owner/author(s). Publication rights licensed to
  Association for Computing Machinery.
  \or % othergov
  Association for Computing Machinery.
  \or % licensedothergov
  Copyright held by the owner/author(s). Publication rights licensed to
  Association for Computing Machinery.
  \fi}
```

\@formatdoi Print a clickable doi

```
\def\@formatdoi#1{\url{https://doi.org/#1}}
```

\@copyrightpermission The canned permission block.

```
\def\@copyrightpermission{%
  \ifcase\acm@copyrightmode\relax % none
  \or % acmcopyright
   Permission to make digital or hard copies of all or part of this
   work for personal or classroom use is granted without fee provided
   that copies are not made or distributed for profit or commercial
   advantage and that copies bear this notice and the full citation on
   the first page. Copyrights for components of this work owned by
   others than ACM must be honored. Abstracting with credit is
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   Permission to make digital or hard copies of all or part of this
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   or to  redistribute to lists, requires prior specific permission
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   permissions@acm.org.
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```

```
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```
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 or affiliate of a national government. As such, the Government
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 this article, or to allow others to do so, for Government purposes
 only.
\fi}
```

`\copyrightyear` By default, the copyright year is the same as `\acmYear`, but one can override this:

```
\def\copyrightyear#1{\def\@copyrightyear{#1}}
\copyrightyear{\@acmYear}
```

`\@teaserfigures` The teaser figures container

```
\def\@teaserfigures{}
```

`teaserfigure` The teaser figure

```
\newenvironment{teaserfigure}{\Collect@Body\@saveteaser}{}
```

`\@saveteaser` Saving the teaser

```
\long\def\@saveteaser#1{\g@addto@macro\@teaserfigures{\@teaser{#1}}}
```

\thanks We redefine amsart \thanks, so the anonymous key works

```
\renewcommand{\thanks}[1]{%
  \@ifnotempty{#1}{%
    \if@ACM@anonymous
      \g@addto@macro\thankses{\thanks{A note}}%
   \else
    \g@addto@macro\thankses{\thanks{#1}}%
   \fi}}
```

3.13 Typesetting top matter

\mktitle@bx Some of our formats use two column design, some use one column one. In all cases we use wide title. Thus we typeset the top matter in a special box to be use in the construction \@twocolumn[⟨*box*⟩].

```
\newbox\mktitle@bx
```

\maketitle The (in)famous \maketitle. Note that in sigchi-a mode authors are *not* in the title box.

Another note: there is a subtle difference between author notes, title notes and thankses. The latter refer to the paper itself, and therefore belong to the copyright/permission block. By the way, this was the default behavior of the old ACM classes.

```
\def\maketitle{%
  \if@ACM@anonymous
    % Anonymize omission of \author-s
    \ifnum\num@authorgroups=0\author{}\fi
  \fi
  \begingroup
  \let\@footnotemark\@footnotemark@nolink
  \let\@footnotetext\@footnotetext@nolink
  \renewcommand\thefootnote{\@fnsymbol\c@footnote}%
  \global\@topnum\z@ % this prevents floats from falling
                     % at the top of page 1
  \global\@botnum\z@ % we do not want them to be on bottom either
  \hsize=\textwidth
  \def\@makefnmark{\hbox{\@textsuperscript{\@thefnmark}}}%
  \@mktitle\if@ACM@sigchiamode\else\@mkauthors\fi\@mkteasers
  \@printtopmatter
  \if@ACM@sigchiamode\@mkauthors\fi
  \setcounter{footnote}{0}%
  \def\@makefnmark{\hbox{\@textsuperscript{\normalfont\@thefnmark}}}%
  \@titlenotes
  \@subtitlenotes
  \@authornotes
  \let\@makefnmark\relax  \let\@thefnmark\relax
  \let\@makefntext\noindent
  \ifx\@empty\thankses\else
    \footnotetextcopyrightpermission{%
      \def\par{\let\par\@par}\parindent\z@\@setthanks}%
  \fi
```

```
\footnotetextcopyrightpermission{%
  \if@ACM@authordraft
      \raisebox{-2ex}[\z@][\z@]{\makebox[0pt][l]{\large\bfseries
          Unpublished
          working draft. Not for distribution}}%
     \color[gray]{0.9}%
  \fi
  \parindent\z@\parskip0.1\baselineskip
  \if@ACM@authorversion\else
    \if@printpermission\@copyrightpermission\par\fi
  \fi
  \if@ACM@manuscript\else
     \if@ACM@journal\else % Print the conference information
    {\itshape \acmConference@shortname, \acmConference@date, \acmConference@venue}\par
     \fi
  \fi
  \if@printcopyright
    \copyright\ \@copyrightyear\ \@copyrightowner\\
  \else
   \@copyrightyear.\
  \fi
  \if@ACM@manuscript
    Manuscript submitted to ACM\\
  \else
    \if@ACM@authorversion
        This is the author's version of the work. It is posted here for
        your personal use. Not for redistribution. The definitive Version
        of Record was published in
        \if@ACM@journal
          \emph{\@journalName}%
        \else
          \emph{Proceedings of \acmConference@name, \acmConference@date}%
        \fi
        \ifx\@acmDOI\@empty
        .
        \else
          , \@formatdoi{\@acmDOI}.
        \fi\\
      \else
        \if@ACM@journal
          \@permissionCodeOne/\@acmYear/\@acmMonth-ART\@acmArticle
          \ifx\@acmPrice\@empty\else\ \$\@acmPrice\fi\\
          \@formatdoi{\@acmDOI}%
        \else % Conference
           ACM~ISBN~\@acmISBN
           \ifx\@acmPrice\@empty.\else\dots\$\@acmPrice\fi\\
           \@formatdoi{\@acmDOI}%
        \fi
      \fi
    \fi}
```

```
\endgroup
\setcounter{footnote}{0}%
\@mkabstract
\if@ACM@printccs
  \ifx\@concepts\@empty\else\bgroup
    {\@specialsection{CCS Concepts}%
       \@concepts\par}\egroup
   \fi
 \fi
 \ifx\@keywords\@empty\else\bgroup
    {\if@ACM@journal
       \@specialsection{Additional Key Words and Phrases}%
     \else
       \@specialsection{Keywords}%
     \fi
       \@keywords}\par\egroup
 \fi
\andify\authors
\andify\shortauthors
\global\let\authors=\authors
\global\let\shortauthors=\shortauthors
\if@ACM@printacmref
   \@mkbibcitation
\fi
\hypersetup{pdfauthor={\authors},
  pdftitle={\@title},
  pdfsubject={\@concepts},
  pdfkeywords={\@keywords}}%
\@printendtopmatter
\@afterindentfalse
\@afterheading
}
```

\@specialsection This macro starts section for proceedings and uses small for journals

```
\def\@specialsection#1{%
\ifcase\ACM@format@nr
\relax % manuscript
  \par\medskip\small\noindent#1: %
\or % acmsmall
  \par\medskip\small\noindent#1: %
\or % acmlarge
  \par\medskip\small\noindent#1: %
\or % acmtog
  \par\medskip\small\noindent#1: %
\or % sigconf
  \section*{#1}%
\or % siggraph
  \section*{#1}%
\or % sigplan
  \paragraph*{#1}%
```

```
\or % sigchi
  \section*{#1}%
\or % sigchi-a
  \section*{#1}%
\fi}
```

\@printtopmatter The printing of top matter starts the new page, and uses the given title box. Note that for sigchi-a we print badges here rather than in \mktitle since we want them on the margins.

```
\def\@printtopmatter{%
\ifx\@startPage\@empty
   \gdef\@startPage{1}%
\else
   \setcounter{page}{\@startPage}%
\fi
\thispagestyle{firstpagestyle}%
\noindent
\ifcase\ACM@format@nr
\relax % manuscript
  \box\mktitle@bx\par
  \noindent\hrulefill\par
\or % acmsmall
  \box\mktitle@bx\par
  \noindent\hrulefill\par
\or % acmlarge
  \box\mktitle@bx\par
  \noindent\hrulefill\par
\or % acmtog
  \twocolumn[\box\mktitle@bx]%
\or % sigconf
  \twocolumn[\box\mktitle@bx]%
\or % siggraph
  \twocolumn[\box\mktitle@bx]%
\or % sigplan
  \twocolumn[\box\mktitle@bx]%
\or % sigchi
  \twocolumn[\box\mktitle@bx]%
\or % sigchi-a
  \par\box\mktitle@bx\par\bigskip
  \if@ACM@badge
     \marginpar{\noindent
       \ifx\@acmBadgeL@image\@empty\else
         \href{\@acmBadgeL@url}{%
           \includegraphics[width=\@ACM@badge@width]{\@acmBadgeL@image}}%
          \hskip\@ACM@badge@skip
        \fi
       \ifx\@acmBadgeR@image\@empty\else
         \href{\@acmBadgeR@url}{%
           \includegraphics[width=\@ACM@badge@width]{\@acmBadgeR@image}}%
        \fi}%
```

```
    \fi
  \fi
}
```

`\@mktitle` The title of the article

```
\def\@mktitle{%
  \ifcase\ACM@format@nr
  \relax % manuscript
    \@mktitle@i
  \or % acmsmall
    \@mktitle@i
  \or % acmlarge
    \@mktitle@i
  \or % acmtog
    \@mktitle@i
  \or % sigconf
    \@mktitle@iii
  \or % siggraph
    \@mktitle@iii
  \or % sigplan
    \@mktitle@iii
  \or % sigchi
    \@mktitle@iii
  \or % sigchi-a
    \@mktitle@iv
  \fi
}
```

`\@titlefont` The font to typeset title

```
\def\@titlefont{%
  \ifcase\ACM@format@nr
  \relax % manuscript
    \LARGE\bfseries\sffamily
  \or % acmsmall
    \LARGE\bfseries\sffamily
  \or % acmlarge
    \LARGE\bfseries\sffamily
  \or % acmtog
    \Huge\sffamily
  \or % sigconf
    \Huge\sffamily\bfseries
  \or % siggraph
    \Huge\sffamily\bfseries
  \or % sigplan
    \Huge\bfseries
  \or % sigchi
    \Huge\sffamily\bfseries
  \or % sigchi-a
     \Huge\bfseries
  \fi}
```

\@subtitlefont The font to typeset title

```
\def\@subtitlefont{\normalsize
  \ifcase\ACM@format@nr
  \relax % manuscript
    \mdseries
  \or % acmsmall
    \mdseries
  \or % acmlarge
    \mdseries
  \or % acmtog
     \LARGE
  \or % sigconf
     \LARGE\mdseries
  \or % siggraph
     \LARGE\mdseries
  \or % sigplan
     \LARGE\mdseries
  \or % sigchi
     \LARGE\mdseries
  \or % sigchi-a
     \mdseries
  \fi}
```

\@mktitle@i The version of \mktitle for most journals

```
\def\@mktitle@i{\hsize=\textwidth
  \@ACM@title@width=\hsize
  \ifx\@acmBadgeL@image\@empty\else
    \advance\@ACM@title@width by -\@ACM@badge@width
    \advance\@ACM@title@width by -\@ACM@badge@skip
  \fi
  \ifx\@acmBadgeR@image\@empty\else
    \advance\@ACM@title@width by -\@ACM@badge@width
    \advance\@ACM@title@width by -\@ACM@badge@skip
  \fi
  \setbox\mktitle@bx=\vbox{\noindent\@titlefont
    \ifx\@acmBadgeL@image\@empty\else
      \raisebox{-.5\baselineskip}[\z@][\z@]{\href{\@acmBadgeL@url}{%
          \includegraphics[width=\@ACM@badge@width]{\@acmBadgeL@image}}}%
      \hskip\@ACM@badge@skip
    \fi
    \parbox[t]{\@ACM@title@width}{\raggedright
      \@titlefont\noindent
      \@title
  \ifx\@subtitle\@empty\else
    \par\noindent{\@subtitlefont\@subtitle}
  \fi}%
  \ifx\@acmBadgeR@image\@empty\else
    \hskip\@ACM@badge@skip
    \raisebox{-.5\baselineskip}[\z@][\z@]{\href{\@acmBadgeR@url}{%
        \includegraphics[width=\@ACM@badge@width]{\@acmBadgeR@image}}}%
```

```
  \fi
  \par\bigskip}}%
```

`\@mktitle@ii` The version of `\mktitle` for TOG. Since v1.06 is subsumed by the `\mktitle@i` macro

`\@mktitle@iii` The version of `\@mktitle` for sigproc. Note that since the title is centered, we leave the space for the left badge even if only the right badge is defined.

```
\def\@mktitle@iii{\hsize=\textwidth
    \setbox\mktitle@bx=\vbox{\@titlefont\centering
      \@ACM@title@width=\hsize
      \if@ACM@badge
        \advance\@ACM@title@width by -2\@ACM@badge@width
        \advance\@ACM@title@width by -2\@ACM@badge@skip
        \parbox[b]{\@ACM@badge@width}{\strut
          \ifx\@acmBadgeL@image\@empty\else
            \raisebox{-.5\baselineskip}[\z@][\z@]{\href{\@acmBadgeL@url}{%
             \includegraphics[width=\@ACM@badge@width]{\@acmBadgeL@image}}}%
          \fi}%
        \hskip\@ACM@badge@skip
      \fi
      \parbox[t]{\@ACM@title@width}{\centering\@titlefont
        \@title
        \ifx\@subtitle\@empty\else
          \par\noindent{\@subtitlefont\@subtitle}
        \fi
      }%
      \if@ACM@badge
        \hskip\@ACM@badge@skip
        \parbox[b]{\@ACM@badge@width}{\strut
          \ifx\@acmBadgeR@image\@empty\else
            \raisebox{-.5\baselineskip}[\z@][\z@]{\href{\@acmBadgeR@url}{%
             \includegraphics[width=\@ACM@badge@width]{\@acmBadgeR@image}}}%
          \fi}%
      \fi
      \par\bigskip}}%
```

`\@mktitle@iv` The version of `\@mktitle` for sigchi-a

```
\def\@mktitle@iv{\hsize=\textwidth
    \setbox\mktitle@bx=\vbox{\raggedright\leftskip5pc\@titlefont
      \noindent\leavevmode\leaders\hrule height 2pt\hfill\kern0pt\par
      \noindent\@title
     \ifx\@subtitle\@empty\else
       \par\noindent\@subtitlefont\@subtitle
     \fi
     \par\bigskip}}%
```

`\@ACM@addtoaddress` The macro adds an item to address using the following rules:

