

PASSWORD BASED SMART DOOR LOCK SECURITY SYSTEM WITH MOTION DETECTION LIGHTING

**EC6020-EMBEDDED SYSTEM AND DESIGN
FINAL PROJECT REPORT**

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PROJECT TITLE: PASSWORD BASED SMART DOOR LOCK SECURITY SYSTEM WITH MOTION DETECTION LIGHTING

1. INTRODUCTION

Problem Statement

Traditional lock systems offer limited security features and lack remote accessibility. In an era where home automation is increasingly popular, there is a growing need for smart lock systems that provide enhanced security, remote control, and real-time notifications.

Solution

This project aims to design a smart, password-based door lock security system that integrates motion detection lighting and WiFi based remote access. This system will provide enhanced security and user convenience, making it suitable for homes, offices, and other secure areas.

2. PROJECT DESIGN AND IMPLEMENTATION

System Overview

The Smart Lock System addresses these issues by integrating an ESP32 microcontroller with a servo motor for locking control, a PIR sensor for motion detection, and Firebase for remote monitoring and control. The system is complemented by a Flutter mobile app that allows users to manage the lock, view status updates, and receive notifications.

Hardware Design

1. ESP32 Microcontroller:

Controls the servo motor and reads inputs from the PIR sensor.

Connects to Firebase and Wi-Fi for remote monitoring and control.

2. Servo Motor (SG90):

Controls the lock mechanism (locked/unlocked positions).

3. PIR Sensor:

Detects motion and sends input to the ESP32.

4. LCD Display:

Provides user feedback and status messages.

5. Keypad:

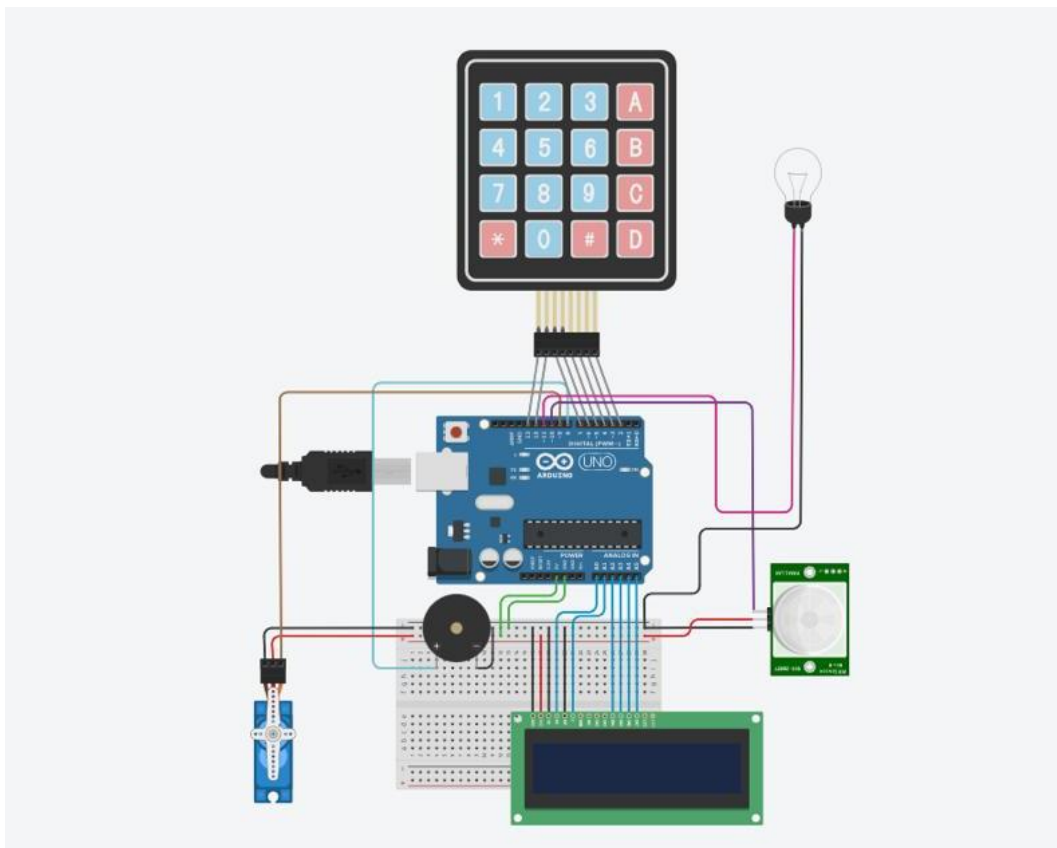
Allows users to enter and manage passwords.

