Executable Analysis Document Supporting Proteomics Component of the Manusctipt: "Widespread Abrogation of Triplet Translation Continuity and Stop Codon Function in Euplotes"

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1 Introduction

The vignette describes and reproduces all the steps that aimed to confirm frameshifts in the *Euplotes crassus* proteome. The global 8M urea soluble proteome was digested using conventional trypsin protocol and alternatively with Glu-C protease under high pH (7.5) conditions. The latter restricts specificity of Glu-C cleavages to C-terminal of glutamic acid (E). The peptides resulting from trypsin digest were fractionated using two different approaches: with strong cation exchange (SCX) and high pH reverse phase (HPRP) chromatographies. The peptides from Glu-C digest were fractionated using HPRP only.

The datasets were deposited to PRIDE and available by this link http://dx.doi.org/10.6019/PXD004333. Summary of the datasets shown in the table below:

Dataset Prefix	Digestion Enzyme	Fractionation Chromatography Type
Euplotes_1_SCX Euplotes_1_HPRP_1 Euplotes_1_HPRP_2	trypsin trypsin Glu-C (pH 7.5)	SCX HPRP HPRP

Preprocessing of the raw files prior MS/MS searches was done in two steps. First, the raw files were processed with DeconMSn to correct for wrong assignments of monoisotopic peaks. The parameters are as follows:

```
DeconMSN.exe -I35 -G1 -F1 -L6810 -B200 -T5000 -M3 -XCDTA
```

At the second step the peak files were processed with DtaRefinery to perform post-acquisition recalibaration of parent ion mass-to-charge ratios. The peak lists (concatenated dta files in this case) were searched using MS-GF+ tool against 6-frame translated Euplotes Crassus genome concatenated with tentatively frameshifted sequences and common contaminants. The 6-frame translated FASTA file, DtaRefinery and MS-GF+ parameter files are available in extdata folder of the EuplotesCrassus.proteome package.

For example:

```
fpath <- system.file("extdata",</pre>
                     "MSGFDB_GluC_StatCysAlk_10ppmParTol.txt",
                     package="EuplotesCrassus.proteome")
cat(readLines(fpath, n=12), sep = '\n')
## #Parent mass tolerance
## # Examples: 2.5Da or 30ppm
## # Use comma to set asymmetric values, for example "0.5Da,2.5Da" will set 0.5Da to the left (expMass<th
## PMTolerance=10ppm
##
## #Max Number of Modifications per peptide
## # If this value is large, the search will be slow
## NumMods=3
##
## #Modifications (see below for examples)
## StaticMod=C2H3N1O1,
                       C, fix, any,
                                              Carbamidomethyl
                                                                     # Fixed Carbamidomethyl C (alkylation,
```

Post MS/MS Search Analysis Steps

2.1 **Prerequisites**

2.1.1 Dowloading Datasets

To download the datasets we will take advantage of rpx R package. Note, this step may take awhile (10-30 min) depending on the speed of the internet connection. However, if they are downloaded the script will use the available datasets instead of downloading them again.

```
library(rpx)
id <- "PXD004333"</pre>
px <- PXDataset(id)</pre>
repoFiles <- pxfiles(px)</pre>
mzids <- grep('*msgfplus.mzid.gz', repoFiles, value=T)</pre>
system.time(pxget(px, mzids))
##
      user system elapsed
##
     0.258 0.006 4.075
```

2.1.2 Reading Frameshift Marks

The FASTA files containing 595 sequences with frameshifts available as a part of this package and available as system.file("extdata", "Euplotes_Crassus_frameshifts.fasta", package="EuplotesCrassus.proteome"). There is an additional FASTA file with frameshift locations marked with exclamation mark!.

```
library(Biostrings)
fasta clean <- readAAStringSet(</pre>
    system.file("extdata",
                 "Euplotes_Crassus_frameshifts.fasta",
                package="EuplotesCrassus.proteome"),
    format="fasta", nrec=-1L, skip=0L, use.names=TRUE)
fasta_marks <- readAAStringSet(</pre>
    system.file("extdata",
                 "Euplotes Crassus frameshifts with mark.fasta",
                package="EuplotesCrassus.proteome"),
    format="fasta", nrec=-1L, skip=0L, use.names=TRUE)
length(fasta_clean)
## [1] 595
```

2.2 **Processing of MS/MS Search Results**

2.2.1 Trypsin Digest Fractionated by SCX

For processing of MS/MS identification we will use MSnID R package. First step is to read the LC-MS/MS datasets corresponding to 25 SCX fractions.

```
library(MSnID)
##
## This data.table install has not detected OpenMP support. It will work but slower in single threaded mod
trypscx <- grep('Euplotes_1_SCX_.*msgfplus.mzid.gz', repoFiles, value=T)</pre>
trypscxPrj <- MSnID()</pre>
system.time(trypscxPrj <- read_mzIDs(trypscxPrj, trypscx, backend = 'mzR'))
##
      user system elapsed
##
     3.934 0.105 4.039
```

Assess the peptide termini for their corresponding cleavage patterns. We will lleave peptides that resuted only from proper trypsin cleavave events. That is we won't allow peptide resulting from irregular clevages.

```
trypscxPrj <- assess_termini(trypscxPrj, validCleavagePattern="[KR]\\.[^P]")</pre>
trypscxPrj <- apply_filter(trypscxPrj, "numIrregCleavages == 0")</pre>
```

Note, that for this project we are interested only in peptides covering the sites of the frameshifting events. So if a peptide identification can be explained by a regular protein sequence we are not interested in pursuing this identification. The protein/accession names of normal (non-frameshifted) sequences starts with Contig or Contaminant. If the FASTA entry sequence is a results of the frameshift event if starts with comp. Therefore in the code below we retain only peptide-to-spectrum matches that can appear only due to frameshifted sequences.

```
#' Rule on how to split the names.
#' Contiq + Contaminants - main piece
#' comp - sequences with frameshifts
trypscxPrj.main <- apply_filter(trypscxPrj, "!grepl('comp', accession)")</pre>
trypscxPrj.fmsh <- apply_filter(trypscxPrj, "grepl('comp', accession)")</pre>
#' if peptide matches to the main piece we don't care about it
trypscxPrj.fmsh <- apply_filter(trypscxPrj.fmsh,</pre>
                                 "!(peptide %in% peptides(trypscxPrj.main))")
show(trypscxPrj.fmsh)
## MSnID object
## Working directory: "."
## #Spectrum Files: 25
## #PSMs: 442 at 58 % FDR
```

```
## #peptides: 348 at 67 % FDR
## #accessions: 291 at 66 % FDR
```

