

Java Exercise 1: Introduction to Java Application

Duration: 120 minutes

Instructions: Thoroughly read what is asked on items 1 to 5. Answer in a separate sheet.

1. **Application.** Write declarations, statements or comments that accomplish each of the following tasks:
 - a. State that a program will calculate the product of three integers.
 - b. Create a Scanner called input that reads values from the standard input.
 - c. Declare the variables x, y, z and result to be of type int.
 - d. Prompt the user to enter the first integer.
 - e. Read the first integer from the user and store it in the variable x.
 - f. Prompt the user to enter the second integer.
 - g. Read the second integer from the user and store it in the variable y.
 - h. Prompt the user to enter the third integer.
 - i. Read the third integer from the user and store it in the variable z.
 - j. Compute the product of the three integers contained in variables x, y and z, and assign the result to the variable result.
 - k. Display the message "Product is" followed by the value of the variable result

2. **Evaluation.** Assuming that x=2 and y=3, what does each of the following statements display?
 - a. `System.out.printf("x = %d\n", x);`
x = 2

 - b. `System.out.printf("Value of %d + %d is %d\n", x, x, (x + x));`
Value of 2 + 2 is 4

 - c. `System.out.printf("x =");`
x =

 - d. `System.out.printf("%d = %d\n", (x + y), (y + x));`
5 = 5

3. **Multiple Choice.** Which of the following Java statements contain variables whose values are modified?

- a. `p=i+j+k+ 7;`
- b. `System.out.println("variables whose values are modified");`
- c. `System.out.println("a = 5");`
- d. `value = input.nextInt();`

4. **Multiple Choice.** Given that $y = ax^3 + 7$, which of the following are correct Java statements for this equation?

- a. `y=a*x*x*x+ 7;`
- b. `y=a*x*x*(x+ 7);`
- c. `y=(a*x)*x*(x+ 7);`
- d. `y=(a*x)*x*x+ 7;`
- e. `y=a*(x*x*x)+ 7;`
- f. `y=a*x*(x*x+ 7);`

5. **Application.** State the order of evaluation of the operators in each of the following Java statements, and show the value of x after each statement is performed:

a. $x = 7 + 3 * 6 / 2 - 1;$

$$7 + 18 / 2 - 1$$

$$7 + 9 - 1$$

$$16 - 1$$

$$15$$

b. $x = 2 \% 2 + 2 * 2 - 2 / 2;$

$$0 + 2 * 2 - 2 / 2$$

$$0 + 4 - 2 / 2$$

$$0 + 4 - 1$$

$$4 - 1$$

$$3$$

c. $x = (3 * 9 * (3 + (9 * 3 / (3))));$

$$(3 * 9 * (3 + (9 * 3 / 3)))$$

$$(3 * 9 * (3 + (27 / 3)))$$

$$(3 * 9 * (3 + 9))$$

$$(3 * 9 * 12)$$

$$(27 * 12)$$

$$324$$