

# Implementing a Test Pyramid Strategy in Java

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## INTRODUCING SOFTWARE TESTING



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# Overview



Software testing and its purpose

Types of testing

High-level testing, low-level testing

Manual testing

Test automation

What to test?

The test pyramid

Tools, frameworks, environments

Starting with a non-tested application



# Software Testing

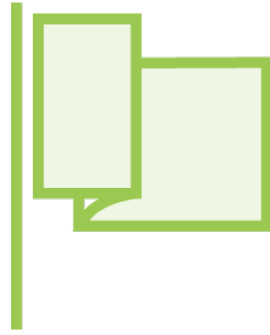
Making **objective judgments** regarding the extent to which the **system meets**, exceeds or fails to meet **stated objectives**.



# Purpose of Testing



Verify



Uncover



Mitigate



# Why Use Testing?



**Understand**



**Stability**



**Expectations**



**Regressions**



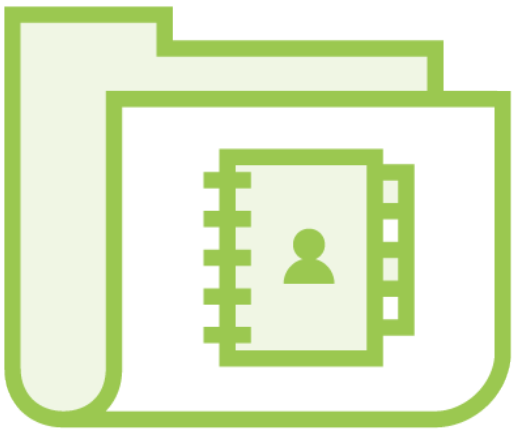
**Quality**



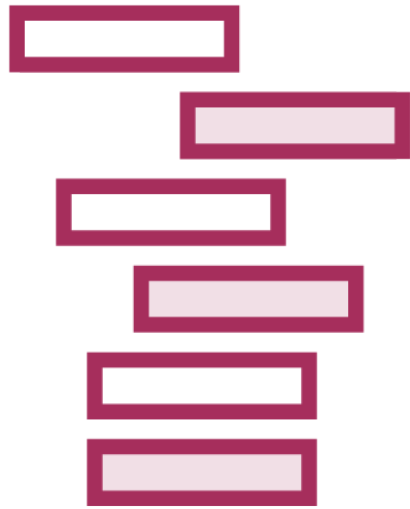
**Work**



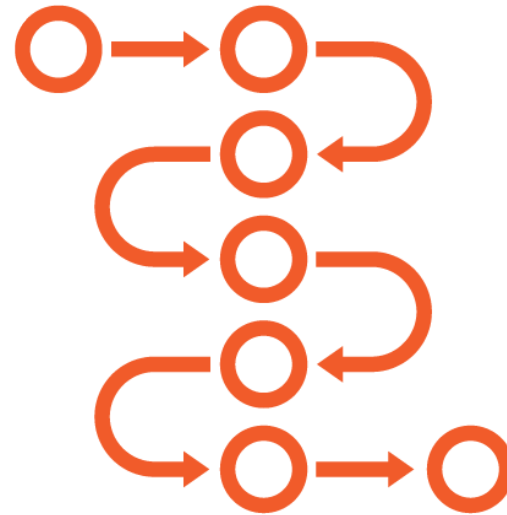
# Types of Testing



Unit



Integration



System



Acceptance

# High Level vs. Low Level Testing



**High level**



**Low level**

# Manual Testing

F. C. Baia Mare	- C. S. Tirgoviște	5-0 (1-0)
Jiul Petroșani	- Steaua	1-0 (0-0)
F. C. Bihor	- Gloria Buzău	2-1 (0-1)
Dinamo	- F. C. Argeș	3-4 (1-2)
A.S.A. Tg. Mureș	- S. C. Bacău	3-1 (2-0)
U. T. Arad	- Politehnica Iași	6-2 (2-2)
Corvinul Hunedoara	- „Poli” Timișoara	3-1 (1-0)
Olimpia Satu Mare	- Sportul studențesc	1-0 (1-0)
Univ. Craiova	- Chimia Rm. Vilcea	4-1 (1-0)

Input

1. F. C. ARGEȘ	34	20	5	9	54-29	43
2. Dinamo	34	16	9	9	51-28	41
3. Steaua	34	18	4	12	57-32	40
4. Univ. Craiova	34	15	8	11	40-25	38
5. F. C. Baia Mare	34	17	4	13	42-38	38
6. Sportul stud.	34	14	7	13	42-41	35
7. C. S. Tirgoviște	34	13	5	14	38-38	35
8. S. C. Bacău	34	14	6	14	37-38	34
9. A.S.A. Tg. Mureș	34	13	6	15	49-59	32
10. Olimpia	34	14	4	16	38-52	32
11. „Poli” Timișoara	34	13	5	16	35-37	31
12. Politehnica Iași	34	11	9	14	37-44	31
13. Gloria Buzău	34	13	5	16	34-46	31
14. Jiul	34	13	5	16	38-51	31
15. Chimia Rm. V.	34	13	5	16	38-54	31
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16. Corvinul	34	13	4	17	45-50	30
17. U. T. Arad	34	11	7	16	45-46	29
18. F. C. Bihor	34	10	8	16	37-49	28

Output





# Test Automation



Bug



Manual



Automated



# What to Test?

**Business logic**

**Unexpected  
conditions**

**Boundary  
conditions**

**Invariants**

**Bad input values**

**Regressions**



Unit testing  
Integration testing  
System testing  
Acceptance testing



# Tools, Frameworks, and Environments

**JUnit, TestNG**

**Mockito, PowerMock**

**Arquillian**

**Cucumber, JBehave**



# Demo



Flights management application

No tests

Business logic

Classes

