

Started on	Sunday, 8 October 2023, 6:42 PM
State	Finished
Completed on	Sunday, 8 October 2023, 7:14 PM
Time taken	32 mins 34 secs
Grade	10.00 out of 10.00 (100%)

Question **1**

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

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Consider the fading channel estimation problem with $\bar{\mathbf{x}}$ denoting the real vector of transmitted pilot symbols and $\bar{\mathbf{y}}$ denoting the corresponding received real symbol vector. Let $\mathbf{v}(k)$ be i.i.d. Gaussian noise with zero-mean and variance σ^2 . The maximum likelihood estimate \hat{h} is,

Select one:

- ☐ $h\bar{\mathbf{x}}^T\bar{\mathbf{y}}$
- ☐ $\bar{\mathbf{x}}^T\bar{\mathbf{y}}$
- ☒ $\frac{\bar{\mathbf{x}}^T\bar{\mathbf{y}}}{\bar{\mathbf{x}}^T\bar{\mathbf{x}}}$ ✓
- ☐ h

Your answer is correct.

The correct answer is: $\frac{\bar{\mathbf{x}}^T\bar{\mathbf{y}}}{\bar{\mathbf{x}}^T\bar{\mathbf{x}}}$

Question **2**

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

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Let $\bar{\mathbf{x}} = [1 \quad -1 \quad 1 \quad -1]^T$ denote the vector of transmitted pilot symbols and $\bar{\mathbf{y}} = [1 \quad -1 \quad -2 \quad 3]^T$ denote the corresponding received symbol vector. The maximum likelihood estimate of the channel coefficient h is,

Select one:

- ☐ $\frac{1}{2}$
- ☐ $-\frac{1}{2}$
- ☒ $-\frac{3}{4}$ ✓
- ☐ $\frac{1}{8}$

Your answer is correct.

The correct answer is: $-\frac{3}{4}$

Question **3**

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

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Consider the fading channel estimation problem with i.i.d. Gaussian noise of zero-mean and variance $\sigma^2 = 2$ and pilot vector $\bar{\mathbf{x}} = [1 \quad -1 \quad 1 \quad -1]^T$. The variance of the ML estimate \hat{h} is,

Select one:

- ☐ 2
- ☐ 1
- ☐ $\frac{1}{4}$
- ☒ $\frac{1}{2}$ ✓

Your answer is correct.

The correct answer is: $\frac{1}{2}$

Question **4**

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

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Consider the fading channel estimation problem $\bar{\mathbf{x}}$ denotes the complex vector of transmitted pilot symbols and $\bar{\mathbf{y}}$ denotes the corresponding received symbol vector. Let $v(k)$ be i.i.d. symmetric complex Gaussian noise with zero-mean and variance σ^2 . The maximum likelihood estimate \hat{h} is

Select one:

- ☐ $h\bar{\mathbf{x}}^H\bar{\mathbf{y}}$
- ☒ $\frac{\bar{\mathbf{x}}^H\bar{\mathbf{y}}}{\bar{\mathbf{x}}^H\bar{\mathbf{x}}}$ ✓
- ☐ $\bar{\mathbf{x}}^T\bar{\mathbf{y}}$
- ☐ $\frac{\bar{\mathbf{x}}^T\bar{\mathbf{y}}}{\bar{\mathbf{x}}^T\bar{\mathbf{x}}}$

Your answer is correct.

The correct answer is: $\frac{\bar{\mathbf{x}}^H\bar{\mathbf{y}}}{\bar{\mathbf{x}}^H\bar{\mathbf{x}}}$

Question **5**

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

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Consider the fading channel estimation problem where $\bar{\mathbf{x}}$ denotes the complex vector of transmitted pilot symbols. Let $v(k)$ be i.i.d. symmetric complex Gaussian noise with zero-mean and variance σ^2 . The variance of the maximum likelihood estimate \hat{h} is

Select one:

- ☒ $\frac{\sigma^2}{\bar{\mathbf{x}}^H \bar{\mathbf{x}}}$ ✓
- ☐ $\frac{\sigma^2}{\bar{\mathbf{x}}^T \bar{\mathbf{x}}}$
- ☐ $\sigma^2 \frac{\bar{\mathbf{x}}^T \bar{\mathbf{y}}}{\bar{\mathbf{x}}^T \bar{\mathbf{x}}}$
- ☐ $\sigma^2 \frac{\bar{\mathbf{x}}^H \bar{\mathbf{y}}}{\bar{\mathbf{x}}^H \bar{\mathbf{x}}}$

Your answer is correct.