1. If we start a paragraph, add the item
2. Otherwise, add a comma and the item

3. However, the comma is deleted, if it is on the end of the line. We use the magic cleaders trick for this.

```
\newbox\@ACM@commabox
\def\@ACM@addtoaddress#1{%
  \ifvmode\else
    \if@ACM@affiliation@obeypunctuation\else
    \setbox\@ACM@commabox=\hbox{, }%
    \unskip\cleaders\copy\@ACM@commabox\hskip\wd\@ACM@commabox
  \fi\fi
  #1}
```

\institution
\position
\department
\streetaddress
\city
\state
\postcode
\country

Theoretically we can define the macros for `\affiliation` inside the `\@mkauthors`-style commands. However, this would lead to a strange error if an author uses them outside `\affiliation`. Of course we can make them produce an error message, but…

```
\def\streetaddress#1{\unskip\ignorespaces}
\def\postcode#1{\unskip\ignorespaces}
\if@ACM@journal
  \def\position#1{\unskip\ignorespaces}
  \def\institution#1{#1\ignorespaces}
  \def\city#1{\unskip\ignorespaces}
  \def\state#1{\unskip\ignorespaces}
  \newcommand\department[2][0]{}
  \def\country#1{\if@ACM@affiliation@obeypunctuation\else, \fi#1\ignorespaces}
\else
  \def\position#1{\if@ACM@affiliation@obeypunctuation#1\else#1\par\fi}%
  \def\institution#1{\if@ACM@affiliation@obeypunctuation#1\else#1\par\fi}%
  \newcommand\department[2][0]{\if@ACM@affiliation@obeypunctuation
    #2\else#2\par\fi}%
% \def\streetaddress#1{\if@ACM@affiliation@obeypunctuation#1\else#1\par\fi}%
  \let\city\@ACM@addtoaddress
  \let\state\@ACM@addtoaddress
% \def\postcode#1{\if@ACM@affiliation@obeypunctuation#1\else\unskip\space#1\fi}%
  \let\country\@ACM@addtoaddress
\fi
```

\@mkauthors

Typesetting authors

```
\def\@mkauthors{\begingroup
  \hsize=\textwidth
  \ifcase\ACM@format@nr
  \relax % manuscript
    \@mkauthors@i
  \or % acmsmall
    \@mkauthors@i
  \or % acmlarge
    \@mkauthors@i
  \or % acmtog
    \@mkauthors@i
  \or % sigconf
    \@mkauthors@iii
```

```
  \or % siggraph
    \@mkauthors@iii
  \or % sigplan
    \@mkauthors@iii
  \or % sigchi
    \@mkauthors@iii
  \or % sigchi-a
    \@mkauthors@iv
  \fi
  \endgroup
}
```

`\@authorfont` Somehow different conferences use different fonts for author names. Why?

```
\def\@authorfont{\Large\sffamily}
```

`\@affiliationfont` Font for affiliations

```
\def\@affiliationfont{\normalsize\normalfont}
```

Adjusting fonts for different formats

```
\ifcase\ACM@format@nr
\relax % manuscript
\or % acmsmall
  \def\@authorfont{\large\sffamily}
  \def\@affiliationfont{\small\normalfont}
\or % acmlarge
\or % acmtog
  \def\@authorfont{\LARGE\sffamily}
  \def\@affiliationfont{\large}
\or % sigconf
  \def\@authorfont{\LARGE}
  \def\@affiliationfont{\large}
\or % siggraph
  \def\@authorfont{\normalsize\normalfont}
  \def\@affiliationfont{\normalsize\normalfont}
\or % sigplan
  \def\@authorfont{\Large\normalfont}
  \def\@affiliationfont{\normalsize\normalfont}
\or % sigchi
  \def\@authorfont{\bfseries}
  \def\@affiliationfont{\mdseries}
\or % sigchi-a
  \def\@authorfont{\bfseries}
  \def\@affiliationfont{\mdseries}
\fi
```

`\@typeset@author@line` At this point we have `\@currentauthors` and `\@currentaffiliations`. We typeset them in the journal style

```
\def\@typeset@author@line{%
  \andify\@currentauthors\par\noindent
```

```
  \@currentauthors\def\@currentauthors{}%
  \ifx\@currentaffiliations\@empty\else
    \andify\@currentaffiliations
      \unskip, {\@currentaffiliations}\par
  \fi
  \def\@currentaffiliations{}}
```

\@mkauthors@i This is version used in most journal formats. Note that \and between authors with the same affiliation becomes ␣and␣:

```
\def\@mkauthors@i{%
  \def\@currentauthors{}%
  \def\@currentaffiliations{}%
  \global\let\and\@typeset@author@line
  \def\@author##1{%
    \ifx\@currentauthors\@empty
      \gdef\@currentauthors{\@authorfont\MakeTextUppercase{##1}}%
    \else
       \g@addto@macro{\@currentauthors}{\and\MakeTextUppercase{##1}}%
    \fi
    \gdef\and{}}%
  \def\email##1##2{}%
  \def\affiliation##1##2{%
    \def\@tempa{##2}\ifx\@tempa\@empty\else
       \ifx\@currentaffiliations\@empty
          \gdef\@currentaffiliations{%
            \setkeys{@ACM@affiliation@}{obeypunctuation=false}%
            \setkeys{@ACM@affiliation@}{##1}%
            \@affiliationfont##2}%
       \else
         \g@addto@macro{\@currentaffiliations}{\and
           \setkeys{@ACM@affiliation@}{obeypunctuation=false}%
           \setkeys{@ACM@affiliation@}{##1}##2}%
      \fi
    \fi
     \global\let\and\@typeset@author@line}%
  \global\setbox\mktitle@bx=\vbox{\noindent\box\mktitle@bx\par\medskip
    \noindent\addresses\@typeset@author@line
   \par\medskip}%
}
```

\@mkauthors@ii \@mkauthors@iI was version used in acmtog. No longer necessary

\author@bx The box to put individual author to

```
\newbox\author@bx
```

\author@bx@wd The width of the author box

```
\newdimen\author@bx@wd
```

\author@bx@sep The separation between the author boxes

```
\newskip\author@bx@sep
\author@bx@sep=1pc\relax
```

`\@typeset@author@bx` Typesetting the box with authors. Note that in SIGCHI-A the box is not centered.

```
\def\@typeset@author@bx{\bgroup\hsize=\author@bx@wd\def\and{\par}%
  \global\setbox\author@bx=\vtop{\if@ACM@sigchiamode\else\centering\fi
    \@authorfont\@currentauthors\par\@affiliationfont
    \@currentaffiliation}\egroup
  \box\author@bx\hspace{\author@bx@sep}%
  \gdef\@currentauthors{}%
  \gdef\@currentaffiliation{}}
```

`\@mkauthors@iii` The `sigconf` version. Here we use centered design with each author in a separate box.

```
\def\@mkauthors@iii{%
```

First, we need to determine the design of the author strip. The boxes are separated by `\author@bx@sep` plus two `\author@bx@sep` margins. This means that each box must be of width $(\texttt{\textwidth} - \texttt{\author@bx@sep})/N - \texttt{\author@bx@sep}$, where N is the number of boxes per row.

```
  \author@bx@wd=\textwidth\relax
  \advance\author@bx@wd by -\author@bx@sep\relax
  \ifnum\@ACM@authorsperrow>0\relax
    \divide\author@bx@wd by \@ACM@authorsperrow\relax
  \else
    \ifcase\num@authorgroups
    \relax % 0?
    \or  % 1=one author per row
    \or  % 2=two authors per row
       \divide\author@bx@wd by \num@authorgroups\relax
    \or  % 3=three authors per row
       \divide\author@bx@wd by \num@authorgroups\relax
    \or  % 4=two authors per row (!)
       \divide\author@bx@wd by 2\relax
    \else % three authors per row
       \divide\author@bx@wd by 3\relax
    \fi
  \fi
  \advance\author@bx@wd by -\author@bx@sep\relax
```

Now, parsing of `\addresses`:

```
  \gdef\@currentauthors{}%
  \gdef\@currentaffiliation{}%
  \def\@author##1{\ifx\@currentauthors\@empty
    \gdef\@currentauthors{\par##1}%
  \else
    \g@addto@macro\@currentauthors{\par##1}%
  \fi
  \gdef\and{}}%
  \def\email##1##2{\ifx\@currentaffiliation\@empty
    \gdef\@currentaffiliation{\nolinkurl{##2}}%
```

```
  \else
    \g@addto@macro\@currentaffiliation{\par\nolinkurl{##2}}%
  \fi}%
  \def\affiliation##1##2{\ifx\@currentaffiliation\@empty
    \gdef\@currentaffiliation{%
      \setkeys{@ACM@affiliation@}{obeypunctuation=false}%
      \setkeys{@ACM@affiliation@}{##1}##2}%
  \else
    \g@addto@macro\@currentaffiliation{\par
      \setkeys{@ACM@affiliation@}{obeypunctuation=false}%
      \setkeys{@ACM@affiliation@}{##1}##2}%
  \fi
  \global\let\and\@typeset@author@bx
}%
```

Actual typesetting is done by \and macro:

```
  \hsize=\textwidth
  \global\setbox\mktitle@bx=\vbox{\noindent
    \box\mktitle@bx\par\medskip\leavevmode
    \lineskip=1pc\relax\centering\hspace*{-1em}%
    \addresses\let\and\@typeset@author@bx\and\par\bigskip}}
```

\@mkauthors@iv The sigchia version. Now we put authors in the main text, and no more than 2 authors per line, unless overriden.

```
\def\@mkauthors@iv{%
```

First, we need to determine the design of the author strip. The boxes are separated by \author@bx@sep plus two \author@bx@sep margins. This means that each box must be of width (\textwidth − \author@bx@sep)/N − \author@bx@sep, where N is the number of boxes per row.

```
  \author@bx@wd=\columnwidth\relax
  \advance\author@bx@wd by -\author@bx@sep\relax
  \ifnum\@ACM@authorsperrow>0\relax
    \divide\author@bx@wd by \@ACM@authorsperrow\relax
  \else
    \ifcase\num@authorgroups
    \relax % 0?
    \or  % 1=one author per row
    \else  % 2=two authors per row
       \divide\author@bx@wd by 2\relax
    \fi
  \fi
  \advance\author@bx@wd by -\author@bx@sep\relax
```

Now, parsing of \addresses:

```
  \gdef\@currentauthors{}%
  \gdef\@currentaffiliation{}%
  \def\@author##1{\ifx\@currentauthors\@empty
    \gdef\@currentauthors{\par##1}%
  \else
```

```
    \g@addto@macro\@currentauthors{\par##1}%
  \fi
  \gdef\and{}}%
  \def\email##1##2{\ifx\@currentaffiliation\@empty
    \gdef\@currentaffiliation{\nolinkurl{##2}}%
  \else
    \g@addto@macro\@currentaffiliation{\par\nolinkurl{##2}}%
  \fi}%
  \def\affiliation##1##2{\ifx\@currentaffiliation\@empty
    \gdef\@currentaffiliation{%
      \setkeys{@ACM@affiliation@}{obeypunctuation=false}%
           \setkeys{@ACM@affiliation@}{##1}##2}%
  \else
    \g@addto@macro\@currentaffiliation{\par
      \setkeys{@ACM@affiliation@}{obeypunctuation=false}%
      \setkeys{@ACM@affiliation@}{##1}##2}%
  \fi
  \global\let\and\@typeset@author@bx}%
%
```

Actual typesetting is done by \and macro

```
    \bgroup\hsize=\columnwidth
    \par\raggedright\leftskip=\z@
    \lineskip=1pc\noindent
    \addresses\let\and\@typeset@author@bx\and\par\bigskip\egroup}
```

\@authornotemark Adding footnotemark to authors. This version adds “normal” footnotemark.

```
\def\@authornotemark{\g@addto@macro\@currentauthors{\footnotemark\relax}}
```

\@@authornotemark Adding footnotemark to authors with the given number

```
\def\@@authornotemark#1{\g@addto@macro\@currentauthors{\footnotemark[#1]}}
```

\@mkteasers Typesetting teasers

```
\def\@mkteasers{%
  \ifx\@teaserfigures\@empty\else
    \def\@teaser##1{\par\bigskip\bgroup
      \captionsetup{type=figure}##1\egroup\par}
    \global\setbox\mktitle@bx=\vbox{\noindent\box\mktitle@bx\par
    \noindent\@teaserfigures\par\medskip}%
  \fi}
```

\@setaddresses This is an amsart macro, which we do not need.

```
\def\@setaddresses{}
```

\@mkabstract Typesetting abstract

```
\def\@mkabstract{\bgroup
  \ifx\@abstract\@lempty\else
  {\phantomsection\addcontentsline{toc}{section}{Abstract}%
    \if@ACM@journal
```

```
      \small\noindent
    \else
      \section*{Abstract}%
    \fi
   \ignorespaces\@abstract\par}%
  \fi\egroup}
```

`\@mkbibcitation` Print bibcitation format

```
\def\@mkbibcitation{\bgroup
  \def\footnotemark{}%
  \def\\{\unskip{} \ignorespaces}%
  \def\footnote{\ClassError{\@classname}{Please do note use footnotes
      inside \string\title{} or \string\author{} command! Use
      \string\titlenote{} or \string\authornote{} instead!}}%
  \par\medskip\small\noindent{\bfseries ACM Reference Format:}\par\nobreak
  \noindent\authors. \@acmYear. \@title.
  \if@ACM@journal
     \textit{\@journalNameShort}
     \@acmVolume, \@acmNumber, Article~\@acmArticle\ (\@acmPubDate),
     \ref{TotPages}~pages.
  \else
     In \textit{Proceedings of \acmConference@name, \acmConference@venue,
       \acmConference@date
       \ifx\acmConference@name\acmConference@shortname\else
         \ (\acmConference@shortname)\fi
         ,} \ref{TotPages}~pages.
  \fi\par
  \noindent\@formatdoi{\@acmDOI}
\par\egroup}
```

`\@printendtopmatter` End the top matter

```
\def\@printendtopmatter{\par\medskip
  \ifcase\ACM@format@nr
  \relax % manuscript
    \noindent\hrulefill\par\medskip
  \or % acmsmall
    \noindent\hrulefill\par\medskip
  \or % acmlarge
    \noindent\hrulefill\par\medskip
  \or % acmtog
    \par\bigskip
  \or % sigconf
    \par\bigskip
  \or % siggraph
    \par\bigskip
  \or % sigplan
    \par\bigskip
  \or % sigchi
    \par\bigskip
  \or % sigchi-a
```

```
  \fi
}
```

