Checkers – Group 7

What is Checkers?

Data Structures

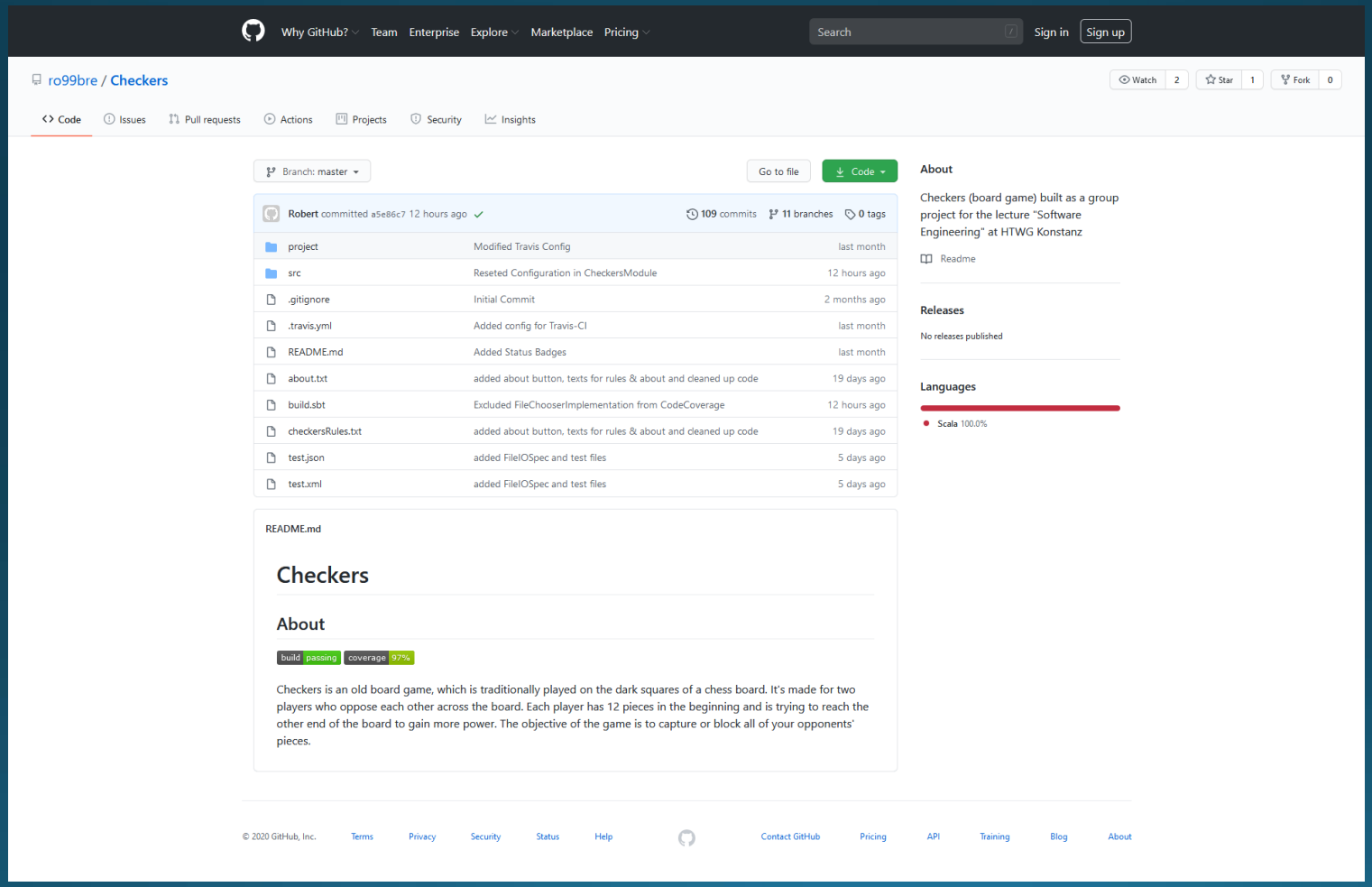
```scala
/**
 *
 * @param board, game board of 8x8 (pieces can only be on black cells)
 * @param pb, vector of black game pieces
 * @param pw, vector of white game pieces
 * @param lmc, color of last move (for checking rules)
 * @param winnerColor, optional color of winner (if winner exists)
 */
case class Game(board: Board, pb: Vector[Piece], pw: Vector[Piece], lmc: Color.Value, winnerColor : Option[Color.Value] = None) extends GameTrait{
```

```scala
case class Board(cells: Matrix[CellTrait]) {
```

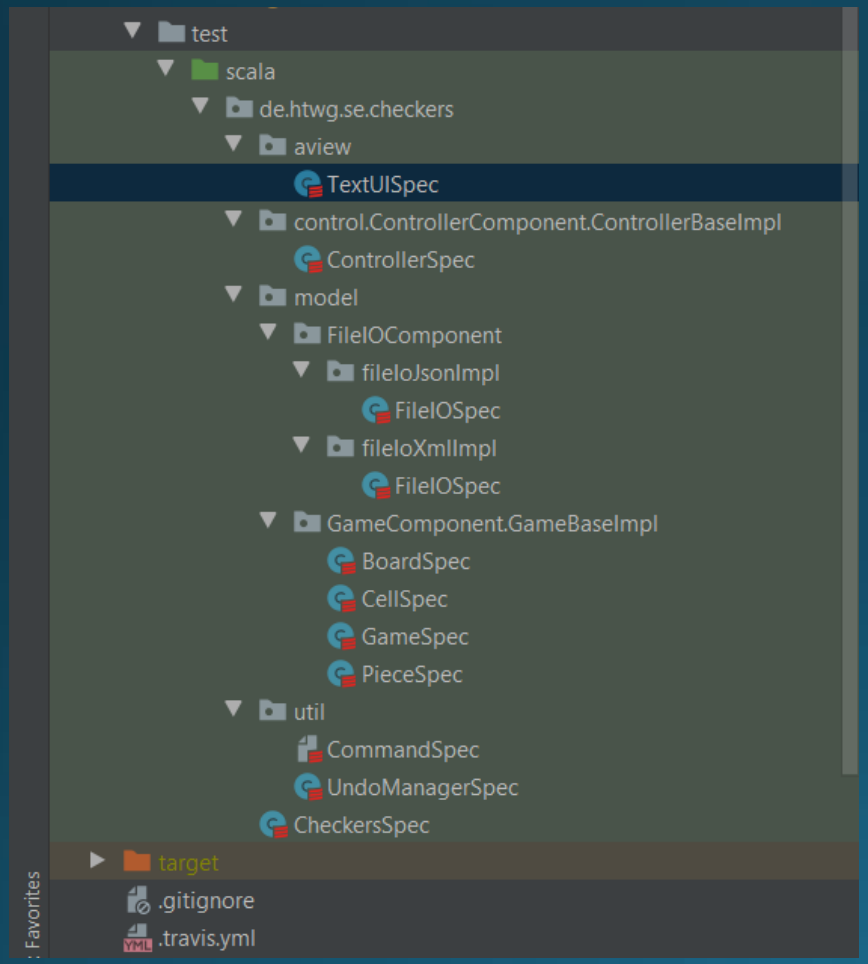
```scala
case class Cell(y:Int, x:Int, color:Color.Value, piece:Option[Piece] = None) extends CellTrait
```

