MySQL provides a number of different data types. Some of these include integer (numeric whole number from -2,147,483,648 to 2,147,483,647), decimal (number with decimal places up to 65 digits total), float (number with decimal places up to 23 digits total), char (fixed length characters up to 255), varchar (variable-length characters up to 65,535), text (variable-length character strings up to 2,147,483,647), date (supports YYYY-MM-DD date format), datetime (supports date and time format YYYY-MM-DD hh:mm:ss), timestamp (similar to datetime but has smaller range and converts time zones), and point (supported geometry value - x, y).

https://dev.mysql.com/doc/refman/8.0/en/data-types.html