



Project: Mill

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Software Engineering - 17.07.2020

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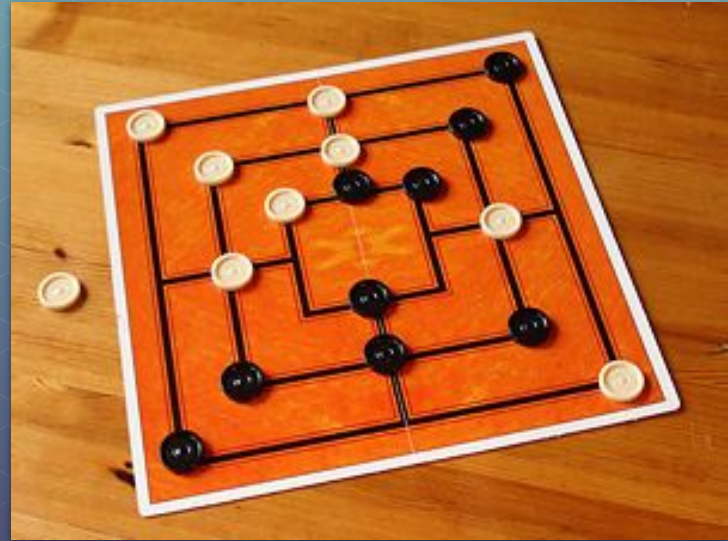
02

Our Game: Mill

13 Tasks

Mill

- Two Players: White vs. Black
- 9 stones per player
- move stones
- remove other player's stones with mill
- first to have less than 3 stones loses





Development of the Game Mill

13 tasks of Software
Engineering

Project Setup & Worksheet

```
build.sbt
1  name      := "htwg-scala-mill"
2  version   := "0.13"
3  scalaVersion := "2.13.2"
4
5  libraryDependencies += "org.scalactic" %% "scalactic" % "3.1.2"
6
7  libraryDependencies += "org.scalatest" %% "scalatest" % "3.1.2" % "test"
8
9  libraryDependencies += "org.scala-lang.modules" %% "scala-swing" % "2.1.1"
10
11 libraryDependencies += "com.google.inject" % "guice" % "4.2.3"
12
13 libraryDependencies += "net.codingwell" %% "scala-guice" % "4.2.10"
14
15 libraryDependencies += "org.scala-lang.modules" %% "scala-xml" % "1.2.0"
16
17 libraryDependencies += "com.typesafe.play" %% "play-json" % "2.9.0"
18
```

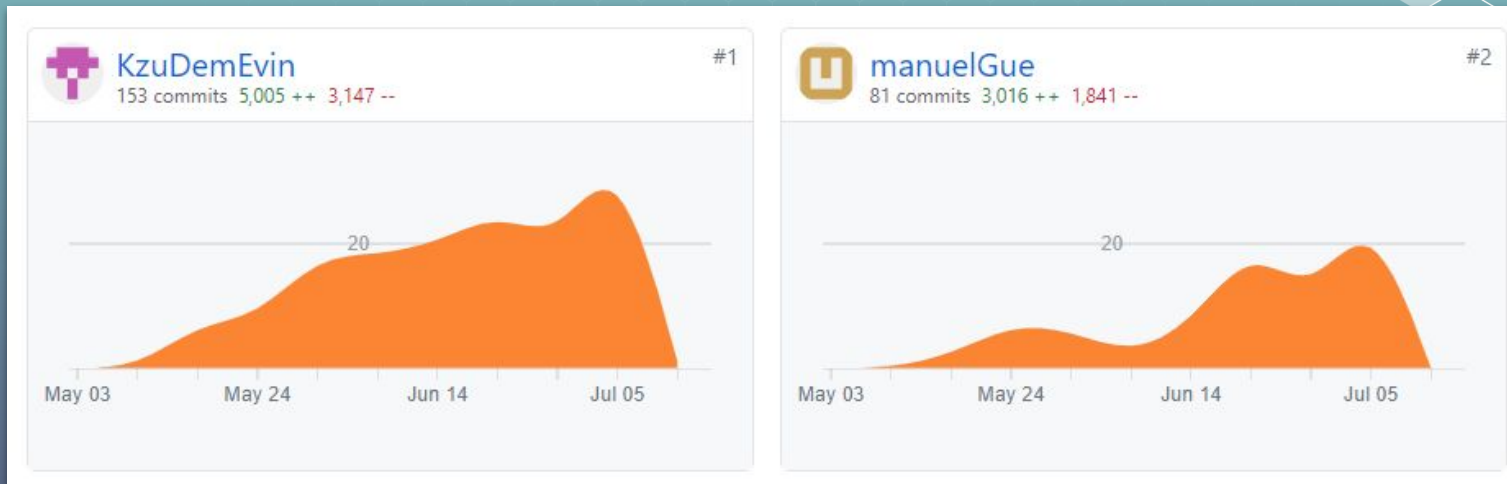
build.sbt

```
1  import de.htwg.se.mill.model.fieldComponent.{C
2  import de.htwg.se.mill.model.fieldComponent.fi
3
4
5  val stone = Stone("w")
6
7  val colorset = Color.values.toIndexedSeq
8  val h = colorset.apply(0)
9  val s = Color.black
10 println(s)
11
12 var field = new Field(size = 7)
13 field = field.set(row = 0, col = 0, Cell("ce"))
14 field = field.set(row = 0, col = 3, Cell("cw"))
15 field = field.set(row = 0, col = 6, Cell("wb"))
```