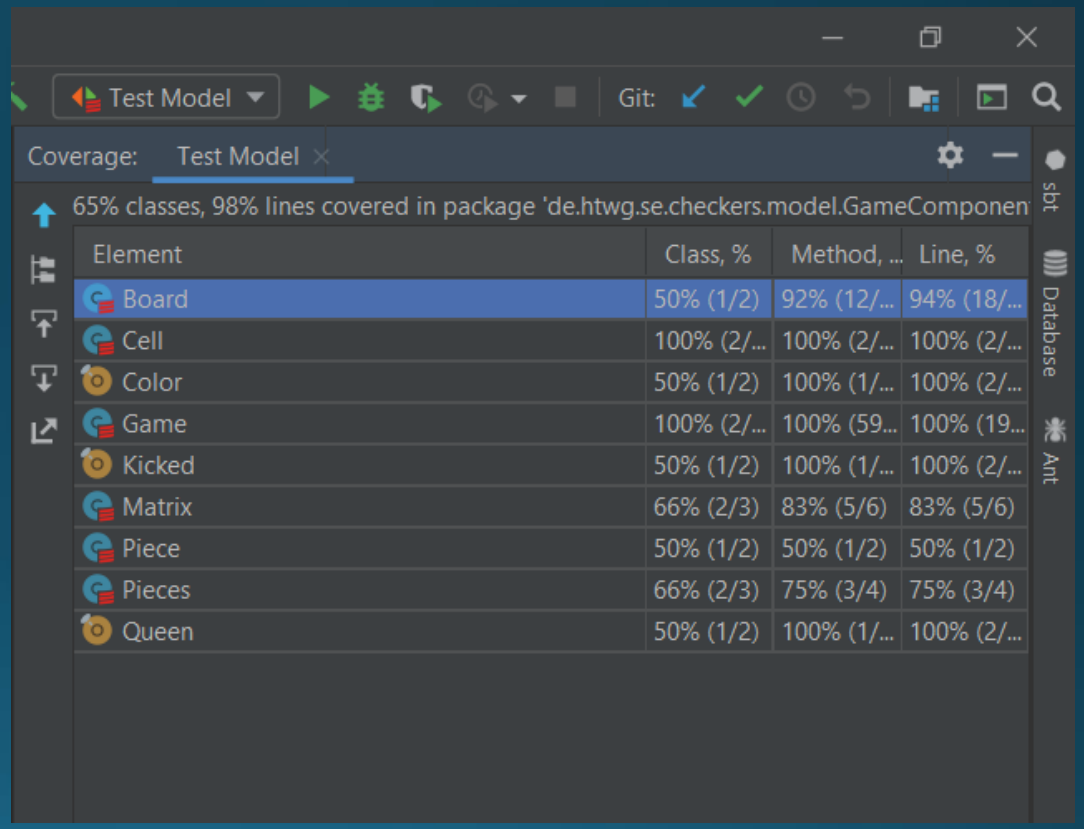
```scala
case class Piece(color:Color.Value, queen:Queen.Value, kicked:Kicked.Value)
```