Setting-up and optimizing filtering options for MS/MS identifications. Since the number of peptides mapping frameshifted sequences is rather low we will loosed up the FDR of the identification up to 5%, however, then follow-up with manual spectra validation.

```
trypscxPrj.fmsh$mme.ppm <- abs(mass_measurement_error(trypscxPrj.fmsh))</pre>
trypscxPrj.fmsh$score <- -log10(trypscxPrj.fmsh$`MS.GF.SpecEValue`)</pre>
trypscxPrj.fmsh <- apply_filter(trypscxPrj.fmsh, "mme.ppm < 10")</pre>
filtr <- MSnIDFilter(trypscxPrj.fmsh)</pre>
filtr$mme.ppm <- list(comparison="<", threshold=5.0)</pre>
filtr$score <- list(comparison=">", threshold=8.0)
#' pre-optimization with brute-force approach
filtr.grid <- optimize_filter(filtr, trypscxPrj.fmsh, fdr.max=0.05,
                              method="Grid", level="peptide", n.iter=20000)
evaluate_filter(trypscxPrj.fmsh, filtr.grid)
##
                   fdr n
             0.02970297 104
## PSM
## peptide 0.03703704 56
## accession 0.04166667 50
#' fine tune with optimization using simulated annealing technique
filtr.sann <- optimize_filter(filtr.grid, trypscxPrj.fmsh, fdr.max=0.05,
                              method="SANN", level="peptide", n.iter=20000)
evaluate_filter(trypscxPrj.fmsh, filtr.sann)
##
                    fdr n
## PSM
            0.02941176 105
## peptide 0.03636364 57
## accession 0.04081633 51
trypscxPrj.fmsh <- apply_filter(trypscxPrj.fmsh, filtr.sann)</pre>
show(trypscxPrj.fmsh)
## MSnID object
## Working directory: "."
## #Spectrum Files: 18
## #PSMs: 105 at 2.9 % FDR
## #peptides: 57 at 3.6 % FDR
## #accessions: 51 at 4.1 % FDR
```

Finally we will extract only those peptides that exactly span the frameshift sites. That is their sequences should be present/identifiable in normal FASTA file, however missing in the file with frameshifts masked with the exclamation mark !.

```
#' extract only those that map frameshift sites
library(dplyr)
pepSeq <- unique(trypscxPrj.fmsh$pepSeq)</pre>
pepSeqMapped_to_clean <- pepSeq %>%
    sapply(grep, x=fasta_clean) %>%
    sapply(length) %>%
    subset(.>0) %>%
    names
pepSeqMapped_to_with_marks <- pepSeq %>%
    sapply(grep, x=fasta marks) %>%
    sapply(length) %>%
    subset(.>0) %>%
```

```
names
pepSeqFmsh_trypscx <- setdiff(pepSeqMapped_to_clean, pepSeqMapped_to_with_marks)</pre>
print(pepSeqFmsh_trypscx)
## [1] "SAQEEQDDEVIIDDQNPLLEDDLQIDEPEQK" "WTPIDLPSEEITFVQGIQTVTGAGDPSMK"
## [3] "ESNHNNDITNKNEIAYILR"
                                          "KKKQEENNLKR"
```

Reporting extra information on the peptide sequences spanning frameshift sites: dataset, scan, charge, score, and mass measurement error.

```
meta_tryp_scx <- trypscxPrj.fmsh %>%
    apply_filter('pepSeq %in% pepSeqFmsh_trypscx') %>%
   select(spectrumFile,MS.GF.SpecEValue,mme.ppm,spectrumID,chargeState,peptide) %>%
    rename(SpecEValue = MS.GF.SpecEValue, charge = chargeState, `MME (ppm)`=mme.ppm) %%
    mutate(spectrumFile = sub('_msgfplus.mzid.gz','',spectrumFile))
library(xtable)
print(xtable(meta_tryp_scx, display = c('d','s','e','f','s','d','s')),
      include.rownames=FALSE,
      comment = FALSE,
      size='scriptsize',
      floating = F)
```

spectrumFile	SpecEValue	MME (ppm)	spectrumID	charge	peptide
Euplotes 1 SCX 10 13Nov09 Falcon 09-09-14	3.41e-15	0.30	index=6106	3	K.SAQEEQDDEVIIDDQNPLLEDDLQIDEPEQK.V
Euplotes_1_SCX_10_13Nov09_Falcon_09-09-14	3.41e-15	0.30	index=6106	3	K.SAQEEQDDEVIIDDQNPLLEDDLQIDEPEQK.V
Euplotes_1_SCX_12_13Nov09_Falcon_09-09-14	1.53e-21	0.08	index=8908	2	R.WTPIDLPSEEITFVQGIQTVTGAGDPSMK.A
Euplotes_1_SCX_12_13Nov09_Falcon_09-09-14	1.07e-20	1.10	index=8896	2	R.WTPIDLPSEEITFVQGIQTVTGAGDPSMK.A
Euplotes_1_SCX_12_13Nov09_Falcon_09-09-14	7.29e-19	1.10	index=8897	2	R.WTPIDLPSEEITFVQGIQTVTGAGDPSMK.A
Euplotes_1_SCX_12_13Nov09_Falcon_09-09-14	2.17e-15	0.94	index=8895	3	R.WTPIDLPSEEITFVQGIQTVTGAGDPSMK.A
Euplotes_1_SCX_18_13Nov09_Falcon_09-09-15	9.27e-17	0.11	index=5912	2	K.ESNHNNDITNKNEIAYILR.Y
Euplotes_1_SCX_20_13Nov09_Falcon_09-09-15	2.23e-11	0.70	index=10317	3	R.WTPIDLPSEEITFVQGIQTVTGAGDPSMK.A
Euplotes_1_SCX_22_13Nov09_Falcon_09-09-15	4.36e-10	3.76	index=9720	3	R.WTPIDLPSEEITFVQGIQTVTGAGDPSMK.A
Euplotes_1_SCX_23_13Nov09_Falcon_09-09-15	2.47e-09	1.64	index=9440	3	R.WTPIDLPSEEITFVQGIQTVTGAGDPSMK.A
Euplotes_1_SCX_24_13Nov09_Falcon_09-09-15	3.42e-10	8.85	index=2127	3	R.KKKQEENNLKR.K

