

Checkers – Group 7

# What is Checkers?



# Data Structures

```
/**  
 *  
 * @param board, game board of 8x8 (pieces can only be on black cells)  
 * @param pb, vector of black game pieces  
 * @param pw, vector of white game pieces  
 * @param lmc, color of last move (for checking rules)  
 * @param winnerColor, optional color of winner (if winner exists)  
 */  
case class Game(board: Board, pb: Vector[Piece], pw: Vector[Piece], lmc: Color.Value, winnerColor : Option[Color.Value] = None) extends GameTrait{
```

```
case class Board(cells: Matrix[CellTrait]) {
```

```
case class Cell(y:Int, x:Int, color:Color.Value, piece:Option[Piece] = None) extends CellTrait
```

```
case class Piece(color:Color.Value, queen:Queen.Value, kicked:Kicked.Value)
```

# Git and GitHub

The screenshot shows the GitHub interface for the repository 'ro99bre / Checkers'. The top navigation bar includes links for 'Why GitHub?', 'Team', 'Enterprise', 'Explore', 'Marketplace', and 'Pricing', along with a search bar and 'Sign in'/'Sign up' buttons. The repository name 'ro99bre / Checkers' is displayed, with 'Watch', 'Star', and 'Fork' buttons showing 2, 1, and 0 interactions respectively. The 'Code' tab is selected, showing a file list and a commit history. The file list includes 'project', 'src', '.gitignore', '.travis.yml', 'README.md', 'about.txt', 'build.sbt', 'checkersRules.txt', 'test.json', and 'test.xml'. The commit history shows a recent commit by 'Robert' 12 hours ago. The 'About' section on the right describes the project as a board game built as a group project for a lecture. The 'Releases' section shows no releases published. The 'Languages' section shows a 100.0% Scala codebase. The 'README.md' content is displayed below the file list, featuring the title 'Checkers', an 'About' section, and a description of the game.

ro99bre / Checkers

Watch 2 Star 1 Fork 0

< Code Issues Pull requests Actions Projects Security Insights

Branch: master

Go to file Code

Robert committed a5e86c7 12 hours ago ✓ 109 commits 11 branches 0 tags

project	Modified Travis Config	last month
src	Reseted Configuration in CheckersModule	12 hours ago
.gitignore	Initial Commit	2 months ago
.travis.yml	Added config for Travis-CI	last month
README.md	Added Status Badges	last month
about.txt	added about button, texts for rules & about and cleaned up code	19 days ago
build.sbt	Excluded FileChooserImplementation from CodeCoverage	12 hours ago
checkersRules.txt	added about button, texts for rules & about and cleaned up code	19 days ago
test.json	added FileIOSpec and test files	5 days ago
test.xml	added FileIOSpec and test files	5 days ago

README.md

## Checkers

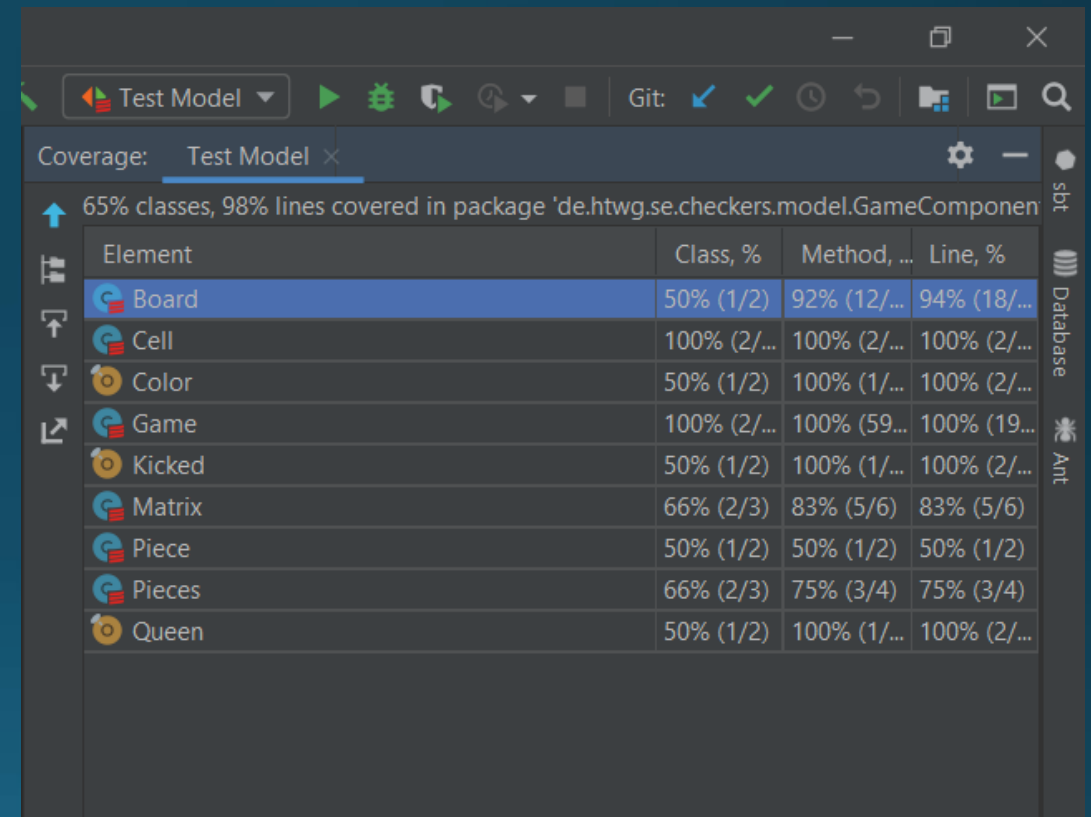
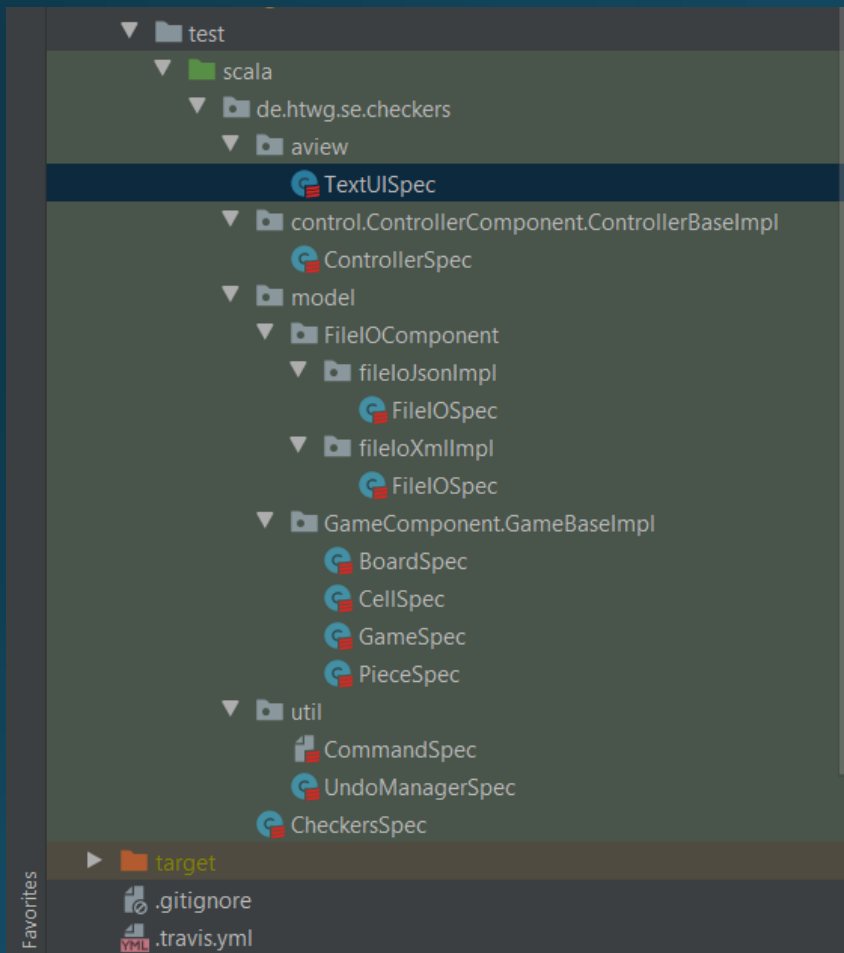
### About

