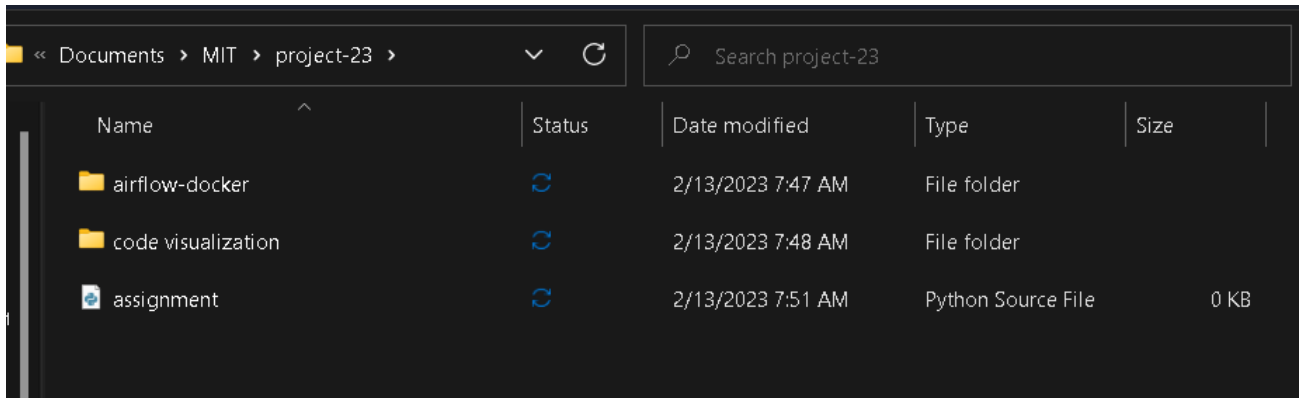


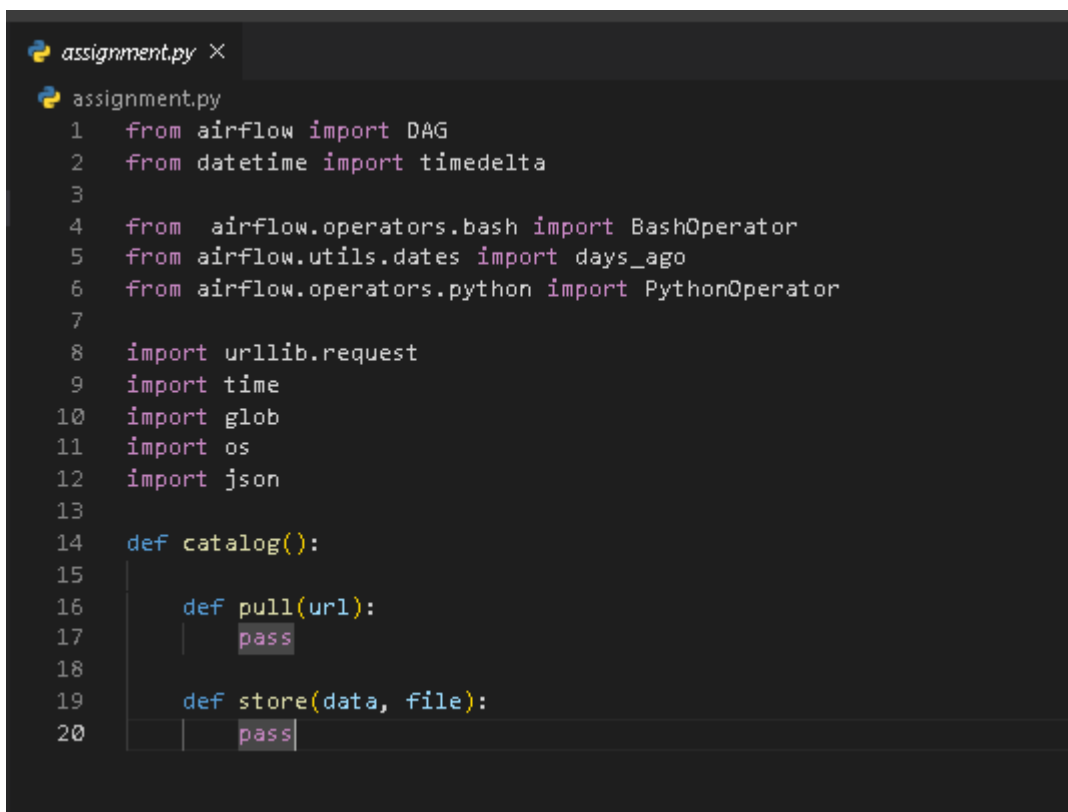
1



The screenshot shows a file explorer window with the path « Documents > MIT > project-23 >. The search bar contains 'Search project-23'. The table below lists the files and folders in the directory.

