

$$a = \frac{-1 + \sqrt{3}i}{2}$$

cube root of 1.

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Show  $a^3 = 1$

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$$a^3 = a^2 a = \left( \frac{-1 + \sqrt{3}i}{2} \right)^2 \left( \frac{-1 + \sqrt{3}i}{2} \right)$$

$$a^2 = \left( \frac{-1 + \sqrt{3}i}{2} \right)^2 = \frac{(-1 + \sqrt{3}i)^2}{4} = \frac{1 - 2\sqrt{3}i + 3i^2}{4} = \frac{-2\sqrt{3}i - 2}{4} = \frac{-1 - \sqrt{3}i}{2}$$

$$a^2 a = \left( \frac{-1 - \sqrt{3}i}{2} \right) \left( \frac{-1 + \sqrt{3}i}{2} \right)$$
$$= \frac{(-1 - \sqrt{3}i)(-1 + \sqrt{3}i)}{4}$$

$$= \frac{(-1)^2 - (\sqrt{3}i)^2}{4} = \frac{1 + 3}{4} = \underline{\underline{1}}$$

□