Git and GitHub

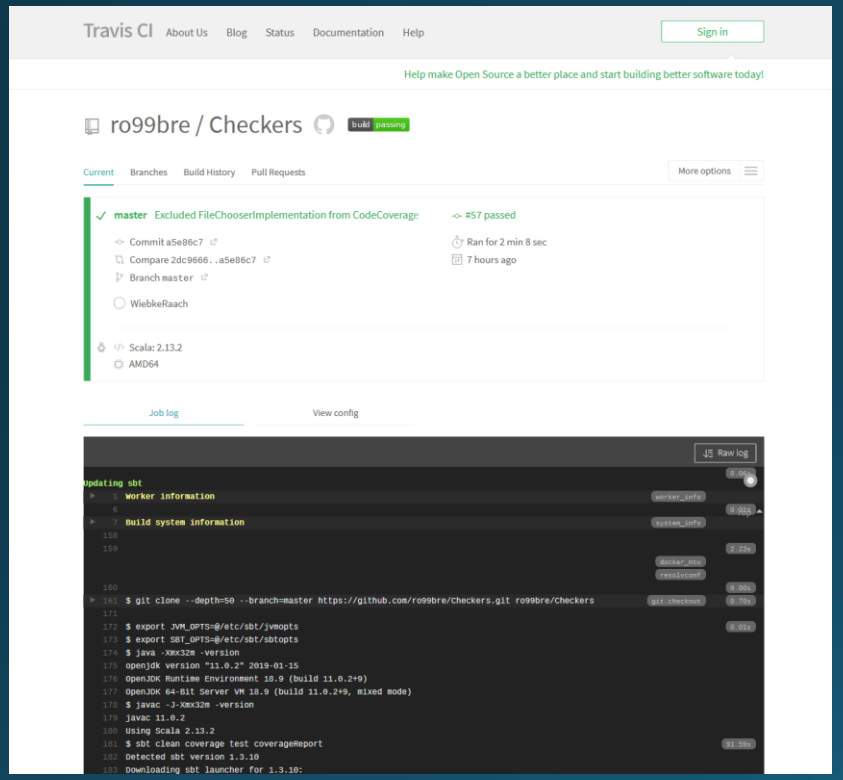


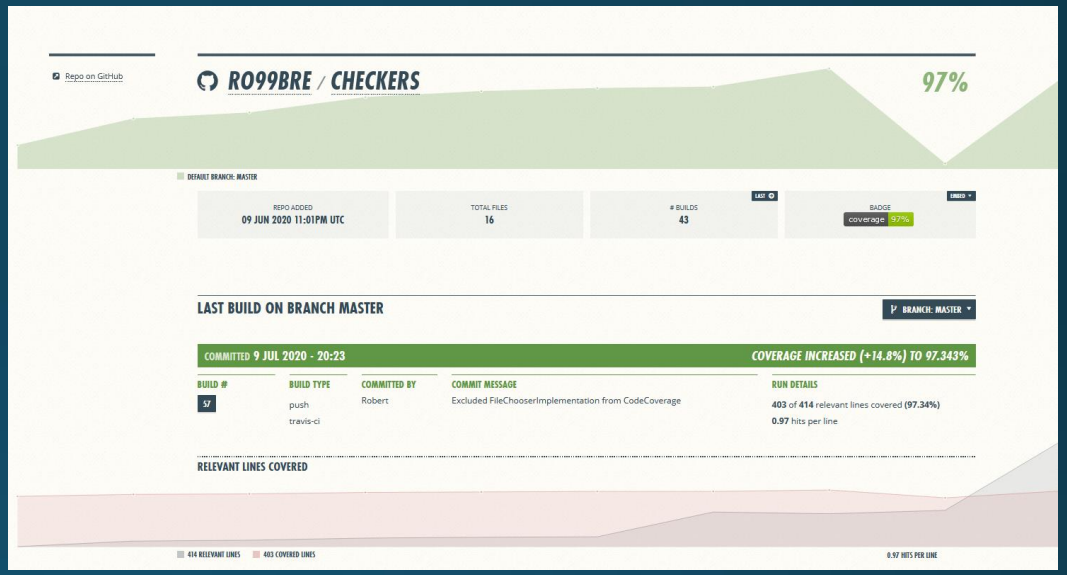
Tests


test
scala
de.htwg.se.checkers
aview
TextUISpec
control.ControllerComponent.ControllerBaseImpl
ControllerSpec
model
FileIOComponent
fileIoJsonImpl
FileIOSpec
fileIoXmlImpl
FileIOSpec
GameComponent.GameBaseImpl
BoardSpec
CellSpec
GameSpec
PieceSpec
util
CommandSpec
UndoManagerSpec
CheckersSpec
target
.gitignore
.travis.yml
Favorites


Test Model
Git:
Coverage: Test Model
65% classes, 98% lines covered in package 'de.htwg.se.checkers.model.GameComponen
Element
Class, %
Method, ...
Line, %
Board 50% (1/2) 92% (12/... 94% (18/...
Cell 100% (2/... 100% (2/... 100% (2/...
Color 50% (1/2) 100% (1/... 100% (2/...
Game 100% (2/... 100% (59... 100% (19...
Kicked 50% (1/2) 100% (1/... 100% (2/...
Matrix 66% (2/3) 83% (5/6) 83% (5/6)
Piece 50% (1/2) 50% (1/2) 50% (1/2)
Pieces 66% (2/3) 75% (3/4) 75% (3/4)
Queen 50% (1/2) 100% (1/... 100% (2/...
sbt
Database
Ant