6. LEDs:

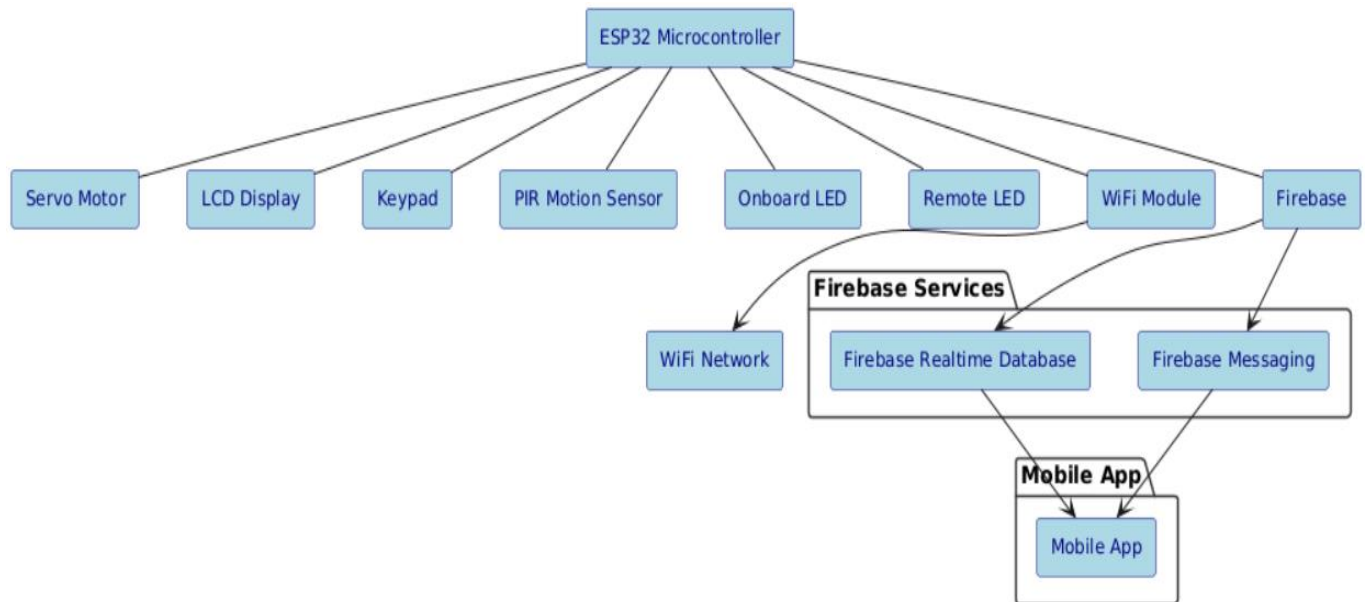
Indicates the status of the system (onboard and remote).

7. Firebase Integration:

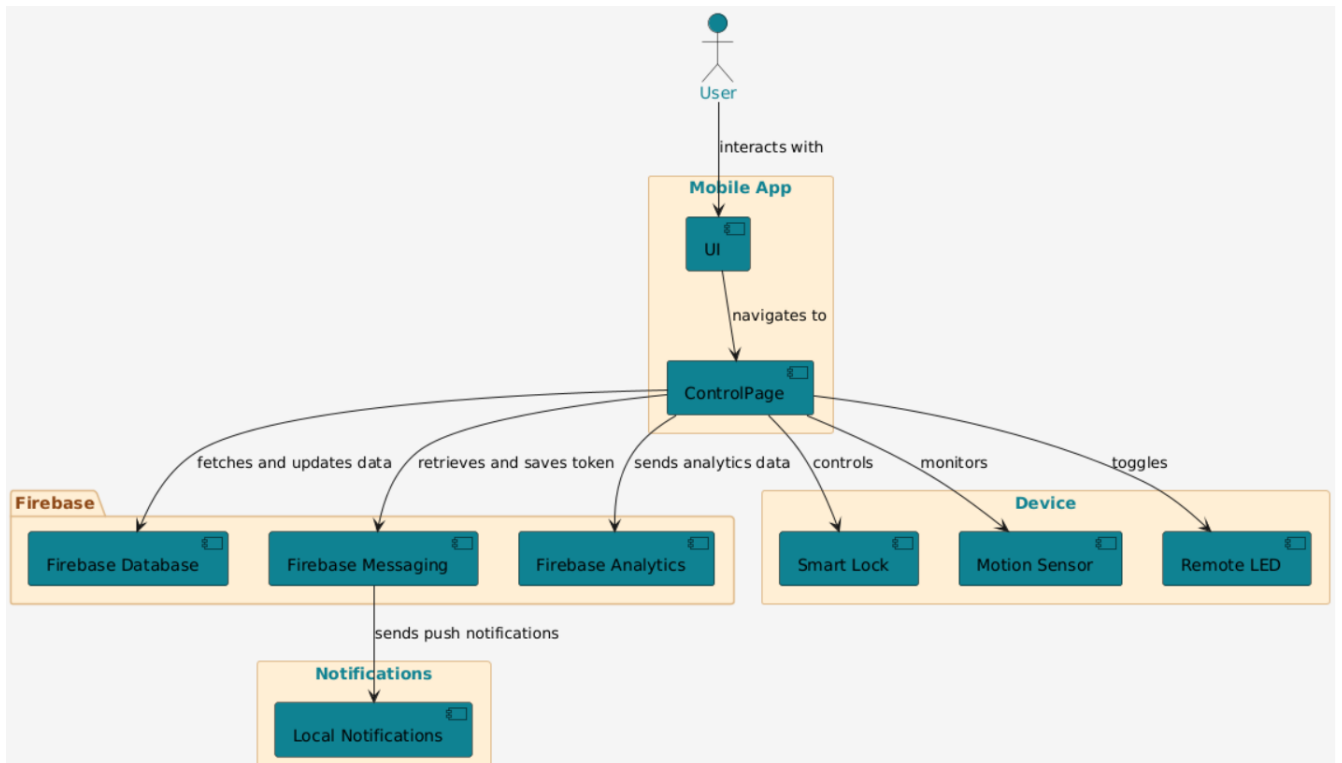
Provides real-time data storage and retrieval.