build passing coverage 97%

Checkers is an old board game, which is traditionally played on the dark squares of a chess board. It's made for two players who oppose each other across the board. Each player has 12 pieces in the beginning and is trying to reach the other end of the board to gain more power. The objective of the game is to capture or block all of your opponents' pieces.

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# Tests



# Continuous Integration

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ro99bre / Checkers [build passing](#)

Current Branches Build History Pull Requests More options

✓ master Excluded FileChooserImplementation from CodeCoverage → #57 passed

→ Commit a5e86c7 [🔗](#)

→ Compare 2dc9666...a5e86c7 [🔗](#)

→ Branch master [🔗](#)

○ WiebkeRaach

🔧 Scala 2.13.2

🔧 AMD64

[Job log](#) [View config](#)

```
Updating sbt
1 Worker information
2 Build system information
150
151
152
153
154
155
156
157
158
159
160
161 $ git clone --depth=50 --branch=master https://github.com/ro99bre/Checkers.git ro99bre/Checkers
162
163
164 $ export JVM_OPTS=-Xmx32m
165 $ export SBT_OPTS=-Xmx32m
166 $ java -Xmx32m -version
167 openjdk version "11.0.2" 2019-01-15
168 OpenJDK Runtime Environment 18.9 (build 11.0.2+9)
169 OpenJDK 64-Bit Server VM 18.9 (build 11.0.2+9, mixed mode)
170 $ javac -J-Xmx32m -version
171 javac 11.0.2
172 Using Scala 2.13.2
173 $ sbt clean coverage test coverageReport
174 Detected sbt version 1.3.10
175 Downloading sbt launcher for 1.3.10:
```

[Repo on GitHub](#) **RO99BRE / CHECKERS** **97%**

DETAIL: BRANCH: MASTER

REPO ADDED 09 JUN 2020 11:07PM UTC	TOTAL FILES 16	# BUILDS 43	BUILD coverage 97%
---------------------------------------	-------------------	----------------	-----------------------

LAST BUILD ON BRANCH MASTER [BRANCH: MASTER](#)

COMMITTED 9 JUL 2020 - 20:23 **COVERAGE INCREASED (+14.8%) TO 97.343%**

BUILD #	BUILD TYPE	COMMITTED BY	COMMIT MESSAGE	RUN DETAILS
57	push travis-ci	Robert	Excluded FileChooserImplementation from CodeCoverage	403 of 414 relevant lines covered (97.34%) 0.97 hits per line

RELEVANT LINES COVERED

414 RELEVANT LINES 403 COVERED LINES 0.97 HITS PER LINE

# TextUI

Started Checkers in TUI Mode

	x: 0	x: 1	x: 2	x: 3	x: 4	x: 5	x: 6	x: 7
	(Cell, Piece)	(Cell, Piece)	(Cell, Piece)	(Cell, Piece)	(Cell, Piece)	(Cell, Piece)	(Cell, Piece)	(Cell, Piece)
y: 7	(white,None)	(black,white)	(white,None)	(black,white)	(white,None)	(black,white)	(white,None)	(black,white)
y: 6	(black,white)	(white,None)	(black,white)	(white,None)	(black,white)	(white,None)	(black,white)	(white,None)
y: 5	(white,None)	(black,white)	(white,None)	(black,white)	(white,None)	(black,white)	(white,None)	(black,white)
y: 4	(black,None)	(white,None)	(black,None)	(white,None)	(black,None)	(white,None)	(black,None)	(white,None)
y: 3	(white,None)	(black,None)	(white,None)	(black,None)	(white,None)	(black,None)	(white,None)	(black,None)
y: 2	(black,black)	(white,None)	(black,black)	(white,None)	(black,black)	(white,None)	(black,black)	(white,None)
y: 1	(white,None)	(black,black)	(white,None)	(black,black)	(white,None)	(black,black)	(white,None)	(black,black)
y: 0	(black,black)	(white,None)	(black,black)	(white,None)	(black,black)	(white,None)	(black,black)	(white,None)

