

(58) GA (ERRATA EX 3 sem 8-151)

Ex. Soit  $Q(x) = \underline{x_1^2 + x_2^2 + x_3^2 - 2x_4^2 - 2x_1x_2 + 2x_1x_3 - 2x_1x_4 + 2x_2x_3 - 4x_2x_4}$

$$= (x_1 - x_2 + x_3 - x_4)^2 - \left( \cancel{x_2^2} + \cancel{x_3^2} + x_4^2 - \underline{2x_2x_3} + 2x_2x_4 - \underline{2x_3x_4} \right)$$

$$+ \cancel{x_2^2} + \cancel{x_3^2} - 2x_4^2 + \underline{2x_2x_3} - \underline{4x_2x_4}$$

$$= (x_1 - x_2 + x_3 - x_4)^2 + 4x_2x_3 - \underline{6x_2x_4} + \underline{2x_3x_4} - \underline{3x_4^2}$$

$$= (x_1 - x_2 + x_3 - x_4)^2 - 3 \left( x_4^2 - \frac{2}{3} x_3x_4 + 2x_2x_4 \right) + 4x_2x_3$$

$$= (x_1 - x_2 + x_3 - x_4)^2 - 3 \left( x_4 - \frac{1}{3} x_3 + x_2 \right)^2 +$$

$$+ 3 \left( \frac{1}{9} x_3^2 + x_2^2 - \frac{2}{3} x_2x_3 \right) + 4x_2x_3$$

$$= (x_1 - x_2 + x_3 - x_4)^2 - 3 \left( x_4 - \frac{1}{3} x_3 + x_2 \right)^2 + \underline{3x_2^2} + \underline{\frac{1}{3} x_3^2} + \underline{2x_2x_3}$$

$$= (x_1 - x_2 + x_3 - x_4)^2 - 3 \left( x_4 - \frac{1}{3} x_3 + x_2 \right)^2 + 3 \left( x_2^2 + 2 \cdot x_2 \cdot \frac{1}{3} x_3 + \frac{1}{9} x_3^2 \right)$$

$$= (x_1 - x_2 + x_3 - x_4)^2 - 3 \left( x_4 - \frac{1}{3} x_3 + x_2 \right)^2 + 3 \left( x_2 + \frac{1}{3} x_3 \right)^2$$

$$= y_1^2 + 3y_2^2 - 3y_3^2$$

Soit sch. de repér

$$\begin{cases} y_1 = x_1 - x_2 + x_3 - x_4 \\ y_2 = x_2 + \frac{1}{3} x_3 \\ y_3 = x_4 - \frac{1}{3} x_3 + x_2 \\ y_4 = x_4 \end{cases}$$