`\@setthanks` We redefine `\setthanks` using `\long`

```
\def\@setthanks{\long\def\thanks##1{\par##1\@addpunct.}\thankses}
```

3.14 Headers and Footers

We use `fancyhdr` for our headers and footers:

```
\RequirePackage{fancyhdr}
```

`\ACM@linecount@bx` This is the box displayed in the review mode

```
\if@ACM@review
  \newsavebox{\ACM@linecount@bx}
  \newlength\ACM@linecount@bxht
  \newcount\ACM@linecount
  \ACM@linecount\@ne\relax
  \def\ACM@mk@linecount{%
    \savebox{\ACM@linecount@bx}[4em][t]{\parbox[t]{4em}{%
        \setlength{\ACM@linecount@bxht}{-\baselineskip}%
        \loop{\color{red}\scriptsize\the\ACM@linecount}\\
        \global\advance\ACM@linecount by \@ne
        \addtolength{\ACM@linecount@bxht}{\baselineskip}%
        \ifdim\ACM@linecount@bxht<\textheight\repeat}}}
\fi
```

`\ACM@linecountL` How to display the box on the left

```
\def\ACM@linecountL{%
  \if@ACM@review
  \ACM@mk@linecount
  \begin{picture}(0,0)%
    \put(-26,-22){\usebox{\ACM@linecount@bx}}%
  \end{picture}%
  \fi}
```

`\ACM@linecountR` How to display the box on the right

```
\def\ACM@linecountR{%
  \if@ACM@review
  \ACM@mk@linecount
  \begin{picture}(0,0)%
    \put(20,-22){\usebox{\ACM@linecount@bx}}%
  \end{picture}%
  \fi}
```

`\ACM@timestamp` The timestamp system

```
\if@ACM@timestamp
  % Subtracting 30 from \time gives us the effect of rounding-down despite
  % \numexpr rounding to nearest
  \newcounter{ACM@time@hours}
```

```
  \setcounter{ACM@time@hours}{\numexpr (\time - 30) / 60 \relax}
  \newcounter{ACM@time@minutes}
 \setcounter{ACM@time@minutes}{\numexpr \time - \theACM@time@hours * 60 \relax}
  \newcommand\ACM@timestamp{%
    \footnotesize%
    \the\year-\two@digits{\the\month}-\two@digits{\the\day}{ }%
    \two@digits{\theACM@time@hours}:\two@digits{\theACM@time@minutes}{ }%
    page~\thepage\ (pp. \@startPage-\pageref*{TotPages})%
    \ifx\@acmSubmissionID\@empty\relax\else
    ~Submission~ID: \@acmSubmissionID
    \fi
  }
\fi
```

`\@shortauthors` Even if the author redefined `\shortauthors`, we do not print them in the anonymous mode in the headers:

```
\def\@shortauthors{\if@ACM@anonymous Anon.\else\shortauthors\fi}
```

`\@headfootfont` The font to typeset header and footer text.

```
\def\@headfootfont{%
  \ifcase\ACM@format@nr
  \relax % manuscript
    \sffamily
  \or % acmsmall
    \sffamily
  \or % acmlarge
    \sffamily
  \or % acmtog
    \sffamily
  \or % sigconf
    \sffamily
  \or % siggraph
    \sffamily
  \or % sigplan
    \sffamily
  \or % sigchi
    \sffamily
  \or % sigchi-a
    \sffamily
  \fi}
```

`standardpagestyle` The pagestyle for all pages but the first one

```
\fancypagestyle{standardpagestyle}{%
  \fancyhf{}%
  \renewcommand{\headrulewidth}{\z@}%
  \renewcommand{\footrulewidth}{\z@}%
  \ifcase\ACM@format@nr
  \relax % manuscript
    \fancyhead[LE]{\ACM@linecountL\if@ACM@printfolios\thepage\fi}%
```

```
    \fancyhead[RO]{\if@ACM@printfolios\thepage\fi}%
    \fancyhead[RE]{\@shortauthors}%
    \fancyhead[LO]{\ACM@linecountL\shorttitle}%
    \fancyfoot[RO,LE]{\footnotesize Manuscript submitted to ACM}%
  \or % acmsmall
   \fancyhead[LE]{\ACM@linecountL\@headfootfont\@acmArticle\if@ACM@printfolios:\thepage\fi}%
   \fancyhead[RO]{\@headfootfont\@acmArticle\if@ACM@printfolios:\thepage\fi}%
    \fancyhead[RE]{\@headfootfont\@shortauthors}%
    \fancyhead[LO]{\ACM@linecountL\@headfootfont\shorttitle}%
    \fancyfoot[RO,LE]{\footnotesize \@journalName, Vol. \@acmVolume, No.
    \@acmNumber, Article \@acmArticle.  Publication date: \@acmPubDate.}%
  \or % acmlarge
    \fancyhead[LE]{\ACM@linecountL\@headfootfont
    \@acmArticle\if@ACM@printfolios:\thepage\fi\quad\textbullet\quad\@shortauthors}%
    \fancyhead[LO]{\ACM@linecountL}%
    \fancyhead[RO]{\@headfootfont
    \shorttitle\quad\textbullet\quad\@acmArticle\if@ACM@printfolios:\thepage\fi}%
    \fancyfoot[RO,LE]{\footnotesize \@journalName, Vol. \@acmVolume, No.
    \@acmNumber, Article \@acmArticle.  Publication date: \@acmPubDate.}%
  \or % acmtog
    \fancyhead[LE]{\ACM@linecountL\@headfootfont
    \@acmArticle\if@ACM@printfolios:\thepage\fi\quad\textbullet\quad\@shortauthors}%
    \fancyhead[LO]{\ACM@linecountL}%
    \fancyhead[RE]{\ACM@linecountR}%
    \fancyhead[RO]{\@headfootfont
    \shorttitle\quad\textbullet\quad\@acmArticle\if@ACM@printfolios:\thepage\fi\ACM@linecountR}%
    \fancyfoot[RO,LE]{\footnotesize \@journalName, Vol. \@acmVolume, No.
    \@acmNumber, Article \@acmArticle.  Publication date: \@acmPubDate.}%
  \else % Proceedings
    \fancyfoot[C]{\if@ACM@printfolios\footnotesize\thepage\fi}%
    \fancyhead[LO]{\ACM@linecountL\@headfootfont\shorttitle}%
    \fancyhead[RE]{\@headfootfont\@shortauthors\ACM@linecountR}%
    \fancyhead[LE]{\ACM@linecountL\@headfootfont\acmConference@shortname,
      \acmConference@date, \acmConference@venue}%
    \fancyhead[RO]{\@headfootfont\acmConference@shortname,
      \acmConference@date, \acmConference@venue\ACM@linecountR}%
  \fi
  \if@ACM@sigchiamode
     \fancyheadoffset[L]{\dimexpr(\marginparsep+\marginparwidth)}%
  \fi
  \if@ACM@timestamp
     \fancyfoot[LO,RE]{\ACM@timestamp}
  \fi
}
\pagestyle{standardpagestyle}
```

\@folio@wd
\@folio@ht
\@folio@voffset
\@folio@max

Folio blob width, height, offsets and max number

```
\newdimen\@folio@wd
\@folio@wd=\z@
\newdimen\@folio@ht
```

```
\@folio@ht=\z@
\newdimen\@folio@voffset
\@folio@voffset=\z@
\def\@folio@max{1}
\ifcase\ACM@format@nr
\relax % manuscript
\or % acmsmall
  \@folio@wd=45.75pt\relax
  \@folio@ht=1.25in\relax
  \@folio@voffset=.2in\relax
  \def\@folio@max{8}
\or % acmlarge
  \@folio@wd=43.25pt\relax
  \@folio@ht=79pt\relax
  \@folio@voffset=.55in\relax
  \def\@folio@max{10}
\fi
```

`\@folioblob` The macro to typeset the folio blob.

```
\def\@folioblob{\@tempcnta=\@acmArticleSeq\relax
```

First, we calculate `\@acmArticleSeq` modulo `\@folio@max`

```
  \loop
     \ifnum\@tempcnta>\@folio@max\relax
      \advance\@tempcnta by - \@folio@max
   \repeat
    \advance\@tempcnta by -1\relax
    \@tempdima=\@folio@ht\relax
    \multiply\@tempdima by \the\@tempcnta\relax
    \advance\@tempdima by -\@folio@voffset\relax
    \begin{picture}(0,0)
    \makebox[\z@]{\raisebox{-\@tempdima}{%
        \rlap{%
          \raisebox{-0.45\@folio@ht}[\z@][\z@]{%
            \rule{\@folio@wd}{\@folio@ht}}}%
        \parbox{\@folio@wd}{%
          \centering
          \textcolor{white}{\LARGE\bfseries\sffamily\@acmArticle}}}}
  \end{picture}}

```

`firstpagestyle` The pagestyle for the first page only.

```
\fancypagestyle{firstpagestyle}{%
  \fancyhf{}%
  \renewcommand{\headrulewidth}{\z@}%
  \renewcommand{\footrulewidth}{\z@}%
  \ifcase\ACM@format@nr
  \relax % manuscript
    \fancyhead[L]{\ACM@linecountL}%
    \fancyfoot[RO,LE]{\if@ACM@printfolios\small\thepage\fi}%
```

```
    \fancyfoot[RE,LO]{\footnotesize Manuscript submitted to ACM}%
  \or % acmsmall
    \fancyfoot[RO,LE]{\footnotesize \@journalName, Vol. \@acmVolume, No.
    \@acmNumber, Article \@acmArticle.  Publication date:
    \@acmPubDate.}%
    \fancyhead[LE]{\ACM@linecountL\@folioblob}%
    \fancyhead[LO]{\ACM@linecountL}%
    \fancyhead[RO]{\@folioblob}%
    \fancyheadoffset[RO,LE]{0.6\@folio@wd}%
  \or % acmlarge
    \fancyfoot[RO,LE]{\footnotesize \@journalName, Vol. \@acmVolume, No.
    \@acmNumber, Article \@acmArticle.  Publication date:
    \@acmPubDate.}%
    \fancyhead[RO]{\@folioblob}%
    \fancyhead[LE]{\ACM@linecountL\@folioblob}%
    \fancyhead[LO]{\ACM@linecountL}%
    \fancyheadoffset[RO,LE]{1.4\@folio@wd}%
  \or % acmtog
    \fancyfoot[RO,LE]{\footnotesize \@journalName, Vol. \@acmVolume, No.
    \@acmNumber, Article \@acmArticle.  Publication date:
    \@acmPubDate.}%
    \fancyhead[L]{\ACM@linecountL}%
    \fancyhead[R]{\ACM@linecountR}%
  \else % Conference proceedings
    \fancyhead[L]{\ACM@linecountL}%
    \fancyhead[R]{\ACM@linecountR}%
    \fancyfoot[C]{\if@ACM@printfolios\footnotesize\thepage\fi}%
  \fi
  \if@ACM@timestamp
    \ifnum\ACM@format@nr=0\relax % Manuscript
    \fancyfoot[LO,RE]{\ACM@timestamp\quad
      \footnotesize Manuscript submitted to ACM}
    \else
    \fancyfoot[LO,RE]{\ACM@timestamp}
    \fi
  \fi
}
```

3.15 Sectioning

Sectioning is different for different levels

```
\renewcommand\section{\@startsection{section}{1}{\z@}%
  {-.75\baselineskip \@plus -2\p@ \@minus -.2\p@}%
  {.25\baselineskip}%
  {\@secfont}}
\renewcommand\subsection{\@startsection{subsection}{2}{\z@}%
  {-.75\baselineskip \@plus -2\p@ \@minus -.2\p@}%
  {.25\baselineskip}%
  {\@subsecfont}}
```

```
\renewcommand\subsubsection{\@startsection{subsubsection}{3}{10pt}%
  {-.5\baselineskip \@plus -2\p@ \@minus -.2\p@}%
  {-3.5\p@}%
  {\@subsubsecfont\@adddotafter}}
\renewcommand\paragraph{\@startsection{paragraph}{4}{\parindent}%
  {-.5\baselineskip \@plus -2\p@ \@minus -.2\p@}%
  {-3.5\p@}%
  {\@parfont\@adddotafter}}
\renewcommand\part{\@startsection{part}{9}{\z@}%
  {-10\p@ \@plus -4\p@ \@minus -2\p@}%
  {4\p@}%
  {\@parfont}}
```

`\section@raggedright` Special version of `\raggedright` compatible with `\MakeUppercase`

```
\def\section@raggedright{\@rightskip\@flushglue
  \rightskip\@rightskip
  \leftskip\z@skip
  \parindent\z@}
```

`\@secfont` `\@subsecfont` `\@subsubsecfont` `\@parfont` Fonts for sections etc. are different for different formats.

```
\def\@secfont{\sffamily\bfseries\section@raggedright\MakeTextUppercase}
\def\@subsecfont{\sffamily\bfseries\section@raggedright}
\def\@subsubsecfont{\sffamily\itshape}
\def\@parfont{\itshape}
\setcounter{secnumdepth}{3}
\ifcase\ACM@format@nr
\relax % manuscript
\or % acmsmall
\or % acmlarge
 \def\@secfont{\sffamily\large\section@raggedright\MakeTextUppercase}
 \def\@subsecfont{\sffamily\large\section@raggedright}
\or % acmtog
 \def\@secfont{\sffamily\large\section@raggedright\MakeTextUppercase}
 \def\@subsecfont{\sffamily\large\section@raggedright}
\or % sigconf
 \def\@secfont{\bfseries\Large\section@raggedright\MakeTextUppercase}
 \def\@subsecfont{\bfseries\Large\section@raggedright}
\or % siggraph
 \def\@secfont{\bfseries\sffamily\Large\section@raggedright\MakeTextUppercase}
 \def\@subsecfont{\bfseries\sffamily\Large\section@raggedright}
\or % sigplan
 \def\@secfont{\bfseries\Large\section@raggedright}
 \def\@subsecfont{\bfseries\section@raggedright}
 \renewcommand\subsubsection{\@startsection{subsubsection}{3}{\z@}%
   {-.75\baselineskip \@plus -2\p@ \@minus -.2\p@}%
   {.25\baselineskip}%
   {\@subsubsecfont}}
 \def\@subsubsecfont{\bfseries\section@raggedright}
 \renewcommand\paragraph{\@startsection{paragraph}{4}{\z@}%
   {-.5\baselineskip \@plus -2\p@ \@minus -.2\p@}%
```

```
  {-3.5\p@}%
  {\@parfont\@addspaceafter}}
 \def\@parfont{\bfseries\itshape}
 \renewcommand\subparagraph{\@startsection{subparagraph}{5}{\z@}%
  {-.5\baselineskip \@plus -2\p@ \@minus -.2\p@}%
  {-3.5\p@}%
  {\@subparfont\@addspaceafter}}
 \def\@subparfont{\itshape}
\or % sigchi
 \setcounter{secnumdepth}{1}
 \def\@secfont{\bfseries\sffamily\section@raggedright\MakeTextUppercase}
 \def\@subsecfont{\bfseries\sffamily\section@raggedright}
\or % sigchi-a
 \setcounter{secnumdepth}{0}
 \def\@secfont{\bfseries\sffamily\section@raggedright\MakeTextUppercase}
 \def\@subsecfont{\bfseries\sffamily\section@raggedright}
\fi
```