Worksheet

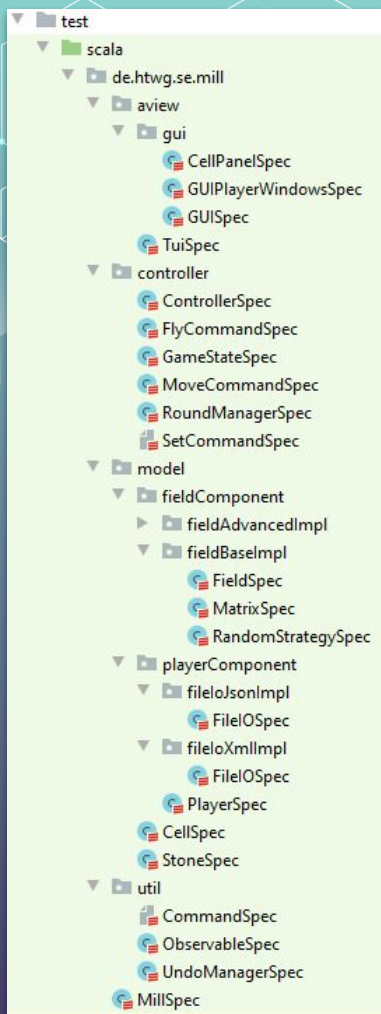


Git & Github



Contributions

Tests & Code Coverage



79% classes, 93% lines covered in package 'de.htwg.se.mill'

Element ^	Class, %	Method, %	Line, %
aview	100% (28/28)	100% (83/83)	95% (229/241)
controller	61% (27/44)	85% (109/127)	92% (306/331)
model	84% (21/25)	97% (117/120)	98% (326/331)
util	100% (2/2)	100% (11/11)	100% (24/24)
Mill	0% (0/2)	0% (0/8)	0% (0/16)
MillModule	100% (9/9)	100% (11/11)	100% (16/16)

Our version of the game Mill

build

passing

coverage

94%

TUI - Text User Interface



Mill Gameboard:

```
0 - - 0 - - 0
- 0 - 0 - 0 -
- - 0 0 0 - -
0 0 0 - 0 0 0
- - 0 0 0 - -
- 0 - 0 - 0 -
0 - - 0 - - 0
```

New field

Possible commands: new, random, place <location,0/1>, undo, redo, exit

Mill Gameboard:

```
w - - 0 - - 0
- 0 - 0 - 0 -
- - 0 0 0 - -
0 0 0 - 0 0 0
- - 0 0 0 - -
- 0 - 0 - 0 -
0 - - 0 - - 0
```