2.2.2 Trypsin Digest Fractionated by HPRP

All the processing steps are conceptually the same as in the section above.

```
tryphprp <- grep('Euplotes_1_HPRP_1_.*msgfplus.mzid.gz', repoFiles, value=T)</pre>
tryphprpPrj <- MSnID()</pre>
system.time(tryphprpPrj <- read_mzIDs(tryphprpPrj, tryphprp, backend = 'mzR'))
## user system elapsed
## 2.239 0.091 2.330
tryphprpPrj <- assess_termini(tryphprpPrj, validCleavagePattern="[KR]\\.[^P]")
tryphprpPrj <- apply_filter(tryphprpPrj, "numIrregCleavages == 0")</pre>
tryphprpPrj.main <- apply_filter(tryphprpPrj, "!grepl('comp', accession)")</pre>
tryphprpPrj.fmsh <- apply_filter(tryphprpPrj, "grepl('comp', accession)")</pre>
tryphprpPrj.fmsh <- apply_filter(tryphprpPrj.fmsh,</pre>
                                "!(peptide %in% peptides(tryphprpPrj.main))")
show(tryphprpPrj.fmsh)
## MSnID object
## Working directory: "."
## #Spectrum Files: 24
## #PSMs: 511 at 49 % FDR
## #peptides: 399 at 62 % FDR
## #accessions: 293 at 78 % FDR
tryphprpPrj.fmsh$mme.ppm <- abs(mass_measurement_error(tryphprpPrj.fmsh))</pre>
tryphprpPrj.fmsh$score <- -log10(tryphprpPrj.fmsh$`MS.GF.SpecEValue`)</pre>
tryphprpPrj.fmsh <- apply_filter(tryphprpPrj.fmsh, "mme.ppm < 10")</pre>
filtr <- MSnIDFilter(tryphprpPrj.fmsh)</pre>
filtr$mme.ppm <- list(comparison="<", threshold=5.0)</pre>
filtr$score <- list(comparison=">", threshold=8.0)
filtr.grid <- optimize_filter(filtr, tryphprpPrj.fmsh, fdr.max=0.05,</pre>
                               method="Grid", level="peptide", n.iter=20000)
evaluate_filter(tryphprpPrj.fmsh, filtr.grid)
##
                   fdr n
## PSM
           0.02631579 195
## peptide 0.04504505 116
## accession 0.07142857 75
filtr.sann <- optimize_filter(filtr.grid, tryphprpPrj.fmsh, fdr.max=0.05,
                               method="SANN", level="peptide", n.iter=20000)
evaluate_filter(tryphprpPrj.fmsh, filtr.sann)
                  fdr n
## PSM
          0.02604167 197
## peptide 0.04504505 116
## accession 0.07142857 75
tryphprpPrj.fmsh <- apply_filter(tryphprpPrj.fmsh, filtr.sann)</pre>
show(tryphprpPrj.fmsh)
## MSnID object
## Working directory: "."
## #Spectrum Files: 23
## #PSMs: 197 at 2.6 % FDR
## #peptides: 116 at 4.5 % FDR
## #accessions: 75 at 7.1 \% FDR
```

```
library(dplyr)
pepSeq <- unique(tryphprpPrj.fmsh$pepSeq)</pre>
pepSeqMapped_to_clean <- pepSeq %>%
    sapply(grep, x=fasta_clean) %>%
    sapply(length) %>%
    subset(.>0) %>%
    names
pepSeqMapped_to_with_marks <- pepSeq %>%
    sapply(grep, x=fasta marks) %>%
    sapply(length) %>%
    subset(.>0) %>%
    names
pepSeqFmsh_tryphprp <- setdiff(pepSeqMapped_to_clean, pepSeqMapped_to_with_marks)</pre>
print(pepSeqFmsh_tryphprp)
## [1] "FFAAPEK"
                                         "ELAFLKRAQEIGLEPYNEYHGKKK"
## [3] "VVQEGNTNVKK"
                                         "WTPIDLPSEEITFVQGIQTVTGAGDPSMK"
## [5] "IIQNFQINTVFEDLDEIMQTQVQR"
                                         "KSSKACEEERRKR"
## [7] "LINDLTNDK"
                                        "LISELTSEK"
## [9] "IVENFNK"
                                        "LSQEHLSYISR"
## [11] "LINDLTNDKANLK"
meta_tryp_hprp <- tryphprpPrj.fmsh %>%
    apply_filter('pepSeq %in% pepSeqFmsh_tryphprp') %>%
    psms %>%
    select(spectrumFile,MS.GF.SpecEValue,mme.ppm,spectrumID,chargeState,peptide) %%
    rename(SpecEValue = MS.GF.SpecEValue, charge = chargeState, `MME (ppm)`=mme.ppm) %%
    mutate(spectrumFile = sub('_msgfplus.mzid.gz','',spectrumFile))
library(xtable)
print(xtable(meta tryp hprp, display = c('d','s','e','f','s','d','s')),
      include.rownames=FALSE,
      comment = FALSE,
      size='scriptsize',
      floating = F)
```

spectrumFile	SpecEValue	MME (ppm)	spectrumID	charge	peptide
Euplotes 1 HPRP 1 04 17Nov09 Falcon 09-09-14	7.58e-11	0.08	index=3031	1	R.FFAAPEK.I
Euplotes 1 HPRP 1 04 17Nov09 Falcon 09-09-14	2.44e-09	0.00	index=3046	2	R.FFAAPEK.I
Euplotes 1 HPRP 1 05 17Nov09 Falcon 09-09-14	1.46e-09	5.31	index=8245	3	R.ELAFLKRAQEIGLEPYNEYHGKKK.T
Euplotes 1 HPRP 1 06 17Nov09 Falcon 09-09-14	5.54e-10	2.21	index=759	2	K.VVQEGNTNVKK.L
Euplotes_1_HPRP_1_08_17Nov09_Falcon_09-09-14	5.93e-22	2.11	index=8644	2	R.WTPIDLPSEEITFVQGIQTVTGAGDPSMK.A
Euplotes_1_HPRP_1_08_17Nov09_Falcon_09-09-14	2.18e-21	0.78	index=8638	2	R.WTPIDLPSEEITFVQGIQTVTGAGDPSMK.A
Euplotes 1 HPRP 1 08 17Nov09 Falcon 09-09-14	3.05e-21	2.11	index=8646	2	R.WTPIDLPSEEITFVQGIQTVTGAGDPSMK.A
Euplotes 1 HPRP 1 08 17Nov09 Falcon 09-09-14	4.19e-16	0.82	index=8639	3	R.WTPIDLPSEEITFVQGIQTVTGAGDPSMK.A
Euplotes_1_HPRP_1_09_17Nov09_Falcon_09-09-14	1.19e-21	0.70	index=8806	2	R.WTPIDLPSEEITFVQGIQTVTGAGDPSMK.A
Euplotes_1_HPRP_1_09_17Nov09_Falcon_09-09-14	1.20e-21	1.57	index=8812	2	R.WTPIDLPSEEITFVQGIQTVTGAGDPSMK.A
Euplotes_1_HPRP_1_09_17Nov09_Falcon_09-09-14	5.49e-20	1.64	index=8802	2	R.WTPIDLPSEEITFVQGIQTVTGAGDPSMK.A
Euplotes_1_HPRP_1_09_17Nov09_Falcon_09-09-14	4.33e-15	1.53	index=8810	3	R.WTPIDLPSEEITFVQGIQTVTGAGDPSMK.A
Euplotes_1_HPRP_1_16_22Nov09_Falcon_09-09-14	4.51e-21	0.33	index=10684	2	K.IIQNFQINTVFEDLDEIMQTQVQR.H
Euplotes_1_HPRP_1_16_22Nov09_Falcon_09-09-14	1.36e-11	1.25	index=10678	3	K.IIQNFQINTVFEDLDEIMQTQVQR.H
Euplotes_1_HPRP_1_18_17Nov09_Falcon_09-09-15	5.08e-09	2.64	index=13785	2	K.KSSKACEEERRKR.E
Euplotes_1_HPRP_1_20_17Nov09_Falcon_09-09-15	1.91e-11	0.00	index=3425	1	K.LINDLTNDK.A
Euplotes_1_HPRP_1_22_17Nov09_Falcon_09-09-15	6.65e-11	1.67	index=3600	2	K.LISELTSEK.S
Euplotes_1_HPRP_1_22_17Nov09_Falcon_09-09-15	2.55e-10	0.78	index=3602	1	K.LISELTSEK.S
Euplotes_1_HPRP_1_22_17Nov09_Falcon_09-09-15	1.89e-09	0.49	index=2595	2	K.IVENFNK.I
Euplotes_1_HPRP_1_23_17Nov09_Falcon_09-09-15	3.01e-13	1.01	index=2200	2	K.LSQEHLSYISR.L
Euplotes_1_HPRP_1_24_17Nov09_Falcon_09-09-15	2.45e-16	1.41	index=2709	2	K.LINDLTNDKANLK.D