`\@adddotafter` Add punctuation after the command

```
\def\@adddotafter#1{#1\@addpunct{.}}
```

`\@addspaceafter` Add space after the command

```
\def\@addspaceafter#1{#1\@addpunct{\enspace}}
```

3.16 TOC Lists

`\@dotsep` Related to the `\tableofcontents` are all the horizontal fillers. Base LaTeX defines `\@dottedtocline`, which we should not disable. Yet, this command expects `\@dotsep` to be defined, but leaves this to the class implementation. Since `amsart` does not provide this, we copy the standard variant from `article` here.

```
\providecommand*\@dotsep{4.5}
```

3.17 Theorems

`\@acmplainbodyfont` The font to typeset the `acmplain` theorem style body.

```
\def\@acmplainbodyfont{\itshape}
```

`\@acmplainindent` The amount to indent the `acmplain` theorem style.

```
\def\@acmplainindent{\parindent}
```

`\@acmplainheadfont` The font to typeset the `acmplain` theorem style head.

```
\def\@acmplainheadfont{\scshape}
```

`\@acmplainnotefont` The font to typeset the `acmplain` theorem style note.

```
\def\@acmplainnotefont{\@empty}
```

Customization of acmplain theorem style:

```
\ifcase\ACM@format@nr
\relax % manuscript
\or % acmsmall
\or % acmlarge
\or % acmtog
\or % sigconf
\or % siggraph
\or % sigplan
  \def\@acmplainbodyfont{\itshape}
  \def\@acmplainindent{\z@}
  \def\@acmplainheadfont{\bfseries}
  \def\@acmplainnotefont{\normalfont}
\or % sigchi
\or % sigchi-a
\fi
```

acmplain The acmplain theorem style

```
\newtheoremstyle{acmplain}%
  {.5\baselineskip\@plus.2\baselineskip
    \@minus.2\baselineskip}% space above
  {.5\baselineskip\@plus.2\baselineskip
    \@minus.2\baselineskip}% space below
  {\@acmplainbodyfont}% body font
  {\@acmplainindent}% indent amount
  {\@acmplainheadfont}% head font
  {.}% punctuation after head
  {.5em}% spacing after head
  {\thmname{#1}\thmnumber{ #2}\thmnote{ {\@acmplainnotefont(#3)}}}% head spec
```

\@acmdefinitionbodyfont The font to typeset the acmdefinition theorem style body.

```
\def\@acmdefinitionbodyfont{\normalfont}
```

\@acmdefinitionindent The amount to indent the acmdefinition theorem style.

```
\def\@acmdefinitionindent{\parindent}
```

\@acmdefinitionheadfont The font to typeset the acmdefinition theorem style head.

```
\def\@acmdefinitionheadfont{\itshape}
```

\@acmdefinitionnotefont The font to typeset the acmdefinition theorem style note.

```
\def\@acmdefinitionnotefont{\@empty}
```

Customization of acmdefinition theorem style:

```
\ifcase\ACM@format@nr
\relax % manuscript
\or % acmsmall
\or % acmlarge
\or % acmtog
\or % sigconf
```

```
\or % siggraph
\or % sigplan
  \def\@acmdefinitionbodyfont{\normalfont}
  \def\@acmdefinitionindent{\z@}
  \def\@acmdefinitionheadfont{\bfseries}
  \def\@acmdefinitionnotefont{\normalfont}
\or % sigchi
\or % sigchi-a
\fi
```

acmdefinition The acmdefinition theorem style

```
\newtheoremstyle{acmdefinition}%
  {.5\baselineskip\@plus.2\baselineskip
    \@minus.2\baselineskip}% space above
  {.5\baselineskip\@plus.2\baselineskip
    \@minus.2\baselineskip}% space below
  {\@acmdefinitionbodyfont}% body font
  {\@acmdefinitionindent}% indent amount
  {\@acmdefinitionheadfont}% head font
  {.}% punctuation after head
  {.5em}% spacing after head
 {\thmname{#1}\thmnumber{ #2}\thmnote{ {\@acmdefinitionnotefont(#3)}}}% head spec
```

The definitions for theorems:

```
\theoremstyle{acmplain}
\newtheorem{theorem}{Theorem}[section]
\newtheorem{conjecture}[theorem]{Conjecture}
\newtheorem{proposition}[theorem]{Proposition}
\newtheorem{lemma}[theorem]{Lemma}
\newtheorem{corollary}[theorem]{Corollary}
\theoremstyle{acmdefinition}
\newtheorem{example}[theorem]{Example}
\newtheorem{definition}[theorem]{Definition}
\theoremstyle{acmplain}
```

\@proofnamefont The font to typeset the proof name.

```
\def\@proofnamefont{\scshape}
```

\@proofindent Whether or not to indent proofs.

```
\def\@proofindent{\indent}
```

Customization of proof environment.

```
\ifcase\ACM@format@nr
\relax % manuscript
\or % acmsmall
\or % acmlarge
\or % acmtog
\or % sigconf
\or % siggraph
```

```
\or % sigplan
  \def\@proofnamefont{\itshape}
  \def\@proofindent{\noindent}
\or % sigchi
\or % sigchi-a
\fi
```

proof We want some customization of proof environment.

```
\renewenvironment{proof}[1][\proofname]{\par
  \pushQED{\qed}%
  \normalfont \topsep6\p@\@plus6\p@\relax
  \trivlist
  \item[\@proofindent\hskip\labelsep
        {\@proofnamefont #1\@addpunct{.}}]\ignorespaces
}{%
  \popQED\endtrivlist\@endpefalse
}
```

3.18 Acknowledgments

\acks This is a comment-like structure

```
\specialcomment{acks}{%
  \begingroup
  \section*{Acknowledgments}
  \phantomsection\addcontentsline{toc}{section}{Acknowledgments}
}{%
  \endgroup
}
```

\grantsponsor We just typeset the name of the sponsor

```
\def\grantsponsor#1#2#3{#2}
```

\grantnum

```
\newcommand\grantnum[3][]{#3%
  \def\@tempa{#1}\ifx\@tempa\@empty\else\space(\url{#1})\fi}
```

3.19 Conditional typesetting

We use the comment package for conditional typesetting:

```
\if@ACM@screen
  \includecomment{screenonly}
  \excludecomment{printonly}
\else
  \excludecomment{screenonly}
  \includecomment{printonly}
\fi
\if@ACM@anonymous
  \excludecomment{anonsuppress}
```

```
  \excludecomment{acks}
\else
  \includecomment{anonsuppress}
\fi
```

3.20 Additional bibliography commands

\showeprint The command \showeprint has two arguments: the (optional) prefix and the eprint number. Right now the only prefix we understand is the (lowercase) word 'arxiv' (see http://arxiv.org/hypertex/bibstyles/).

```
\newcommand\showeprint[2][arxiv]{%
  \def\@tempa{#1}%
  \ifx\@tempa\@empty\def\@tempa{arxiv}\fi
  \def\@tempb{arxiv}%
  \ifx\@tempa\@tempb
     arXiv:\href{http://arxiv.org/abs/#2}{#2}\else arXiv:#2%
  \fi}
```

3.21 End of Class

```
\normalsize\normalfont\frenchspacing
⟨/class⟩
```

References

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Change History

v1.00
General: First released version 27
v1.01
General: Changed hyperref colors in screen mode (closes https://github.com/borisveytsman/acmart/issues/1) 27
Defined ACM colors 27
Explicitly put draft option (closes https://github.com/borisveytsman/acmart/issues/4) 30
Set headheight to 1pc for all formats (closes https://github.com/borisveytsman/acmart/issues/5) 27
v1.02
General: Added TOPS and TSC (closes https://github.com/borisveytsman/acmart/issues/12) 27
Documentation changes (closes https://github.com/borisveytsman/acmart/issues/13) 27
v1.03
\@formatdoi: Added macro 60
\if@ACM@authorversion: Added macro 28
\maketitle: Added special case of authorversion 63
General: Added anonsuppress environment 27
Added authorversion option (closes https://github.com/borisveytsman/acmart/issues/9) 27
v1.04
\acmArticleSeq: Name change by Matthew Fluet 54
\acmDOI: Name change by Matthew Fluet 55
\acmISBN: Name change by Matthew Fluet 54
General: Updated bibliography for siggraph 27
v1.05
General: Added processing doi numbers for acmsiggraph and doi numbers for sigproc.bib 27
Patched \setcitestyle command; closes https://github.com/borisveytsman/acmart/issues/19 27
v1.06
\@ACM@badge@skip: Added macro . . 55
\@ACM@badge@width: Added macro . 55
\@ACM@title@width: Added macro . 55
\@mktitle@i: Added processing badges 68
Made generic 68
\@mktitle@ii: Now this macro is obsolete 69
\@mktitle@iii: Added processing badges 69
Made more generic 69
\@mktitle@iv: Made more generic . 69
\@printtopmatter: Added processing badges 66
\@subtitlefont: Added macro 68
\@titlefont: Added macro 67
\acmBadgeL: Added macro 55
\acmBadgeR: Added macro 55
\if@ACM@badge: Added macro 55
v1.07
\maketitle: Corrected a bug with abstract footnotes 63
Corrected a bug with permssion and footnotes order 63
v1.08
General: SIGPLAN reformatting by Matthew Fluet 27
Typos corrected (Tobias Pape) . . . 27
v1.09
General: Revert SIGPLAN caption rules 27
v1.10
\maketitle: Corrected a bug with doi in manuscript and author vertsion, https://github.com/borisveytsman/acmart/issues/36 63

General: Changes of 'licensedothergov' wording 58
standardpagestyle: Reversed folios location 78
v1.11
General: Customization of ACM theorem styles and proof environment by Matthew Fluet . . 27
v1.12
\@marginfigure: Now centering by default 43
\@margintable: Now centering by default 43
\@parfont: Moved to \section@raggedright 82
\copyrightpermissionfootnoterule: Added macro 40
\descriptionlabel: Redefined 45
\footnoterule: Made shorter 40
\if@ACM@natbib@override: Added macro 28
\if@ACM@newfonts: Added macro . . 41
\maketitle: Moved thankses to copyrightpermission box 63
\section@raggedright: Introduced macro 82
General: Added graceful behavior when libertine fonts are absent . . 41
Documentation updates 27
v1.13
\@mpfootnotetext: Made minipage footnotes centered 41
\bibliographystyle: Redefined macro 37
\bibstyle@acmauthoryear: Added macro 33
\bibstyle@acmnumeric: Added macro 33
\if@ACM@printfolios: Added macro 56
General: Font adjustments for acmsmall 71
Increased font size for ACM Large 31
Print bibliographic information by default for the proceedings 56
standardpagestyle: Added headers for sigs 78
Expanded headers for sigchi-a . . . 78
Suppressed folios if sig 78
v1.14
\bibstyle@acmauthoryear: Moved def of \bibstyle@acmauthoryear before use 33
\bibstyle@acmnumeric: Moved def of \bibstyle@numeric before use . . 33
General: \citestyle updates (Matthew Fluet) 27
Patched \citestyle 31
v1.15
\@ACM@addtoaddress: Added macro 69
\@mkauthors@iii: New authors system 73
\@shortauthors: Introduced macro . 78
\@typeset@author@bx: Moved to separate macro 73
\acks: Added macro 86
\affiliation: Added code for author groups 52
\author: Added code for author groups 51
\city: Added macro 70
\country: Added macro 70
\department: Added macro 70
\grantnum: Added macro 86
\grantsponsor: Added macro 86
\if@insideauthorgroup: Introduced macro 51
\institution: Added macro 70
\num@authorgroups: Renamed 51
\orcid: Introduced macro 53
\position: Added macro 70
\postcode: Added macro 70
\state: Added macro 70
\streetaddress: Added macro 70
standardpagestyle: Better handling of anonymous mode 78
v1.16
\@headfootfont: Added macro 78
General: Formatting header/footer (Matthew Fluet) 27
standardpagestyle: Customize header/footer text font 78
v1.17
\@makefnmark: Redefined 41
\@mkauthors: TOG now uses the same authors block as other journals . . 70
\@mkauthors@ii: Deleted 72
\@mkbibcitation: Added \nobreak 76
Changed format for sigs 76

