

JSONPlaceholder API Testing Framework - Complete Project Structure




Project Architecture Overview

This API testing framework is built following the **Page Object Model** principles adapted for API testing, using **Service Object Model** pattern. It provides a comprehensive, maintainable, and scalable solution for testing REST APIs.

Complete File Structure

[jsonplaceholder-api-testing/](#)

└─ src/	# Source code directory
└─ clients/	# API Client classes (like Page Objects)
└─ BaseClient.ts	# Base HTTP client with common functionality
└─ PostsClient.ts	# Posts API client (/posts endpoints)
└─ UsersClient.ts	# Users API client (/users endpoints)
└─ CommentsClient.ts	# Comments API client (/comments endpoints)
└─ utils/	# Utility classes and helpers
└─ Logger.ts	# Structured logging utility
└─ DataHelper.ts	# Test data generation and validation
└─ types/	# TypeScript type definitions
└─ index.ts	# API response types and interfaces
└─ fixtures/	# Test data fixtures
└─ testData.json	# Static test data and configurations
└─ tests/	# Test suite directory
└─ features/	# Gherkin feature files (BDD scenarios)
└─ posts.feature	# Posts API test scenarios
└─ users.feature	# Users API test scenarios
└─ comments.feature	# Comments API test scenarios
└─ step-definitions/	# Cucumber step implementations
└─ posts.steps.ts	# Posts-specific step definitions
└─ comments.steps.ts	# Comments-specific step definitions
└─ common.steps.ts	# Reusable common step definitions
└─ hooks/	# Test lifecycle management
└─ World.ts	# Cucumber World object (test context)
└─ hooks.ts	# Before/After hooks and setup
└─ scripts/	# Utility scripts
└─ generateReport.js	# HTML report generator
└─ .github/	# GitHub workflows
└─ workflows/	
└─ api-tests.yml	# CI/CD pipeline configuration
└─ reports/	# Generated test reports (git-ignored)
└─ logs/	# Test execution logs (git-ignored)
└─ screenshots/	# Failure information (git-ignored)
└─ package.json	# Node.js dependencies and scripts
└─ tsconfig.json	# TypeScript configuration
└─ cucumber.js	# Cucumber test runner configuration
└─ .eslintrc.js	# ESLint code quality rules
└─ .gitignore	# Git ignore patterns
└─ .env.example	# Environment configuration template
└─ Dockerfile	# Docker containerization
└─ docker-compose.yml	# Docker compose services
└─ Makefile	# Development commands

└─  README.md	# Complete project documentation
└─  QUICKSTART.md	# Quick start guide
└─  PROJECT_STRUCTURE.md	# This file - project overview

Key Components Explained

Core Architecture

Service Object Model (adapted from Page Object Model):

- **BaseClient.ts** - Base HTTP client with axios, interceptors, logging
- **API Clients** - Specific service classes for each endpoint group
- **World Object** - Central test context and state management
- **Step Definitions** - BDD step implementations with TypeScript

Test Organization

BDD with Cucumber & Gherkin:

- **Feature Files** - Human-readable test scenarios
- **Step Definitions** - Technical implementation of steps
- **Hooks** - Test lifecycle management and cleanup
- **Tags** - Flexible test categorization and execution

Development Tools

Quality & Automation:











- **TypeScript** - Type safety and better IDE support
- **ESLint** - Code quality and consistency
- **Docker** - Containerized testing environment
- **CI/CD** - GitHub Actions automated pipeline
- **Makefile** - Convenient development commands

Test Categories (Tags)






Tag	Purpose	Examples
@smoke	Critical functionality	API health, basic CRUD
@positive	Happy path scenarios	Valid data, successful operations
@negative	Error handling	Invalid data, non-existent resources
@e2e	End-to-end workflows	Complete user journeys
@crud	CRUD operations	Create, Read, Update, Delete
@validation	Data validation	Schema, business rules
@performance	Performance tests	Response times, load testing
@posts	Posts API specific	/posts endpoint tests
@users	Users API specific	/users endpoint tests
@comments	Comments API specific	/comments endpoint tests




Framework Features

Core Capabilities







-  **Full TypeScript Support** - Type safety and IntelliSense
-  **BDD with Cucumber** - Human-readable test scenarios
-  **Service Object Model** - Maintainable API abstractions
-  **Comprehensive Logging** - Structured logging with multiple levels
-  **Rich HTML Reports** - Beautiful test execution reports
-  **Tag-based Execution** - Flexible test categorization
-  **Parallel Execution** - Faster test runs
-  **Auto Cleanup** - Automatic test data cleanup
-  **Docker Support** - Containerized testing
-  **CI/CD Ready** - GitHub Actions integration

Testing Capabilities

-  **REST API Testing** - GET, POST, PUT, PATCH, DELETE
-  **Response Validation** - Status codes, headers, body
-  **Schema Validation** - Type checking and structure validation
-  **Business Logic Testing** - Domain-specific validations
-  **Error Handling** - Negative test scenarios

-  **Performance Testing** - Response time validation
-  **Data-driven Testing** - Parameterized scenarios
-  **Load Testing** - Concurrent request handling