Name	Status	Date modified	Type	Size
airflow-docker		2/13/2023 7:47 AM	File folder	
code visualization		2/13/2023 7:48 AM	File folder	
assignment		2/13/2023 7:51 AM	Python Source File	0 KB

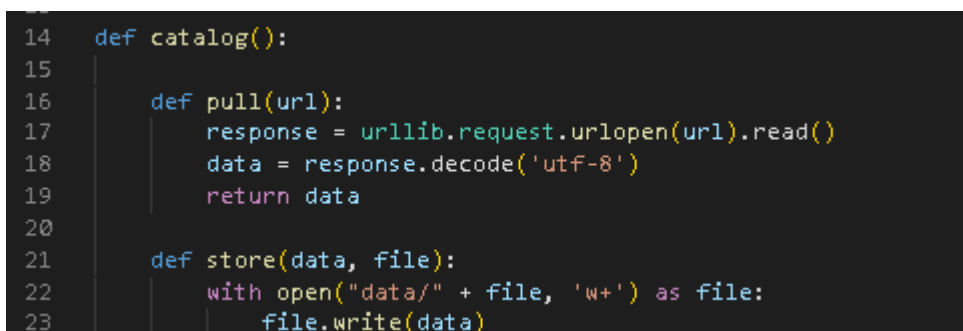
2



The screenshot shows a code editor with the file 'assignment.py' open. The code defines a 'catalog()' function with two sub-functions: 'pull()' and 'store()'.

```
assignment.py X
assignment.py
1  from airflow import DAG
2  from datetime import timedelta
3
4  from airflow.operators.bash import BashOperator
5  from airflow.utils.dates import days_ago
6  from airflow.operators.python import PythonOperator
7
8  import urllib.request
9  import time
10 import glob
11 import os
12 import json
13
14 def catalog():
15     def pull(url):
16         pass
17
18     def store(data, file):
19         pass
20
```

3



The screenshot shows the implementation of the 'pull' and 'store' functions within the 'catalog()' function.

```
14 def catalog():
15     def pull(url):
16         response = urllib.request.urlopen(url).read()
17         data = response.decode('utf-8')
18         return data
19
20     def store(data, file):
21         with open("data/" + file, 'w+') as file:
22             file.write(data)
23
```

4

```
14 ~ def catalog():
15
16 ~     def pull(url):
17         response = urllib.request.urlopen(url).read()
18         data = response.decode('utf-8')
19         return data
20
21 ~     def store(data, file):
22 ~         with open("data/" + file, 'w+') as file:
23             file.write(data)
24
25
26 ~     with open("00_urls.txt", 'r') as file:
27         lines = file.readlines()
28         urls = [line.strip() for line in lines]
29
30 ~     for url in urls:
31         data = pull(url)
32
33         index = url.rfind('/') + 1
34         file = url[index:]
35         store(data, file)
36
37         print('pulled: ' + file)
38         print('--- waiting ---')
39         time.sleep(15)
40
```

5

```
40
41 ~ def combine():
42 ~     with open('combo.txt', 'w+') as outfile:
43 ~         for file in glob.glob("data/*.html"):
44 ~             with open(file) as infile:
45                 outfile.write(infile.read())
46
```

6

```

47 ~ def titles():
48     from bs4 import BeautifulSoup
49
50 ~ def store_json(data,file):
51 ~     with open(file, 'w', encoding='utf-8') as f:
52         json.dump(data, f, ensure_ascii=False, indent=4)
53         print('wrote file: ' + file)
54
55 ~ with open('combo.txt', 'r') as html:
56
57     html = html.read().replace('\n', ' ').replace('\r', '')
58
59     #the following creates an html parser
60     soup = BeautifulSoup(html, "html.parser")
61     results = soup.find_all('h3')
62     titles = []
63
64     # tag inner text
65 ~ for item in results:
66     titles.append(item.text)
67
68     store_json(titles, 'titles.json')