Next Player: Black

Next move: *help*

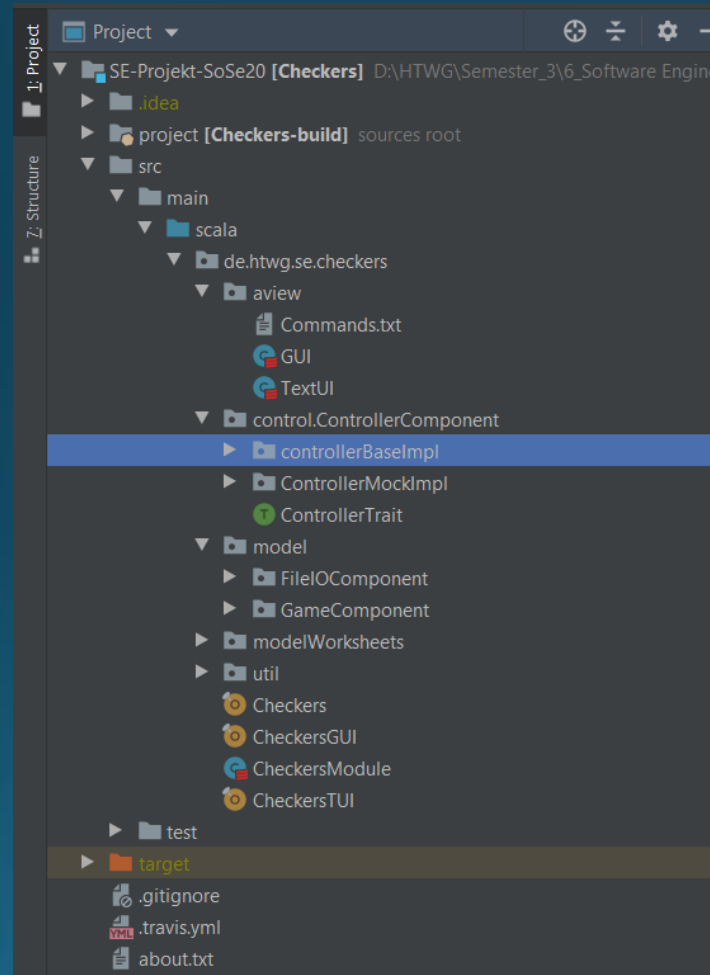
Possible Commands:

new Round:	Starts a new Round of the game. The current scores will be lost.
move old<X,Y> new<X,Y>:	Moves the Piece from the old position to the new position specified
exit:	Exit the Game.

Next Player: Black

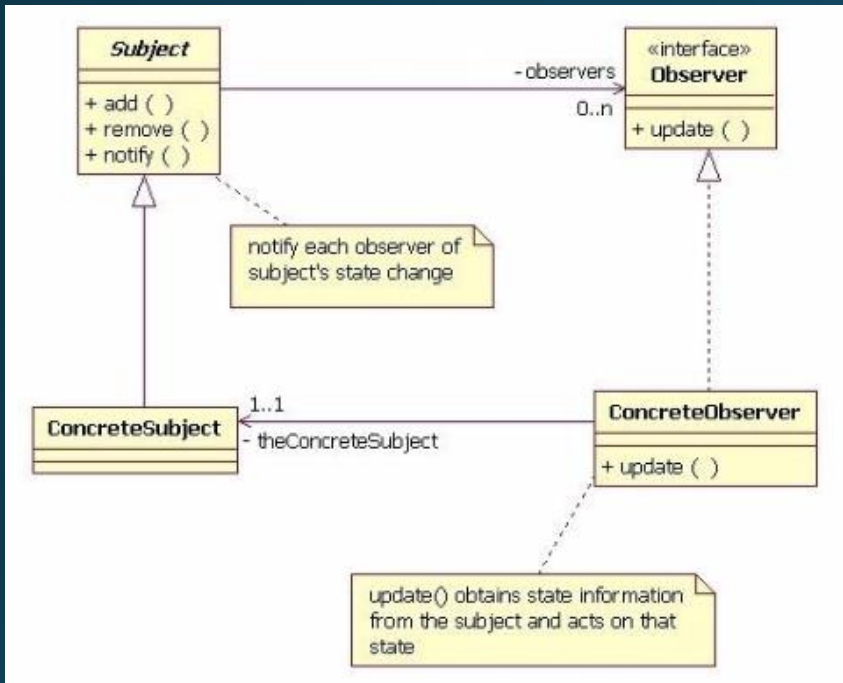
Next move:

# MVC-Architecture





# Design Pattern (1) – Observer Pattern



```
package de.htwg.se.checkers.util

trait Observer {
  def update(): Unit
}

class Observable {
  var subscribers: Vector[Observer] = Vector()

  def add(s: Observer): Unit = subscribers = subscribers :+ s

  //def remove(s: Observer): Unit = subscribers = subscribers.filterNot(o => o == s)

  def notifyObservers(): Unit = subscribers.foreach(o => o.update())
}
```

```
package de.htwg.se.checkers.control.ControllerComponent

import ...

trait ControllerTrait extends Observable {
  def createGame(): Unit

  def move(sx: Int, sy: Int, dx: Int, dy: Int): Unit

  def undo(): Unit

  def redo(): Unit

  def gameToString: String

  def save(): Unit

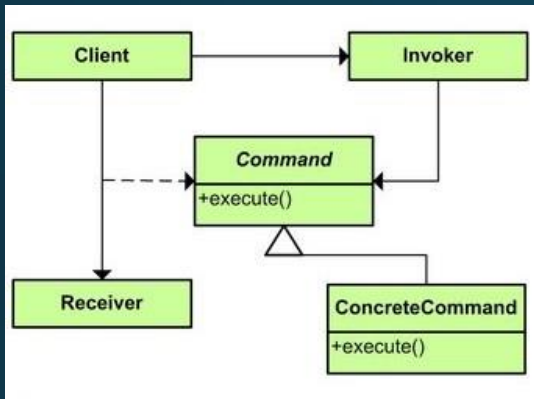
  def load(): Unit

  def getGame(): GameTrait
}
```

```
class GUI(controller: ControllerTrait) extends JFXApp with Observer {

  controller.add(this)
}
```