Block Diagram



Schematic Diagram



Interfacing

- ESP32 to Servo Motor: PWM signal on a defined GPIO pin.
- ESP32 to PIR Sensor: Digital input on a defined GPIO pin.
- ESP32 to LCD Display: I2C communication.
- ESP32 to Keypad: Digital input with row and column scanning.
- ESP32 to Firebase: HTTP requests for data exchange.
- ESP32 to Wi-Fi: Standard Wi-Fi communication.

Software Design

System code

The software is developed using the Arduino IDE and consists of several modules:

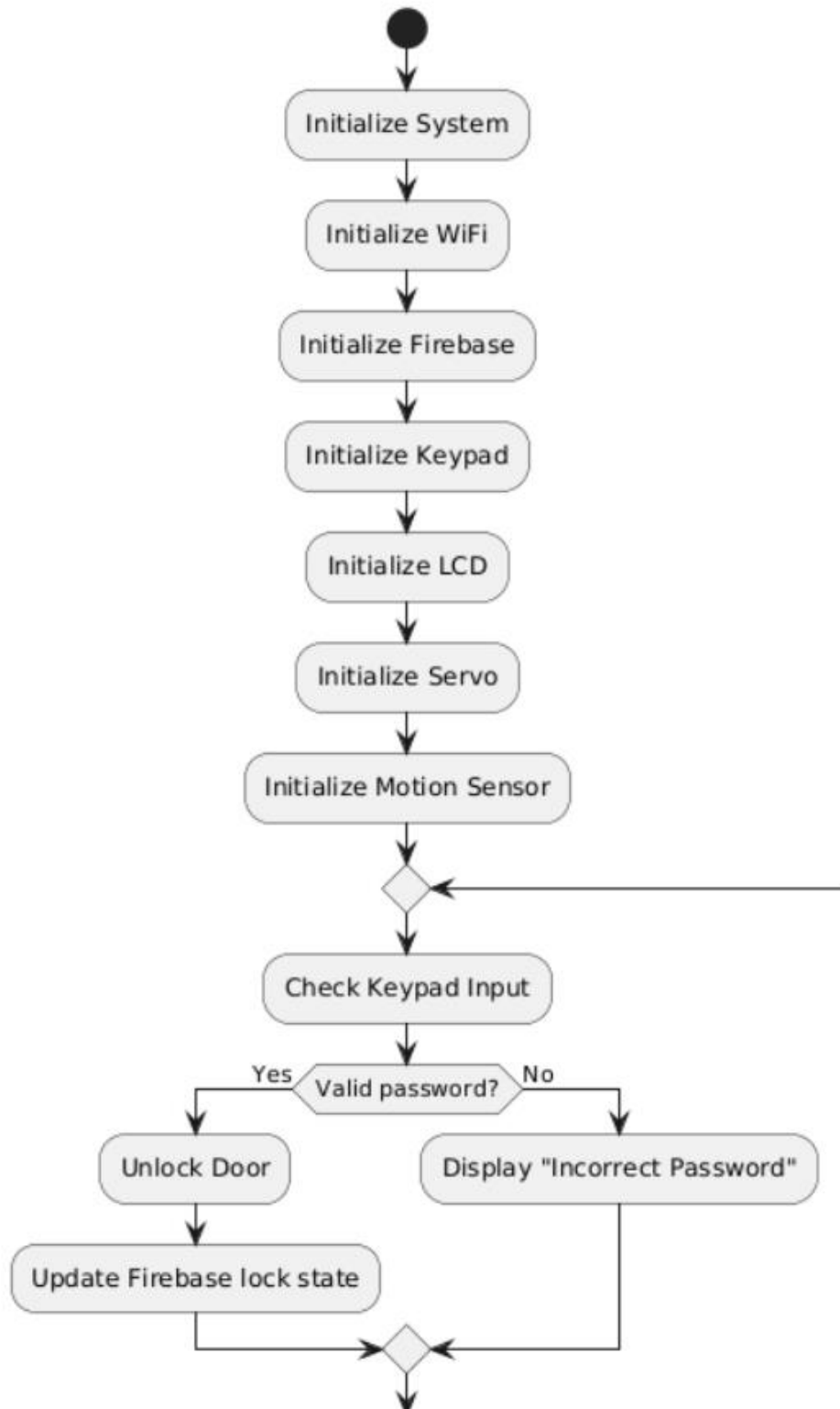
- **Keypad Input Handling:** Detects and processes password entries.
- **Motion Detection:** Monitors the PIR sensor and controls lighting.
- **WiFi and Firebase Integration:** Manages remote access and updates system status.
- **User Interface:** Updates the LCD display based on user interactions and system status.

