Summarizing data

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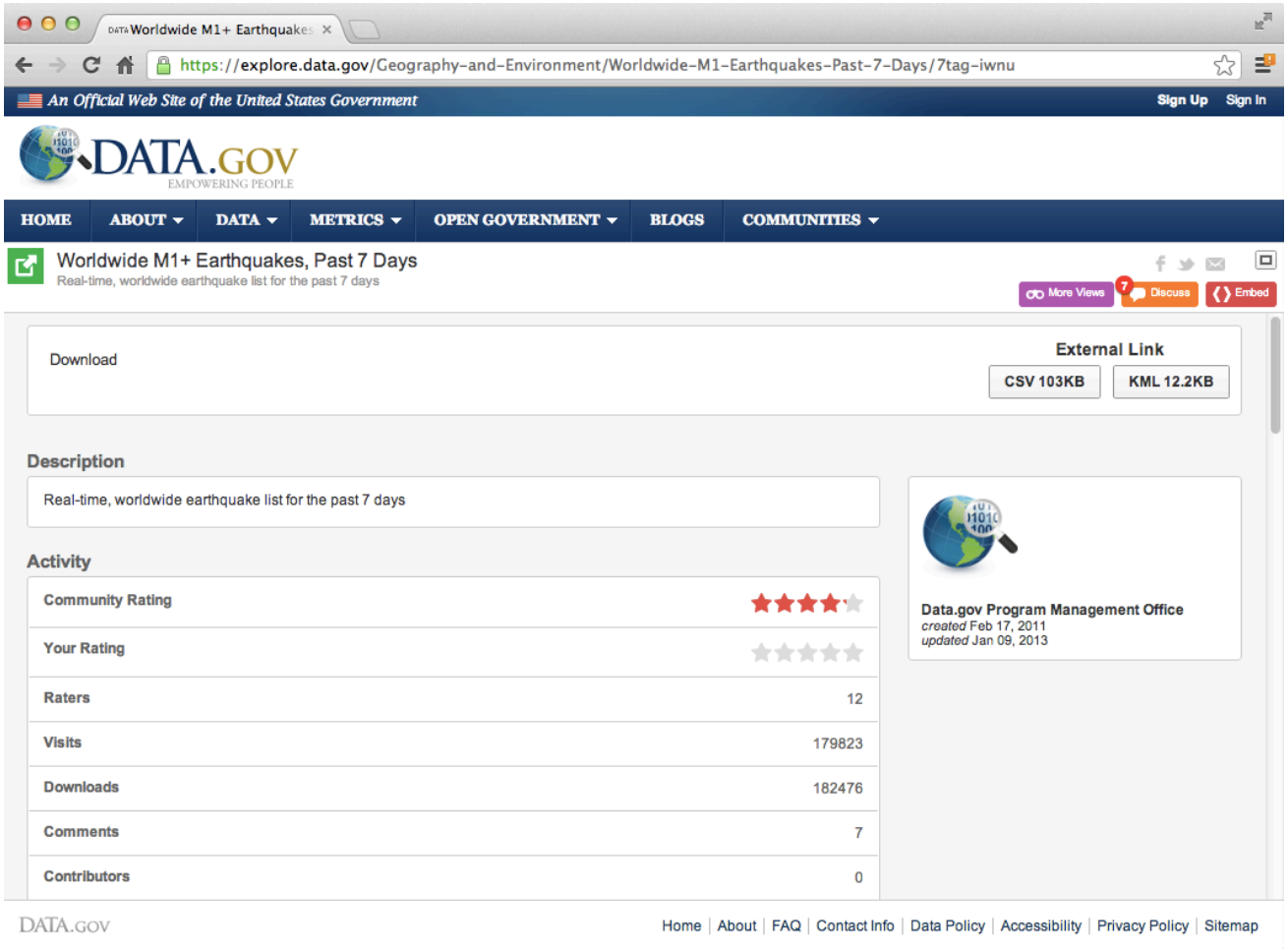
Why summarize?

