

Started on	Sunday, 8 October 2023, 6:42 PM
State	Finished
Completed on	Sunday, 8 October 2023, 7:14 PM
Time taken	32 mins 34 secs
Grade	10.00 out of 10.00 (100%)

Question 1

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Consider the fading channel estimation problem with  $\bar{\mathbf{x}}$  denoting the real vector of transmitted pilot symbols and  $\bar{\mathbf{y}}$  denoting the corresponding received real symbol vector. Let  $\mathbf{v}(k)$  be i.i.d. Gaussian noise with zero-mean and variance  $\sigma^2$ . The maximum likelihood estimate  $\hat{h}$  is,

Select one:

- ☐  $h\bar{\mathbf{x}}^T\bar{\mathbf{y}}$
- ☐  $\bar{\mathbf{x}}^T\bar{\mathbf{y}}$
- ☒  $\frac{\bar{\mathbf{x}}^T\bar{\mathbf{y}}}{\bar{\mathbf{x}}^T\bar{\mathbf{x}}}$  ✓
- ☐  $h$

Your answer is correct.

The correct answer is:  $\frac{\bar{\mathbf{x}}^T\bar{\mathbf{y}}}{\bar{\mathbf{x}}^T\bar{\mathbf{x}}}$

Question 2

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Let  $\bar{\mathbf{x}} = [1 \quad -1 \quad 1 \quad -1]^T$  denote the vector of transmitted pilot symbols and  $\bar{\mathbf{y}} = [1 \quad -1 \quad -2 \quad 3]^T$  denote the corresponding received symbol vector. The maximum likelihood estimate of the channel coefficient  $h$  is,

Select one:

- ☐  $\frac{1}{2}$
- ☐  $-\frac{1}{2}$
- ☒  $-\frac{3}{4}$  ✓
- ☐  $\frac{1}{8}$

Your answer is correct.

The correct answer is:  $-\frac{3}{4}$

Question 3

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Flag question

Consider the fading channel estimation problem with i.i.d. Gaussian noise of zero-mean and variance  $\sigma^2 = 2$  and pilot vector  $\bar{\mathbf{x}} = [1 \quad -1 \quad 1 \quad -1]^T$ . The variance of the ML estimate  $\hat{h}$  is,

Select one:

- ☐ 2
- ☐ 1
- ☐  $\frac{1}{4}$
- ☒  $\frac{1}{2}$  ✓

Question **4**

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

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Your answer is correct.

The correct answer is:  $\frac{1}{2}$

Consider the fading channel estimation problem  $\bar{\mathbf{x}}$  denotes the complex vector of transmitted pilot symbols and  $\bar{\mathbf{y}}$  denotes the corresponding received symbol vector. Let  $v(k)$  be i.i.d. symmetric complex Gaussian noise with zero-mean and variance  $\sigma^2$ . The maximum likelihood estimate  $\hat{h}$  is

Select one:

- ☐  $h\bar{\mathbf{x}}^H\bar{\mathbf{y}}$
- ☒  $\frac{\bar{\mathbf{x}}^H\bar{\mathbf{y}}}{\bar{\mathbf{x}}^H\bar{\mathbf{x}}}$  ✓
- ☐  $\bar{\mathbf{x}}^T\bar{\mathbf{y}}$
- ☐  $\frac{\bar{\mathbf{x}}^T\bar{\mathbf{y}}}{\bar{\mathbf{x}}^T\bar{\mathbf{x}}}$

Your answer is correct.

The correct answer is:  $\frac{\bar{\mathbf{x}}^H\bar{\mathbf{y}}}{\bar{\mathbf{x}}^H\bar{\mathbf{x}}}$

Question **5**

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

🚩 Flag question

Consider the fading channel estimation problem where  $\bar{\mathbf{x}}$  denotes the complex vector of transmitted pilot symbols. Let  $v(k)$  be i.i.d. symmetric complex Gaussian noise with zero-mean and variance  $\sigma^2$ . The variance of the maximum likelihood estimate  $\hat{h}$  is

Select one:

- ☒  $\frac{\sigma^2}{\bar{\mathbf{x}}^H\bar{\mathbf{x}}}$  ✓
- ☐  $\frac{\sigma^2}{\bar{\mathbf{x}}^T\bar{\mathbf{x}}}$
- ☐  $\sigma^2 \frac{\bar{\mathbf{x}}^T\bar{\mathbf{y}}}{\bar{\mathbf{x}}^T\bar{\mathbf{x}}}$
- ☐  $\sigma^2 \frac{\bar{\mathbf{x}}^H\bar{\mathbf{y}}}{\bar{\mathbf{x}}^H\bar{\mathbf{x}}}$

Your answer is correct.

