# Final Exam Preparation – 25 November 2022

## Password Reset

**Link:** [**https://judge.softuni.org/Contests/Practice/Index/2303#0**](https://judge.softuni.org/Contests/Practice/Index/2303#0)

*Yet again, you have forgotten your password. Naturally, it's not the first time this has happened. Actually, you got so tired of it that you decided to help yourself with an intelligent solution.*

Write a password reset program that performs a series of commands upon a predefined string. First, you will receive a string, and afterward, until the command "**Done**" is given, you will be receiving strings with commands split by a single space. The commands will be the following:

* "TakeOdd"
  + Takes only the characters at **odd** **indices** and **concatenates** them to obtain the **new raw password** and then **prints** it.
* "Cut {index} {length}"
  + Gets the substring with the **given length** starting from the **given index** from the password and removes its **first occurrence**, then **prints** the password on the console.
  + The given index and the length will **always** be **valid**.
* "Substitute {substring} {substitute}"
  + If the raw password contains the given substring, replace all of its occurrences with the substitute text given and print the result.
  + If it doesn't, print "Nothing to replace!".

### Input

* You will be receiving strings until the "**Done**" command is given.

### Output

* After the "Done" command is received, print:
  + "Your password is: {password}"

### Constraints

* The indexes from the "**Cut {index} {length}**" command will always be valid.

### Examples

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Input** | **Output** |
| Siiceercaroetavm!:?:ahsott.:i:nstupmomceqr  TakeOdd  Cut 15 3  Substitute :: -  Substitute | ^  Done | icecream::hot::summer  icecream::hot::mer  icecream-hot-mer  Nothing to replace!  Your password is: icecream-hot-mer |
| **Comments** | |
| TakeOdd -> We only take the chars at odd indices 1, 3, 5 etc.  Siiceercaroetavm!:?:ahsott.:i:nstupmomceqr -> icecream::hot::summer  **Cut 15 3 ->** We cut a substring starting at index 15 with length 3, then remove it from the raw password:  icecream::hot::summer -> sum  **Substitute :: - ->** We replace "::" with "-":  icecream::hot::summer -> icream-hot-summer  **Substitute** | ^ **->** "|" is not found anywhere in the raw password, so we print **"Nothing to replace!"**  Finally, after receiving the "**Done**" command, we print the resulting password in the proper format. | |
| **Input** | **Output** |
| up8rgoyg3r1atmlmpiunagt!-irs7!1fgulnnnqy  TakeOdd  Cut 18 2  Substitute ! \*\*\*  Substitute ? .!.  Done | programming!is!funny  programming!is!fun  programming\*\*\*is\*\*\*fun  Nothing to replace!  Your password is: programming\*\*\*is\*\*\*fun |

## Ad Astra

**Link:** [**https://judge.softuni.org/Contests/Practice/Index/2525#1**](https://judge.softuni.org/Contests/Practice/Index/2525#1)

*You are an astronaut who just embarked on a mission across the solar system. Since you will be in space for a long time, you have packed a lot of food with you. Create a program, which helps you identify how much food you have left and gives you information about its expiration date.*

On the first line of the input, you will be given a **text string**. You must extract the information about the food **and calculate the total calories.**

First, you must **extract the food info**. It will always follow the same pattern rules:

* It will be surrounded by "|" or "#" (only one of the two) in the following pattern:   
  #{item name}#{expiration date}#{calories}# or   
  |{item name}|{expiration date}|{calories}|
* The item name will contain **only lowercase and uppercase letters and whitespace**
* The expiration date will always follow the pattern: **"**{day}/{month}/{year}"**, where the day, month, and year will be exactly two digits long**
* The calories will be **an integer between 0-10000**

Calculate **the total calories of all food items** and then determine **how many days you can last with the food you have**. Keep in mind that **you need 2000kcal a day**.

### Input / Constraints

* You will receive a single string

### Output

* First, print **the number of days** you will be able to last with the food you have:

**"You have food to last you for: {days} days!"**

* **The output for each food item should look like this:  
  "Item: {item name}, Best before: {expiration date}, Nutrition: {calories}"**

### Examples

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Input** | | |
| #Bread#19/03/21#4000#|Invalid|03/03.20||Apples|08/10/20|200||Carrots|06/08/20|500||Not right|6.8.20|5| | | |
| **Output** | | **Comments** |
| You have food to last you for: 2 days!  Item: Bread, Best before: 19/03/21, Nutrition: 4000  Item: Apples, Best before: 08/10/20, Nutrition: 200  Item: Carrots, Best before: 06/08/20, Nutrition: 500 | | We have a total of three matches – bread, apples, and carrots.  The sum of their calories is 4700. Since you need 2000kcal a day, we divide 4700/2000, which means this food will last you for 2 days.  We print each item |
| **Input** | | |
| $$#@@%^&#Fish#24/12/20#8500#|#Incorrect#19.03.20#450|$5\*(@!#Ice Cream#03/10/21#9000#^#@aswe|Milk|05/09/20|2000| | | |
| **Output** | | **Comments** |
| You have food to last you for: 9 days!  Item: Fish, Best before: 24/12/20, Nutrition: 8500  Item: Ice Cream, Best before: 03/10/21, Nutrition: 9000  Item: Milk, Best before: 05/09/20, Nutrition: 2000 | | We have three matches. The total calories are 8500 + 9000 + 2000 = 19500, which means you have food for a total of 9 days. |
| **Input** | | |
| Hello|#Invalid food#19/03/20#450|$5\*(@ | | |
| **Output** | **Comments** | |
| You have food to last you for: 0 days! | We have no matches, which means we have no food. The colored text is not a match since it doesn't have a # at the end. | |