Black's turn

No Mill

valid command: 00

Possible commands: new, random, place <location,0/1>, undo, redo, exit -->

Possible commands: new, random, place <location,0/1>, undo, redo, exit

No Mill

valid command: 36

Possible commands: new, random, place <location,0/1>, undo, redo, exit

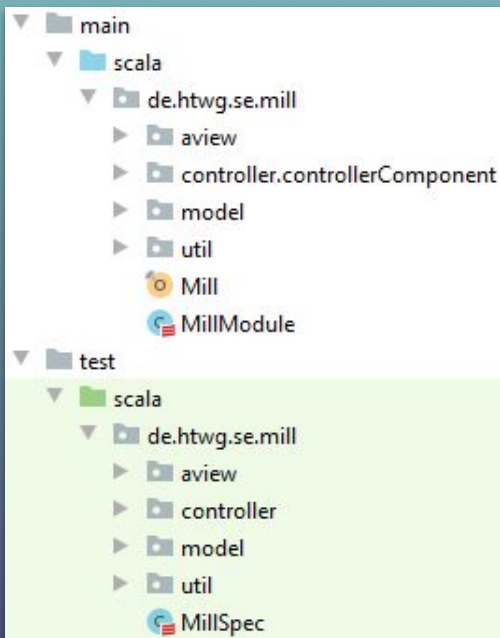
Mill Gameboard:

```
w - - b - - w
- b - w - b -
- - w b w - -
b w b - w b o
- - b w b - -
- o - o - o -
o - - o - - w
```

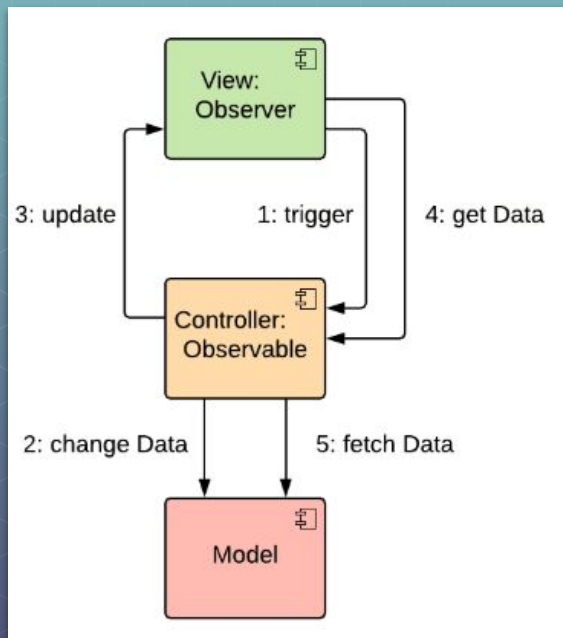
set stone

move stone

Model-View-Controller



architecture



pattern

Continuous Deployment

```
1 language: scala
2 scala:
3   - 2.13.2
4
5 services:
6   - xvfb
7
8 env:
9   - DISPLAY=:99.0
10
11 script:
12   - sbt clean coverage test coverageReport
13
14 after_success:
15   - sbt coverageReport coveralls
```