Continous Integration

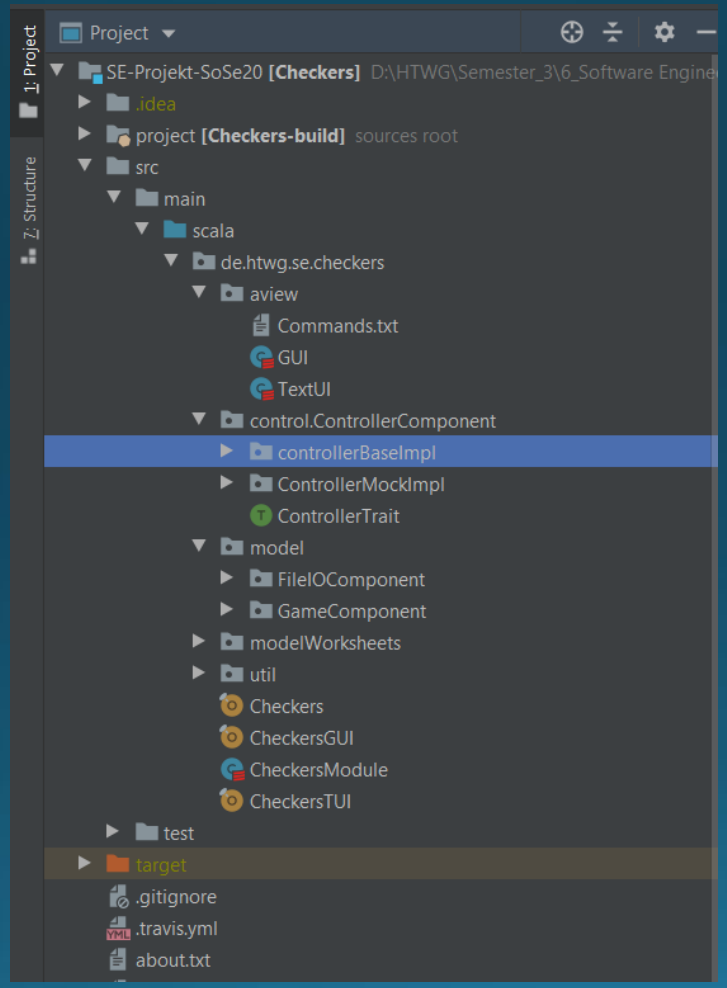




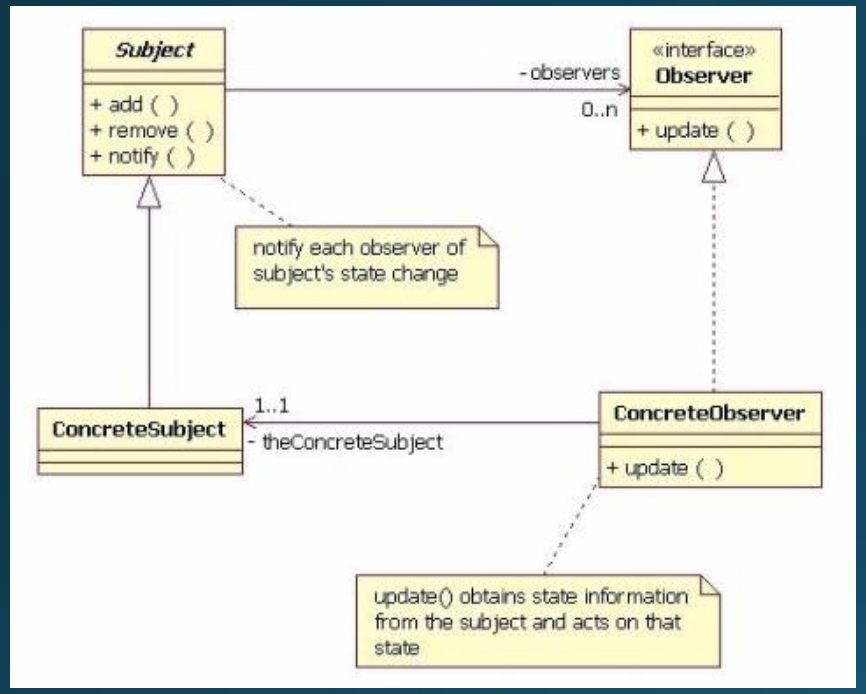
TextUI

```
Started Checkers in TUI Mode
       x: 0           x: 1           x: 2           x: 3           x: 4           x: 5           x: 6           x: 7

       (Cell, Piece)  (Cell, Piece)  (Cell, Piece)  (Cell, Piece)  (Cell, Piece)  (Cell, Piece)  (Cell, Piece)  (Cell, Piece)

y: 7   (white,None)   (black,white)  (white,None)   (black,white)  (white,None)   (black,white)  (white,None)   (black,white)
y: 6   (black,white)  (white,None)   (black,white)  (white,None)   (black,white)  (white,None)   (black,white)  (white,None)
y: 5   (white,None)   (black,white)  (white,None)   (black,white)  (white,None)   (black,white)  (white,None)   (black,white)
y: 4   (black,None)   (white,None)   (black,None)   (white,None)   (black,None)   (white,None)   (black,None)   (white,None)
y: 3   (white,None)   (black,None)   (white,None)   (black,None)   (white,None)   (black,None)   (white,None)   (black,None)
y: 2   (black,black)  (white,None)   (black,black)  (white,None)   (black,black)  (white,None)   (black,black)  (white,None)
y: 1   (white,None)   (black,black)  (white,None)   (black,black)  (white,None)   (black,black)  (white,None)   (black,black)
y: 0   (black,black)  (white,None)   (black,black)  (white,None)   (black,black)  (white,None)   (black,black)  (white,None)
Next Player: Black
Next move: help

Possible Commands:
new Round:                  Starts a new Round of the game. The current scores will be lost.
move old<X,Y> new<X,Y>:     Moves the Piece from the old position to the new position specified
exit:                       Exit the Game.

Next Player: Black
Next move:
```

MVC-Architecture



Design Pattern (1) – Observer Pattern

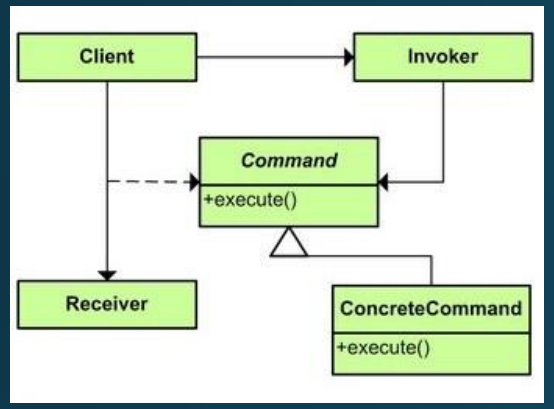



```scala
package de.htwg.se.checkers.util

trait Observer {
  def update(): Unit
}

class Observable {
  var subscribers: Vector[Observer] = Vector()

  def add(s: Observer): Unit = subscribers = subscribers :+ s

  //def remove(s: Observer): Unit = subscribers = subscribers.filterNot(o => o == s)

  def notifyObservers(): Unit = subscribers.foreach(o => o.update())
}
```

```scala
package de.htwg.se.checkers.control.ControllerComponent

import ...

trait ControllerTrait extends Observable {
  def createGame():Unit

  def move(sx:Int, sy:Int, dx:Int, dy:Int): Unit

  def undo(): Unit

  def redo(): Unit

  def gameToString: String

  def save() : Unit

  def load() : Unit

  def getGame(): GameTrait
}
```

```scala
class GUI(controller: ControllerTrait) extends JFXApp with Observer {

  controller.add(this)
```

Design Pattern (2) – Command Pattern



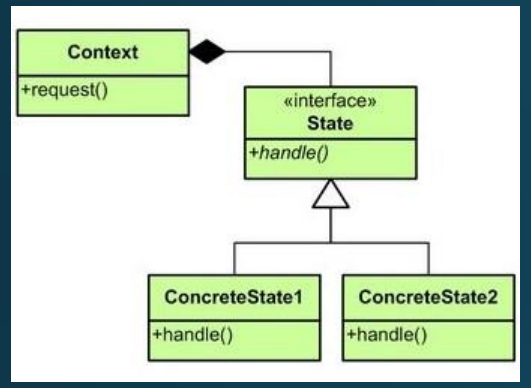

```scala
package de.htwg.se.checkers.util

class UndoManager {

  private var undoStack: List[Command]= Nil
  private var redoStack: List[Command]= Nil

  def doStep(command: Command) : Unit = {
    undoStack = command::undoStack
    command.doStep()
  }

  def undoStep() : Unit = {
    undoStack match {
      case  Nil ⇒
      case head::stack ⇒
        head.undoStep()
        undoStack=stack
        redoStack=head::redoStack
    }
  }

  def redoStep(): Unit = {
    redoStack match {
      case Nil ⇒
      case head::stack ⇒
        head.redoStep()
        redoStack=stack
        undoStack=head::undoStack
    }
  }
}
```

```scala
package de.htwg.se.checkers.util

trait Command {
  def doStep() : Unit
  def undoStep() : Unit
  def redoStep() : Unit
}
```

```scala
class Controller @Inject() (var game:GameTrait) extends ControllerTrait {

  private val undoManager = new UndoManager
  val injector = Guice.createInjector(new CheckersModule)
  val fileIo = injector.instance[FileIOTrait]

  override def createGame():Unit = {
    game = injector.instance[GameTrait]
    notifyObservers()
  }

  override def move(sx:Int, sy:Int, dx:Int, dy:Int): Unit = {
    undoManager.doStep(new MoveCommand(sx,sy,dx,dy, controller = this))
    notifyObservers()
  }
```

```scala
package de.htwg.se.checkers.control.ControllerComponent.controllerBaseImpl

import de.htwg.se.checkers.util.Command

class MoveCommand(sx:Int, sy:Int, dx:Int, dy:Int, controller:Controller) extends Command {

  override def doStep() : Unit = controller.game = controller.game.movePiece(controller.game.cell(sy,sx), controller.game.cell(dy,dx))

  override def undoStep() : Unit = controller.game = controller.game.undoMove(controller.game.cell(dy,dx), controller.game.cell(sy,sx))

  override def redoStep() : Unit = controller.game = controller.game.movePiece(controller.game.cell(sy,sx), controller.game.cell(dy,dx))
}
```

Design Pattern (x) – State Pattern




```scala
package de.htwg.se.checkers.model

trait SocialState {
  def changeState: SocialState
  //def displayState()
}
```