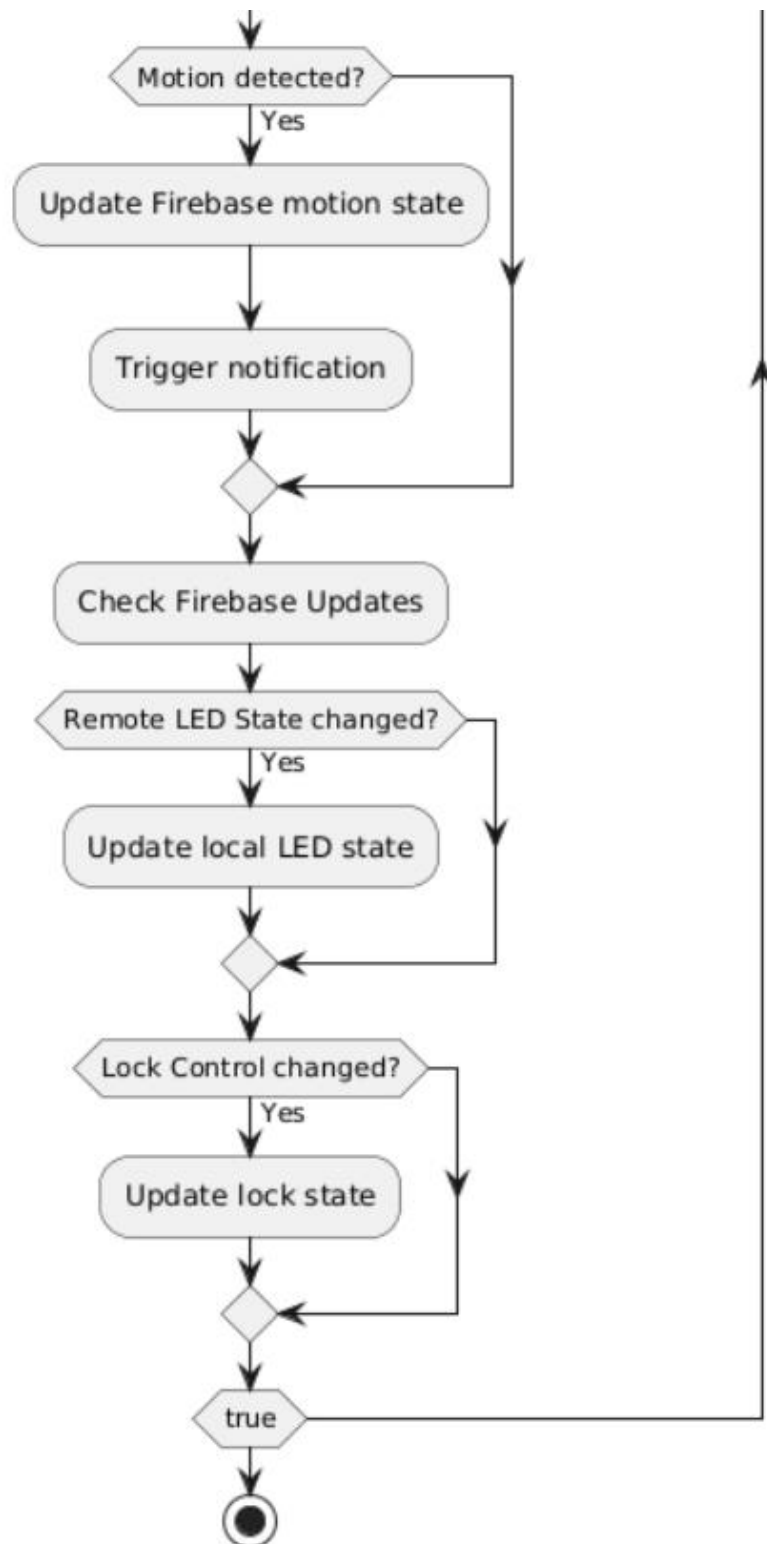
Flutter App Code

- **Firebase Initialization:** Connects the app to Firebase services.
- **Notification Handling:** Displays local notifications when messages are received.
- **Control Interface:** Provides user controls for the lock, LED, and password management.
- **Real-time Updates:** Reflects changes from Firebase in the app's UI.

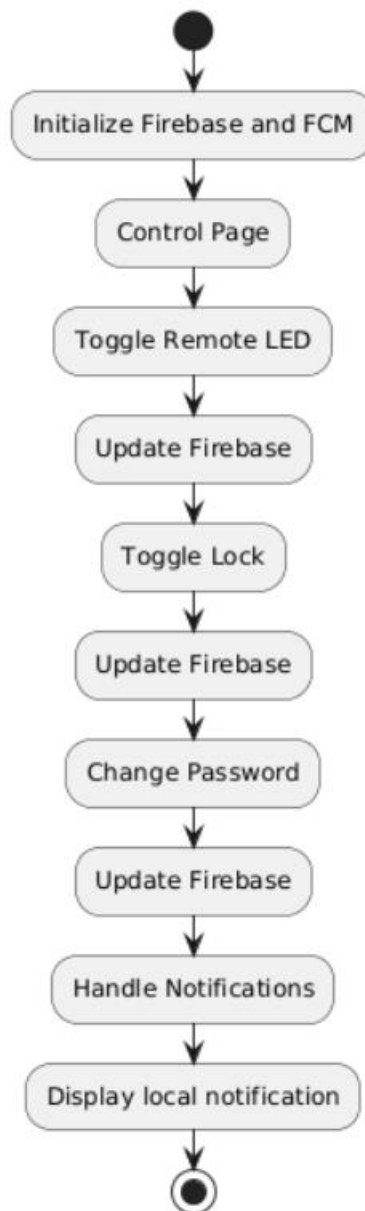
Diagrams

- **Flowchart:** Illustrates the logical flow of the program, including password verification, motion detection, and remote control.





Flow chart for mobile app



4. Implementation

- **Hardware Setup:** Assembled the components as per the schematic, tested servo control, sensor inputs, and display outputs.
- **Firmware Development:** Developed and tested the ESP32 firmware for hardware control and Firebase communication.
- **App Development:** Created the Flutter app for user interaction, integrated Firebase services, and tested notifications.
- **Testing:** Conducted integration testing to ensure seamless operation between hardware and software components.



Software Development

The code is written in C++ using the Arduino IDE. Key libraries used include:

- **WiFi.h**: For WiFi connectivity.
- **FirebaseESP32.h**: For Firebase integration.
- **ESP32Servo.h**: For controlling the servo motor.
- **Wire.h**: For I2C communication with the LCD.
- **LiquidCrystal_I2C.h**: For LCD control.
- **Keypad.h**: For keypad input handling.

3. CHALLENGES AND SOLUTIONS

Challenges Faced

- Lack of component availability
- **Time Constraints** : Delays in implementation due to the strike, making it difficult for the group to work together