2.2.3 Glu-C Digest Fractionated by HPRP

All the processing steps are conceptually the same as in the section above. The only substantial diffence is the specification of the enzyme digestion rule.

```
gluchprp <- grep('Euplotes_1_HPRP_2_.*msgfplus.mzid.gz', repoFiles, value=T)</pre>
gluchprpPrj <- MSnID()</pre>
system.time(gluchprpPrj <- read_mzIDs(gluchprpPrj, gluchprp, backend = 'mzR'))</pre>
##
      user system elapsed
     2.357 0.094 2.454
gluchprpPrj <- assess_termini(gluchprpPrj, validCleavagePattern="E\\.[^P]")</pre>
gluchprpPrj <- apply_filter(gluchprpPrj, "numIrregCleavages == 0")</pre>
gluchprpPrj.main <- apply_filter(gluchprpPrj, "!grepl('comp', accession)")</pre>
gluchprpPrj.fmsh <- apply_filter(gluchprpPrj, "grepl('comp', accession)")</pre>
gluchprpPrj.fmsh <- apply_filter(gluchprpPrj.fmsh,</pre>
                                 "!(peptide %in% peptides(gluchprpPrj.main))")
show(gluchprpPrj.fmsh)
## MSnID object
## Working directory: "."
## #Spectrum Files: 24
## #PSMs: 555 at 67 % FDR
## #peptides: 440 at 80 % FDR
## #accessions: 297 at 89 % FDR
gluchprpPrj.fmsh$mme.ppm <- abs(mass_measurement_error(gluchprpPrj.fmsh))</pre>
gluchprpPrj.fmsh$score <- -log10(gluchprpPrj.fmsh$`MS.GF.SpecEValue`)</pre>
gluchprpPrj.fmsh <- apply_filter(gluchprpPrj.fmsh, "mme.ppm < 10")</pre>
filtr <- MSnIDFilter(gluchprpPrj.fmsh)</pre>
filtr$mme.ppm <- list(comparison="<", threshold=5.0)</pre>
filtr$score <- list(comparison=">", threshold=8.0)
filtr.grid <- optimize_filter(filtr, gluchprpPrj.fmsh, fdr.max=0.05,</pre>
                               method="Grid", level="peptide", n.iter=20000)
evaluate_filter(gluchprpPrj.fmsh, filtr.grid)
##
                    fdr n
## PSM
           0.0222222 46
## peptide 0.03448276 30
## accession 0.05000000 21
filtr.sann <- optimize_filter(filtr.grid, gluchprpPrj.fmsh, fdr.max=0.05,
                               method="SANN", level="peptide", n.iter=20000)
evaluate_filter(gluchprpPrj.fmsh, filtr.sann)
                    fdr n
##
## PSM
             0.0222222 46
## peptide 0.03448276 30
## accession 0.05000000 21
gluchprpPrj.fmsh <- apply_filter(gluchprpPrj.fmsh, filtr.sann)</pre>
show(gluchprpPrj.fmsh)
## MSnID object
## Working directory: "."
## #Spectrum Files: 18
## #PSMs: 46 at 2.2 % FDR
## #peptides: 30 at 3.4 % FDR
## #accessions: 21 at 5 % FDR
```

library(dplyr)

E.SVNRENLDNEKLINDLTNDKANLKDIVFDLMFE.K

E.NLDNEKLINDLTNDKANLKDIVFDLMFE.K

E.NLDNEKLINDLTNDKANLKDIVFDLMFE.K

E.MQDEEILKSIEESKLEQEQEEEKKNE.E

E.NKIRFFAAPEKIFE.T

E.NKIRFFAAPEKIFE.T

E.VYLGLMEEYE.A

E.VYLGLMEEYE.A

```
pepSeq <- unique(gluchprpPrj.fmsh$pepSeq)</pre>
pepSeqMapped_to_clean <- pepSeq %>%
    sapply(grep, x=fasta_clean) %>%
    sapply(length) %>%
    subset(.>0) %>%
    names
pepSeqMapped_to_with_marks <- pepSeq %>%
    sapply(grep, x=fasta marks) %>%
    sapply(length) %>%
    subset(.>0) %>%
    names
pepSeqFmsh_gluchprp <- setdiff(pepSeqMapped_to_clean, pepSeqMapped_to_with_marks)</pre>
print(pepSeqFmsh_gluchprp)
## [1] "NFNKITGKEQEEEE"
                                                "SVNRENLDNEKLINDLTNDKANLKDIVFDLMFE"
## [3] "NLDNEKLINDLTNDKANLKDIVFDLMFE"
                                                "NKIRFFAAPEKIFE"
## [5] "MQDEEILKSIEESKLEQEQEEEKKNE"
                                                "VYLGLMEEYE"
meta_gluc_hprp <- gluchprpPrj.fmsh %>%
    apply_filter('pepSeq %in% pepSeqFmsh_gluchprp') %>%
    psms %>%
    select(spectrumFile,MS.GF.SpecEValue,mme.ppm,spectrumID,chargeState,peptide) %%
    rename(SpecEValue = MS.GF.SpecEValue, charge = chargeState, `MME (ppm)`=mme.ppm) %>%
    mutate(spectrumFile = sub('_msgfplus.mzid.gz','',spectrumFile))
print(xtable(meta_gluc_hprp, display = c('d','s','e','f','s','d','s')),
      include.rownames=FALSE,
      comment = FALSE,
      size='scriptsize',
      floating = F)
                                        SpecEValue
                                                  MME (ppm)
 spectrumFile
                                                             spectrumID
                                                                                E.NFNKITGKEQEEEE.Y
 Euplotes_1_HPRP_2_06_22Nov09_Falcon_09-09-15
                                          6.80e-07
                                                        2.95
                                                             index=13369
 Euplotes_1_HPRP_2_08_25Nov09_Falcon_09-09-15
                                          3.78e-17
                                                        0.19
                                                             index=9982
                                                                               E.SVNRENLDNEKLINDLTNDKANLKDIVFDLMFE.K
 Euplotes_1_HPRP_2_08_25Nov09_Falcon_09-09-15
Euplotes_1_HPRP_2_09_17Nov09_Falcon_09-09-17
```