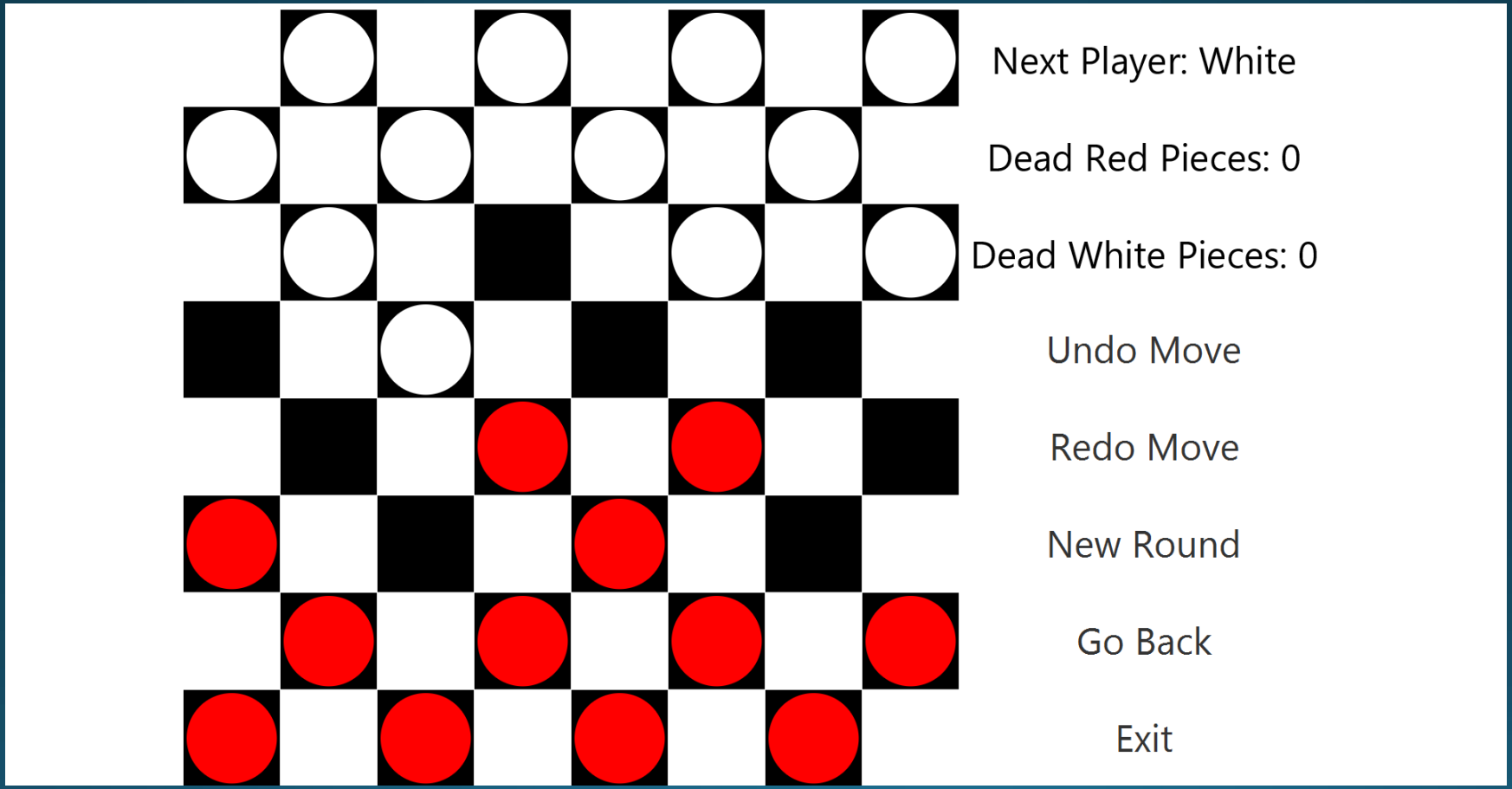
```scala
package de.htwg.se.checkers.model

class NormalPiece extends SocialState {
  override def changeState: SocialState = {
    return new Queen
  }
}
```

```scala
package de.htwg.se.checkers.model

class Queen extends SocialState {
  override def changeState(): SocialState = {
    return new Queen
  }
}
```

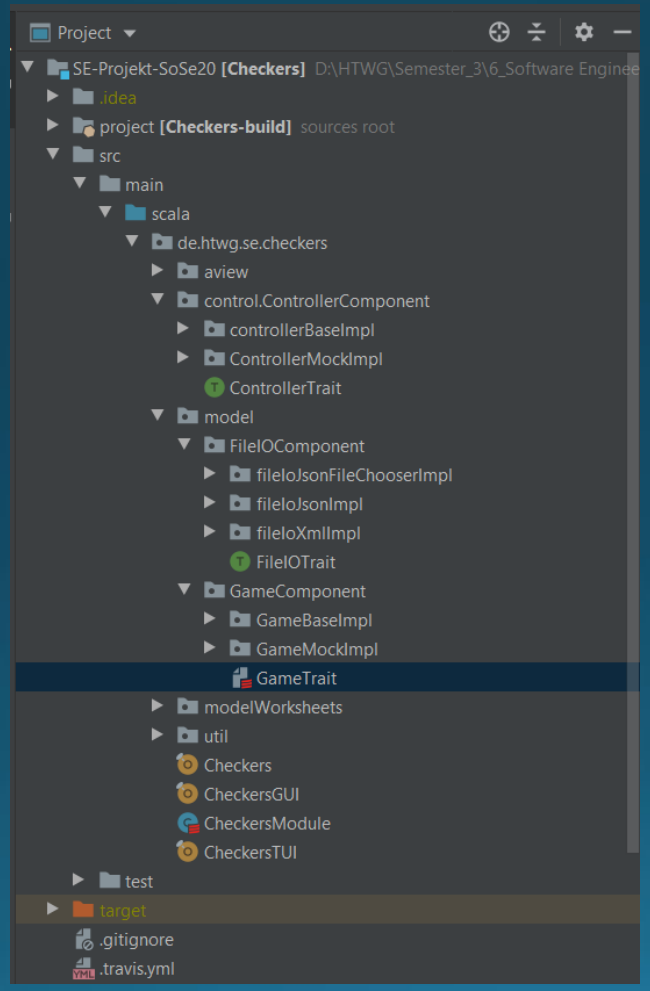
```scala
package de.htwg.se.checkers.model

case class Piece(color:Color.Value, socialState:SocialState, kicked:Kicked.Value) {
  def makeQueen: SocialState = {
    return socialState.changeState
  }
}
```

```scala
//returns black, then white pieces and color of move after rules have been checked; returns None if move is invalid
private def checkRules(s:Cell, d:Cell): (Option[Vector[Piece]], Option[Vector[Piece]], Color.Value) = {
  if (s.piece.isDefined && pieceColorCheck(s) && cellColorCheck(d) && cellEmptyCheck(d)) {
    val startColor : Color.Value = s.piece.get.color
    if (s.piece.get.socialState.isInstanceOf[Queen]) startColor match {
        case Color.black => return (Some(pb), moveQueenRules(s,d), startColor)
        case Color.white => return (moveQueenRules(s,d), Some(pw), startColor)
      }
    else startColor match {
        case Color.black => return (Some(queenDestinationCheck(s, d)), moveBlackRules(s, d), startColor)
        case Color.white => return (moveWhiteRules(s, d), Some(queenDestinationCheck(s, d)), startColor)
      }
  }
  (None, None, lmc)
}
```

