

$$\begin{aligned}
 u(x) + 2x^2 &= a + bx + (c-2)x^2 + dx^3 + ex^4 + 2x^2 \\
 &= a + bx + cx^2 + dx^3 + ex^4 \\
 &= g(x) \Rightarrow
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\Rightarrow u + w = \mathcal{P}_4(f)(u)$$

• We show that $u \cap w = \{0\}$

$$\left. \begin{aligned}
 \dim(u + w) &= \dim(u) + \dim(w) - \dim(u \cap w) \\
 \dim(u + w) &= \dim \mathcal{P}_4(\mathbb{R}) = 5 \\
 \dim(u) &= 4 \\
 \dim(w) &= 1
 \end{aligned} \right\} \Rightarrow$$

$$\dim(u) + \dim(w) - \dim(u \cap w) = \dim(u) + \dim(w)$$

$$\Rightarrow \dim(u \cap w) = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow u \cap w = \{0\} \quad (2)$$

$$(1), (2) \Rightarrow u \oplus w = \mathcal{P}_4(f)$$