travis.yml

✓ **master** Improved coverage

- Commit a480404
- Compare 39f6e95...a480404
- Branch master

KzuDemEvin

Scala: 2.13.2
AMD64
DISPLAY=:99.0

build **passing** coverage **94%**

94.17 src/

94.17 main/

94.17 scala/

94.17 de/

94.17 htwg/

94.17 se/

94.17 mill/

89.86 aview/

96.34 controller/

99.3 model/

100.0 util/

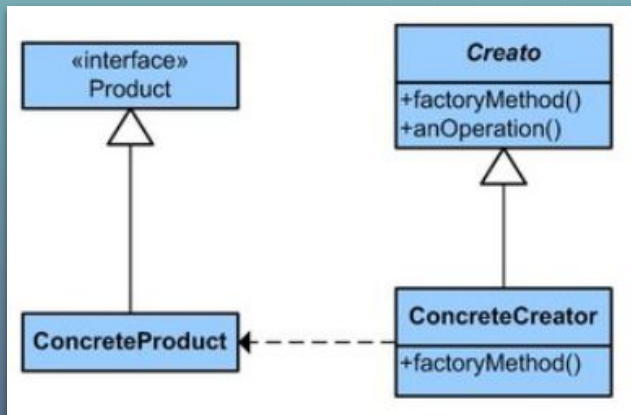
0.0 Mill.scala

100.0 MillModule.scala

Travis & Coveralls



Design Pattern - Factory Method



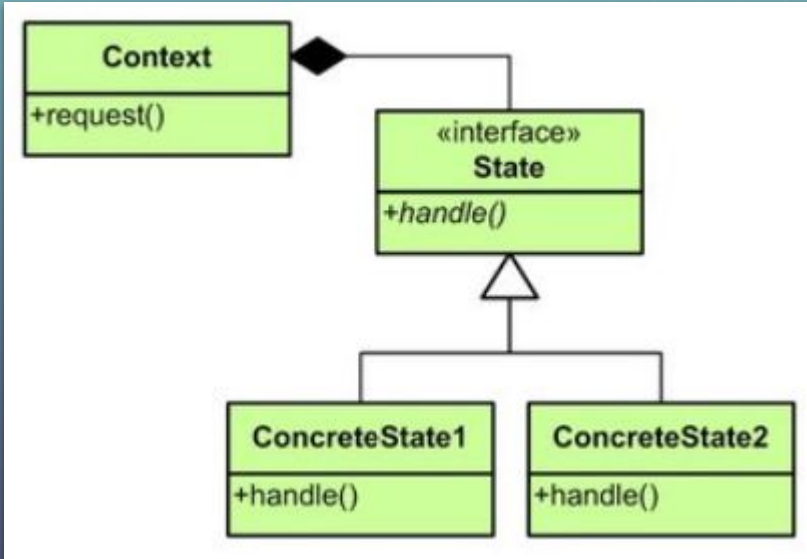
- Stone
- Cell
- Player

```
trait Stone {  
  def isSet: Boolean  
  def whichColor: Color.Value  
}
```

```
object Stone {  
  def apply(kind: String): Stone = kind match {  
    case "w+" => new WhiteStone( value = 1, Color.white)  
    case "w-" => new WhiteStone( value = 0, Color.white)  
    case "b+" => new BlackStone( value = 1, Color.black)  
    case "b-" => new BlackStone( value = 0, Color.black)  
    case "n" => new ColorLessStone( value = 0, Color.noColor)  
  }  
}
```

Stone - Factory Method

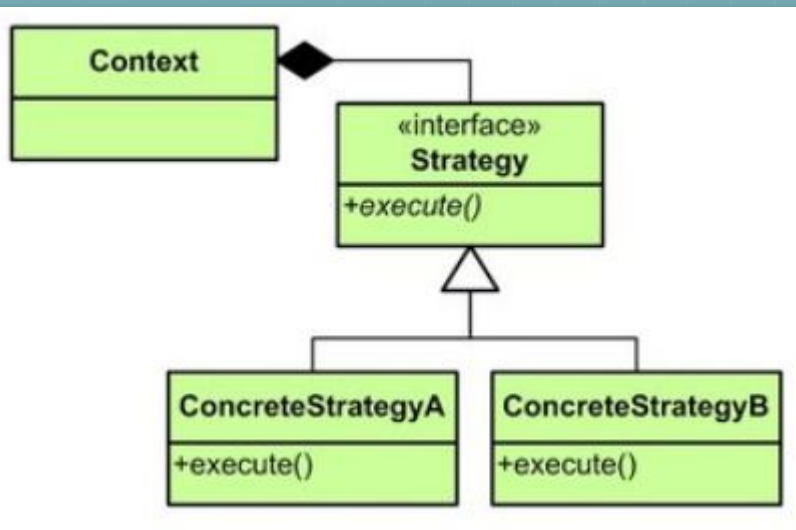
Design Pattern - State



```
trait ModeState {
  def handle:String
  def whichState:ModeState
}
```