0.57

0.44

1.11

0.43

0.07

1.61

0.10

index=9974

index=10771

 $\mathsf{index}{=}10770$

index=3933

index=3930

index=1758

index=6671

index=6753

3.33e-07

5.74e-16

5.03e-07

2.09e-09

1.62e-07

2.83e-07

2.17e-07

2.12e-08

Euplotes_1_HPRP_2_09_17Nov09_Falcon_09-09-17 Euplotes_1_HPRP_2_12_17Nov09_Falcon_09-09-17

Euplotes_1_HPRP_2_12_17Nov09_Falcon_09-09-17

Euplotes 1 HPRP 2 15 17Nov09 Falcon 09-09-17 Euplotes 1 HPRP 2 21 22Nov09 Falcon 09-09-17 Euplotes 1 HPRP 2 22 22Nov09 Falcon 09-09-17

2.3 Compendium of Peptides Covering Frameshift Locations

Final set of peptides and corresponding references to LC-MS/MS datasets and spectra. Overall, **4**, **11**, and **6** unique peptide sequences spanning the frameshift sites were identified in trypsin/SCX, trypsin/HPRP, and 'Glu-C/HPRP' experiments, respectively.

spectrumFile	SpecEValue	MME (ppm)	spectrumID	charge	peptide	experiment
Euplotes_1_SCX_10_13Nov09_Falcon_09-09-14	3.41e-15	0.30	index=6106	3	K.SAQEEQDDEVIIDDQNPLLEDDLQIDEPEQK.V	trypsin/SCX
Euplotes_1_SCX_10_13Nov09_Falcon_09-09-14	3.41e-15	0.30	index=6106	3	K.SAQEEQDDEVIIDDQNPLLEDDLQIDEPEQK.V	trypsin/SCX
Euplotes_1_SCX_12_13Nov09_Falcon_09-09-14	1.53e-21	0.08	index=8908	2	R.WTPIDLPSEEITFVQGIQTVTGAGDPSMK.A	trypsin/SCX
Euplotes_1_SCX_12_13Nov09_Falcon_09-09-14	1.07e-20	1.10	index=8896	2	R.WTPIDLPSEEITFVQGIQTVTGAGDPSMK.A	trypsin/SCX
Euplotes_1_SCX_12_13Nov09_Falcon_09-09-14	7.29e-19	1.10	index=8897	2	R.WTPIDLPSEEITFVQGIQTVTGAGDPSMK.A	trypsin/SCX
Euplotes_1_SCX_12_13Nov09_Falcon_09-09-14	2.17e-15	0.94	index=8895	3	R.WTPIDLPSEEITFVQGIQTVTGAGDPSMK.A	trypsin/SCX
Euplotes_1_SCX_18_13Nov09_Falcon_09-09-15	9.27e-17	0.11	index=5912	2	K.ESNHNNDITNKNEIAYILR.Y	trypsin/SCX
Euplotes_1_SCX_20_13Nov09_Falcon_09-09-15	2.23e-11	0.70	index=10317	3	R.WTPIDLPSEEITFVQGIQTVTGAGDPSMK.A	trypsin/SCX
Euplotes_1_SCX_22_13Nov09_Falcon_09-09-15	4.36e-10	3.76	index=9720	3	R.WTPIDLPSEEITFVQGIQTVTGAGDPSMK.A	trypsin/SCX
Euplotes_1_SCX_23_13Nov09_Falcon_09-09-15	2.47e-09	1.64	index=9440	3	R.WTPIDLPSEEITFVQGIQTVTGAGDPSMK.A	trypsin/SCX
Euplotes_1_SCX_24_13Nov09_Falcon_09-09-15	3.42e-10	8.85	index=2127	3	R.KKKQEENNLKR.K	trypsin/SCX
Euplotes_1_HPRP_1_04_17Nov09_Falcon_09-09-14	7.58e-11	0.08	index=3031	1	R.FFAAPEK.I	trypsin/HPRP
Euplotes_1_HPRP_1_04_17Nov09_Falcon_09-09-14	2.44e-09	0.00	index=3046	2	R.FFAAPEK.I	trypsin/HPRP
Euplotes_1_HPRP_1_05_17Nov09_Falcon_09-09-14	1.46e-09	5.31	index=8245	3	R.ELAFLKRAQEIGLEPYNEYHGKKK.T	trypsin/HPRP
Euplotes_1_HPRP_1_06_17Nov09_Falcon_09-09-14	5.54e-10	2.21	index=759	2	K.VVQEGNTNVKK.L	trypsin/HPRP
Euplotes_1_HPRP_1_08_17Nov09_Falcon_09-09-14	5.93e-22	2.11	index=8644	2	R.WTPIDLPSEEITFVQGIQTVTGAGDPSMK.A	trypsin/HPRP
Euplotes_1_HPRP_1_08_17Nov09_Falcon_09-09-14	2.18e-21	0.78	index=8638	2	R.WTPIDLPSEEITFVQGIQTVTGAGDPSMK.A	trypsin/HPRP
Euplotes_1_HPRP_1_08_17Nov09_Falcon_09-09-14	3.05e-21	2.11	index=8646	2	R.WTPIDLPSEEITFVQGIQTVTGAGDPSMK.A	trypsin/HPRP
Euplotes_1_HPRP_1_08_17Nov09_Falcon_09-09-14	4.19e-16	0.82	index=8639	3	R.WTPIDLPSEEITFVQGIQTVTGAGDPSMK.A	trypsin/HPRP
Euplotes_1_HPRP_1_09_17Nov09_Falcon_09-09-14	1.19e-21	0.70	index=8806	2	R.WTPIDLPSEEITFVQGIQTVTGAGDPSMK.A	trypsin/HPRP
Euplotes_1_HPRP_1_09_17Nov09_Falcon_09-09-14	1.20e-21	1.57	index=8812	2	R.WTPIDLPSEEITFVQGIQTVTGAGDPSMK.A	trypsin/HPRP
Euplotes_1_HPRP_1_09_17Nov09_Falcon_09-09-14	5.49e-20	1.64	index=8802	2	R.WTPIDLPSEEITFVQGIQTVTGAGDPSMK.A	trypsin/HPRP
Euplotes_1_HPRP_1_09_17Nov09_Falcon_09-09-14	4.33e-15	1.53	index=8810	3	R.WTPIDLPSEEITFVQGIQTVTGAGDPSMK.A	trypsin/HPRP
Euplotes_1_HPRP_1_16_22Nov09_Falcon_09-09-14	4.51e-21	0.33	index=10684	2	K.IIQNFQINTVFEDLDEIMQTQVQR.H	trypsin/HPRP
Euplotes_1_HPRP_1_16_22Nov09_Falcon_09-09-14	1.36e-11	1.25	index=10678	3	K.IIQNFQINTVFEDLDEIMQTQVQR.H	trypsin/HPRP
Euplotes_1_HPRP_1_18_17Nov09_Falcon_09-09-15	5.08e-09	2.64	index=13785	2	K.KSSKACEEERRKR.E	trypsin/HPRP
Euplotes_1_HPRP_1_20_17Nov09_Falcon_09-09-15	1.91e-11	0.00	index=3425	1	K.LINDLTNDK.A	trypsin/HPRP
Euplotes_1_HPRP_1_22_17Nov09_Falcon_09-09-15	6.65e-11	1.67	index=3600	2	K.LISELTSEK.S	trypsin/HPRP
Euplotes_1_HPRP_1_22_17Nov09_Falcon_09-09-15	2.55e-10	0.78	index=3602	1	K.LISELTSEK.S	trypsin/HPRP
Euplotes_1_HPRP_1_22_17Nov09_Falcon_09-09-15	1.89e-09	0.49	index=2595	2	K.IVENFNK.I	trypsin/HPRP
Euplotes_1_HPRP_1_23_17Nov09_Falcon_09-09-15	3.01e-13	1.01	index=2200	2	K.LSQEHLSYISR.L	trypsin/HPRP
Euplotes_1_HPRP_1_24_17Nov09_Falcon_09-09-15	2.45e-16	1.41	index=2709	2	K.LINDLTNDKANLK.D	trypsin/HPRP
Euplotes_1_HPRP_2_06_22Nov09_Falcon_09-09-15	6.80e-07	2.95	index=13369	2	E.NFNKITGKEQEEEE.Y	Glu-C/HPRP
Euplotes_1_HPRP_2_08_25Nov09_Falcon_09-09-15	3.78e-17	0.19	index=9982	3	E.SVNRENLDNEKLINDLTNDKANLKDIVFDLMFE.K	Glu-C/HPRP
Euplotes_1_HPRP_2_08_25Nov09_Falcon_09-09-15	3.33e-07	0.57	index=9974	4	E.SVNRENLDNEKLINDLTNDKANLKDIVFDLMFE.K	Glu-C/HPRP
Euplotes_1_HPRP_2_09_17Nov09_Falcon_09-09-17	5.74e-16	0.44	index=10771	3	E.NLDNEKLINDLTNDKANLKDIVFDLMFE.K	Glu-C/HPRP
Euplotes_1_HPRP_2_09_17Nov09_Falcon_09-09-17	5.03e-07	1.11	index=10770	4	E.NLDNEKLINDLTNDKANLKDIVFDLMFE.K	Glu-C/HPRP
Euplotes_1_HPRP_2_12_17Nov09_Falcon_09-09-17	2.09e-09	0.43	index=3933	3	E.NKIRFFAAPEKIFE.T	Glu-C/HPRP
Euplotes_1_HPRP_2_12_17Nov09_Falcon_09-09-17	1.62e-07	0.07	index=3930	2	E.NKIRFFAAPEKIFE.T	Glu-C/HPRP
Euplotes 1 HPRP 2 15 17Nov09 Falcon 09-09-17	2.83e-07	1.61	index=1758	2	E.MQDEEILKSIEESKLEQEQEEEKKNE.E	Glu-C/HPRP
Euplotes 1 HPRP 2 21 22Nov09 Falcon 09-09-17	2.17e-07	0.10	index=6671	1	E.VYLGLMEEYE.A	Glu-C/HPRP
Euplotes_1_HPRP_2_22_22Nov09_Falcon_09-09-17	2.12e-08	0.88	index=6753	1	E.VYLGLMEEYE.A	Glu-C/HPRP
						,