GUI

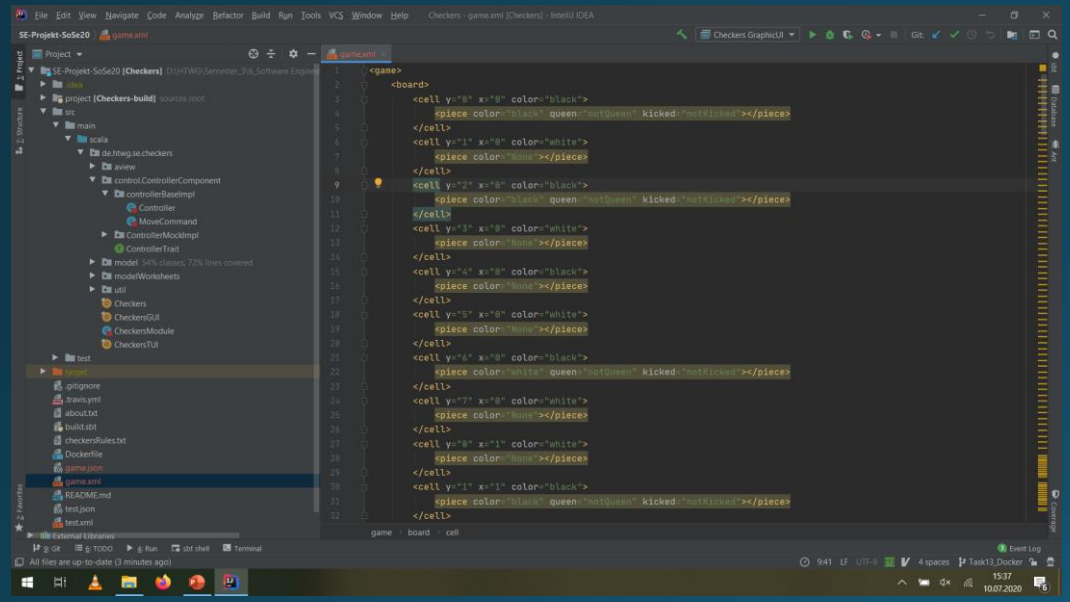

Next Player: White
Dead Red Pieces: 0
Dead White Pieces: 0
Undo Move
Redo Move
New Round
Go Back
Exit

Components

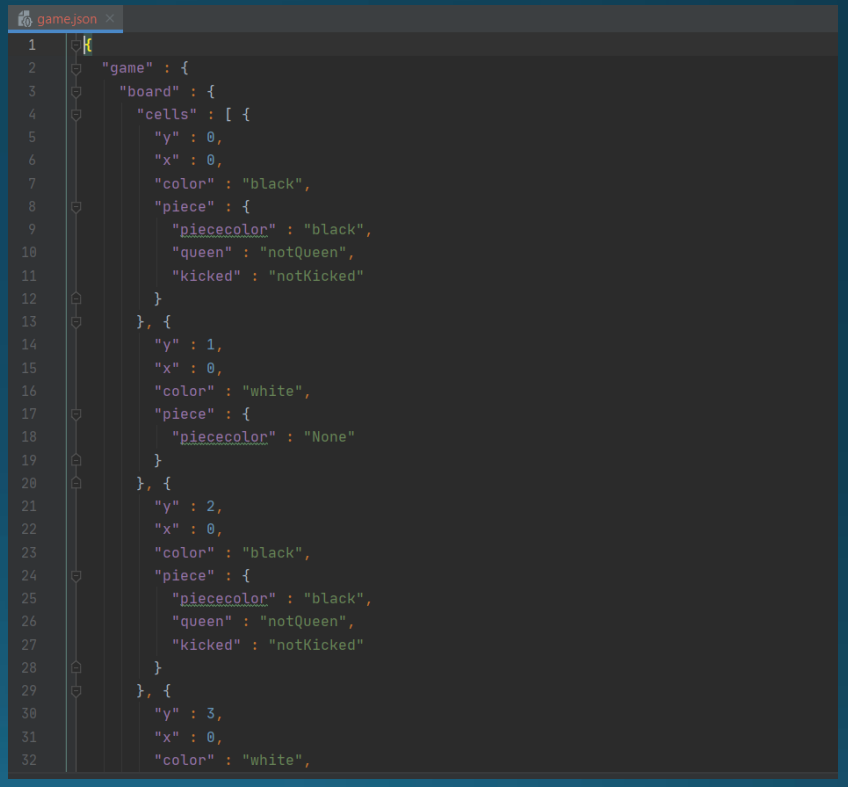

Project
SE-Projekt-SoSe20 [Checkers] D:\HTWG\Semester_3\6_Software Enginee
.idea
project [Checkers-build] sources root
src
main
scala
de.htwg.se.checkers
aview
control.ControllerComponent
controllerBaseImpl
ControllerMockImpl
ControllerTrait
model
FileIOComponent
fileIoJsonFileChooserImpl
fileIoJsonImpl
fileIoXmlImpl
FileIOTrait
GameComponent
GameBaseImpl
GameMockImpl
GameTrait
modelWorksheets
util
Checkers
CheckersGUI
CheckersModule
CheckersTUI
test
target
.gitignore
.travis.yml