- GameState
- MillState
- ModeState

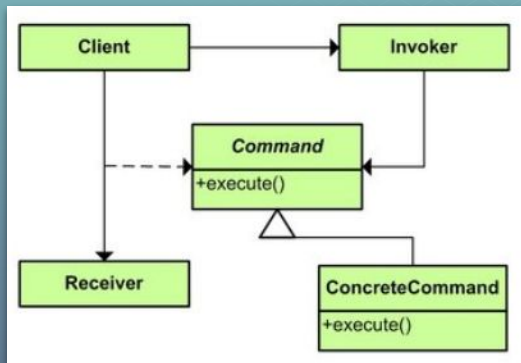
Design Pattern - Strategy



```
trait Strategy {  
  
  def createNewField(size:Int): Field = {  
    var field = new Field(size)  
    field = fill(field)  
    field  
  }  
  
  def fill(field: Field) : Field  
}
```

- RandomStrategy

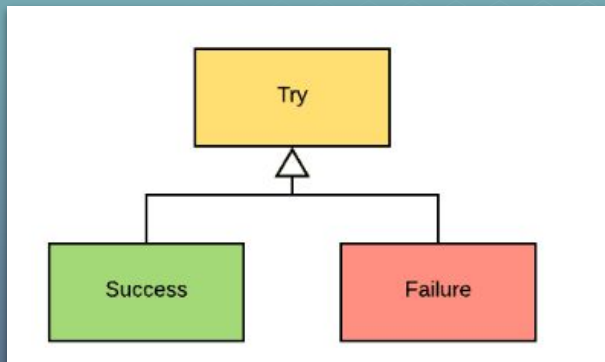
Design Pattern - Command Pattern



- SetCommand
- MoveCommand
- FlyCommand

```
class UndoManager {
  private var undoStack: List[Command] = Nil
  private var redoStack: List[Command] = Nil
  def doStep(command: Command): Unit = {
    undoStack = command::undoStack
    command.doStep
  }
  def undoStep(): Unit = {
    undoStack match {
      case Nil =>
      case head::stack => {
        head.undoStep
        undoStack = stack
        redoStack = head::redoStack
      }
    }
  }
  def redoStep(): Unit = {
    redoStack match {
      case Nil =>
      case head::stack => {
        head.redoStep
        redoStack = stack
        undoStack = head::undoStack
      }
    }
  }
}
```