\acmArticle: The default is now numerical . . . 54
\acmMonth: The default must be numerical. Closes #50. . . . 54
\acmNumber: The default is now numerical . . . 54
\acmVolume: The default is now numerical . . . 54
\acmYear: The default is now numerical . . . 54
\description: Decreased indent . . . 45
\grantnum: Added url . . . 86
\grantsponsor: Renamed . . . 86
\if@ACM@printacmref: Renamed from \if@ACM@printbib . . . 56
General: Slightly decreased margins for sigs . . . 38
standardpagestyle: Added paper title to sigs . . . 78
v1.18
\@mkauthors@i: Now we andify affiliations . . . 72
\@typeset@author@line: Added macro . . . 71
General: Natbib is now the default for all formats . . . 27
v1.19
\@mkabstract: Include 'Abstract' in PDF bookmarks (Matthew Fluet) . 75
\acks: Include 'Acknowledgements' in PDF bookmarks (Matthew Fluet) . 86
General: Include 'Abstract', 'Acknowledgements', and 'References' in PDF bookmarks (Matthew Fluet) . . . 27
Include 'References' in PDF bookmarks (Matthew Fluet) . . . 31
v1.20
\@mkabstract: Deleted spurious space 75
General: Bug fixes for bst . . . 27
v1.21
\showeprint: Added macro . . . 87
v1.22
General: More bibliography changes for Aptara . . . 27
v1.23
General: Add PACMPL journal option 27
v1.24
General: Add IMWUT journal option 45
v1.25
General: Updated PACMPL . . . 45
v1.26
General: Corrected \shortcite bug . 27
Documentation typos fixed (thanks to Stephen Spencer) . . . 27
v1.27
\if@ACM@printccs: Typo corrected . 56
v1.28
\ccsdesc@parse: Change from \to to \textrightarrow (Matteo Riondato) . . . 57
General: Corrected option natbib behavior . . . 33
Got rid of warnings in pdf keywords 36
v1.29
\@mkabstract: Removed spurious indentation (John Wickerson) . . . 75
\ccsdesc@parse: Add spacing after bullet and around rightarrow; semicolon separators no longer in bold/italic (John Wickerson) . . . 57
General: Increased head to 13pt . . . 38
standardpagestyle: Corrected printfolios (Matthew Fluet) . . . 78
v1.30
\department: Added optional parameter . . . 70
General: Added \frenchspacing . . . 87
Bibtex style now recognizes https:// in doi . . . 27
Switched to T1: looks like libertine has problems with \l in OT1 . . . 42
Updated IMWUT and PACMPL . . 45
v1.31
\@additionalaffiliation: Added macro . . . 52
\@mkbibcitation: Disabled linebreak 76
\@startsection: Added \tochangmeasure . . . 33
Rededined macro . . . 35
\@textbottom: Redefined . . . 41
\acmMonth: The default now is the current month (Matteo Riondato) 54
\acmYear: The default now is the current year (Matteo Riondato) . . 54
\additionalaffiliation: Added macro . . . 52
\l@subsection: Redefined macro . . 36
\l@subsubsection: Redefined macro 36

General: Documentation changes . . . 27
v1.32
\@formatdoi: New doi format 60
General: Added POMACS journal option 27
Format siggraph is now obsolete . 27
v1.33
\@ACM@addtoaddress: Added obeypunctuation code 69
\@mkauthors@i: Added obeypunctuation code 72
\@mkauthors@iii: Added obeypunctuation code 73
\@mkauthors@iv: Added obeypunctuation code 74
\@subtitlefont: Added \normalsize 68
\ACM@linecountL: Renamed macro . 77
\ACM@linecountR: Added macro . . . 77
\ACM@timestamp: Added current page number 77
Added macro (Michael D. Adams) . 77
Added submission id 77
\acmSubmissionID: Added macro . . 54
\city: Added obeypunctuation code 70
\country: Added obeypunctuation code 70
\department: Added obeypunctuation code 70
\if@ACM@affiliation@obeypunctuation: Added macro 52
\if@ACM@authordraft: Added macro 29
\if@ACM@natbib@override: Deleted macro 28
\if@ACM@timestamp: Added macro (Michael D. Adams) 29
\institution: Added obeypunctuation code 70
\maketitle: Fixed the bug with figures on top and bottom of the title page, thanks to David Epstein 63
\position: Added obeypunctuation code 70
\postcode: Added obeypunctuation code 70
\state: Added obeypunctuation code 70
\streetaddress: Added obeypunctuation code 70
General: Added acmart-preload-hook 27
Added cmap and glyphtounicode . 41
BibTeX comma before articleno bug corrected 27
BibTeX crossref bug corrected . . . 27
BibTeX numpages bug corrected . 27
Documentation updates 27
Moved \citename definition for non-natbib bibliography, so a package may redefine it 37
Switched to Type 1 fonts for libertine even if OTF-capable engine is used (Kai Mindermann) . 42
firstpagestyle: Added right linecount for two column formats 80
Added timestamp (Michael D. Adams) 80
standardpagestyle: Added right linecount for two column formats 78
Added timestamp (Michael D. Adams) 78
v1.34
\@mkbibcitation: Deleted DOI from doi numbers 76
\ACM@linecount@bx: Rulers now are continuous 77
\ACM@linecountL: Rulers now are continuous 77
\ACM@linecountR: Rulers now are continuous 77
\maketitle: Added date to the bibstrip in conf proceedings 63
Deleted 'DOI' from doi numbers . 63
Rearranged bibstrip 63
The \terms command is now obsolete 63
\terms: The \terms command now just produces a warning 55
v1.35
\bibstyle@acmauthoryear: Square brackets for author-year style . . . 33
General: BibTeX bug fixed: et al. . . . 27
If the copyright is set to usgov or rigtsretained, the price is suppressed 58
v1.36
\@ACM@authorsperrow: Added macro 56
\@mkauthors@iii: Added authorsperrow overrride 73
\@mkauthors@iv: Added authorsperrow overrride 74

\if@ACM@authordraft: Corrected typo, thanks to bargteil 29
General: Added PACMHCI journal options 45
Added the possibility to adjust number of author boxes per row in conference formats 27
v1.37
\description: Reduce list indentation (Matthew Fluet) 45
\descriptionlabel: Reduce list indentation (Matthew Fluet) 45
\normalparindent: Set \normalparindent (Matthew Fluet) 39
General: Reduce list indentation (Matthew Fluet) 44
Set \normalparindent; Reduce list indentation (Matthew Fluet) 27
v1.38
General: Increase default font size for SIGPLAN 27, 31
v1.39
\@@authornotemark: Added macro . 75
\authornotemark: Added macro . . . 54
v1.40
\@copyrightowner: Added new copyright version: licensedcagov . 59
\@copyrightpermission: Added new copyright version: licensedcagov . 60
\@mkauthors@i: Switched to MakeTextUppercase 72
\@parfont: Switched to MakeTextUppercase 82
\ACM@linecount@bx: Work around a bug in xcolor: looks like cmyk colors in boxes do not work 77
\ccdesc@parse@finish: Added macro 58
\city: We now do not print this even in SIG 70
\country: Fixed bugs with extra spaces 70
\l@subsection: Redefined macro . . 36
\postcode: We now do not print this even in SIG 70
\state: We now do not print this even in SIG 70
\streetaddress: We now do not print this even in SIG 70
General: Added 'textcase' package . . 31
Added heightrounded to geometry 38
Added new copyright version: licensedcagov 27
Added package cleveref 27
Added Ross Moore code for glyphtounicode 41
Bibliography changes 27
v1.41
General: Added new badges 27
v1.42
General: Deleted ACM badges 27
v1.43
\@startsection: Added \makeatletter 35
\country: Added comma before country for journals 70

Index

Numbers written in italic refer to the page where the corresponding entry is described; numbers underlined refer to the code line of the definition; numbers in roman refer to the code lines where the entry is used.

Symbols

\$ 1522, 1526
\@ 1399, 1420, 1433
\@@authornotemark 1111, 1976
\@@par 306, 363
\@ACM@addtoaddress . 1756, 1779, 1780, 1782
\@ACM@authorsperrow 1182, 1887, 1888, 1936, 1937
\@ACM@badge@skip 1142, 1619, 1696, 1700, 1706, 1715, 1725, 1731, 1740
\@ACM@badge@width 1139, 1618, 1623, 1695, 1699, 1705, 1717, 1724, 1726, 1729, 1741, 1744
\@ACM@badgefalse . . . 1138
\@ACM@badgetrue 1144, 1149
\@ACM@commabox 1756, 1760, 1761
\@ACM@journalfalse . 140, 142, 144, 146, 148
\@ACM@journaltrue . . . 132, 134, 136, 138
\@ACM@labelwidth . . . 695, 698, 706, 711, 737
\@ACM@manuscriptfalse 127
\@ACM@manuscripttrue 125
\@ACM@newfontsfalse 604, 606, 609
\@ACM@newfontstrue . 601
\@ACM@reviewtrue . . . 101
\@ACM@sigchiamodefalse 129
\@ACM@sigchiamodetrue 149
\@ACM@timestamptrue 100
\@ACM@title@width 1141, 1693, 1695, 1696, 1699, 1700, 1708, 1722, 1724, 1725, 1733
\@DeclareACMFormat . . . 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47
\@M 306, 345, 363, 372
\@abstract 1161, 1986, 1993
\@acmArticle . . . 1117, 1120, 1521, 2005, 2117, 2118, 2122, 2125, 2128, 2130, 2133, 2137, 2139, 2193, 2207, 2215, 2223
\@acmArticleSeq 1119, 2177
\@acmBadgeL@image 1151, 1153, 1616, 1618, 1694, 1703, 1705, 1727, 1729
\@acmBadgeL@url . 1150, 1152, 1617, 1704, 1728
\@acmBadgeR@image 1146, 1148, 1621, 1623, 1698, 1714, 1717, 1742, 1744
\@acmBadgeR@url . 1145, 1147, 1622, 1716, 1743
\@acmDOI . . 1135, 1514, 1517, 1523, 1527, 2014
\@acmISBN 1133, 1525
\@acmMonth 1123, 1125, 1521
\@acmNumber 1115, 2005, 2122, 2130, 2139, 2207, 2215, 2223
\@acmPrice 1129, 1522, 1526
\@acmPubDate . . . 1125, 2005, 2122, 2130, 2139, 2208, 2216, 2224
\@acmSubmissionID . . . 1131, 2078, 2079
\@acmVolume 1113, 2005, 2121, 2129, 2138, 2206, 2214, 2222
\@acmYear 1121, 1128, 1441, 1521, 2002
\@acmdefinitionbodyfont . . . 2345, 2357, 2369
\@acmdefinitionheadfont . . . 2347, 2359, 2371
\@acmdefinitionindent . . . 2346, 2358, 2370
\@acmdefinitionnotefont . . . 2348, 2360, 2374
\@acmownedfalse 1261, 1264, 1267, 1273, 1277, 1280, 1283, 1286, 1292
\@acmownedtrue 1248, 1257, 1289
\@acmplainbodyfont . . . 2315, 2327, 2339
\@acmplainheadfont . . . 2317, 2329, 2341
\@acmplainindent 2316, 2328, 2340
\@acmplainnotefont . . . 2318, 2330, 2344
\@adddotafter 2252, 2256, 2312
\@additionalaffiliation 1065, 1066
\@addpunct 2037, 2312, 2313, 2405
\@addspaceafter 2296, 2301, 2313
\@affiliationfont . . 1809, 1814, 1818, 1821, 1824, 1827, 1830, 1833, 1861, 1879
\@afterheading . 337, 1561
\@afterindentfalse 283, 1560
\@afterindenttrue . . 281
\@author . . 1026, 1029, 1034, 1847, 1906, 1949

\@authorfont 1808, 1813, 1817, 1820, 1823, 1826, 1829, 1832, 1849, 1879
\@authornotemark 1103, 1109, 1975
\@authornotes 1100, 1104, 1474
\@auxout 442
\@begindocumenthook 438
\@botnum 1464
\@citestyle 215
\@classname . . . 25, 27, 35, 51, 53, 54, 59, 61, 62, 67, 69, 70, 75, 77, 78, 83, 85, 86, 91, 93, 94, 99, 103, 104, 115, 120, 173, 602, 605, 607, 995, 997, 1064, 1156, 1166, 1168, 1169, 1172, 1174, 1175, 1178, 1180, 1181, 1183, 1184, 1998
\@clubpenalty 351
\@concepts 1219, 1229, 1535, 1537, 1557
\@copyrightowner 1296, 1498
\@copyrightpermission 1328, 1490
\@copyrightyear 1440, 1498, 1500
\@currbox . . . 676, 677, 678
\@currentaffiliation 1880, 1883, 1905, 1912, 1913, 1915, 1917, 1918, 1922, 1948, 1955, 1956, 1958, 1960, 1961, 1965
\@currentaffiliations 1838, 1839, 1840, 1842, 1845, 1857, 1858, 1863
\@currentauthors 1836, 1837, 1844, 1848, 1849, 1851, 1879, 1882, 1904, 1906, 1907, 1909, 1947, 1949, 1950, 1952, 1975, 1976
\@currentlabel . 564, 578
\@dblarg 292
\@dblfloat 660
\@department . . 1069, 1070
\@dotsep 2314
\@empty 151, 296, 1010, 1024, 1039, 1044, 1045, 1051, 1200, 1201, 1207, 1214, 1219, 1477, 1514, 1522, 1526, 1535, 1540, 1585, 1616, 1621, 1694, 1698, 1703, 1711, 1714, 1727, 1735, 1742, 1752, 1838, 1848, 1856, 1857, 1906, 1912, 1917, 1949, 1955, 1960, 1978, 2078, 2318, 2348, 2418, 2434
\@endfloatbox 662
\@endpefalse 2407
\@endwidefloatbox 662, 670
\@finalstrut . . . 569, 582
\@float 664
\@flushglue 2261
\@fnsymbol 1461
\@folio@ht 2157, 2183, 2189, 2190
\@folio@max 2157, 2179, 2180
\@folio@voffset 2157, 2185
\@folio@wd 2157, 2190, 2191, 2212, 2220
\@folioblob 2177, 2209, 2211, 2217, 2218
\@footnotemark . 385, 1459
\@footnotemark@nolink 385, 1459
\@footnotetext 386, 560, 1460
\@footnotetext@nolink 386, 1460
\@for 191
\@formatdoi 1327, 1517, 1523, 1527, 2014
\@fps 663
\@fpsadddefault 663
\@gobble 213, 257
\@hangfrom 305, 362
\@headfootfont 2084, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2124, 2127, 2132, 2136, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2146
\@ifnextchar 1069
\@ifnotempty 1446
\@ifnum 229, 231
\@ifstar 290
\@iiiparbox 558
\@input 374
\@insideauthorgroupfalse 1059
\@insideauthorgrouptrue 1022
\@journalCode . . 743, 995
\@journalCode@nr 743, 796, 1000
\@journalName 798, 802, 806, 811, 815, 819, 823, 827, 831, 832, 834, 835, 838, 839, 842, 843, 846, 850, 854, 856, 860, 864, 866, 868, 870, 874, 878, 882, 886, 890, 894, 898, 902, 906, 910, 914, 918, 922, 926, 927, 930, 934, 935, 938, 943, 947, 951, 955, 959, 963, 967, 971, 975, 979, 983, 987, 991, 1001, 1002, 1510, 2121, 2129, 2138, 2206, 2214, 2222
\@journalNameShort . 799, 803, 808, 812, 816, 820, 824, 828, 847, 851, 857, 861, 871, 875, 879, 883, 887, 891, 895, 899, 903, 907, 911, 915, 919, 923, 931, 936, 939, 944, 948, 952, 956, 960, 964, 968, 972, 976, 980, 984, 988, 992, 1002, 2004