# Design Pattern (2) – Command Pattern



```
package de.htwg.se.checkers.util

class UndoManager {

    private var undoStack: List[Command] = Nil
    private var redoStack: List[Command] = Nil

    def doStep(command: Command) : Unit = {
        undoStack = command::undoStack
        command.doStep()
    }

    def undoStep() : Unit = {
        undoStack match {
            case Nil =>
            case head::stack =>
                head.undoStep()
                undoStack = stack
                redoStack = head::redoStack
        }
    }

    def redoStep() : Unit = {
        redoStack match {
            case Nil =>
            case head::stack =>
                head.redoStep()
                redoStack = stack
                undoStack = head::undoStack
        }
    }
}
```

```
package de.htwg.se.checkers.util

trait Command {
    def doStep() : Unit
    def undoStep() : Unit
    def redoStep() : Unit
}
```

```
class Controller @Inject() (var game: GameTrait) extends ControllerTrait {

    private val undoManager = new UndoManager
    val injector = Guice.createInjector(new CheckersModule)
    val fileIo = injector.instance[FileIOTrait]

    override def createGame(): Unit = {
        game = injector.instance[GameTrait]
        notifyObservers()
    }

    override def move(sx: Int, sy: Int, dx: Int, dy: Int): Unit = {
        undoManager.doStep(new MoveCommand(sx, sy, dx, dy, controller = this))
        notifyObservers()
    }
}
```

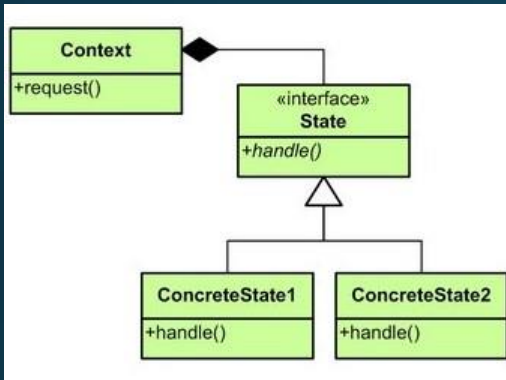
```
package de.htwg.se.checkers.control.ControllerComponent.controllerBaseImpl

import de.htwg.se.checkers.util.Command

class MoveCommand(sx: Int, sy: Int, dx: Int, dy: Int, controller: Controller) extends Command {

    override def doStep() : Unit = controller.game = controller.game.movePiece(controller.game.cell(sy, sx), controller.game.cell(dy, dx))
    override def undoStep() : Unit = controller.game = controller.game.undoMove(controller.game.cell(dy, dx), controller.game.cell(sy, sx))
    override def redoStep() : Unit = controller.game = controller.game.movePiece(controller.game.cell(sy, sx), controller.game.cell(dy, dx))
}
```

# Design Pattern (x) – State Pattern



```
package de.htwg.se.checkers.model

trait SocialState {
  def changeState: SocialState
  //def displayState()
}
```

```
package de.htwg.se.checkers.model

class NormalPiece extends SocialState {
  override def changeState: SocialState = {
    return new Queen
  }
}
```

```
package de.htwg.se.checkers.model

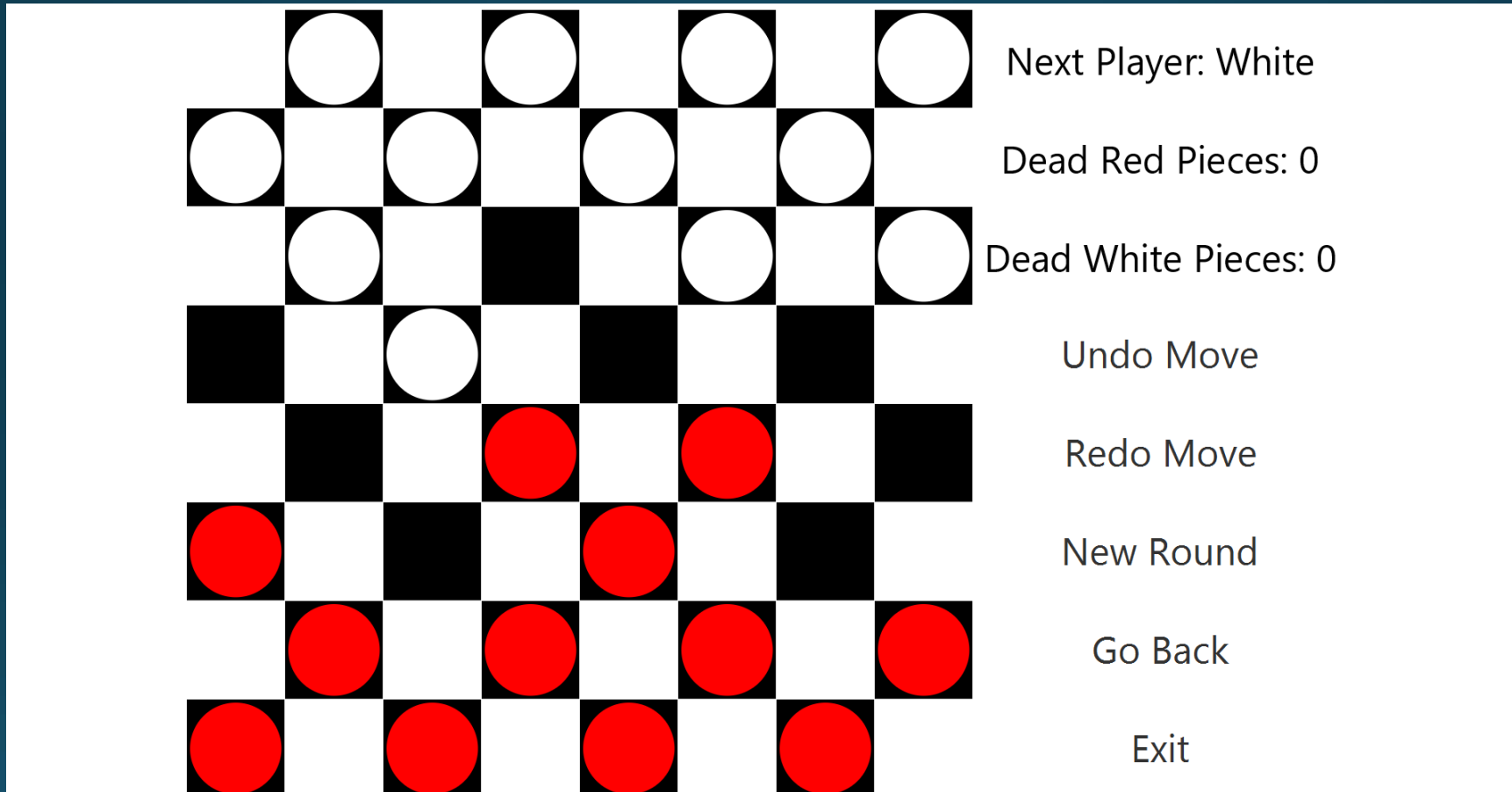
class Queen extends SocialState {
  override def changeState(): SocialState = {
    return new Queen
  }
}
```

```
package de.htwg.se.checkers.model

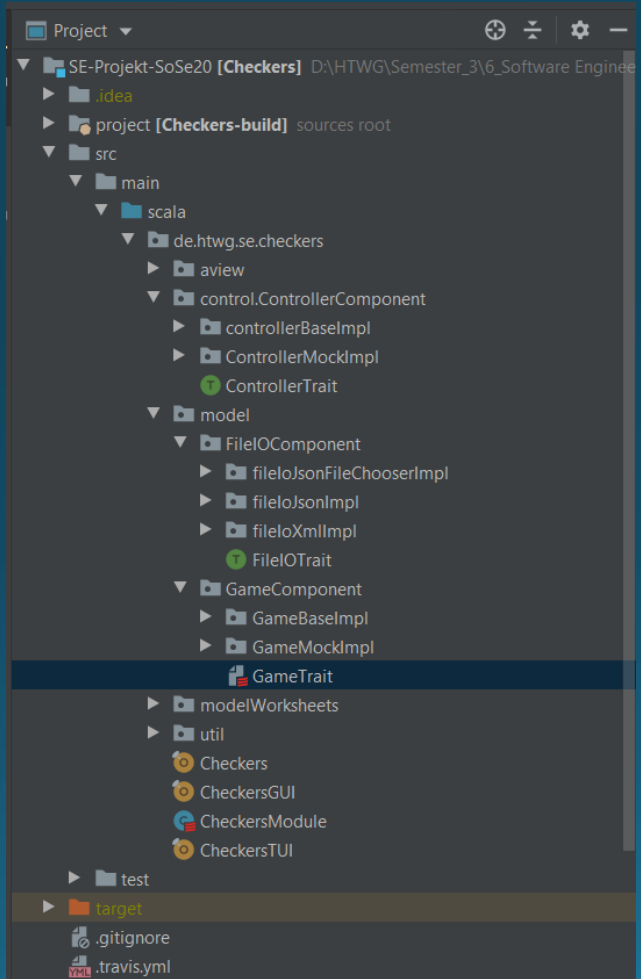
case class Piece(color:Color.Value, socialState:SocialState, kicked:Kicked.Value) {
  def makeQueen: SocialState = {
    return socialState.changeState
  }
}
```

```
//returns black, then white pieces and color of move after rules have been checked; returns None if move is invalid
private def checkRules(s:Cell, d:Cell): (Option[Vector[Piece]], Option[Vector[Piece]], Color.Value) = {
  if (s.piece.isDefined && pieceColorCheck(s) && cellColorCheck(d) && cellEmptyCheck(d)) {
    val startColor : Color.Value = s.piece.get.color
    if (s.piece.get.socialState.isInstanceOf[Queen]) startColor match {
      case Color.black => return (Some(pb), moveQueenRules(s,d), startColor)
      case Color.white => return (moveQueenRules(s,d), Some(pw), startColor)
    }
  } else startColor match {
    case Color.black => return (Some(queenDestinationCheck(s, d)), moveBlackRules(s, d), startColor)
    case Color.white => return (moveWhiteRules(s, d), Some(queenDestinationCheck(s, d)), startColor)
  }
}
(None, None, lmc)
}
```

