

v_1, v_2, v_3, v_4 linearly independent in V

$$w_1 = (v_1 - v_2), w_2 = (v_1 - v_3), w_3 = (v_3 - v_4), w_4 = v_4$$

w_1, w_2, w_3, w_4 also lin. independent

v_1, v_2, v_3, v_4 linearly independent \Rightarrow

$$\Rightarrow a_1 v_1 + a_2 v_1 + a_3 v_3 + a_4 v_4 = 0 \quad (\Rightarrow a_1 = a_2 = a_3 = a_4 = 0)$$

Consider $a_1 w_1 + a_2 w_2 + a_3 w_3 + a_4 w_4 = 0, a_1, a_2, a_3, a_4 \in F$

$$\Leftrightarrow a_1 (v_1 - v_2) + a_2 (v_1 - v_3) + a_3 (v_3 - v_4) + a_4 v_4 = 0$$

$$\Leftrightarrow a_1 v_1 - a_1 v_2 + a_2 v_1 - a_2 v_3 + a_3 v_3 - a_3 v_4 + a_4 v_4 = 0$$

$$\Leftrightarrow a_1 v_1 + (-a_1 + a_2) v_2 + (-a_2 + a_3) v_3 + (-a_3 + a_4) v_4 = 0$$

Because v_1, v_2, v_3, v_4 are lin. independent, this is true (\Rightarrow)

$$\begin{cases} a_1 = 0 \\ -a_1 + a_2 = 0 \\ -a_2 + a_3 = 0 \\ a_3 + a_4 = 0 \end{cases} \quad (\Rightarrow a_1 = a_2 = a_3 = a_4 = 0 \Rightarrow)$$

\Rightarrow if v_1, v_2, v_3, v_4 lin. independent $\Rightarrow w_1, w_2, w_3, w_4$ lin. independent.