\@keywords 1158, 1540, 1546, 1558
\@latex@error 259
\@lempty 1163, 1986
\@listI 719, 723
\@listi 716, 723
\@listii 724
\@listiii 727
\@listiv 729
\@listv 731
\@listvi 733
\@m 294
\@makefnmark . . . 559, 584, 1466, 1471, 1475
\@makefntext 559, 568, 581, 1476
\@marginfigure . 652, 653
\@margintable . . 655, 656
\@minipagefalse . 555, 672
\@minus . . . 2242, 2246, 2250, 2254, 2258, 2289, 2294, 2299, 2336, 2338, 2366, 2368
\@mkabstract . . 1533, 1985
\@mkauthors 1467, 1469, 1784
\@mkauthors@i . . 1788, 1790, 1792, 1794, 1843
\@mkauthors@ii 1873
\@mkauthors@iii . 1796, 1798, 1800, 1802, 1884
\@mkauthors@iv 1804, 1933
\@mkbibcitation 1553, 1995
\@mkteasers . . . 1467, 1977
\@mktitle 1467, 1628
\@mktitle@i 1631, 1633, 1635, 1637, 1692
\@mktitle@ii 1720
\@mktitle@iii . . 1639, 1641, 1643, 1645, 1720
\@mktitle@iv . . 1647, 1748
\@mpargs 558
\@mparswitchfalse . . 522
\@mpfootins 550, 551, 553, 573, 574
\@mpfootnotetext . . . 572
\@ne 217, 221, 225, 227, 428, 2043, 2048
\@nil 236
\@nobreakfalse . 339, 379
\@noskipsecfalse . . . 343
\@noskipsectrue 340
\@par 1479
\@parboxrestore 577
\@parfont . 2256, 2260, 2265
\@permissionCodeOne . . . 800, 804, 809, 813, 817, 821, 825, 829, 836, 840, 844, 848, 852, 858, 862, 872, 876, 880, 884, 888, 892, 896, 900, 904, 908, 912, 916, 920, 924, 928, 932, 940, 945, 949, 953, 957, 961, 965, 969, 973, 977, 981, 985, 989, 993, 1003, 1521
\@permissionCodeTwo 941, 1004
\@plus . . 372, 380, 585, 2242, 2246, 2250, 2254, 2258, 2289, 2294, 2299, 2335, 2337, 2365, 2367, 2402
\@printcopyrightfalse 1260, 1272
\@printcopyrighttrue 1244, 1256
\@printendtopmatter 1559, 2016
\@printpermissionfalse 1259
\@printpermissiontrue . . . 1246, 1255, 1271
\@printtopmatter 1468, 1584
\@proofindent 2386, 2396, 2404
\@proofnamefont 2385, 2395, 2405
\@received . 1198, 1201, 1202, 1204, 1207, 1208, 1210, 1214, 1215
\@rightskip . . . 2261, 2262
\@saveabstract 1160, 1161
\@saveteaser . . 1443, 1444
\@seccntformat . 299, 356
\@secfont 2244, 2265
\@secpenalty 288
\@sect 292, 293
\@setaddresses 1984
\@setthanks . . . 1479, 2037
\@shortauthors 2083, 2113, 2119, 2125, 2133, 2143
\@sidebar 649, 650
\@specialsection . . . 1536, 1542, 1544, 1563
\@ssect 291, 357
\@startPage 1154, 1585, 1586, 1588, 2077
\@startsection 277, 369, 2241, 2245, 2249, 2253, 2257, 2288, 2293, 2298
\@starttoc 369
\@subparfont . . 2301, 2302
\@subsecfont . . 2248, 2265
\@subsubsecfont 2252, 2265
\@subtitle 1015, 1092, 1711, 1712, 1735, 1736, 1752, 1753
\@subtitlefont 1671, 1712, 1736, 1753
\@subtitlenotes 1090, 1094, 1097, 1473
\@svsec . 296, 299, 305, 320
\@svsechd . . . 318, 346, 366
\@teaser 1444, 1979
\@teaserfigures 1442, 1444, 1978, 1982
\@tempa 191, 192, 194, 196, 198, 200, 202, 204, 206, 208, 210, 212, 214, 216, 218, 220, 222, 224, 226, 228, 230, 232, 234, 236, 239, 241, 243, 245, 247, 249, 1043, 1044, 1199, 1200, 1856, 2418, 2433, 2434, 2436
\@tempb 192, 194, 196, 198, 200, 202, 204, 206, 208, 210, 212, 214, 216, 218, 220, 222, 224, 226, 228, 230, 232, 234, 239, 241, 243, 245, 247, 249, 2435, 2436

\@tempboxa 558
\@tempc . 237, 238, 240, 242, 244, 246, 248, 250
\@tempcnta 2177, 2179, 2180, 2182, 2184
\@tempdima 2183, 2184, 2185, 2187
\@tempskipa 280, 282, 283, 288, 301, 302, 333, 334, 336, 348, 349, 358, 359
\@textbottom 585
\@textsuperscript 584, 1466, 1471
\@texttop 586
\@thefnmark . 565, 579, 584, 1466, 1471, 1475
\@title . . . 1083, 1556, 1710, 1734, 1751, 2002
\@titlefont 1650, 1702, 1709, 1721, 1733, 1749
\@titlenotes 1081, 1085, 1088, 1472
\@tochangmeasure 310, 323
\@toclevel 294
\@tocline . . . 382, 383, 384
\@topnum 1462
\@typeset@author@bx 1877, 1926, 1932, 1969, 1974
\@typeset@author@line 1835, 1846, 1868, 1870
\@undefined 438
\@width 541, 546
\@xp 376, 377
\@xsect 331, 332, 368
\@z 223
\\ 458, 1498, 1503, 1518, 1522, 1526, 1997, 2047
\{ 199
\} 199

\␣ 1225, 1235, 1498, 1500, 1522, 2005, 2011, 2077

A

\abstract 1160
abstract (environment) *16*
\acks 2409
acks (environment) *21*
\acm@copyrightinput 1250
\acm@copyrightmode . 1250, 1258, 1263, 1266, 1270, 1276, 1279, 1282, 1285, 1288, 1291, 1297, 1329
\ACM@fontsize 107, 151, 154, 156, 158, 160, 162, 164, 166, 168, 170, 173, 174
\ACM@format 32, 115
\ACM@format@nr . . 32, 115, 119, 124, 130, 152, 395, 462, 527, 628, 680, 1564, 1592, 1629, 1651, 1672, 1786, 1810, 2017, 2085, 2109, 2164, 2200, 2233, 2270, 2319, 2349, 2387
\ACM@linecount 2042, 2043, 2047, 2048
\ACM@linecount@bx 2039, 2056, 2063
\ACM@linecount@bxht 2041, 2046, 2049, 2050
\ACM@linecountL 2052, 2111, 2114, 2117, 2120, 2124, 2126, 2132, 2134, 2142, 2144, 2202, 2209, 2210, 2218, 2219, 2225, 2228
\ACM@linecountR 2059, 2135, 2137, 2143, 2147, 2226, 2229
\ACM@mk@linecount 2044, 2054, 2061
\ACM@timestamp 2066, 2153, 2234, 2237
\acmArticle *14*, 1117
\acmArticleSeq . *14*, 1119
\acmBadgeL *15*, 1149
\acmBadgeR *15*, 1144
\acmConference . . *9*, 1005
\acmConference@date 1008, 1494, 1512, 2009, 2145, 2147
\acmConference@name 1007, 1512, 2008, 2010
\acmConference@shortname 1006, 1010, 1011, 1494, 2010, 2011, 2144, 2146
\acmConference@venue 1009, 1494, 2008, 2145, 2147
\acmdefinition 2364
\acmDOI *14*, 1135
\acmISBN *14*, 1133
\acmJournal *7*, 999
\acmMonth *14*, 1123
\acmNumber *14*, 1115
\acmplain 2334
\acmPrice *14*, 1129, 1268, 1274
\acmSubmissionID *14*, 1131
\acmVolume *14*, 1113
\acmYear *14*, 1121
\addcontentsline 187, 312, 325, 1987, 2412
\additionalaffiliation *10*, 1065
\addpenalty 288
\addresses . 1024, 1026, 1029, 1034, 1061, 1079, 1103, 1109, 1111, 1870, 1932, 1974
\addtolength . . . 704, 705, 706, 710, 711, 2049
\addvspace 288, 380
\advance 720, 725, 728, 730, 732, 734, 1021, 1695, 1696, 1699, 1700, 1724, 1725, 1886, 1903, 1935, 1946, 2048, 2180, 2182, 2185
\affiliation *9*, 1058, 1855, 1917, 1960
\and . . 1034, 1035, 1048, 1054, 1846, 1851, 1853, 1863, 1868, 1877, 1911, 1926, 1932, 1954, 1969, 1974
\andify 1548, 1549, 1836, 1839

anonsuppress (environment) *21*
\AtBeginDocument 431, 439, 696
\AtEndDocument 1213
\author *9*, 1019, 1455, 1456, 1999
\author@bx 1873, 1878, 1881
\author@bx@sep 1875, 1881, 1886, 1903, 1935, 1946
\author@bx@wd 1874, 1877, 1885, 1886, 1888, 1894, 1896, 1898, 1900, 1903, 1934, 1935, 1937, 1943, 1946
\authornote *13*, 1065, 1101, 2000
\authornotemark . *13*, 1107
\authors 1027, 1030, 1035, 1548, 1550, 1555, 2002

B

\baselineskip 1488, 1704, 1716, 1728, 1743, 2046, 2049, 2242, 2243, 2246, 2247, 2250, 2254, 2289, 2290, 2294, 2299, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368
\begin . 20, 2055, 2062, 2186
\begingroup 303, 346, 360, 369, 427, 1458, 1784, 2410
\bfseries . . 735, 1483, 1653, 1655, 1657, 1661, 1663, 1665, 1667, 1669, 1829, 1832, 2001, 2193, 2265, 2266, 2280, 2281, 2283, 2284, 2286, 2287, 2292, 2297, 2305, 2306, 2309, 2310, 2329, 2359
\bgroup 650, 653, 656, 661, 1066, 1535, 1540, 1877, 1971, 1979, 1985, 1995
\bibfont 189
\bibliofont 189
\bibliographystyle . 437
\bibsection 185
\bibstyle 213, 215, 257, 442
\bibstyle@acmauthoryear 263
\bibstyle@acmnumeric 269
\bigskip 1215, 1613, 1719, 1747, 1755, 1932, 1974, 1979, 2025, 2027, 2029, 2031, 2033
\box 677, 1594, 1597, 1600, 1603, 1605, 1607, 1609, 1611, 1613, 1869, 1881, 1930, 1981

C

\c@footnote 1461
\c@secnumdepth 295, 309, 313, 322, 326
\captionsetup 620, 622, 624, 626, 635, 637, 640, 643, 650, 653, 656, 1980
\ccdesc@parse@finish 1242
\ccsdesc *15*, 1220
\ccsdesc@parse 1221, 1222
\ccsdesc@parse@end 1221, 1242
\ccsdesc@parse@finish 1241, 1242
CCSXML (environment) . . *15*
\centering 373, 457, 580, 654, 657, 1721, 1733, 1878, 1931, 2192
\cite . . . 419, 420, 432, 436
\citeA 426
\citealt 425
\citeANP 421
\citeauthor 421
\citeN 419
\citename 433
\citeNN 422
\citeNP 425
\citep 420
\citestyle . . . *22*, 255, 275
\citeyear . . . 423, 424, 436
\citeyearNP 423
\citeyearpar . . . 422, 424
\city *11*, 1072, 1764
\ClassError 35, 997, 1064, 1169, 1175, 1181, 1998
\ClassInfo 115, 173, 995, 1166, 1168, 1172, 1174, 1178, 1180, 1183
\ClassWarning 27, 120, 602, 605, 607, 1156, 1184
\cleaders 1761
\clubpenalty . . . 345, 351
\CodelineIndex 17
\Collect@Body . . 649, 652, 655, 1160, 1443
\color 1486, 2047
\color@begingroup 567, 580
\color@endbox 675
\color@endgroup 556, 570, 583
\columnwidth . . . 541, 576, 661, 1934, 1971
\contentsnamefont . . 373
\copy 1761
\copyright 1498
\copyrightpermissionfootnoterule 540
\copyrightyear . *16*, 1440
\country . . . *11*, 1075, 1764
\csname . 257, 308, 310, 314, 321, 323, 327, 356, 376, 377, 565, 579, 1224, 1225, 1227, 1228, 1229, 1230, 1231, 1234, 1236
\CurrentOption . 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113

D

\day 2075
\DeclareNewFootnote 544
\DeclareOptionX 38, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113
\DeclareRobustCommand 426
\def 25, 38, 107, 154, 156, 158, 160,

162, 164, 166, 168, 170, 192, 194, 196, 198, 200, 202, 204, 206, 208, 210, 212, 214, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 228, 230, 232, 234, 235, 239, 241, 243, 245, 247, 249, 277, 293, 318, 332, 356, 357, 366, 369, 382, 383, 384, 389, 390, 391, 392, 437, 540, 545, 547, 559, 561, 572, 584, 585, 650, 653, 656, 661, 663, 667, 670, 688, 689, 690, 691, 719, 724, 727, 729, 731, 733, 798, 799, 800, 802, 803, 804, 806, 808, 809, 811, 812, 813, 815, 816, 817, 819, 820, 821, 823, 824, 825, 827, 828, 829, 831, 832, 834, 835, 836, 838, 839, 840, 842, 843, 844, 846, 847, 848, 850, 851, 852, 854, 856, 857, 858, 860, 861, 862, 864, 866, 868, 870, 871, 872, 874, 875, 876, 878, 879, 880, 882, 883, 884, 886, 887, 888, 890, 891, 892, 894, 895, 896, 898, 899, 900, 902, 903, 904, 906, 907, 908, 910, 911, 912, 914, 915, 916, 918, 919, 920, 922, 923, 924, 926, 927, 928, 930, 931, 932, 934, 935, 936, 938, 939, 940, 941, 943, 944, 945, 947, 948, 949, 951, 952, 953, 955, 956, 957, 959, 960, 961, 963, 964, 965, 967, 968, 969, 971, 972, 973, 975, 976, 977, 979, 980, 981, 983, 984, 985, 987, 988, 989, 991, 992, 993, 999, 1000, 1001, 1002, 1003, 1004, 1015, 1043, 1065, 1066, 1067, 1068, 1069, 1070, 1081, 1082, 1090, 1091, 1100, 1101, 1113, 1115, 1117, 1119, 1121, 1123, 1125, 1129, 1131, 1133, 1135, 1145, 1146, 1147, 1148, 1150, 1151, 1152, 1153, 1154, 1156, 1158, 1161, 1163, 1186, 1198, 1199, 1223, 1242, 1294, 1296, 1327, 1328, 1440, 1442, 1444, 1453, 1466, 1471, 1479, 1563, 1584, 1628, 1650, 1671, 1692, 1720, 1748, 1757, 1764, 1765, 1767, 1768, 1769, 1770, 1772, 1774, 1775, 1778, 1781, 1784, 1808, 1809, 1813, 1814, 1817, 1818, 1820, 1821, 1823, 1824, 1826, 1827, 1829, 1830, 1832, 1833, 1835, 1837, 1842, 1843, 1844, 1845, 1847, 1854, 1855, 1856, 1877, 1884, 1906, 1912, 1917, 1933, 1949, 1955, 1960, 1975, 1976, 1977, 1979, 1984, 1985, 1995, 1996, 1997, 1998, 2016, 2037, 2044, 2052, 2059, 2083, 2084, 2163, 2170, 2175, 2177, 2261, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2274, 2275, 2277, 2278, 2280, 2281, 2283, 2284, 2286, 2287, 2292, 2297, 2302, 2305, 2306, 2309, 2310, 2312, 2313, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2385, 2386, 2395, 2396, 2416, 2418, 2433, 2434, 2435