3 Manual Validation

Manual valiation was performed by LCMSSpectator. The spectra that have passed the consensus opinion of 5 independed experts are shown below. Necessary raw and mzldenML files to reproduce the analysis are available at http://dx.doi.org/10.6019/PXD004333. Note, the MS/MS scan number is not the same identifier as spectrumID in the table above.

SAQEEQDDEVIIDDQNPLLEDDLQIDEPEQK

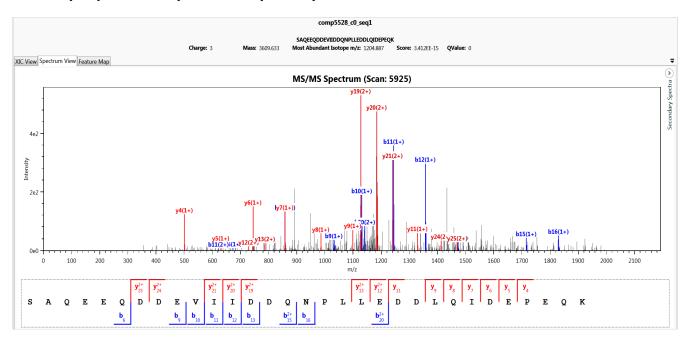


Figure 1: SAQEEQDDEVIIDDQNPLLEDDLQIDEPEQK

SVNRENLDNEKLINDLTNDKANLKDIVFDLMFE	

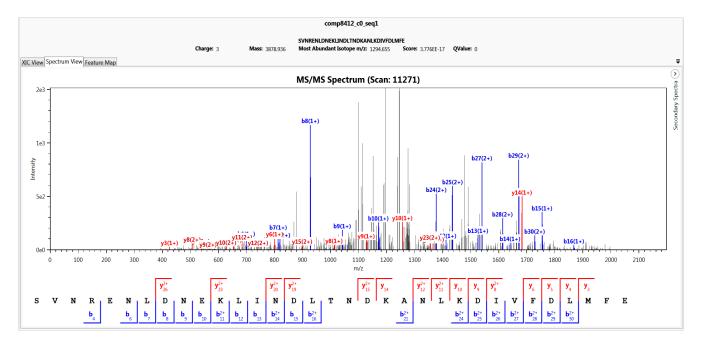
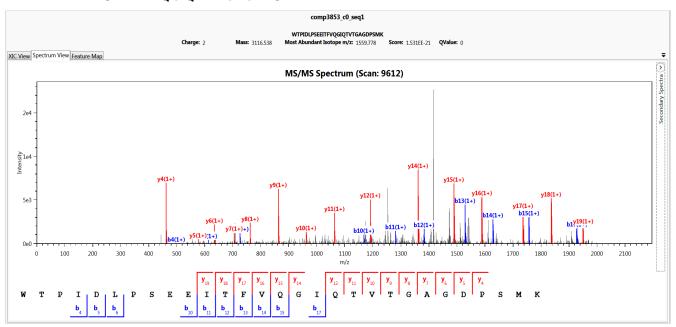
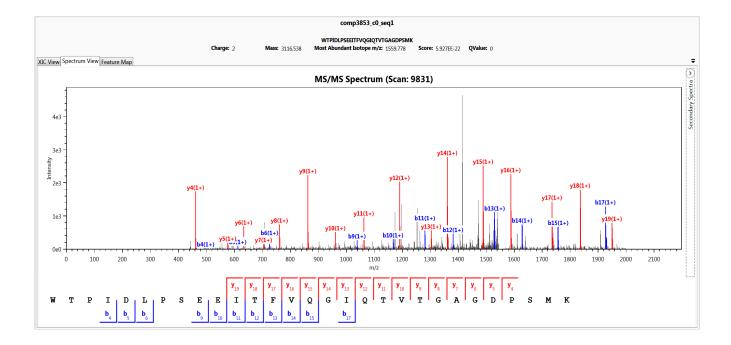