FileIO

XML



JSON



Dependency Injection

CheckersModule.scala

```scala
package de.htwg.se.checkers

import com.google.inject.AbstractModule
import de.htwg.se.checkers.control.ControllerComponent.ControllerTrait
import de.htwg.se.checkers.control.ControllerComponent.controllerBaseImpl
import de.htwg.se.checkers.model.FileIOComponent.FileIOTrait
import net.codingwell.scalaguice.ScalaModule
import de.htwg.se.checkers.model.GameComponent.GameBaseImpl
import de.htwg.se.checkers.model.GameComponent.GameTrait
import de.htwg.se.checkers.model.FileIOComponent.fileIoJsonImpl
import de.htwg.se.checkers.model.FileIOComponent.fileIoXmlImpl
import de.htwg.se.checkers.model.FileIOComponent.fileIoJsonFileChooserImpl

class CheckersModule extends AbstractModule with ScalaModule {

  override def configure() {
    bind[GameTrait].to[GameBaseImpl.Game]
    bind[ControllerTrait].to[controllerBaseImpl.Controller]
    //bind[FileIOTrait].to[fileIoXmlImpl.FileIO]
    bind[FileIOTrait].to[fileIoJsonImpl.FileIO]
    //bind[FileIOTrait].to[fileIoJsonFileChooserImpl.FileIO]
  }
}
```

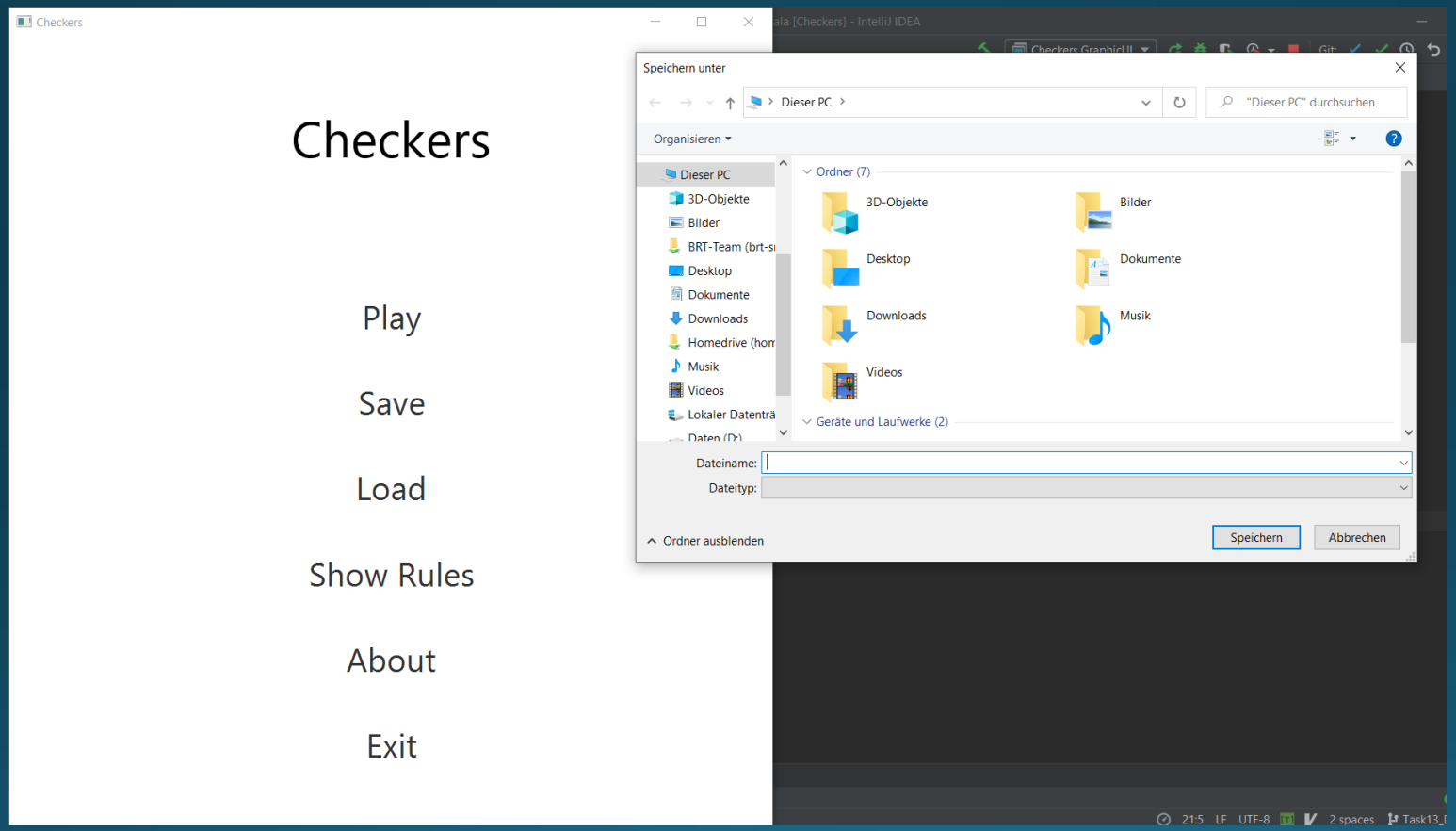
fileIoJsonImpl\FileIO.scala

```scala
package de.htwg.se.checkers.model.FileIOComponent.fileIoJsonImpl

import ...

class FileIO extends FileIOTrait {

  override def load(): GameTrait = {
    val source: BufferedSource = Source.fromFile("game.json")
    val sourceString : String = source.getLines().mkString
    val json : JsValue = Json.parse(sourceString)
    val injector = Guice.createInjector(new CheckersModule)
    var game : GameTrait = injector.instance[GameTrait]
    var board : Board = game.getBoard()
    var pb : Vector[Piece] = game.getPB()
    var pw : Vector[Piece] = game.getPW()

    for (index <- 0 until 64) {
      val cell = (json \\ "cells").head
      val x : Int = (cell \\ "x")(index).as[Int]
      val y : Int = (cell \\ "y")(index).as[Int]
      var color : Color.Value = Color.white
      if ((cell \\ "color")(index).as[String] == "black") color = Color.black
      if ((cell(index) \ "piece" \ "piececolor").as[String] == "None") {
        board = board.setCell(y,x,color,None,None,None)
      } else {
        var pieceColor:Color.Value = Color.white
        var queen:Queen.Value = Queen.notQueen
        var kicked:Kicked.Value = Kicked.notKicked
        if ((cell(index) \ "piece" \ "piececolor").as[String] == "black") pieceColor
        if ((cell(index) \ "piece" \ "queen").as[String] == "isQueen") queen = Queen
        if ((cell(index) \ "piece" \ "kicked").as[String] == "isKicked") kicked = K
        board = board.setCell(y,x,color,Some(pieceColor),Some(queen),Some(kicked))
```