```

7

```

70 ~ def clean():
71 ~     def store_json(data,file):
72 ~         with open(file, 'w', encoding='utf-8') as f:
73             json.dump(data, f, ensure_ascii=False, indent=4)
74             print('wrote file: ' + file)
75
76 ~     with open("titles.json") as file:
77         titles = json.load(file)
78
79         # remove punctuation/numbers
80 ~     for index, title in enumerate(titles):
81         punctuation= ' '!()-[]{};:'"\, <>./?@#$$%^&*~1234567890''
82         translationTable= str.maketrans("", "",punctuation)
83         clean = title.translate(translationTable)
84         titles[index] = clean
85
86         # remove one character words
87 ~     for index, title in enumerate(titles):
88         clean = ' '.join( [word for word in title.split() if len(word)>1] )
89         titles[index] = clean
90
91     store_json(titles, 'titles_clean.json')

```

8

```

93 def count_words():
94     from collections import Counter
95
96     def store_json(data,file):
97         with open(file, 'w', encoding='utf-8') as f:
98             json.dump(data, f, ensure_ascii=False, indent=4)
99             print('wrote file: ' + file)
100
101     with open("titles_clean.json") as file:
102         titles = json.load(file)
103         words = []
104
105         # extract words and flatten
106         for title in titles:
107             words.extend(title.split())
108
109         # count word frequency
110         counts = Counter(words)
111         store_json(counts, 'words.json')

```

```

114 ~ with DAG(
115     "assignment",
116     start_date=days_ago(1),
117     schedule_interval="@daily", catchup=False,
118 ) as dag:
119
120     # ts are tasks
121 ~     t0 = BashOperator(
122         task_id='task_zero',
123         bash_command='pip install beautifulsoup4',
124         retries=2
125     )
126 ~     t1 = PythonOperator(
127         task_id='task_one',
128         depends_on_past=False,
129         python_callable=catalog
130     )
131
132 ~     t2 = PythonOperator(
133         task_id='task_two',
134         depends_on_past=False,
135         python_callable=combine
136     )
137
138 ~     t3 = PythonOperator(
139         task_id='task_three',
140         depends_on_past=False,
141         python_callable=titles
142     )
143
144 ~     t4 = PythonOperator(
145         task_id='task_four',
146         depends_on_past=False,
147         python_callable=clean
148     )
149
150 ~     t5 = PythonOperator(
151         task_id='task_five',
152         depends_on_past=False,
153         python_callable=count_words
154     )
155
156     t0>>t1>>t2>>t3>>t4>>t5

```

Containers [Give Feedback](#)

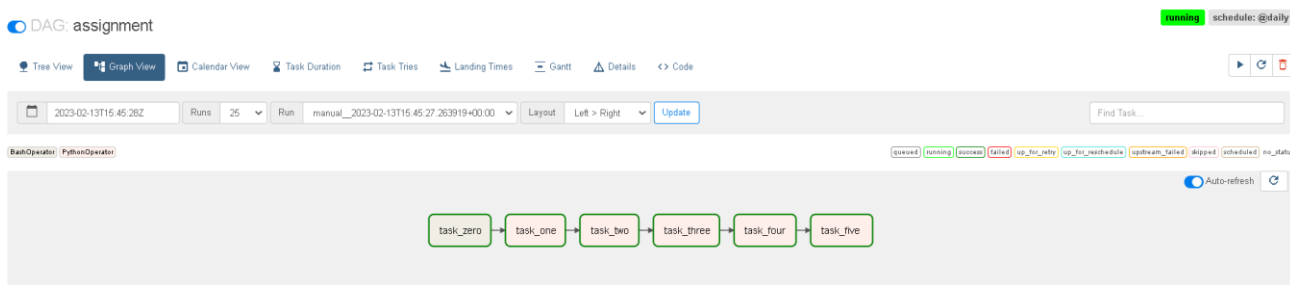
A container packages up code and its dependencies so the application runs quickly and reliably from one computing environment to another. [Learn more](#)