Figure 2: SVNRENLDNEKLINDLTNDKANLKDIVFDLMFE

WTPIDLPSEEITFVQGIQTVTGAGDPSMK





ESNHNNDITNKNEIAYILR

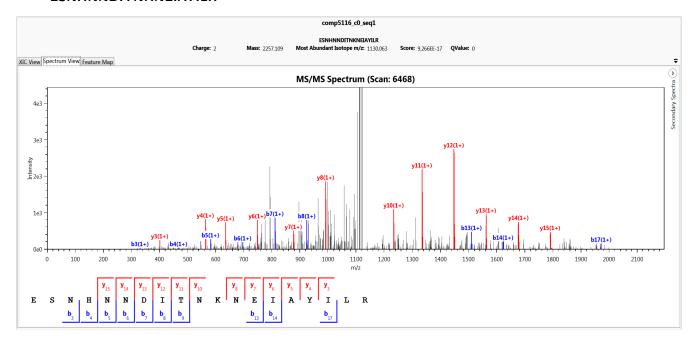


Figure 3: ESNHNNDITNKNEIAYILR

FFAAPEK

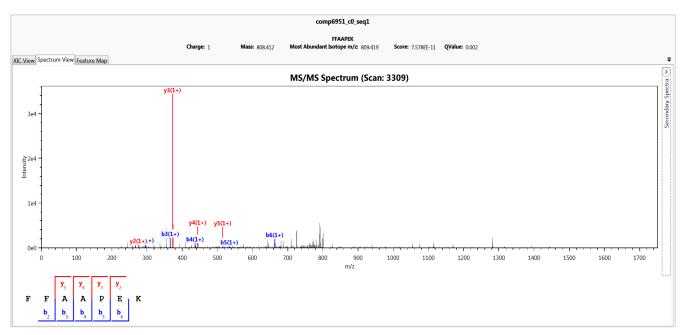


Figure 4: FFAAPEK

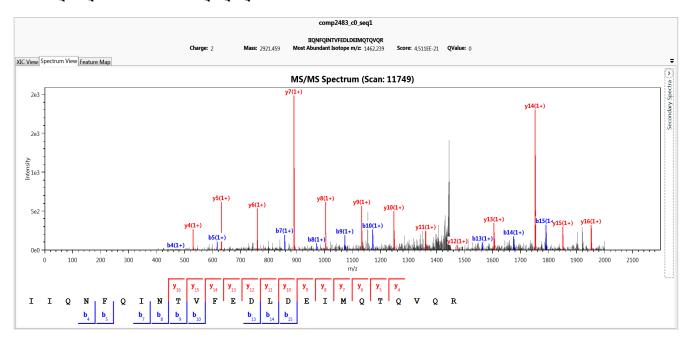


Figure 5: IIQNFQINTVFEDLDEIMQTQVQR

LINDLTNDK

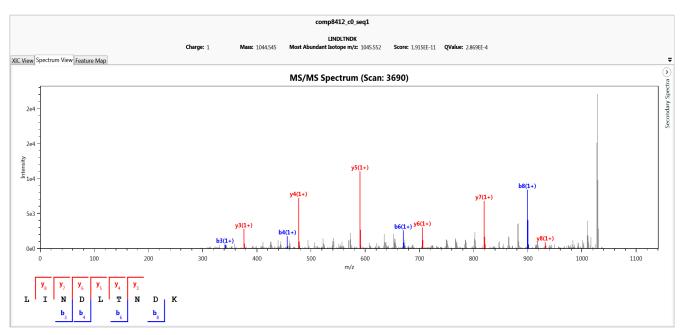


Figure 6: LINDLTNDK

LINDLTNDKANLK

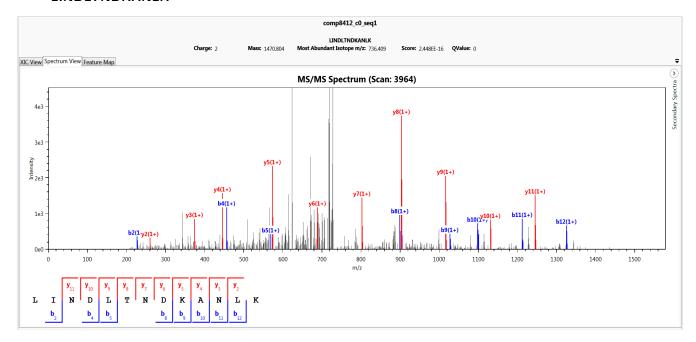


Figure 7: LINDLTNDKANLK

IVENFNK

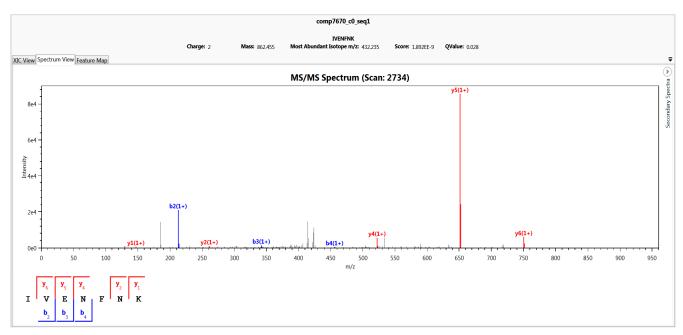
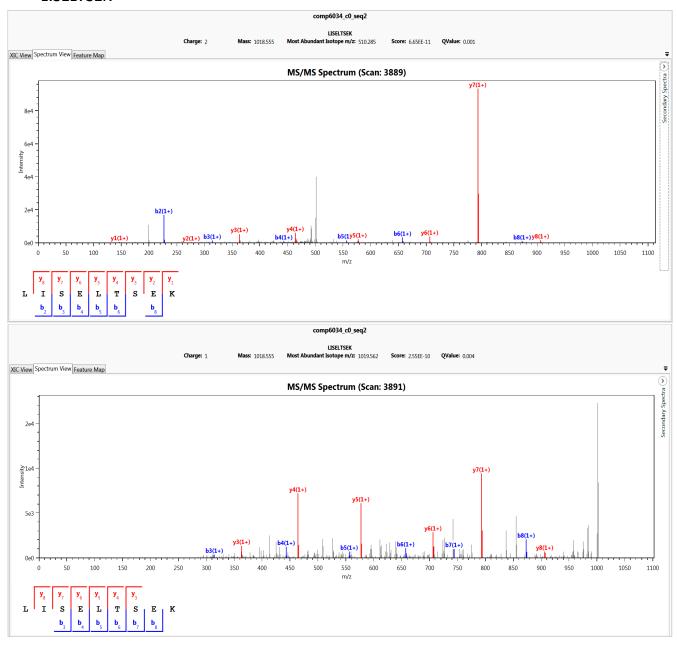


Figure 8: IVENFNK

LISELTSEK



LSQEHLSYISR

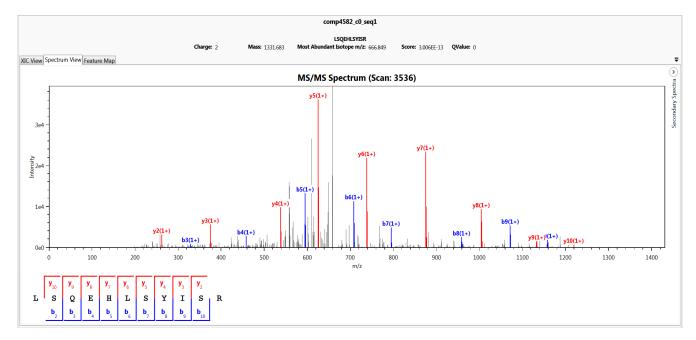


Figure 9: LSQEHLSYISR

NKIRFFAAPEKIFE

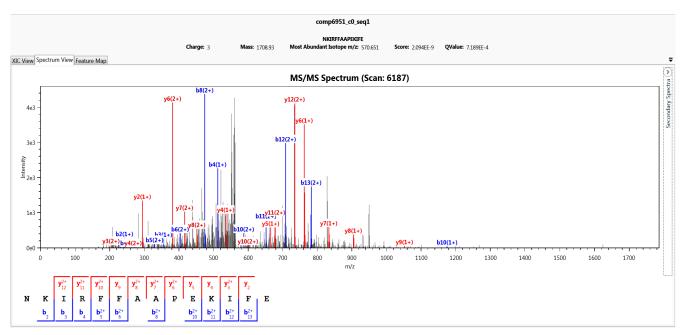
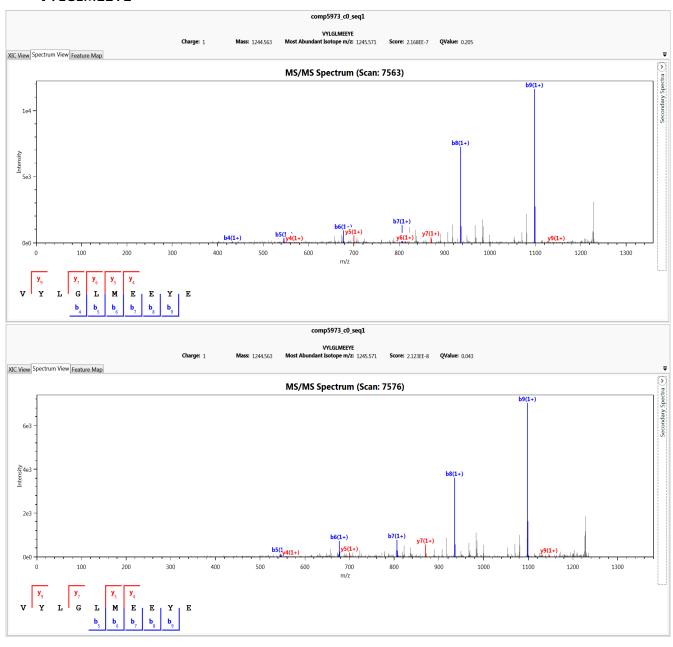


Figure 10: NKIRFFAAPEKIFE

VYLGLMEEYE



4 Session Information

All software and respective versions used in this document, as returned by sessionInfo() are detailed below.

- R version 3.3.1 (2016-06-21), x86_64-apple-darwin13.4.0
- Locale: en_US.UTF-8/en_US.UTF-8/en_US.UTF-8/en_US.UTF-8/en_US.UTF-8