- **WiFi Connectivity Issues**: Ensured stable connection by implementing periodic checks and reconnections.
- **Component Integration**: Addressed hardware compatibility issues through careful selection and testing.
- **Password Security**: Stored passwords securely using EEPROM.

Solutions

- Placed advance orders for unavailable components
- Implemented robust error handling and recovery mechanisms.
- Used modular software design for easier debugging and integration.
- Conducted extensive testing to ensure reliable operation under various conditions.

4. Timeline

	WEEK 7	WEEK 8	WEEK 9	WEEK 10	WEEK 11	WEEK 12	WEEK 13
Literature review, System design							
Hardware assembly and circuit integration.							
Software development for password verification and UI							
Integration of motion detection and lighting							
System testing and debugging.							
Prototype finalization and documentation.							
Project report and final presentation preparation.							

The project was completed over 7 weeks

5. Components and Cost

PURCHASE COMPONENTS	QUANTITY	UNIT PRICE (LKR)	TOTAL PRICE (LKR)	DISTRIBUTOR
1602 16X2 Blue backlight LCD Display	1	480.00	480.00	tronic.lk
Arduino UNO	1	1150.00	1150.00	tronic.lk
Rotation SG90 servo motor	1	350.00	50.00	tronic.lk
3V mini buzzer	1	60.00	60.00	tronic.lk
HC-SR501 PIR sensor module	1	280.00	280.00	tronic.lk
Bread Board	1	200.00	200.00	tronic.lk
Jumper Wires	3	150.00	450.00	tronic.lk
Esp 32 microcontroller	1	1290.00	1290.00	tronic.lk
Keypad module	1	200.00	200.00	tronic.lk
Total			4460.00	

The total cost of the project was approximately 4500 LKR.