Developer Experience

-  **IDE Support** - Full TypeScript IntelliSense
-  **Hot Reload** - Watch mode for development
-  **Debug Support** - Detailed logging and error information
-  **Code Quality** - ESLint rules and formatting
-  **Easy Setup** - One-command environment setup
-  **Documentation** - Comprehensive guides and examples

Test Execution Flow

mermaid

graph TD

```
A[Start Tests] --> B[Setup Environment]
B --> C[Initialize API Clients]
C --> D[Execute Feature Files]
D --> E[Step Definitions]
E --> F[API Client Methods]
F --> G[HTTP Requests]
G --> H[Response Validation]
H --> I[Cleanup]
I --> J[Generate Reports]
J --> K[End]
```

Comparison with UI Testing Framework

Aspect	UI Testing (Original)	API Testing (This Framework)
Pattern	Page Object Model	Service Object Model
Browser	Playwright	Axios HTTP Client
Interactions	Click, Type, Navigate	GET, POST, PUT, DELETE
Validations	Element visibility, Text content	Status codes, Response body
Test Data	Form inputs, UI state	JSON payloads, API responses
Cleanup	Browser state reset	API resource deletion
Reports	Screenshots on failure	API response data capture

Best Practices Implemented

Architecture Patterns

- **Single Responsibility** - Each client handles one API domain
- **DRY Principle** - Reusable components and utilities
- **Separation of Concerns** - Clear boundaries between layers
- **Dependency Injection** - Context passed to clients

Testing Patterns

- **AAA Pattern** - Arrange, Act, Assert in scenarios
- **Given-When-Then** - BDD scenario structure
- **Test Isolation** - Independent test execution
- **Data Independence** - Generated test data

Code Quality

- **Type Safety** - Full TypeScript implementation
- **Consistent Formatting** - ESLint rules
- **Error Handling** - Comprehensive error management
- **Logging Standards** - Structured logging throughout

Getting Started Commands

```
bash
```

Quick setup

`make` setup

Run different test types

`make` test-smoke # Critical tests (fastest)

`make` test-posts # Posts API tests

`make` test-users # Users API tests

`make` test-comments # Comments API tests

`make` test # Full test suite

Generate reports

`make` report-open # Generate and open HTML report

Development

`make` dev # Watch mode

`make` lint # Code quality check

`make` docker-test # Run in Docker

CI/CD

`make` ci # Full CI pipeline

Metrics & Reporting

The framework provides comprehensive metrics:

- **Test Execution Summary** - Pass/fail counts, duration
- **Tag-based Statistics** - Results grouped by test categories
- **Performance Metrics** - Response times and performance data
- **Error Details** - Detailed failure information with context
- **Trend Analysis** - Historical test execution data

Customization Points

Adding New API Endpoints

1. Create new client in `src/clients/`
2. Add to World object in `tests/hooks/World.ts`
3. Create feature file in `tests/features/`
4. Implement step definitions

Custom Assertions

- Add methods to client classes
- Implement custom step definitions
- Use existing assertion helpers

Environment Configuration

- Modify `.env` file for different environments
- Update `cucumber.js` for test runner settings
- Customize Docker configuration

Framework Benefits

For Developers

- **Fast Feedback** - Quick smoke tests (1-2 minutes)
- **Easy Debugging** - Detailed logs and error information
- **Type Safety** - Catch errors at compile time
- **IDE Support** - Full IntelliSense and navigation

For QA Teams

- **Readable Tests** - Gherkin scenarios in plain English
- **Comprehensive Coverage** - All API endpoints and scenarios
- **Reliable Execution** - Consistent test results
- **Rich Reporting** - Detailed HTML reports

For DevOps

- **CI/CD Ready** - GitHub Actions integration
- **Docker Support** - Containerized execution
- **Parallel Execution** - Faster pipeline execution
- **Monitoring** - Health checks and API monitoring

Learning Resources

Framework Documentation

- **README.md** - Complete documentation






- **QUICKSTART.md** - 5-minute setup guide
- **Feature Files** - Example test scenarios
- **Step Definitions** - Implementation examples

External Resources

- **JSONPlaceholder API** - Test API documentation
- **Cucumber.js** - BDD framework docs
- **TypeScript** - Language documentation
- **Axios** - HTTP client documentation

Success Criteria

A successful implementation provides:

-  **Reliable Tests** - Consistent results across environments
-  **Fast Execution** - Quick feedback for developers
-  **Easy Maintenance** - Simple to update and extend
-  **Clear Reports** - Actionable test results
-  **Team Adoption** - Used by development and QA teams

Future Enhancements

Potential framework improvements:

- **GraphQL Support** - Extend to GraphQL APIs
- **Mock Server Integration** - WireMock for offline testing
- **Database Validation** - Direct database checks
- **Security Testing** - OWASP security test integration
- **API Documentation** - Auto-generate API docs from tests
- **Advanced Analytics** - Trend analysis and insights

This framework demonstrates how **UI testing patterns** can be successfully adapted for **API testing**, providing a **robust, maintainable, and scalable solution** for **REST API test automation**. 