# GUI

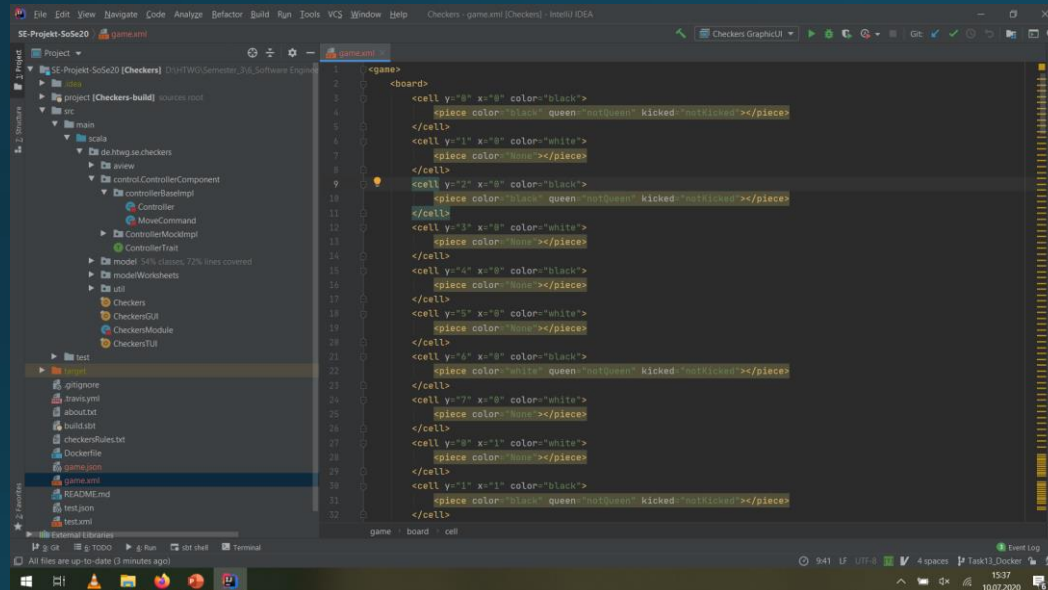


# Components



# FileIO

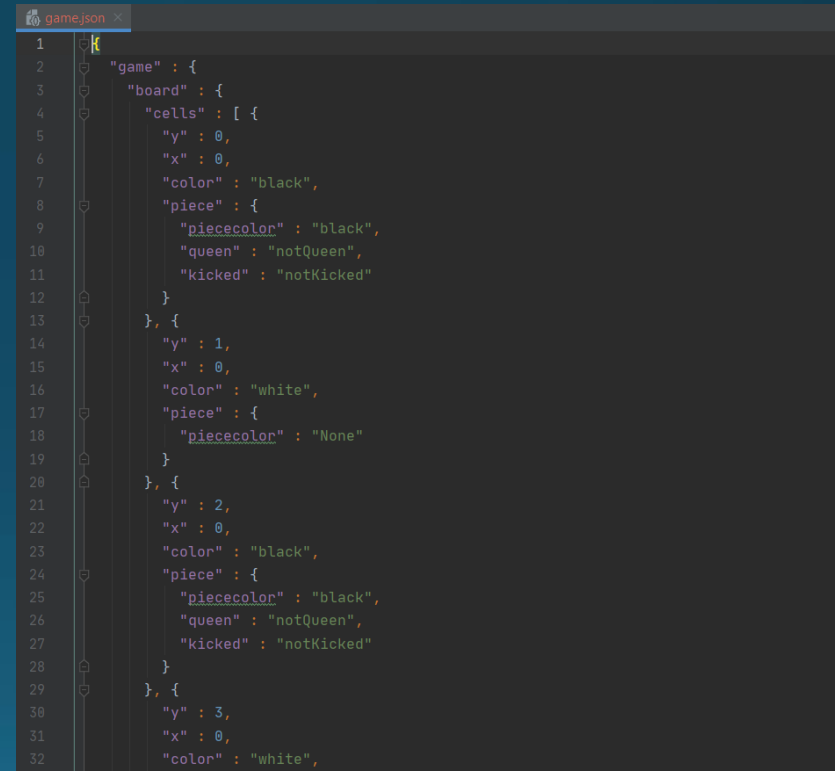
## XML



The screenshot shows an IDE window with a project named "SE-Project-SoSe20 [Checkers]". The left sidebar displays a project structure with folders like "src", "test", and "resources". The main editor area shows an XML file named "game.xml" with the following content:

```
<game>
  <board>
    <cell y="8" x="8" color="black">
      <piece color="black" queen="notQueen" kicked="notKicked"/>
    </cell>
    <cell y="1" x="8" color="white">
      <piece color="None"/>
    </cell>
    <cell y="2" x="8" color="black">
      <piece color="black" queen="notQueen" kicked="notKicked"/>
    </cell>
    <cell y="3" x="8" color="white">
      <piece color="None"/>
    </cell>
    <cell y="4" x="8" color="black">
      <piece color="None"/>
    </cell>
    <cell y="5" x="8" color="white">
      <piece color="None"/>
    </cell>
    <cell y="6" x="8" color="black">
      <piece color="white" queen="notQueen" kicked="notKicked"/>
    </cell>
    <cell y="7" x="8" color="white">
      <piece color="None"/>
    </cell>
    <cell y="8" x="1" color="white">
      <piece color="None"/>
    </cell>
    <cell y="1" x="1" color="black">
      <piece color="black" queen="notQueen" kicked="notKicked"/>
    </cell>
  </board>
</game>
```

## JSON



The screenshot shows an IDE window with a file named "game.json". The main editor area shows the following JSON content:

```
{
  "game" : {
    "board" : {
      "cells" : [ {
        "y" : 8,
        "x" : 8,
        "color" : "black",
        "piece" : {
          "piececolor" : "black",
          "queen" : "notQueen",
          "kicked" : "notKicked"
        }
      }, {
        "y" : 1,
        "x" : 8,
        "color" : "white",
        "piece" : {
          "piececolor" : "None"
        }
      }, {
        "y" : 2,
        "x" : 8,
        "color" : "black",
        "piece" : {
          "piececolor" : "black",
          "queen" : "notQueen",
          "kicked" : "notKicked"
        }
      }, {
        "y" : 3,
        "x" : 8,
        "color" : "white",

