

### **Creator of T<sub>E</sub>X: Donald Knuth, a well respected computer scientist**

- In his first volume of the book named “The art of computer programming”, it was typeset in metal-typesetting system with lots of hand work involved.
- But for the second volume, the publisher changed their printing technology into photo-typesetting. After he got the gallery proof of his book. He was shocked because the quality of typesetting was awful.
- The main issue was that the letter wasn’t position accurately. And some words are more darker than others. And no quality control.
- He said, ‘Oh my god! I don’t want to see my book like this!’
- Then, he cancelled the final printing process.
- During at Stanford, every year his community duty is to read new books and need to pick which one is good for reading list to the following year students.
- At that time, In 1997, he got a book by Patrick Winston though it was in gallery proof form. But, this book was in Artificial intelligence. And, that was typeset in a new way.
- This was done using the machine that was completely digital. It wasn’t metal or photograph method but, it was a pixels.
- At that time, even digital machine doesnot succeed to produce good quality.
- So, this gave him the possibility to understand the document in-terms of pixels which encodes in 0 and 1.
- So, he got a clue that high quality printing is the matter of computer program. And saw in the form of computer problem
- He was happy that, any person dealing with 0 and 1 was him.
- Thus, he started with coding and implemented it to more than 500 pages of his book.
- Finally, He shared his software within GNU license. Today, the current stable version of T<sub>E</sub>X is 3.14159265 that means to say, it is in nine version.
- There was alot of user using TeX at that time and they extended the macros of T<sub>E</sub>X and give some name. And the most popular one is L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X. Thus, we have \*.tex in L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X file extension.

### **Creator of L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X: Leslie Lamport, computer scientist**

- Date back to 1985, Leslie Lamport releases  $\text{\LaTeX}$  to the modification of  $\text{\TeX}$  encloses with markup language. Till now, the current version is  $\text{\LaTeX}2\text{e}$ .
- This is designed on the aim to have a easy to use document preparation system.