\define@boolkey 49, 57, 65, 73, 81, 89, 97, 1063, 1164, 1170, 1176

\define@choicekey 32, 743, 1249

\define@cmdkey 1182

\definecolor 445, 446, 447, 448, 449, 450, 451, 452

\department . *11*, 1069, 1764

\description 736

\descriptionlabel 735, 738

\dimexpr . . 659, 677, 2150

\divide 1888, 1894, 1896, 1898, 1900, 1937, 1943

\do 191

\DocInput 21

\documentclass 9

\dots 1526

E

\edef 108, 109, 110, 111, 294

\egroup 557, 651, 654, 657, 668, 674, 1076, 1537, 1546, 1880, 1974, 1980, 1994, 2015

\else 52, 60, 68, 76, 84, 92, 102, 126, 237, 258, 287, 294, 297, 309, 313, 317, 322, 326, 338, 350, 365, 414,

430, 436, 438, 550, 625, 1020, 1028, 1032, 1033, 1042, 1047, 1050, 1053, 1060, 1078, 1087, 1096, 1102, 1110, 1167, 1173, 1179, 1190, 1193, 1203, 1206, 1209, 1214, 1233, 1237, 1238, 1449, 1467, 1477, 1489, 1492, 1493, 1499, 1504, 1511, 1516, 1519, 1522, 1524, 1526, 1535, 1540, 1543, 1587, 1616, 1621, 1694, 1698, 1703, 1711, 1714, 1727, 1735, 1742, 1752, 1758, 1759, 1772, 1773, 1774, 1775, 1777, 1778, 1781, 1838, 1850, 1856, 1862, 1878, 1889, 1899, 1908, 1914, 1921, 1938, 1942, 1951, 1957, 1964, 1978, 1986, 1990, 2007, 2010, 2078, 2083, 2140, 2227, 2236, 2418, 2422, 2429, 2437

\email 9, 1077, 1854, 1912, 1955

\emph 1510, 1512

\EnableCrossrefs 19

\end . . . 22, 2057, 2064, 2194

\end@dblfloat 666

\end@float 668

\endcsname 256, 257, 308, 310, 314, 321, 323, 327, 356, 376, 377, 565, 579, 1224, 1225, 1227, 1228, 1229, 1230, 1231, 1234, 1236

\enddescription 742

\endgroup 307, 346, 364, 379, 1531, 1806, 2414

\endlist 740, 742

\endminipage 547

\endtrivlist 2407

\enspace 2313

environments:

abstract 16

acks 21

anonsuppress 21

CCSXML 15

marginfigure 20

margintable 20

printonly 21

screenonly 21

sidebar 20

teaserfigure 16

\everypar . . . 286, 341, 352

\excludecomment . 1218, 2421, 2423, 2427, 2428

\ExecuteOptionsX 48, 56, 64, 72, 80, 88, 96, 106

\expandafter 236, 238, 439, 558, 1224, 1225, 1227, 1228, 1234, 1236

F

\familydefault 617

\fancyfoot 2115, 2121, 2129, 2138, 2141, 2153, 2203, 2204, 2206, 2214, 2222, 2230, 2234, 2237

\fancyhead . 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2124, 2126, 2127, 2132, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2146, 2202, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2225, 2226, 2228, 2229

\fancyheadoffset 2150, 2212, 2220

\fancyhf 2106, 2197

\fancypagestyle 2105, 2196

\fi 54, 62, 70, 78, 86, 94, 104, 123, 128, 150, 171, 172, 181, 193, 195, 197, 199, 201, 203, 205, 207, 209, 211, 213, 215, 217, 219, 221, 223, 225, 227, 229, 231, 233, 235, 240, 242, 244, 246, 248, 250, 251, 260, 262, 276, 278, 284, 289, 294, 300, 311, 315, 324, 328, 330, 353, 354, 367, 378, 407, 416, 434, 436, 440, 443, 460, 524, 538, 554, 571, 598, 615, 618, 645, 646, 665, 669, 694, 994, 1012, 1023, 1031, 1036, 1037, 1041, 1049, 1055, 1056, 1057, 1062, 1080, 1089, 1099, 1106, 1112, 1128, 1169, 1175, 1181, 1195, 1196, 1205, 1211, 1212, 1216, 1232, 1239, 1240, 1262, 1265, 1269, 1275, 1278, 1281, 1284, 1287, 1290, 1293, 1326, 1439, 1451, 1456, 1457, 1467, 1469, 1480, 1487, 1490, 1491, 1495, 1496, 1501, 1513, 1518, 1522, 1526, 1528, 1529, 1530, 1538, 1539, 1545, 1547, 1554, 1583, 1589, 1620, 1624, 1625, 1626, 1648, 1670, 1691, 1697, 1701, 1707, 1713, 1718, 1730, 1732, 1737, 1745, 1746, 1754, 1762, 1772, 1774, 1775, 1777, 1778, 1781, 1783, 1805, 1834, 1841, 1852, 1866, 1867, 1878, 1901, 1902, 1910, 1916,

1925, 1944, 1945, 1953, 1959, 1968, 1983, 1992, 1994, 2011, 2013, 2035, 2051, 2058, 2065, 2080, 2082, 2083, 2104, 2111, 2112, 2117, 2118, 2125, 2128, 2133, 2137, 2141, 2148, 2151, 2154, 2176, 2203, 2230, 2231, 2238, 2239, 2311, 2333, 2363, 2399, 2418, 2425, 2431, 2434, 2438
\firstpagestyle 2196
\floatname 648
\footnote 1998
\footnotemark 392, 1083, 1092, 1975, 1976, 1996
\footnoterule 545
\footnotesep . . . 569, 582
\footnotesize 575, 2074, 2115, 2121, 2129, 2138, 2141, 2204, 2206, 2214, 2222, 2230, 2235
\footnotetext . . 1086, 1088, 1095, 1098, 1105
\footnotetextcopyrightpermission 1478, 1481
\footrulewidth 2108, 2199
\format 32
\frenchspacing 2439
\fulltextwidth 658, 661, 677

G

\g@addto@macro 1034, 1035, 1048, 1054, 1061, 1079, 1083, 1085, 1088, 1092, 1094, 1097, 1103, 1104, 1109, 1111, 1204, 1210, 1229, 1236, 1444, 1448, 1450, 1851, 1863, 1909, 1915, 1922, 1952, 1958, 1965, 1975, 1976
\gdef 1006, 1007, 1008, 1009, 1011, 1026, 1027, 1029, 1030, 1040, 1046, 1052, 1161, 1185, 1202, 1208, 1225, 1227, 1228, 1234, 1586, 1849, 1853, 1858, 1882, 1883, 1904, 1905, 1907, 1911, 1913, 1918, 1947, 1948, 1950, 1954, 1956, 1961
\geometry 464, 467, 474, 481, 488, 495, 502, 509, 516
\global 340, 343, 379, 573, 676, 1021, 1022, 1059, 1462, 1464, 1550, 1551, 1846, 1868, 1869, 1878, 1926, 1929, 1969, 1981, 2048
\grantnum *22*, 2417
\grantsponsor . . *22*, 2416

H

\hbox . 584, 1466, 1471, 1760
\headrulewidth 2107, 2198
\hfill 1750
\href . 1617, 1622, 1704, 1716, 1728, 1743, 2437
\hrule 541, 546, 1750
\hrulefill . 1595, 1598, 1601, 2019, 2021, 2023
\hsize 576, 1465, 1692, 1693, 1720, 1722, 1748, 1785, 1877, 1928, 1971
\hskip 305, 319, 349, 362, 366, 1619, 1706, 1715, 1731, 1740, 1761, 2404
\hspace 1339, 1350, 1359, 1384, 1396, 1417, 1881, 1931
\Huge 1659, 1661, 1663, 1665, 1667, 1669
\hypersetup 409, 415, 1555

I

\if 237
\if@ACM@affiliation@obeypunctuation 1063, 1759, 1772, 1774, 1775, 1776, 1778, 1781
\if@ACM@anonymous 81, 1025, 1033, 1038, 1060, 1078, 1084, 1093, 1102, 1447, 1454, 2083, 2426
\if@ACM@authordraft 97, 453, 1482
\if@ACM@authorversion 65, 1489, 1505
\if@ACM@badge 1137, 1614, 1723, 1739
\if@ACM@journal 117, 621, 1191, 1493, 1509, 1520, 1541, 1766, 1988, 2003
\if@ACM@manuscript 116, 178, 1188, 1492, 1502
\if@ACM@natbib 73, 183, 274, 418
\if@ACM@natbib@override 73
\if@ACM@newfonts 600, 610
\if@ACM@printacmref 1170, 1552
\if@ACM@printccs 1164, 1534
\if@ACM@printfolios 1176, 2111, 2112, 2117, 2118, 2125, 2128, 2133, 2137, 2141, 2203, 2230
\if@ACM@review 57, 2039, 2053, 2060
\if@ACM@screen 49, 408, 2419
\if@ACM@sigchiamode 118, 560, 616, 660, 666, 1467, 1469, 1878, 2149
\if@ACM@timestamp . . . 89, 2066, 2152, 2232
\if@acmowned 1247
\if@filesw 375, 441

\if@insideauthorgroup 1019, 1020
\if@nobreak 285
\if@noskipsec . . 278, 342
\if@printcopyright 1243, 1497
\if@printpermission 1245, 1490
\ifcase . 130, 152, 395, 462, 527, 628, 680, 796, 1125, 1297, 1329, 1564, 1592, 1629, 1651, 1672, 1786, 1810, 1890, 1939, 2017, 2085, 2109, 2164, 2200, 2270, 2319, 2349, 2387
\ifcsname 256
\ifdim 282, 302, 334, 359, 2050
\IfFileExists 602, 605, 607
\IfInteger 1183
\ifNAT@numbers 436
\ifnum 119, 124, 294, 295, 309, 313, 322, 326, 1237, 1238, 1258, 1263, 1266, 1270, 1276, 1279, 1282, 1285, 1288, 1291, 1456, 1887, 1936, 2179, 2233
\ifPDFTeX 588
\ifvmode 1758
\ifvoid 550
\ifx 151, 192, 194, 196, 198, 200, 202, 204, 206, 208, 210, 212, 214, 216, 218, 220, 222, 224, 226, 228, 230, 232, 234, 239, 241, 243, 245, 247, 249, 438, 1010, 1024, 1039, 1044, 1045, 1051, 1108, 1200, 1201, 1207, 1214, 1224, 1233, 1477, 1514, 1522, 1526, 1535, 1540, 1585, 1616, 1621, 1694, 1698, 1703, 1711, 1714, 1727, 1735, 1742, 1752, 1838, 1848, 1856, 1857, 1906, 1912, 1917, 1949, 1955, 1960, 1978, 1986, 2010, 2078, 2418, 2434, 2436
\ignorespaces 355, 569, 582, 1067, 1068, 1070, 1764, 1765, 1767, 1768, 1769, 1770, 1772, 1993, 1997, 2405
\immediate 377, 442
\includecomment 2420, 2424, 2430
\includegraphics 1618, 1623, 1705, 1717, 1729, 1744
\indent 2386
\input 589
\InputIfFileExists . . 26
\institution *11*, 1068, 1764
\interfootnotelinepenalty 563
\interlinepenalty 306, 363, 563
\item 2404
\itshape . . 1494, 2267, 2268, 2297, 2302, 2315, 2327, 2347, 2395

J

\jobname 374, 377

K

\kern 540, 541, 545, 546, 1750
\keywords *15*, 1158

L

\l@section 382
\l@subsection . . 382, 383
\l@subsubsection . . . 384
\labelenumi 688
\labelenumii 689
\labelenumiii 690
\labelenumiv 691
\labelsep 697, 705, 710, 720, 725, 728, 730, 732, 734, 2404
\labelwidth . 720, 725, 728, 730, 732, 734, 737
\LARGE 1653, 1655, 1657, 1680, 1682, 1684, 1686, 1688, 1817, 1820, 2193
\Large 1808, 1826, 2280, 2281, 2283, 2284, 2286
\large 1483, 1813, 1818, 1821, 2274, 2275, 2277, 2278
\lastbox 344
\leaders 1750
\leavevmode 278, 1750, 1930
\leftmargin 719, 724, 727, 729, 731, 733
\leftmargini . . . 703, 704, 705, 706, 719, 720
\leftmarginii . . 709, 710, 711, 712, 724, 725
\leftmarginiii 712, 713, 727, 728
\leftmarginiv 713, 714, 729, 730
\leftmarginv 714, 715, 731, 732
\leftmarginvi 715, 733, 734
\leftskip . 1749, 1972, 2263
\let 213, 215, 227, 229, 231, 257, 296, 385, 386, 419, 420, 421, 422, 423, 424, 425, 428, 432, 586, 662, 723, 738, 742, 1071, 1072, 1073, 1074, 1075, 1219, 1459, 1460, 1475, 1476, 1479, 1550, 1551, 1779, 1780, 1782, 1846, 1868, 1926, 1932, 1969, 1974
\lineskip 1931, 1973
\linespacing . . . 372, 373
\list 736
\listisep . . . 717, 718, 722
\listparindent 721
\LoadClass 174
\long 561, 572, 650, 653, 656, 1161, 1163, 1444, 2037