- Data are often too big to look at the whole thing
- The first step in an analysis is to find problems
- When you do these summaries you should be looking for
    - Missing values
    - Values outside of expected ranges
    - Values that seem to be in the wrong units
    - Mislabled variables/columns
    - Variables that are the wrong class

Earthquake data



https://explore.data.gov/Geography-and-Environment/Worldwide-M1-Earthquakes-Past-7-Days/7tag-iwnu

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Earthquake data

```
fileUrl <- "http://earthquake.usgs.gov/earthquakes/catalogs/eqs7day-M1.txt"
download.file(fileUrl,destfile="./data/earthquakeData.csv",method="curl")
dateDownloaded <- date()
dateDownloaded
```

```
[1] "Sun Jan 27 00:23:22 2013"
```

```
eData <- read.csv("./data/earthquakeData.csv")
```

Looking at data - the whole thing

```
eData
```

	Src	Eqid	Version	Datetime
1	nc	71929481	1	Sunday, January 27, 2013 05:03:01 UTC
2	ci	15278017	0	Sunday, January 27, 2013 04:59:04 UTC
3	ak	10645573	1	Sunday, January 27, 2013 04:55:09 UTC
4	nc	71929476	0	Sunday, January 27, 2013 04:51:48 UTC
5	nn	00401016	9	Sunday, January 27, 2013 04:45:19 UTC
6	ak	10645564	1	Sunday, January 27, 2013 04:16:45 UTC
7	hv	60459531	2	Sunday, January 27, 2013 04:15:57 UTC
8	ak	10645555	1	Sunday, January 27, 2013 04:14:35 UTC
9	ci	15278009	0	Sunday, January 27, 2013 04:07:44 UTC
10	us	c000ewb3	7	Sunday, January 27, 2013 04:05:42 UTC
11	ci	15278001	0	Sunday, January 27, 2013 03:54:27 UTC
12	hv	60459521	1	Sunday, January 27, 2013 03:50:13 UTC
13	hv	60459516	2	Sunday, January 27, 2013 03:43:56 UTC
14	ak	10645533	1	Sunday, January 27, 2013 03:25:17 UTC
15	ak	10645528	1	Sunday, January 27, 2013 03:18:17 UTC
16	us	c000ewax	6	Sunday, January 27, 2013 03:17:57 UTC
17	ci	15277993	0	Sunday, January 27, 2013 02:47:04 UTC

Looking at data - dim(),names(),nrow(),ncol()

```
dim(eData)
```

```
[1] 1057   10
```

```
names(eData)
```

```
 [1] "Src"       "Eqid"      "Version"   "Datetime"  "Lat"
 [6] "Lon"       "Magnitude" "Depth"     "NST"       "Region"
```

```
nrow(eData)
```

```
[1] 1057
```

Looking at the data - quantile(),summary()

```
quantile(eData$Lat)
```

```
    0%    25%    50%    75%   100% 
-61.30  35.56  38.77  52.58  67.66 
```

```
summary(eData)
```

```
     Src            Eqid          Version     
 ak     :330   00400150:   1   2      :379  
 nc     :247   00400153:   1   0      :195  
 ci     :145   00400155:   1   1      :168  
 nn     : 92   00400156:   1   9      : 97  
 us     : 89   00400157:   1   3      : 82  
 pr     : 40   00400159:   1   4      : 43  
 (Other):114   (Other) :1051   (Other): 93  
                                  Datetime         Lat       
 Monday, January 21, 2013 11:00:00 UTC:   2   Min.   :-61.3  
 Friday, January 25, 2013 00:06:25 UTC:   1   1st Qu.: 35.6  
```

Looking at data - class()

```
class(eData)
```

```
[1] "data.frame"
```

```
sapply(eData[1,],class)
```

```
      Src      Eqid   Version  Datetime       Lat       Lon Magnitude
 "factor"  "factor"  "factor"  "factor" "numeric" "numeric" "numeric"
    Depth       NST    Region
"numeric" "integer"  "factor"
```

Looking at data - unique(),length(),table()

```
unique(eData$Src)
```

```
 [1] nc ci ak nn hv us pr uw nm mb uu
Levels: ak ci hv mb nc nm nn pr us uu uw
```

```
length(unique(eData$Src))
```

```
[1] 11
```

```
table(eData$Src)
```

```
 ak  ci  hv  mb  nc  nm  nn  pr  us  uu  uw
330 145  29  10 247   2  92  40  89  40  33
```