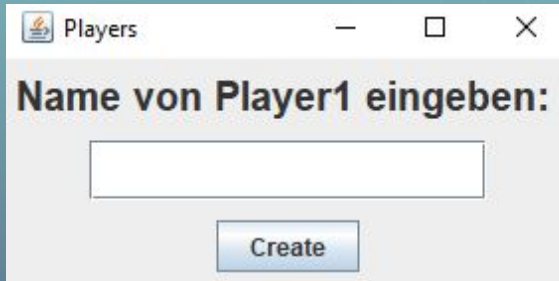

Design Pattern - Try



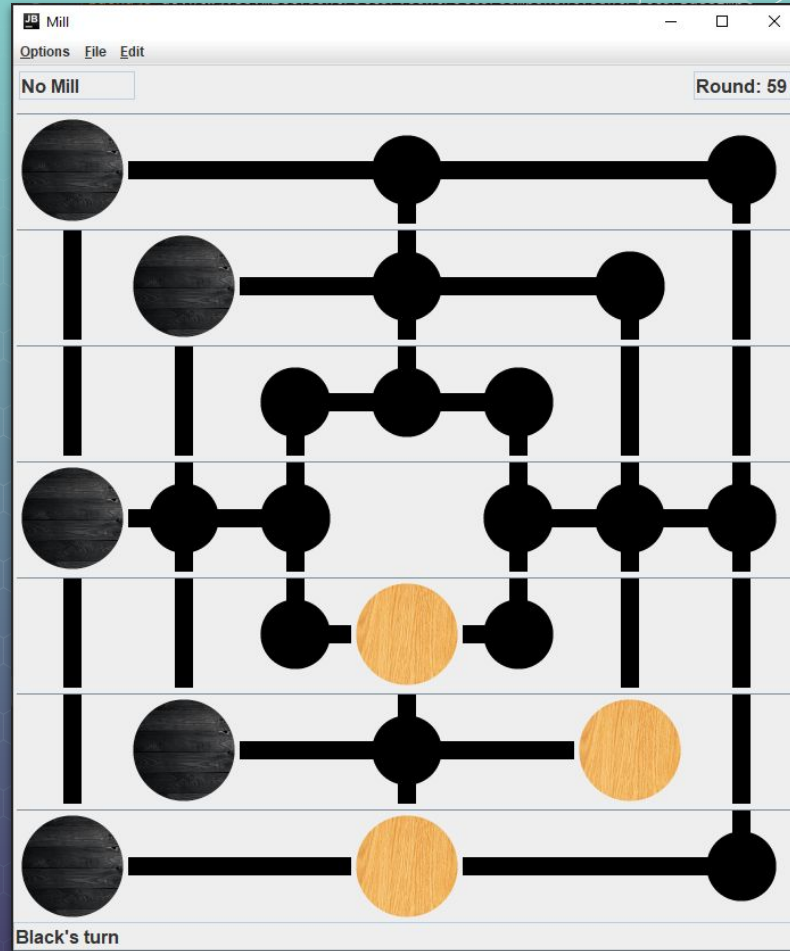
used in TUI

```
def execInput(input: String): Try[String] = {
  input match {
    case "new" => controller.createEmptyField(size)
      Success("valid command: " + input)
    case "random" => controller.createRandomField(size)
      Success("valid command: " + input)
    case "undo" => controller.undo
      Success("valid command: " + input)
    case "redo" => controller.redo
      Success("valid command: " + input)
    case "save" => controller.save
      Success("valid command: " + input)
    case "load" => controller.load
      Success("valid command: " + input)
    case "exit" =>
      Success(input)
    case _ => input.toList.filter(p => p != ' ').filter(_._isDigit).map(p
      case row :: column :: Nil => controller.handleClick(row, column)
        println(controller.millState)
        Success("valid command: " + input)
    }
    case _ =>
      Failure(new IllegalArgumentException("Wrong input: " + input))
  }
}
```


GUI



Endscreen

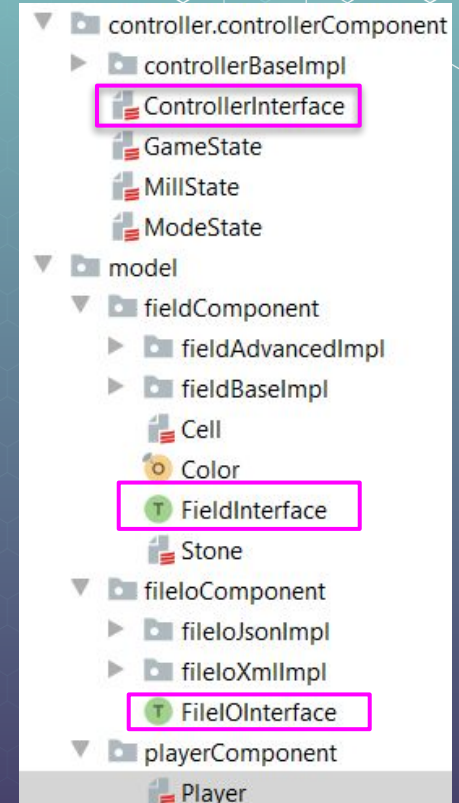


Components

implement Interfaces for communication:

- ControllerInterface
- FieldInterface
- FileIOInterface

- Dependency only to abstractions
- Implementation can change



Dependency Injection



MillModule

```
class MillModule extends AbstractModule with ScalaModule {  
  
  val defaultSize: Int = 7  
  
  override def configure(): Unit = {  
    bindConstant().annotatedWith(Names.named( name = "DefaultSize")).to(defaultSize)  
    bind[FieldInterface].to[Field]  
    bind[ControllerInterface].to[controllerBaseImpl.Controller]  
  
    bind[FieldInterface].annotatedWithName( name = "normal").toInstance(new Field(defaultSize))  
    bind[FieldInterface].annotatedWithName( name = "random").toInstance((new RandomStrategy).createNewField(defaultSize))  
  
    bind[FileIOInterface].to[fileIoXmlImpl.FileIO] //XML  
    //bind[FileIOInterface].to[fileIoJsonImpl.FileIO] //JSON  
  }  
}
```

```
class Controller @Inject() (var field: FieldInterface) extends ControllerInterface with Publisher {
```