\loop 2047, 2178

M

\makeatletter 369
\makebox 1483, 2187
\makelabel 738
\MakeTextUppercase 1849, 1851, 2265, 2274, 2277, 2280, 2283, 2305, 2309
\maketitle *18*, 1453
\marginfigure 652
marginfigure (environment) *20*
\marginpar 561, 651, 654, 657, 1615
\marginparsep . . 659, 2150
\marginparwidth . 659, 2150
\margintable 655
margintable (environment) *20*
\mbox 235
\mdseries 1674, 1676, 1678, 1682, 1684, 1686, 1688, 1690, 1830, 1833
\medskip 1566, 1568, 1570, 1572, 1869, 1871, 1930, 1982, 2001, 2016, 2019, 2021, 2023
\mktitle@bx 1452, 1594, 1597, 1600, 1603, 1605, 1607, 1609, 1611, 1613, 1702, 1721, 1749, 1869, 1929, 1930, 1981
\month 1124, 2075
\moveleft 676
\multiply 2184

N

\NAT@@setcites 253
\NAT@aysep 244
\NAT@citetp 428
\NAT@close 193, 195, 197, 199, 242
\NAT@cmprs . . 221, 223, 225
\NAT@cmt 248
\NAT@ctype 428
\NAT@find@eq 236
\NAT@fullfalse 428
\NAT@longnamestrue . 233
\NAT@merge . . 227, 229, 231
\NAT@nmfmt 235
\NAT@numbersfalse . . 207
\NAT@numberstrue 209, 211
\NAT@open 193, 195, 197, 199, 240, 428
\NAT@partrue 428
\NAT@rem@eq 238
\NAT@sep 201, 203, 205, 250
\NAT@sort . . . 217, 219, 225
\NAT@superfalse 209
\NAT@supertrue 211
\NAT@swafalse 427
\NAT@up 235
\NAT@yrsep 246
\NeedsTeXFormat 1
\newblock 429
\newbox . . 1452, 1756, 1873
\newcommand . 263, 269, 435, 1005, 1058, 1107, 1144, 1149, 1199, 1220, 1771, 1776, 2073, 2417, 2432
\newcount 1017, 2042
\newcounter . . . 2069, 2071
\newdimen . . . 658, 695, 1874, 2157, 2159, 2161
\newenvironment 652, 655, 1443
\newfloat 647
\newif 116, 117, 118, 600, 1137, 1243, 1245, 1247
\newlength 1139, 1141, 1142, 2041
\newsavebox 2040
\newskip 717, 1875
\newtheorem 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2382, 2383
\newtheoremstyle 2334, 2364
\newwrite 376
\nobreak 335, 2001
\noindent 559, 1215, 1476, 1566, 1568, 1570, 1572, 1591, 1595, 1598, 1601, 1615, 1702, 1709, 1712, 1736, 1750, 1751, 1753, 1836, 1869, 1870, 1929, 1973, 1981, 1982, 1989, 2001, 2002, 2014, 2019, 2021, 2023, 2396
\nolinkurl 1913, 1915, 1956, 1958
\normalcolor 552
\normalfont 584, 1215, 1471, 1809, 1814, 1823, 1824, 1826, 1827, 2330, 2345, 2357, 2360, 2402, 2439
\normalparindent . . . 539
\normalsize 1671, 1809, 1823, 1824, 1827, 2439
\num@authorgroups . . 1017, 1021, 1456, 1890, 1894, 1896, 1939
\number 294
\numberline 314, 327
\numexpr . 2068, 2070, 2072

O

\onehalfspacing 180
\openout 377
\or 133, 135, 137, 139, 141, 143, 145, 147, 155, 157, 159, 161, 163, 165, 167, 169, 397, 398, 399, 400, 401, 402, 404, 405, 466, 473, 480, 487, 494, 501, 508, 515, 529, 530, 531, 533, 534, 535, 536, 537, 630, 631, 632, 633, 634, 636, 639, 642, 682, 683, 684, 685, 686, 687, 692, 693, 801, 805, 810, 814, 818, 822, 826, 830, 833, 837, 841, 845, 849, 853, 855, 859, 863, 865, 867, 869, 873, 877, 881, 885, 889,

893, 897, 901, 905, 909, 913, 917, 921, 925, 929, 933, 937, 942, 946, 950, 954, 958, 962, 966, 970, 974, 978, 982, 986, 990, 1125, 1126, 1127, 1298, 1300, 1303, 1305, 1306, 1308, 1310, 1312, 1315, 1318, 1321, 1323, 1330, 1341, 1352, 1360, 1366, 1372, 1386, 1398, 1405, 1419, 1426, 1432, 1567, 1569, 1571, 1573, 1575, 1577, 1579, 1581, 1596, 1599, 1602, 1604, 1606, 1608, 1610, 1612, 1632, 1634, 1636, 1638, 1640, 1642, 1644, 1646, 1654, 1656, 1658, 1660, 1662, 1664, 1666, 1668, 1675, 1677, 1679, 1681, 1683, 1685, 1687, 1689, 1789, 1791, 1793, 1795, 1797, 1799, 1801, 1803, 1812, 1815, 1816, 1819, 1822, 1825, 1828, 1831, 1892, 1893, 1895, 1897, 1941, 2020, 2022, 2024, 2026, 2028, 2030, 2032, 2034, 2088, 2090, 2092, 2094, 2096, 2098, 2100, 2102, 2116, 2123, 2131, 2166, 2171, 2205, 2213, 2221, 2272, 2273, 2276, 2279, 2282, 2285, 2303, 2307, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2331, 2332, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2361, 2362, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2397, 2398

\orcid *9*, 1081

\outer@nobreak 673

P

\p@ 380, 525, 532, 540, 541, 545, 546, 2242, 2246, 2250, 2251, 2254, 2255, 2258, 2259, 2289, 2294, 2295, 2299, 2300, 2402

\PackageError . . . 54, 62, 70, 78, 86, 94, 104

\PackageInfo 51, 53, 59, 61, 67, 69, 75, 77, 83, 85, 91, 93, 99, 103

\PageIndex 16

\pageref 2077

\pagestyle 2156

\par 279, 335, 371, 548, 671, 1215, 1479, 1490, 1494, 1537, 1546, 1566, 1568, 1570, 1572, 1594, 1595, 1597, 1598, 1600, 1601, 1613, 1712, 1719, 1736, 1747, 1750, 1753, 1755, 1774, 1775, 1777, 1778, 1836, 1840, 1869, 1871, 1877, 1879, 1907, 1909, 1915, 1922, 1930, 1932, 1950, 1952, 1958, 1965, 1972, 1974, 1979, 1980, 1981, 1982, 1993, 2001, 2013, 2015, 2016, 2019, 2021, 2023, 2025, 2027, 2029, 2031, 2033, 2037, 2400

\paragraph 1578, 2253, 2293

\parbox 457, 1708, 1726, 1733, 1741, 2045, 2191

\parindent . . 525, 539, 704, 1479, 1488, 2253, 2264, 2316, 2346

\parskip 525, 1488

\part 2257

\PassOptionsToClass 112, 113

\pdfgentounicode . . . 597

\pdfglyphtounicode 590, 591, 592, 593, 594, 595, 596

\pdfstringdefDisableCommands 388

\phantomsection 187, 1987, 2412

\popQED 2407

\position *11*, 1067, 1071, 1072, 1073, 1074, 1075, 1764

\postcode . . . *11*, 1074, 1764

printonly (environment) *21*

\ProcessOptionsX . . . 114

\proof 2400

\proofname 2400

\protect 314, 327

\protected@edef 299, 564, 578

\providecommand 429, 433, 2314

\ProvidesClass 5

\ProvidesFile 3

\pushQED 2401

\put 2056, 2063

Q

\qed 2401

\quad 356, 2125, 2128, 2133, 2137, 2234

R

\raggedright 1708, 1749, 1972

\raisebox 1483, 1704, 1716, 1728, 1743, 2187, 2189

\received *18*, 1199

\RecordChanges 18

\ref 2006, 2012

\refname 186, 187

\refstepcounter 298

\relax .. 119, 124, 131, 153, 236, 237, 280, 299, 301, 305, 319, 333, 348, 358, 366, 377, 396, 463, 528, 586, 629, 681, 797, 1018, 1021, 1107, 1108, 1224, 1233, 1258, 1263, 1266, 1270, 1276, 1279, 1282, 1285, 1288, 1291, 1297, 1329, 1475, 1565, 1593, 1630, 1652, 1673, 1787, 1811, 1876, 1885, 1886, 1887, 1888, 1891, 1894, 1896, 1898, 1900, 1903, 1931, 1934, 1935, 1936, 1937, 1940, 1943, 1946, 1975, 2018, 2043, 2070, 2072, 2078, 2086, 2110, 2165, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2177, 2179, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2201, 2233, 2271, 2320, 2350, 2388, 2402
\removelastskip 371
\renewcommand .. 185, 189, 190, 193, 195, 197, 199, 201, 203, 205, 255, 617, 735, 1019, 1077, 1445, 1461, 2107, 2108, 2198, 2199, 2241, 2245, 2249, 2253, 2257, 2288, 2293, 2298
\renewenvironment .. . 649, 736, 1160, 2400
\repeat 2050, 2181
\RequirePackage 30, 31, 175, 176, 177, 179, 182, 184, 387, 417, 444, 454, 461, 542, 587, 599, 611, 612, 613, 614, 619, 1217, 1222, 2038
\reset@font 562, 575
\reversemarginpar .. 523
\rightskip 2262
\rlap 2188
\rule 569, 582, 2190

S

\savebox 2045
screenonly (environment) *21*
\scriptsize 2047
\scshape 2317, 2385
\section 186, 1574, 1576, 1580, 1582, 1991, 2241, 2411
\section@raggedright 2261, 2265, 2266, 2274, 2275, 2277, 2278, 2280, 2281, 2283, 2284, 2286, 2287, 2292, 2305, 2306, 2309, 2310
\SelectFootnoteRule 543
\setbox 344, 573, 676, 1702, 1721, 1749, 1760, 1869, 1878, 1929, 1981
\setcitestyle *22*, 190, 264, 270
\setcopyright .. *16*, 1294
\setcounter 1470, 1532, 1588, 2070, 2072, 2269, 2304, 2308
\setkeys 38, 122, 999, 1186, 1294, 1859, 1860, 1864, 1865, 1919, 1920, 1923, 1924, 1962, 1963, 1966, 1967
\setlength 525, 526, 532, 539, 697, 698, 703, 709, 712, 713, 714, 715, 1140, 1143, 2046
\settopmatter *18*, 1186, 1187, 1189, 1192, 1194, 1197
\setTrue 370
\SetWatermarkColor . 456
\SetWatermarkFontSize 455
\SetWatermarkText .. 457
\sfdefault 617
\sffamily .. 1653, 1655, 1657, 1659, 1661, 1663, 1667, 1808, 1813, 1817, 2087, 2089, 2091, 2093, 2095, 2097, 2099, 2101, 2103, 2193, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2274, 2275, 2277, 2278, 2283, 2284, 2305, 2306, 2309, 2310
\shortauthors *18*, 1039, 1040, 1045, 1046, 1048, 1051, 1052, 1054, 1549, 1551, 2083
\shortcite 432, 435
\shorttitle 2114, 2120, 2128, 2137, 2142
\showeprint 2432
\sidebar 647
sidebar (environment) . *20*
\skip 551
\small .. 562, 651, 654, 657, 1215, 1566, 1568, 1570, 1572, 1814, 1989, 2001, 2203
\smallskipamount ... 718
\space 323, 1781, 2418
\specialcomment 2409
\standardpagestyle . 2105
\startPage *15*, 1154
\state *11*, 1073, 1764
\stepcounter ... 1086, 1088, 1095, 1098, 1105
\streetaddress *11*, 1071, 1764
\string 442, 1156, 1999, 2000
\strut 1726, 1741
\strutbox 569, 582
\subparagraph 2298
\subsection 2245
\subsubsection 2249, 2288
\subtitle *9*, 1015
\subtitlenote .. *13*, 1091

T

\teaserfigure 1443
teaserfigure (environment) *16*

\terms *15*, 1156
\textbf 1226, 1237
\textbullet 390, 1225, 2125, 2128, 2133, 2137
\textcolor 2193
\textheight 2050
\textit . . 1238, 2004, 2008
\textrightarrow . 391, 1235
\textwidth 659, 677, 678, 1465, 1692, 1720, 1748, 1785, 1885, 1928
\thanks *13*, 1445, 2037
\thankses 1448, 1450, 1477, 2037
\the 1122, 1124, 2047, 2075, 2184
\theACM@time@hours 2072, 2076
\theACM@time@minutes 2076
\theenumi 688
\theenumii 689
\theenumiii 690
\theenumiv 691
\thefootnote 1461
\theoremstyle 2375, 2381, 2384
\thepage . . 2077, 2111, 2112, 2117, 2118, 2125, 2128, 2133, 2137, 2141, 2203, 2230
\thispagestyle 1590
\thmname 2344, 2374
\thmnote 2344, 2374
\thmnumber 2344, 2374
\thr@@ 231
\time 2067, 2070, 2072
\title *9*, 1999
\titlenote . . *13*, 1082, 2000
\topsep . . . 722, 726, 2402
\trivlist 2403
\tw@ 229
\two@digits . . . 2075, 2076
\twocolumn 1603, 1605, 1607, 1609, 1611

U

\unskip 347, 389, 549, 1070, 1076, 1761, 1764, 1765, 1767, 1769, 1770, 1781, 1840, 1997
\unvbox 553, 558, 574
\upshape 735
\url 1327, 2418
\urlstyle . . . 394, 403, 406
\usebox 2056, 2063
\usepackage 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15

V

\vbox 573, 676, 1702, 1721, 1749, 1869, 1929, 1981
\vskip 336, 371, 551, 585, 671
\vtop 1878

W

\wd 678, 1761
\write 442

X

\xdef 240, 242, 244, 246, 248, 250

Y

\year 1122, 2075

Z

\z@ 219, 282, 302, 334, 344, 359, 372, 526, 569, 582, 585, 623, 627, 638, 703, 709, 721, 1462, 1464, 1479, 1483, 1488, 1704, 1716, 1728, 1743, 1972, 2107, 2108, 2158, 2160, 2162, 2187, 2189, 2198, 2199, 2241, 2245, 2257, 2264, 2288, 2293, 2298, 2328, 2358
\z@skip 371, 671, 726, 2263