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Looking at data - table()

```
table(eData$Src,eData$Version)
```

```
     0   1   2   3   4   5   6   7   8   9   A   B   D   E
ak   0  93 211  26   0   0   0   0   0   0   0   0   0   0
ci  64   0  67   7   3   3   1   0   0   0   0   0   0   0
hv   0  14  11   0   2   2   0   0   0   0   0   0   0   0
mb   0   0  10   0   0   0   0   0   0   0   0   0   0   0
nc  91  46  51  37  10   4   3   1   1   1   1   1   0   0
nm   0   0   0   0   0   0   0   0   0   0   2   0   0   0
nn   0   0   0   0   0   0   0   0   0  92   0   0   0   0
pr  40   0   0   0   0   0   0   0   0   0   0   0   0   0
us   0   0   2   0  14  13  24  13  11   4   4   2   1   1
uu   0   0  15   6  14   3   2   0   0   0   0   0   0   0
uw   0  15  12   6   0   0   0   0   0   0   0   0   0   0
```

Looking at data - any(), all()

```
eData$Lat[1:10]
```

```
 [1] 38.83 36.04 65.23 39.56 37.26 62.10 19.41 63.51 32.91 -5.17
```

```
eData$Lat[1:10] > 40
```

```
 [1] FALSE FALSE  TRUE FALSE FALSE  TRUE FALSE  TRUE FALSE FALSE
```

```
any(eData$Lat[1:10] > 40)
```

```
[1] TRUE
```

Looking at data - all()

```
eData$Lat[1:10] > 40
```

```
 [1] FALSE FALSE  TRUE FALSE FALSE  TRUE FALSE  TRUE FALSE FALSE
```

```
all(eData$Lat[1:10] > 40)
```

```
[1] FALSE
```

Looking at subsets - &

```
eData[eData$Lat > 0 & eData$Lon > 0,c("Lat","Lon")]
```

```
       Lat    Lon
51   5.486 127.05
56  39.749  77.30
58  38.295  46.81
110 34.571  24.10
129 51.130 179.35
134  9.438 126.10
146 38.426  73.36
153 49.728 155.69
155 43.337  18.77
160 29.379 132.20
175 44.280  10.53
193 31.763  50.95
239  4.998  95.96
325 53.564 142.75
348 38.608  73.49
359 27.771  56.41
385 49.825  87.60
```

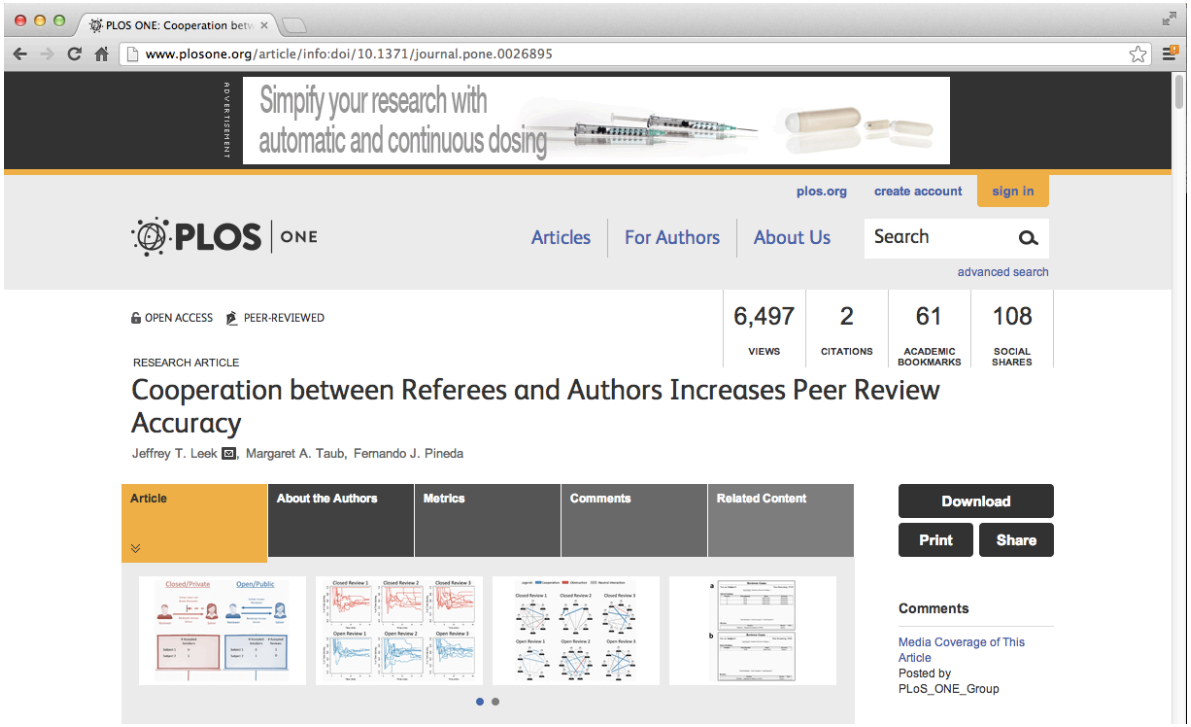
Looking at subsets - |

```
eData[eData$Lat > 0 | eData$Lon > 0,c("Lat","Lon")]
```

```
          Lat     Lon
1     38.8292 -122.81
2     36.0403 -117.35
3     65.2271 -149.51
4     39.5573 -121.99
5     37.2587 -114.07
6     62.1046 -150.70
7     19.4065 -155.26
8     63.5132 -150.83
9     32.9112 -116.25
10    -5.1704  102.94
11    35.5633 -118.53
12    19.2960 -155.38
13    19.9262 -155.54
14    62.1638 -149.58
15    63.2917 -149.24
16    34.2925 -106.71
17    33.6293 -116.69
```