Injection

FileIO - XML



```
def save(field: FieldInterface): Unit = saveString(field)

def saveString(field: FieldInterface): Unit = {
  import java.io._
  val pw = new PrintWriter(new File( pathname = "field.xml"))
  val prettyPrinter = new PrettyPrinter(120, 4)
  val xml = prettyPrinter.format(fieldToXml(field))
  pw.write(xml)
  pw.close
}

def fieldToXml(field: FieldInterface): Node = {
  <field roundCounter={ field.savedRoundCounter.toString } player1Mode={ field.player1Mode }
    player2Mode={ field.player2Mode }>
    {
      for {
        row <- 0 until field.size
        col <- 0 until field.size
      } yield cellToXml(field, row, col)
    }
  </field>
}

def cellToXml(field: FieldInterface, row: Int, col: Int): Node = {
  <cell row={ row.toString } col={ col.toString }>
    { field.cell(row, col).getContent.whichColor }
  </cell>
}
```

```
<field roundCounter="0" player1Mode="SetMode" player2Mode="SetMode">
  <cell row="0" col="0">
    white
  </cell><cell row="0" col="1">
    noColor
  </cell><cell row="0" col="2">
    noColor
  </cell><cell row="0" col="3">
    noColor
  </cell><cell row="0" col="4">
    noColor
  </cell><cell row="0" col="5">
    noColor
  </cell><cell row="0" col="6">
```

field.xml

saving method

FileIO - JSON

```
override def save(field: FieldInterface): Unit = {  
  import java.io._  
  val pw = new PrintWriter(new File( pathname = "field.json"))  
  pw.write(Json.prettyPrint(fieldToJson(field)))  
  pw.close()  
}  
  
def fieldToJson(field: FieldInterface): JsValue = {  
  Json.obj(  
    fields = "field" -> Json.obj(  
      fields = "roundCounter" -> JsNumber(field.savedRoundCounter),  
      "player1Mode" -> JsString(field.player1Mode),  
      "player2Mode" -> JsString(field.player2Mode),  
      "cells" -> Json.toJson(  
        for {  
          row <- 0 until field.size  
          col <- 0 until field.size  
        } yield {  
          Json.obj(  
            fields = "row" -> row,  
            "col" -> col,  
            "color" -> Json.toJson(field.cell(row, col).getContent.whichColor)  
          )  
        }  
      )  
    )  
  )  
}
```

saving method

```
"field" : {  
  "roundCounter" : 0,  
  "player1Mode" : "SetMode",  
  "player2Mode" : "SetMode",  
  "cells" : [ {  
    "row" : 0,  
    "col" : 0,  
    "color" : "white"  
  }, {  
    "row" : 0,  
    "col" : 1,  
    "color" : "noColor"  
  }, {  
    "row" : 0,  
    "col" : 2,  
    "color" : "noColor"  
  }, {  
    "row" : 0,
```

field.json

Docker

```
[info] running de.htwg.se.mill.Mill
Mill Gameboard:
o - - o - - o
- o - o - o -
- - o o o - -
o o o - o o o
- - o o o - -
- o - o - o -
o - - o - - o

New field
Possible commands: new, random, place <location,0/1>, undo, redo, exit -->00
Mill Gameboard:
w - - o - - o
- o - o - o -
- - o o o - -
o o o - o o o
- - o o o - -
- o - o - o -
o - - o - - o

Black's turn
No Mill
valid command: 00
Possible commands: new, random, place <location,0/1>, undo, redo, exit -->03
Mill Gameboard:
w - - b - - o
- o - o - o -
- - o o o - -
o o o - o o o
- - o o o - -
- o - o - o -
o - - o - - o

White's turn
No Mill
valid command: 03
Possible commands: new, random, place <location,0/1>, undo, redo, exit -->
```

```
1 >> FROM hseeberger/scala-sbt:8u222_1.3.5_2.13.1
2 WORKDIR /mill
3 ADD . /mill
4 CMD sbt run
```

Dockerfile

Docker executed in shell



Thank you for your attention !
