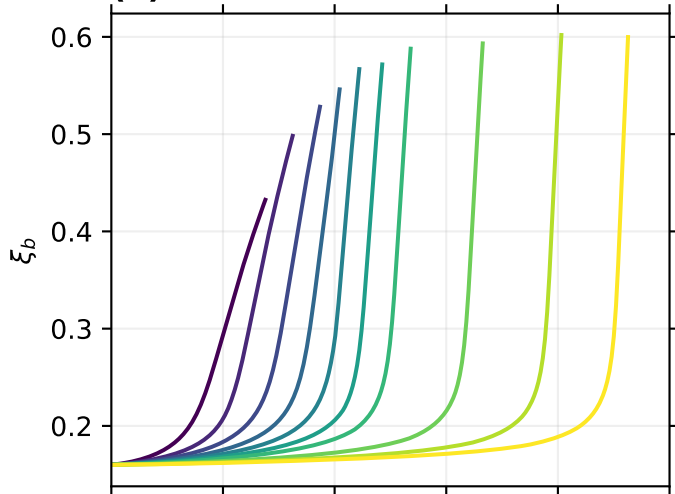
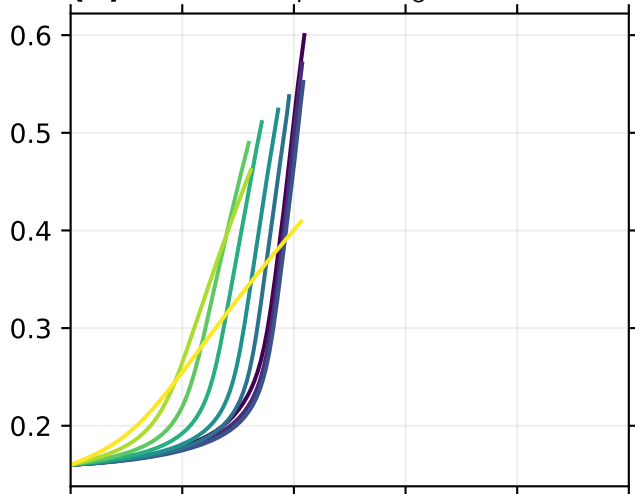
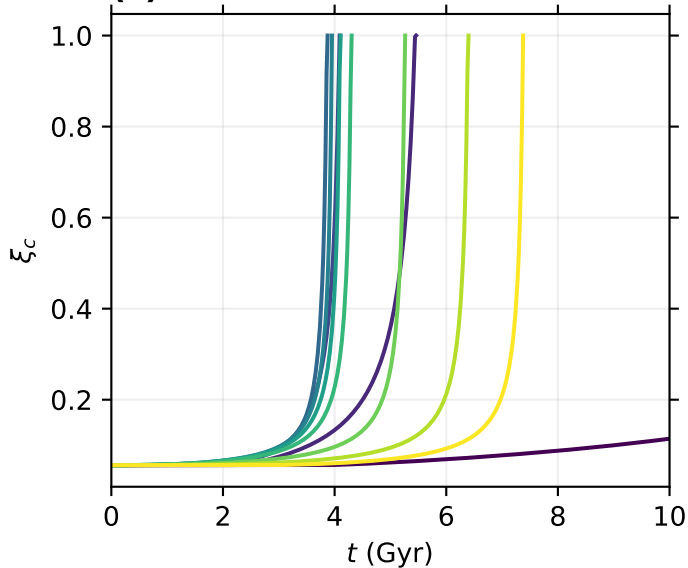


(a) CMF = 0.32**(b)** $M_P = 4 M_\oplus$ **(c)****(d)**