Peer review experiment data

- Data on submissions/reviews in an experiment



http://www.plosone.org/article/info:doi/10.1371/journal.pone.0026895

Peer review data

```
fileUrl1 <- "https://dl.dropbox.com/u/7710864/data/reviews-apr29.csv"
fileUrl2 <- "https://dl.dropbox.com/u/7710864/data/solutions-apr29.csv"
download.file(fileUrl1,destfile="./data/reviews.csv",method="curl")
download.file(fileUrl2,destfile="./data/solutions.csv",method="curl")
reviews <- read.csv("./data/reviews.csv"); solutions <- read.csv("./data/solutions.csv")
head(reviews,2)
```

```
  id solution_id reviewer_id      start       stop time_left accept
1  1           3          27 1304095698 1304095758      1754      1
2  2           4          22 1304095188 1304095206      2306      1
```

```
head(solutions,2)
```

```
  id problem_id subject_id      start       stop time_left answer
1  1        156         29 1304095119 1304095169      2343      B
2  2        269         25 1304095119 1304095183      2329      C
```

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Find if there are missing values - is.na()

```
is.na(reviews$time_left[1:10])
```

```
 [1] FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE  TRUE FALSE FALSE
```

```
sum(is.na(reviews$time_left))
```

```
[1] 84
```

```
table(is.na(reviews$time_left))
```

```
FALSE  TRUE 
  115    84 
```

Important table()/NA issue

```
table(c(0,1,2,3,NA,3,3,2,2,3))
```

```
0 1 2 3
1 1 3 4
```

```
table(c(0,1,2,3,NA,3,3,2,2,3),useNA="ifany")
```

```
   0    1    2    3 <NA>
   1    1    3    4    1
```

Summarizing columns/rows - rowSums(),rowMeans(),colSums(),colMeans()

- Important parameters: *x*, *na.rm*

```
colSums(reviews)
```

```
        id solution_id reviewer_id       start        stop 
     19900       19929        5064          NA          NA 
 time_left      accept 
        NA          NA 
```

Summarizing columns/rows - rowSums(),rowMeans(),colSums(),colMeans()

```
colMeans(reviews,na.rm=TRUE)
```

```
        id solution_id reviewer_id       start        stop
 1.000e+02   1.001e+02   2.545e+01   1.304e+09   1.304e+09
 time_left      accept
 1.114e+03   6.435e-01
```

```
rowMeans(reviews,na.rm=TRUE)
```

```
  [1] 3.726e+08 3.726e+08 3.726e+08 3.726e+08 3.726e+08 3.726e+08
  [7] 3.726e+08 1.300e+01 3.726e+08 3.726e+08 3.726e+08 3.726e+08
 [13] 3.726e+08 3.726e+08 3.726e+08 3.726e+08 1.967e+01 3.726e+08
 [19] 3.726e+08 1.933e+01 3.726e+08 3.726e+08 3.726e+08 2.433e+01
 [25] 2.367e+01 2.367e+01 3.726e+08 3.726e+08 3.726e+08 3.726e+08
 [31] 3.726e+08 3.726e+08 3.726e+08 3.726e+08 3.133e+01 3.726e+08
 [37] 3.267e+01 3.726e+08 3.400e+01 3.726e+08 3.200e+01 3.726e+08
```