6.Reflection on Applied Knowledge

The project provided practical experience in integrating hardware with software using real-time databases and mobile applications. It enhanced understanding of microcontroller programming, IoT communication, and mobile app development, applying knowledge from embedded systems and software engineering courses.

7.Conclusion

The Smart Lock System effectively combines hardware and software to provide a secure and user-friendly locking solution. The integration of Firebase and Flutter offers real-time control and monitoring capabilities, showcasing the potential of modern IoT solutions.

8. References

1. Arduino Official Documentation: <https://www.arduino.cc/reference/en/>
2. Karan, S., & Gupta, P. (2018). Arduino-based home automation and security system. International Journal of Advanced Research in Computer and Communication Engineering, 7(5), 58-62.
3. Sharma, R., & Sharma, A. (2017). Motion-activated lighting system using PIR sensor and Arduino. International Journal of Advanced Research in Computer Science and Software Engineering, 7(5), 244-248.
4. Bhavsar, A., & Bhuva, B. (2020). Password-based door lock security system using Arduino and keypad. International Journal of Engineering Research and Technology, 9(4), 1-5.

Minimized version of the poster

PASSWORD BASED DOOR LOCK SYSTEM

WITH MOTION DETECTION AND LIGHTNING

PROBLEM

- Traditional locks are vulnerable to various security risks.

SOLUTION

- Develop an intelligent door lock system combining password protection and motion detection lighting.

OBJECTIVES

- To design a secure, efficient, and user-friendly door lock system integrated with motion detection lighting.

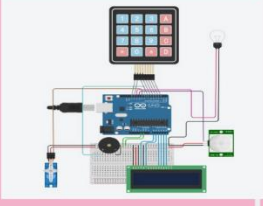
PROBLEM FACED

- Component availability
- Connection issues
- Time constraints
- Hard to find human or any other things using sensors

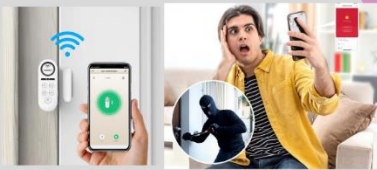
ADVANTAGES


- Enhanced security
- Energy efficiency
- User convenience
- Cost-effective
- Scalability
- Increased safety
- Real time notification

DESIGN



IMPLEMENTATION





GROUP CG02_2020/E/013|2020/E/015|2020/E/017

Appendix

System code

```
1  include <WiFi.h>
2  #include <FirebaseESP32.h>
3  #include <addons/TokenHelper.h>
4  #include <ESP32Servo.h>
5  #include <Wire.h>
6  #include <LiquidCrystal_I2C.h>
7  #include <Keypad.h>
8  #include <Preferences.h>
9
10 // WiFi credentials
11 const char* ssid = "Redmi 8A";
12 const char* password = "45362718";
13
14 // Firebase credentials
15 #define FIREBASE_HOST "slock-37e7b-default-rtdb.asia-southeast1.firebaseio.com"
16 #define FIREBASE_AUTH "k8gbHELXxv8DRD3qg5R6WpuuVg4fbtKJfGiox"
17
18 // Define Firebase Data object
19 FirebaseData fbdo;
20 FirebaseAuth auth;
21 FirebaseConfig config;
22
23 // Servo setup
24 Servo sg90;
25 #define PIN_SG90 13
26 const int lockedPosition = 0;
27 const int unlockedPosition = 90;
28
29 // LCD setup
30 LiquidCrystal_I2C lcd(0x27, 16, 2);
31
32 // Keypad setup
33 const byte ROWS = 4;
34 const byte COLS = 3;
35 char keys[ROWS][COLS] = {
36   {'1', '2', '3'},
37   {'4', '5', '6'},
38   {'7', '8', '9'},
39   {'*', '0', '#'}
40 };
41 byte rowPins[ROWS] = {4, 16, 17, 5};
42 byte colPins[COLS] = {18, 19, 23};
43 Keypad keypad = Keypad(makeKeymap(keys), rowPins, colPins, ROWS, COLS);
44
45 // Password setup
46 String passwordLock = "1234"; // Default password
47 String input = "";
48
49 // PIR sensor and LED setup
50 #define PIR_PIN 14
51 #define ONBOARD_LED_PIN 2
52 #define REMOTE_LED_PIN 15
53
54 // State variables
55 bool remoteLedState = false;
56 bool lockState = false;
57 bool motionDetected = false;
58
59 // Timers for periodic tasks
60 unsigned long lastWifiCheck = 0;
61 unsigned long lastFirebaseUpdate = 0;
62 unsigned long lastMotionCheck = 0;
63 const unsigned long wifiCheckInterval = 30000; // Check WiFi every 30 seconds
64 const unsigned long firebaseUpdateInterval = 5000; // Update Firebase every 5 seconds
65 const unsigned long motionCheckInterval = 1000; // Check motion every second
66
67 // Preferences for storing data
68 Preferences preferences;
69
70 void setup() {
```

```

71 Serial.begin(115200);
72 preferences.begin("smartlock", false);
73
74 pinMode(ONBOARD_LED_PIN, OUTPUT);
75 pinMode(REMOTE_LED_PIN, OUTPUT);
76 pinMode(PIR_PIN, INPUT);
77
78 // Servo setup
79 sg90.setPeriodHertz(50);
80 sg90.attach(PIN_SG90, 500, 2400);
81
82 // LCD setup
83 lcd.init();
84 lcd.backlight();
85 lcd.clear();
86 lcd.print("Initializing...");
87
88 // Load saved password
89 passwordLock = preferences.getString("password", passwordLock);
90
91 // Keypad setup - Set debounce time to 0 for faster response
92 keypad.setDebounceTime(0);
93
94 // Initial connection
95 connectWifi();
96 initFirebase();
97
98 // Lock the door initially
99 lockDoor();
100
101 lcd.clear();
102 lcd.print("Enter Password:");
103 }
104
105 void loop() {

