$$\cos^{2}\varphi = R^{2}$$

$$y$$

$$y$$

$$|\hat{\varepsilon} = y - \hat{y}$$

$$y - y\vec{1}$$

$$y$$

$$\hat{y} - y\vec{1}$$

$$\hat{y} - y\vec{1}$$

$$\hat{y} - y\vec{1}$$