The correct answer is: $\frac{\sigma^2}{\bar{\mathbf{x}}^H \bar{\mathbf{x}}}$

Question **6**

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

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Consider the fading channel estimation problem with $\bar{\mathbf{x}} = [1 - j \quad -1 - j \quad -1 + j \quad 1 - j]^T$ and $\bar{\mathbf{y}} = [j \quad -1 \quad -j \quad 1]^T$. The maximum likelihood estimate of the channel coefficient h is,

Select one:

- ☐ $\frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{4}j$
- ☐ $-\frac{1}{2}j$
- ☒ $\frac{1}{4}j$ ✓
- ☐ $-\frac{1}{2}$

Your answer is correct.

The correct answer is: $\frac{1}{4}j$

Question **7**

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

🚩 Flag question

Let $\bar{\mathbf{x}} = [1 - j \quad -1 - j \quad -1 + j \quad 1 - j]^T$ denote the vector of transmitted pilot symbols and $v(k)$ be symmetric i.i.d. complex Gaussian noise with zero-mean and variance $\sigma^2 = 1$. The variance of the maximum likelihood estimate \hat{h} is,

Select one:

- ☒ $\frac{1}{8}$ ✓
- ☐ $\frac{1}{4}$
- ☐ $\frac{1}{2}$

☐ $\frac{1}{16}$

Your answer is correct.

The correct answer is: $\frac{1}{8}$

Question **8**

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

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The Cramer-Rao Bound (CRB) is a

Select one:

- ☐ Upper bound on variance of parameter estimation
- ☐ Lower bound on mean of parameter estimate
- ☐ Upper bound on mean of parameter estimate
- ☒ Lower bound on variance of parameter estimation ✓

Your answer is correct.

The correct answer is: Lower bound on variance of parameter estimation

Question **9**

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

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The Fisher information $I(h)$ for estimation of a parameter h given the likelihood $p(\bar{\mathbf{y}}; h)$ is

Select one:

- ☐ $\frac{1}{E\left\{\left(\frac{\partial}{\partial h} \ln p(\bar{\mathbf{y}}; h)\right)^2\right\}}$
- ☐ $E\left\{\frac{\partial}{\partial h} p(\bar{\mathbf{y}}; h)\right\}$
- ☒ $E\left\{\left(\frac{\partial}{\partial h} \ln p(\bar{\mathbf{y}}; h)\right)^2\right\}$ ✓
- ☐ $E\left\{\left(\frac{\partial}{\partial h} p(\bar{\mathbf{y}}; h)\right)^2\right\}$

Your answer is correct.

The correct answer is: $E\left\{\left(\frac{\partial}{\partial h} \ln p(\bar{\mathbf{y}}; h)\right)^2\right\}$

Question **10**

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

The Cramer-Rao Bound (CRB) for estimation of a parameter h given the likelihood $p(\bar{\mathbf{y}}; h)$ is

Select one:

- ☒ $\frac{1}{E\left\{\left(\frac{\partial}{\partial h} \ln p(\bar{\mathbf{y}}; h)\right)^2\right\}}$ ✓
- ☐ $\frac{1}{E\left\{\frac{\partial}{\partial h} \ln p(\bar{\mathbf{y}}; h)\right\}}$
- ☐ $E\left\{\frac{\partial}{\partial h} p(\bar{\mathbf{y}}; h)\right\}$
- ☐ $E\left\{\left(\frac{\partial}{\partial h} p(\bar{\mathbf{y}}; h)\right)^2\right\}$

Your answer is correct.

The correct answer is: $\frac{1}{E\left\{\left(\frac{\partial}{\partial h} \ln p(\bar{\mathbf{y}}; h)\right)^2\right\}}$

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