```

```

106 unsigned long currentMillis = millis();
107
108 // Priority 1: Check keypad input
109 checkKeypad();
110
111 // Priority 2: Handle motion detection
112 if (currentMillis - lastMotionCheck >= motionCheckInterval) {
113     checkMotion();
114     lastMotionCheck = currentMillis;
115 }
116
117 // Lower priority tasks
118 if (currentMillis - lastWiFiCheck >= wifiCheckInterval) {
119     checkWiFiConnection();
120     lastWiFiCheck = currentMillis;
121 }
122
123 if (currentMillis - lastFirebaseUpdate >= firebaseUpdateInterval) {
124     if (Firebase.ready()) {
125         updateFirebaseStates();
126         handleFirebaseData();
127     }
128     lastFirebaseUpdate = currentMillis;
129 }
130
131 // No delay in the main loop to keep it responsive
132 }
133
134 void connectWifi() {
135     WiFi.begin(ssid, password);
136     Serial.print("Connecting to Wi-Fi");
137     int attempts = 0;
138     while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED && attempts < 20) {
139         delay(500);
140         Serial.print(".");

```

```

141         attempts++;
142     }
143     if (WiFi.status() == WL_CONNECTED) {
144         Serial.println("\nConnected to WiFi");
145         Serial.print("IP address: ");
146         Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
147     } else {
148         Serial.println("\nFailed to connect to WiFi");
149     }
150 }
151
152 void initFirebase() {
153     config.database_url = FIREBASE_HOST;
154     config.signer.tokens.legacy_token = FIREBASE_AUTH;
155
156     Firebase.begin(&config, &auth);
157     Firebase.reconnectWiFi(true);
158
159     Serial.println("Connecting to Firebase...");
160     int attempts = 0;
161     while (!Firebase.ready() && attempts < 20) {
162         Serial.print(".");
163         delay(500);
164         attempts++;
165     }
166     if (Firebase.ready()) {
167         Serial.println("\nConnected to Firebase");
168     } else {
169         Serial.println("\nFailed to connect to Firebase");
170     }
171 }
172
173 void checkKeypad() {
174     if (keypad.getKeys()) {
175         for (int i = 0; i < LIST_MAX; i++) {

```

```

176             if (keypad.key[i].stateChanged) {
177                 switch (keypad.key[i].kstate) {
178                     case PRESSED:
179                         handleKeypadInput(keypad.key[i].kchar);
180                         break;
181                 }
182             }
183         }
184     }
185 }
186
187 void handleKeypadInput(char key) {
188     if (key == '#') {
189         checkPassword();
190     } else if (key == '*') {
191         input = "";
192         updateLCD();
193     } else {
194         input += key;
195         updateLCD();
196     }
197 }
198
199 void updateLCD() {
200     lcd.clear();
201     lcd.setCursor(0, 0);
202     lcd.print("Enter Password:");
203     lcd.setCursor(0, 1);
204     for (int i = 0; i < input.length(); i++) {
205         lcd.print('*');
206     }
207 }
208
209 void checkPassword() {
210     if (input == passwordLock) {