- Base packages: base, datasets, graphics, grDevices, methods, parallel, stats, stats4, utils
- Other packages: BiocGenerics 0.20.0, BiocStyle 2.2.1, Biostrings 2.42.1, dplyr 0.5.0, IRanges 2.8.1, knitr 1.15.1, MSnID 1.7.3, Rcpp 0.12.8, rpx 1.10.0, S4Vectors 0.12.1, xtable 1.8-2, XVector 0.14.0
- Loaded via a namespace (and not attached): affy 1.52.0, affyio 1.44.0, assertthat 0.1, Biobase 2.34.0, BiocInstaller 1.24.0, BiocParallel 1.8.1, bitops 1.0-6, codetools 0.2-15, colorspace 1.2-7, data.table 1.9.8, DBI 0.5-1, digest 0.6.10, doParallel 1.0.10, evaluate 0.10, foreach 1.4.3, ggplot2 2.2.0, grid 3.3.1, gtable 0.2.0, highr 0.6, htmltools 0.3.5, impute 1.48.0, iterators 1.0.8, lattice 0.20-34, lazyeval 0.2.0, limma 3.30.6, magrittr 1.5, MALDIquant 1.15, MSnbase 2.0.1, munsell 0.4.3, mzID 1.12.0, mzR 2.8.0, pcaMethods 1.66.0, plyr 1.8.4, preprocessCore 1.36.0, ProtGenerics 1.6.0, R.cache 0.12.0, R.methodsS3 1.7.1, R.oo 1.20.0, R.utils 2.4.0, R6 2.2.0, RCurl 1.95-4.8, reshape2 1.4.2, rmarkdown 1.1, scales 0.4.1.9000, stringi 1.1.2, stringr 1.1.0, tibble 1.2, tools 3.3.1, vsn 3.42.3, XML 3.98-1.5, yaml 2.1.14, zlibbioc 1.20.0