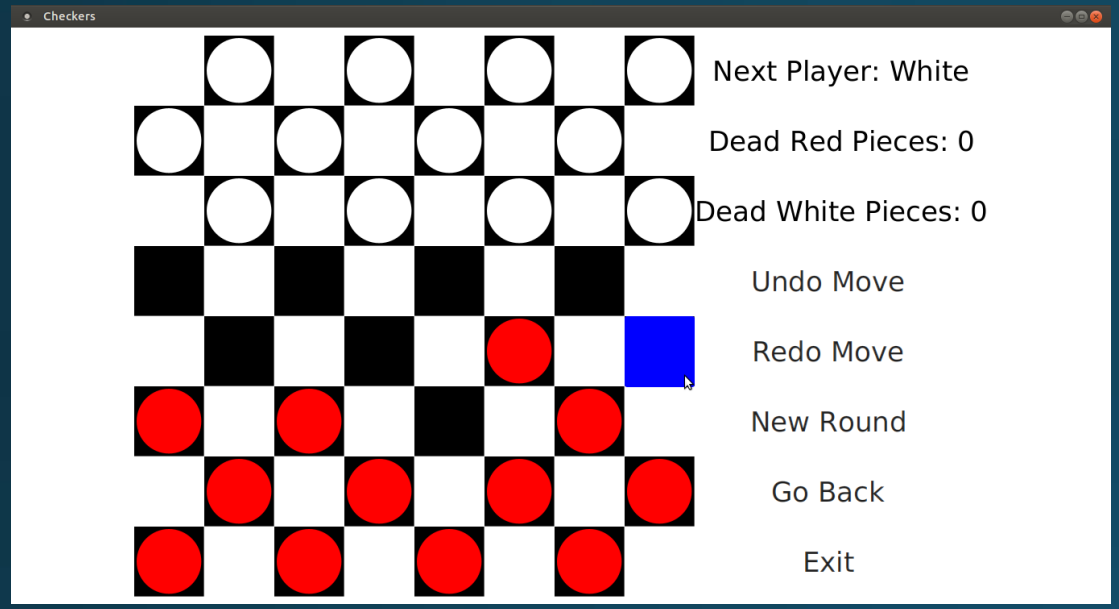
fileIoXmlImpl\FileIO.scala

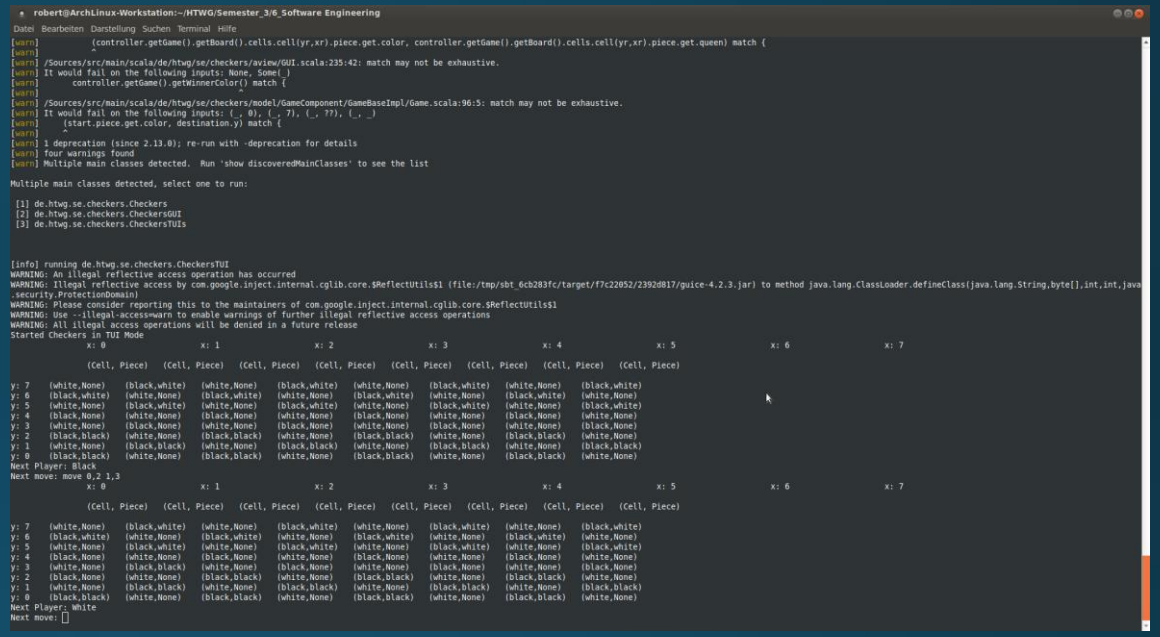
```scala
package de.htwg.se.checkers.model.FileIOComponent.fileIoXmlImpl

import ...

class FileIO extends FileIOTrait{

  override def load(): GameTrait = {
    val injector = Guice.createInjector(new CheckersModule)
    var game : GameTrait = injector.instance[GameTrait]
    var board : Board = game.getBoard()
    var pb : Vector[Piece] = game.getPB()
    var pw : Vector[Piece] = game.getPW()
    val file = scala.xml.XML.loadFile("game.xml")

    val cellNodes = (file \\ "game" \\ "board" \\ "cell")
    for (cell <- cellNodes) {
      var color : Color.Value = Color.white
      val y : Int = (cell \ "@y").text.toInt
      val x : Int = (cell \ "@x").text.toInt
      if ((cell \ "@color").text == "black") {color = Color.black}
      if ((cell \\ "piece" \ "@color").text == "None") {
        board = board.setCell(y,x,color,None,None,None)
      } else {
        var pieceColor:Color.Value = Color.white
        var queen:Queen.Value = Queen.notQueen
        var kicked:Kicked.Value = Kicked.notKicked
        if ((cell \\ "piece" \ "@color").text == "black") {pieceColor=Color.black}
        if ((cell \\ "piece" \ "@queen").text == "isQueen") {queen=Queen.isQueen}
        if ((cell \\ "piece" \ "@kicked").text == "isKicked") {kicked=Kicked.isKicke
        board = board.setCell(y,x,color,Some(pieceColor),Some(queen),Some(kicked))
      }
    }
```

FileIO with FileChooser



Docker





Dockerfile

```
FROM openjdk:14-buster
ARG SBT_VERSION=1.3.13

# Tnstall sbt
RUN \
    curl -L -o sbt-$SBT_VERSION.deb https://dl.bintray.com/sbt/debian/sbt-$SBT_VERSION.deb && \
    dpkg -i sbt-$SBT_VERSION.deb && \
    rm sbt-$SBT_VERSION.deb && \
    apt-get update && \
    apt-get install -y sbt libxrender1 libxtst6 libxi6 openjfx

WORKDIR /Sources
ADD . /Sources
RUN sbt compile

CMD sbt run

```

Danke für's Zuhören