```



```

210     if (input == passwordLock) {
211         lcd.clear();
212         lcd.print("Access Granted");
213         unlockDoor();
214         updateFirebaseLockState(true);
215         sendNotification("Door Unlocked", "Someone has entered the home.");
216         delay(5000);
217         lockDoor();
218         updateFirebaseLockState(false);
219         lcd.clear();
220         lcd.print("Door Locked");
221         delay(1000);
222     } else {
223         lcd.clear();
224         lcd.print("Access Denied");
225         delay(2000);
226     }
227     input = "";
228     updateLCD();
229 }
230
231 void unlockDoor() {
232     sg90.write(unlockedPosition);
233     lockState = true;
234 }
235
236 void lockDoor() {
237     sg90.write(lockedPosition);
238     lockState = false;
239 }
240
241 void checkMotion() {
242     bool currentMotionState = digitalRead(PIR_PIN) == HIGH;
243     digitalWrite(ONBOARD_LED_PIN, currentMotionState ? HIGH : LOW);
244     if (currentMotionState != motionDetected) {

```

```

280         Serial.println("Failed to queue Firebase states update");
281         Serial.println("REASON: " + fbdo.errorReason());
282     }
283 }
284
285 void handleFirebaseData() {
286     if (Firebase.getBool(fbdo, "/remoteLedState")) {
287         bool currentRemoteLEDState = fbdo.boolData();
288         if (currentRemoteLEDState != remoteLedState) {
289             remoteLedState = currentRemoteLEDState;
290             digitalWrite(REMOTE_LED_PIN, remoteLedState ? HIGH : LOW);
291             Serial.println(remoteLedState ? "Remote LED ON" : "Remote LED OFF");
292         }
293     }
294
295     if (Firebase.getBool(fbdo, "/lockControl")) {
296         bool shouldUnlock = fbdo.boolData();
297         if (shouldUnlock != lockState) {
298             if (shouldUnlock) {
299                 unlockDoor();
300                 updateFirebaseLockState(true);
301                 sendNotification("Door Unlocked", "Door unlocked via app.");
302             } else {
303                 lockDoor();
304                 updateFirebaseLockState(false);
305                 sendNotification("Door Locked", "Door locked via app.");
306             }
307         }
308     }
309
310     if (Firebase.getString(fbdo, "/newPassword")) {
311         String newPassword = fbdo.stringData();
312         if (newPassword != "" && newPassword != passwordLock) {
313             passwordLock = newPassword;
314             preferences.putString("password", passwordLock);

```

```

245     motionDetected = currentMotionState;
246     updateFirebaseMotionState(motionDetected);
247     if (motionDetected) {
248         sendNotification("Motion Detected", "Movement detected near the smart lock.");
249     }
250 }
251
252 void updateFirebaseLockState(bool isUnlocked) {
253     if (Firebase.setBoolAsync(fbdo, "/lockState", isUnlocked)) {
254         Serial.println("Firebase lock state update queued successfully");
255     } else {
256         Serial.println("Failed to queue Firebase lock state update");
257         Serial.println("REASON: " + fbdo.errorReason());
258     }
259 }
260
261 void updateFirebaseMotionState(bool detected) {
262     if (Firebase.setBoolAsync(fbdo, "/motionDetected", detected)) {
263         Serial.println("Firebase motion state update queued successfully");
264     } else {
265         Serial.println("Failed to queue Firebase motion state update");
266         Serial.println("REASON: " + fbdo.errorReason());
267     }
268 }
269
270 void updateFirebaseStates() {
271     FirebaseJson json;
272     json.set("lockState", lockState);
273     json.set("remoteLedState", remoteLedState);
274     json.set("motionDetected", motionDetected);
275
276     if (Firebase.updateNodeAsync(fbdo, "/", json)) {
277         Serial.println("Firebase states update queued successfully");
278     } else {
279

```

```

314     preferences.putString("password", passwordLock);
315     Firebase.setString(fbdo, "/newPassword", "");
316     sendNotification("Password Changed", "The smart lock password has been updated.");
317 }
318
319 void sendNotification(const char* title, const char* body) {
320     FirebaseJson json;
321     json.add("title", title);
322     json.add("body", body);
323
324     if (Firebase.pushAsync(fbdo, "/notifications", json)) {
325         Serial.println("Notification queued successfully");
326     } else {
327         Serial.println("Failed to queue notification");
328         Serial.println("REASON: " + fbdo.errorReason());
329     }
330 }
331
332 void checkWiFiConnection() {
333     if (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {
334         Serial.println("WiFi connection lost. Reconnecting...");
335         WiFi.disconnect();
336         WiFi.begin(ssid, password);
337         // Don't wait here, check status in next iteration
338     }
339 }
340
341 }

```