## Heroes of Code and Logic VII

**Link:** [**https://judge.softuni.org/Contests/Practice/Index/2303#2**](https://judge.softuni.org/Contests/Practice/Index/2303#2)

*You got your hands on the most recent update on the best MMORPG of all time – Heroes of Code and Logic. You want to play it all day long! So cancel all other arrangements and create your party!*

On the first line of the standard input, you will receive an integer **n** – the number of heroes that you can choose for your party. On the next **n** lines, the heroes themselves will follow with their **hit points** and **mana points** separated by a single space in the following format:

"{hero name} {HP} {MP}"

* HP stands for hit points and MP for mana points
* a hero can have a maximum of 100 HP and 200 MP

After you have successfully picked your heroes, you can start playing the game. You will be receiving different commands, each on a new line, separated by " – ", until the "End" command is given.

There are several actions that the heroes can perform:

"CastSpell – {hero name} – {MP needed} – {spell name}"

* If the hero has the required MP, he casts the spell, thus reducing his MP. Print this message:
  + "{hero name} has successfully cast {spell name} and now has {mana points left} MP!"
* If the hero is unable to cast the spell print:
  + "**{hero name} does not have enough MP to cast {spell name}!**"

"TakeDamage – {hero name} – {damage} – {attacker}"

* Reduce the hero HP by the given damage amount. If the hero is still alive (his HP is greater than 0) print:
  + "{hero name} was hit for {damage} HP by {attacker} and now has {current HP} HP left!"
* If the hero has died, remove him from your party and print:
  + "{hero name} has been killed by {attacker}!"

"Recharge – {hero name} – {amount}"

* The hero increases his MP. If it brings the MP of the hero above the **maximum value** (**200)**, MP is increased to **200**. (the MP can't go over the maximum value).
* Print the following message:
  + "{hero name} recharged for {amount recovered} MP!"

"Heal – {hero name} – {amount}"

* The hero increases his HP. If a command is given that would bring the HP of the hero above the **maximum value (100)**, HP is increased to **100** (the HP can't go over the maximum value).
* Print the following message:
  + "{hero name} healed for {amount recovered} HP!"

### Input

* On the first line of the standard input, you will receive an integer **n**
* On the following **n** lines, the heroes themselves will follow with their **hit points** and **mana points** separated by a space in the following format
* You will be receiving different **commands**, each on a new line, separated by " – ", until the "End" command is given

### Output

* Print all members of your party who are **still alive**, in the following format (their HP/MP need to be indented 2 spaces):

"{hero name}

HP: {current HP}

MP: {current MP}"

### Constraints

* The starting HP/MP of the heroes will be valid, 32-bit integers will never be negative or exceed the respective limits.
* The HP/MP amounts in the commands will never be negative.
* The hero names in the commands will always be valid members of your party. No need to check that explicitly.

### Examples

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Input** | **Output** |
| 2  Solmyr 85 120  Kyrre 99 50  Heal - Solmyr - 10  Recharge - Solmyr - 50  TakeDamage - Kyrre - 66 - Orc  CastSpell - Kyrre - 15 - ViewEarth  End | Solmyr healed for 10 HP!  Solmyr recharged for 50 MP!  Kyrre was hit for 66 HP by Orc and now has 33 HP left!  Kyrre has successfully cast ViewEarth and now has 35 MP!  Solmyr  HP: 95  MP: 170  Kyrre  HP: 33  MP: 35 |
| 4  Adela 90 150  SirMullich 70 40  Ivor 1 111  Tyris 94 61  Heal - SirMullich - 50  Recharge - Adela - 100  CastSpell - Tyris - 1000 - Fireball  TakeDamage - Tyris - 99 - Fireball  TakeDamage - Ivor - 3 - Mosquito  End | SirMullich healed for 30 HP!  Adela recharged for 50 MP!  Tyris does not have enough MP to cast Fireball!  Tyris has been killed by Fireball!  Ivor has been killed by Mosquito!  Adela  HP: 90  MP: 200  SirMullich  HP: 100  MP: 40 |
| **Comments** | |
| Heal – SirMullich healed for 30 HP due to the HP max limit.  Recharge – Adela recharged for 50 MP due to the MP max limit.  CastSpell – Tyris does not have enough MP to cast the spell.  TakeDamage – Tyris's HP is reduced by 99, thus becoming -5, which means he is dead.  TakeDamage – Ivor's HP is now -2, so he is dead too.  After the "**End**" command, we print the remaining living heroes. | |