```

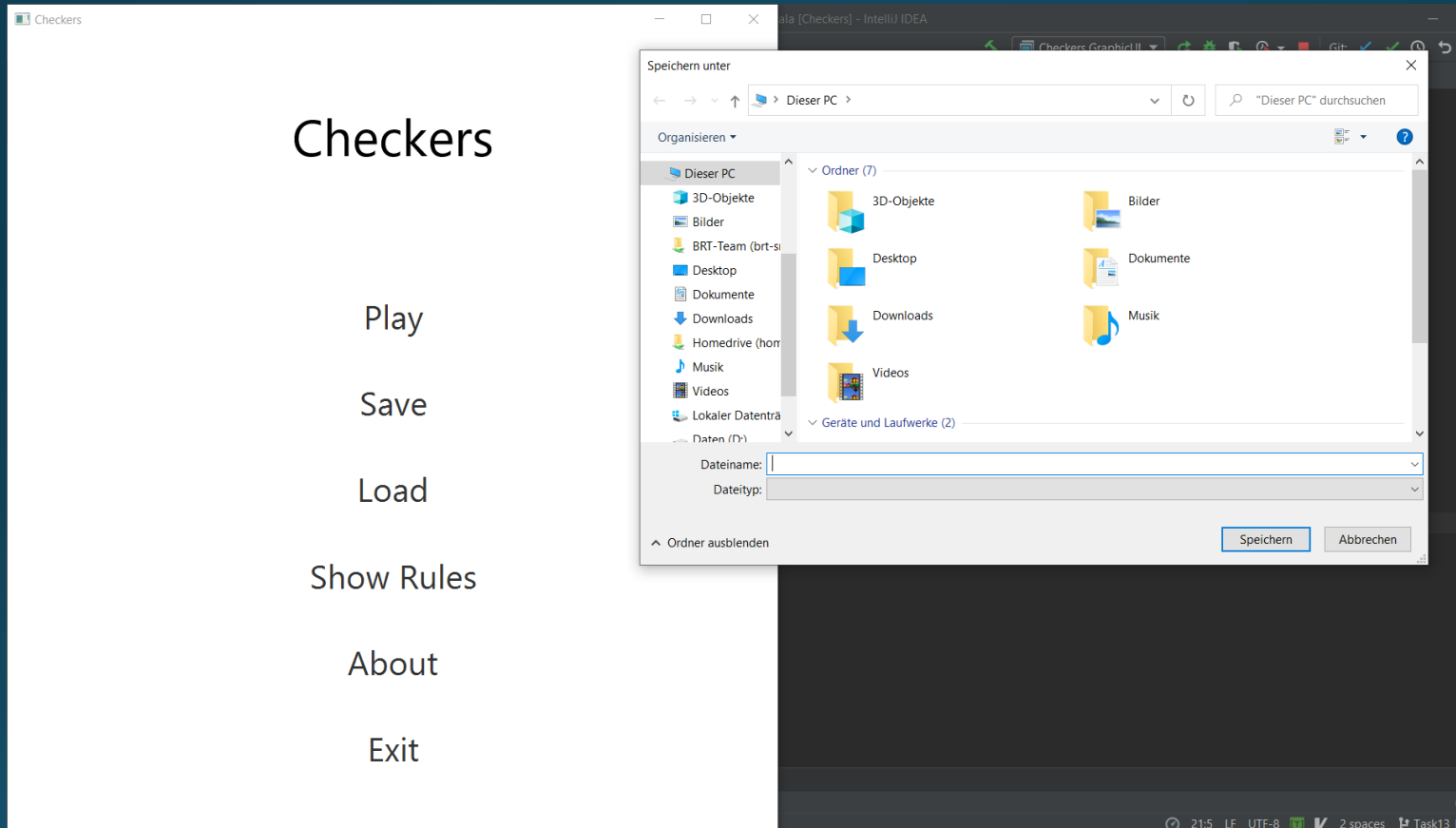
# Dependency Injection

```
CheckersModule.scala
1 package de.htwg.se.checkers
2
3 import com.google.inject.AbstractModule
4 import de.htwg.se.checkers.control.ControllerComponent.ControllerTrait
5 import de.htwg.se.checkers.control.ControllerComponent.controllerBaseImpl
6 import de.htwg.se.checkers.model.FileIOComponent.FileIOTrait
7 import net.codingwell.scalaguice.ScalaModule
8 import de.htwg.se.checkers.model.GameComponent.GameBaseImpl
9 import de.htwg.se.checkers.model.GameComponent.GameTrait
10 import de.htwg.se.checkers.model.FileIOComponent.fileIoJsonImpl
11 import de.htwg.se.checkers.model.FileIOComponent.fileIoXmlImpl
12 import de.htwg.se.checkers.model.FileIOComponent.fileIoJsonFileChooserImpl
13
14 class CheckersModule extends AbstractModule with ScalaModule {
15
16   override def configure() {
17     bind[GameTrait].to[GameBaseImpl.Game]
18     bind[ControllerTrait].to[controllerBaseImpl.Controller]
19     //bind[FileIOTrait].to[fileIoXmlImpl.FileIO]
20     bind[FileIOTrait].to[fileIoJsonImpl.FileIO]
21     //bind[FileIOTrait].to[fileIoJsonFileChooserImpl.FileIO]
22   }
23 }
24
```

```
fileIoJsonImpl/FileIO.scala
1 package de.htwg.se.checkers.model.FileIOComponent.fileIoJsonImpl
2
3 import ...
4
5 class FileIO extends FileIOTrait {
6
7   override def load(): GameTrait = {
8     val source: BufferedSource = Source.fromFile("game.json")
9     val sourceString: String = source.getLines().mkString
10    val json: JsValue = Json.parse(sourceString)
11    val injector = Guice.createInjector(new CheckersModule)
12    var game: GameTrait = injector.instance[GameTrait]
13    var board: Board = game.getBoard()
14    var pb: Vector[Piece] = game.getPb()
15    var pw: Vector[Piece] = game.getPw()
16
17    for (index <- 0 until 64) {
18      val cell = (json \ "cells").head
19      val x: Int = (cell \ "x")(index).as[Int]
20      val y: Int = (cell \ "y")(index).as[Int]
21      var color: Color.Value = Color.white
22      if ((cell \ "color")(index).as[String] == "black") color = Color.black
23      if ((cell(index) \ "piece" \ "pieceColor").as[String] == "None") {