Showing 8 items

Search

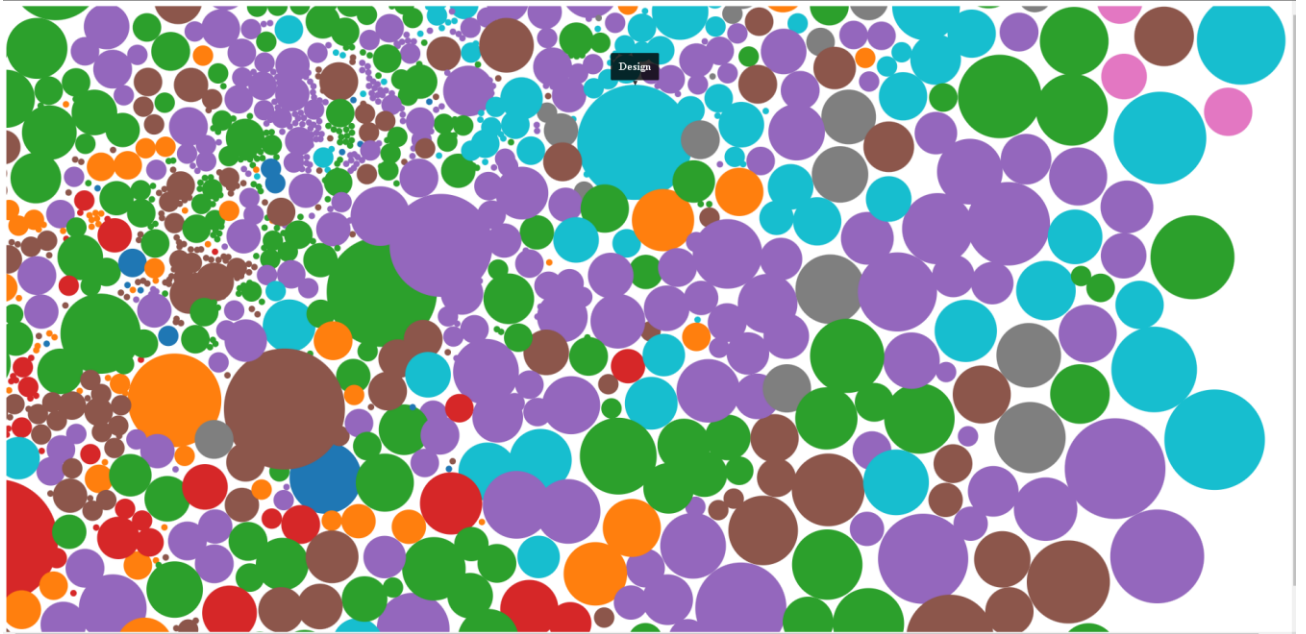
	NAME	IMAGE	STATUS	PORT(S)	STARTED	ACTIONS
<input type="checkbox"/>	<div>airflow-docker</div> <div>7 containers</div>	-	Running (7/7)	-		
<input type="checkbox"/>	<div>airflow-worker-1</div> <div>fa027b7d5394</div>	apache/airflow:2.1.1	Running	-	3 minutes ago	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<div>airflow-scheduler-1</div> <div>f62563d186c</div>	apache/airflow:2.1.1	Running	-	3 minutes ago	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<div>airflow-webserver-1</div> <div>3b4b36b556d1</div>	apache/airflow:2.1.1	Running	8080	3 minutes ago	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<div>flower-1</div> <div>d4e003d9af65</div>	apache/airflow:2.1.1	Running	5555	3 minutes ago	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<div>airflow-init-1</div> <div>3b0e9ff1b27</div>	apache/airflow:2.1.1	Running	-	3 minutes ago	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<div>postgres-1</div> <div>7a1d86c47b97</div>	postgres:13	Running	-	3 minutes ago	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<div>redis-1</div> <div>ab2788a02856</div>	redis:latest	Running	6379	3 minutes ago	

11



```
1  scores = {}
2      "Molecule": 1,
3      "Builders": 1,
4      "Engineering": 346,
5      "Molecular": 54,
6      "Marvels": 1,
7      "Careers": 3,
8      "and": 1187,
9      "ChemE": 1,
10     "at": 14,
11     "MIT": 8,
12     "Ethics": 13,
13     "for": 190,
14     "Engineers": 19,
15     "Foundations": 13,
16     "of": 418,
17     "Entrepreneurship": 26,
18     "Advances": 4,
19     "in": 781,
20     "Biomanufacturing": 8,
21     "Philosophical": 2,
22     "History": 36,
23     "Energy": 83,
24     "Foundational": 1,
25     "Analyses": 3,
26     "Problems": 22,
27     "the": 139,
28     "Environment": 21,
29     "Advanced": 145,
30     "Topics": 107,
31     "Debating": 1,
32     "About": 6,
33     "Society": 13,
34     "Cultural": 1,
35     "Studies": 49,
36     "Chemical": 48,
37     "Graduate": 56,
38     "Students": 2,
39     "Models": 21,
```

13



14