The correct answer is:  $\frac{\sigma^2}{\bar{\mathbf{x}}^H\bar{\mathbf{x}}}$

Question **6**

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

🚩 Flag question

Consider the fading channel estimation problem with  $\bar{\mathbf{x}} = [1 - j \quad -1 - j \quad -1 + j \quad 1 - j]^T$  and  $\bar{\mathbf{y}} = [j \quad -1 \quad -j \quad 1]^T$ . The maximum likelihood estimate of the channel coefficient  $h$  is,

Select one:

- ☐  $\frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{4}j$
- ☐  $-\frac{1}{2}j$
- ☒  $\frac{1}{4}j$  ✓

☐  $-\frac{1}{2}$

Your answer is correct.

The correct answer is:  $\frac{1}{4}j$

Question **7**

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

🚩 Flag question

Let  $\bar{\mathbf{x}} = [1 - j \quad -1 - j \quad -1 + j \quad 1 - j]^T$  denote the vector of transmitted pilot symbols and  $v(k)$  be symmetric i.i.d. complex Gaussian noise with zero-mean and variance  $\sigma^2 = 1$ . The variance of the maximum likelihood estimate  $\hat{h}$  is,

Select one:

- ☒  $\frac{1}{8}$  ✓
- ☐  $\frac{1}{4}$
- ☐  $\frac{1}{2}$
- ☐  $\frac{1}{16}$

Your answer is correct.

The correct answer is:  $\frac{1}{8}$

Question **8**

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

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The Cramer-Rao Bound (CRB) is a

Select one:

- ☐ Upper bound on variance of parameter estimation
- ☐ Lower bound on mean of parameter estimate
- ☐ Upper bound on mean of parameter estimate
- ☒ Lower bound on variance of parameter estimation ✓

Your answer is correct.

The correct answer is: Lower bound on variance of parameter estimation

Question **9**

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

🚩 Flag question

The Fisher information  $I(h)$  for estimation of a parameter  $h$  given the likelihood  $p(\bar{\mathbf{y}}; h)$  is

Select one:

- ☐  $\frac{1}{E\left\{\left(\frac{\partial}{\partial h} \ln p(\bar{\mathbf{y}}; h)\right)^2\right\}}$
- ☐  $E\left\{\frac{\partial}{\partial h} p(\bar{\mathbf{y}}; h)\right\}$
- ☒  $E\left\{\left(\frac{\partial}{\partial h} \ln p(\bar{\mathbf{y}}; h)\right)^2\right\}$  ✓
- ☐  $E\left\{\left(\frac{\partial}{\partial h} p(\bar{\mathbf{y}}; h)\right)^2\right\}$

Your answer is correct.

The correct answer is:  $E \left\{ \left( \frac{\partial}{\partial h} \ln p(\bar{\mathbf{y}}; h) \right)^2 \right\}$

Question **10**

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

🚩 Flag question

The Cramer-Rao Bound (CRB) for estimation of a parameter  $h$  given the likelihood  $p(\bar{\mathbf{y}}; h)$  is

Select one:

☒  $\frac{1}{E \left\{ \left( \frac{\partial}{\partial h} \ln p(\bar{\mathbf{y}}; h) \right)^2 \right\}}$  ✓

☐  $\frac{1}{E \left\{ \frac{\partial}{\partial h} \ln p(\bar{\mathbf{y}}; h) \right\}}$

☐  $E \left\{ \frac{\partial}{\partial h} p(\bar{\mathbf{y}}; h) \right\}$

☐  $E \left\{ \left( \frac{\partial}{\partial h} p(\bar{\mathbf{y}}; h) \right)^2 \right\}$

Your answer is correct.

The correct answer is:  $\frac{1}{E \left\{ \left( \frac{\partial}{\partial h} \ln p(\bar{\mathbf{y}}; h) \right)^2 \right\}}$

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