24        board = board.setCell(y, x, color, None, None, None)
25      } else {
26        var pieceColor: Color.Value = Color.white
27        var queen: Queen.Value = Queen.notQueen
28        var kicked: Kicked.Value = Kicked.notKicked
29        if ((cell(index) \ "piece" \ "pieceColor").as[String] == "black") pieceColor = Color.black
30        if ((cell(index) \ "piece" \ "queen").as[String] == "isQueen") queen = Queen.isQueen
31        if ((cell(index) \ "piece" \ "kicked").as[String] == "isKicked") kicked = Kicked.isKicked
32        board = board.setCell(y, x, color, Some(pieceColor), Some(queen), Some(kicked))
33      }
34    }
35  }
36}
37
```

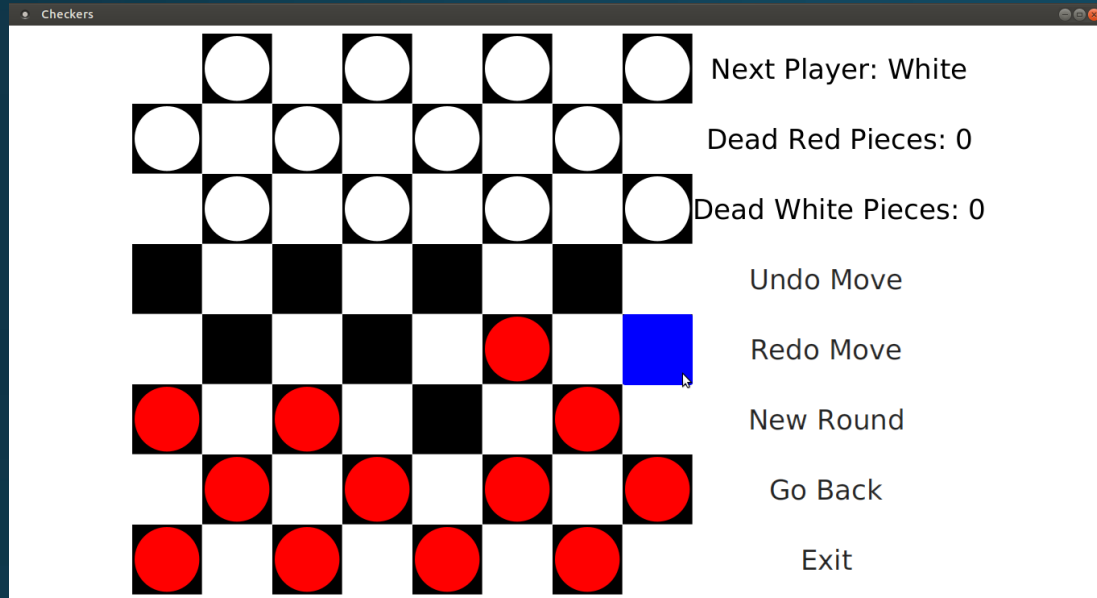
```
fileIoXmlImpl/FileIO.scala
1 package de.htwg.se.checkers.model.FileIOComponent.fileIoXmlImpl
2
3 import ...
4
5 class FileIO extends FileIOTrait {
6
7   override def load(): GameTrait = {
8     val injector = Guice.createInjector(new CheckersModule)
9     var game: GameTrait = injector.instance[GameTrait]
10    var board: Board = game.getBoard()
11    var pb: Vector[Piece] = game.getPb()
12    var pw: Vector[Piece] = game.getPw()
13    val file = scala.xml.XML.loadFile("game.xml")
14
15    val cellNodes = (file \ "game" \ "board" \ "cell")
16    for (cell <- cellNodes) {
17      var color: Color.Value = Color.white
18      val y: Int = (cell \ "y").text.toInt
19      val x: Int = (cell \ "x").text.toInt
20      if ((cell \ "@color").text == "black") {color = Color.black}
21      if ((cell \ "piece" \ "@color").text == "None") {
22        board = board.setCell(y, x, color, None, None, None)
23      } else {
24        var pieceColor: Color.Value = Color.white
25        var queen: Queen.Value = Queen.notQueen
26        var kicked: Kicked.Value = Kicked.notKicked
27        if ((cell \ "piece" \ "@color").text == "black") {pieceColor = Color.black}
28        if ((cell \ "piece" \ "@queen").text == "isQueen") {queen = Queen.isQueen}
29        if ((cell \ "piece" \ "@kicked").text == "isKicked") {kicked = Kicked.isKicked}
30        board = board.setCell(y, x, color, Some(pieceColor), Some(queen), Some(kicked))
31      }
32    }
33  }
34}
35
```

# FileIO with FileChooser





# Docker



```
robert@ArchLinux-Workstation: ~/HTWQ/Semester_3/E_Software_Engineering
Date: Bearbeitet Suchen Terminal Hilfe
[warn] (controller.getGame().getBoard().cells.cell(yr,xr).piece.getColor, controller.getGame().getBoard().cells.cell(yr,xr).piece.get.queen) match {
[warn] }
[warn] /Sources/src/main/scala/de/htwg/se/checkers/wview/UI.scala:235:42: match may not be exhaustive.
[warn] It would fail on the following inputs: None, Some()
[warn] controller.getGame().getWinnerColor() match {
[warn] }
[warn] /Sources/src/main/scala/de/htwg/se/checkers/model/GameComponent/GameBaseImpl/Game.scala:96:5: match may not be exhaustive.
[warn] It would fail on the following inputs: (_, 0), (_, 7), (_, 77), (_, _)
[warn] start.piece.getColor, destination.y) match {
[warn] }
[warn] 1 deprecation (since 2.13.0): re-run with -deprecation for details
[warn] Four warnings found
[warn] Multiple main classes detected. Run 'show discoveredMainClasses' to see the list

Multiple main classes detected, select one to run:
[1] de.htwg.se.checkers.Checkers
[2] de.htwg.se.checkers.CheckersGUI
[3] de.htwg.se.checkers.CheckersTUI

[info] running de.htwg.se.checkers.CheckersTUI
WARNING: An illegal reflective access operation has occurred
WARNING: Illegal reflective access by com.google.inject.internal.cglib.core.$ReflectUtils$1 (file:/tmp/sbt_6cb283fc/target/77c22052/23920017/guice-4.2.3.jar) to method java.lang.ClassLoader.defineClass(java.lang.String,byte[],int,int,java.security.ProtectionDomain)
WARNING: Please consider reporting this to the maintainers of com.google.inject.internal.cglib.core.$ReflectUtils$1
WARNING: Use --illegal-access=warn to enable warnings of further illegal reflective access operations
WARNING: All illegal access operations will be denied in a future release
Started Checkers in TUI Mode
x: 0
      (Cell, Piece) (Cell, Piece) (Cell, Piece) (Cell, Piece) (Cell, Piece) (Cell, Piece) (Cell, Piece) (Cell, Piece)
y: 7 (white,None) (black,white) (white,None) (black,white) (white,None) (black,white) (white,None) (black,white)
y: 6 (black,white) (white,None) (black,white) (white,None) (black,white) (white,None) (black,white) (white,None)
y: 5 (white,None) (black,white) (white,None) (black,white) (white,None) (black,white) (white,None) (black,white)
y: 4 (black,None) (white,None) (black,None) (white,None) (black,None) (white,None) (black,None) (white,None)
y: 3 (white,None) (black,None) (white,None) (black,None) (white,None) (black,None) (white,None) (black,None)
y: 2 (black,black) (white,None) (black,black) (white,None) (black,black) (white,None) (black,black) (white,None)
y: 1 (white,None) (black,black) (white,None) (black,black) (white,None) (black,black) (white,None) (black,black)
y: 0 (black,black) (white,None) (black,black) (white,None) (black,black) (white,None) (black,black) (white,None)
Next Player: Black
Next move: move 0,2 1,3
x: 0
      (Cell, Piece) (Cell, Piece) (Cell, Piece) (Cell, Piece) (Cell, Piece) (Cell, Piece) (Cell, Piece) (Cell, Piece)
y: 7 (white,None) (black,white) (white,None) (black,white) (white,None) (black,white) (white,None) (black,white)
y: 6 (black,white) (white,None) (black,white) (white,None) (black,white) (white,None) (black,white) (white,None)
y: 5 (white,None) (black,white) (white,None) (black,white) (white,None) (black,white) (white,None) (black,white)
y: 4 (black,None) (white,None) (black,None) (white,None) (black,None) (white,None) (black,None) (white,None)
y: 3 (white,None) (black,black) (white,None) (black,black) (white,None) (black,black) (white,None) (black,black)
y: 2 (black,None) (white,None) (black,black) (white,None) (black,black) (white,None) (black,black) (white,None)
y: 1 (white,None) (black,black) (white,None) (black,black) (white,None) (black,black) (white,None) (black,black)
y: 0 (black,black) (white,None) (black,black) (white,None) (black,black) (white,None) (black,black) (white,None)
Next Player: White
Next move: []
```

```
Dockerfile
1 FROM openjdk:14-buster
2 ARG SBT_VERSION=1.3.13
3
4 # Install sbt
5 RUN \
6     curl -L -o sbt-$SBT_VERSION.deb https://dl.bintray.com/sbt/debian/sbt-$SBT_VERSION.deb && \
7     dpkg -i sbt-$SBT_VERSION.deb && \
8     rm sbt-$SBT_VERSION.deb && \
9     apt-get update && \
10    apt-get install -y sbt libxrender1 libxtst6 libxi6 openjfx
11
12 WORKDIR /Sources
13 ADD . /Sources
14 RUN sbt compile
15
16 CMD sbt run
17
```

Danke für's Zuhören