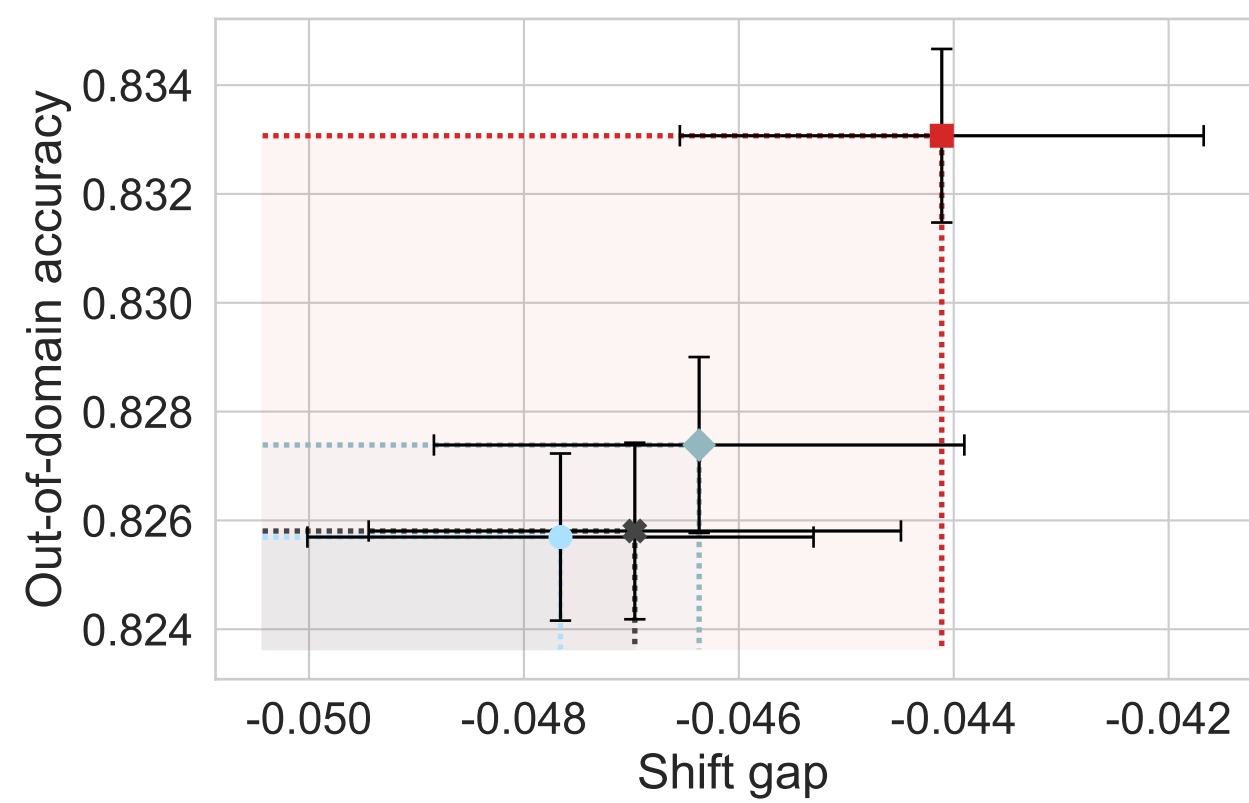
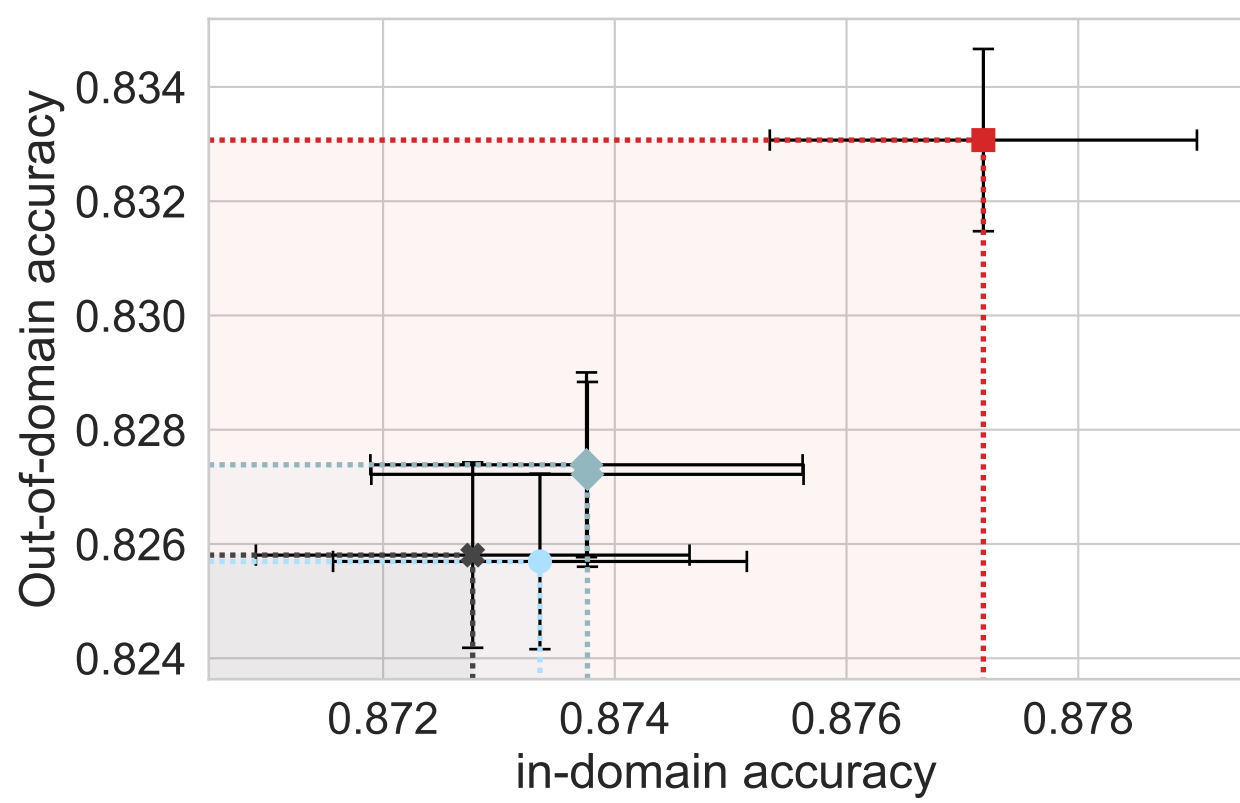
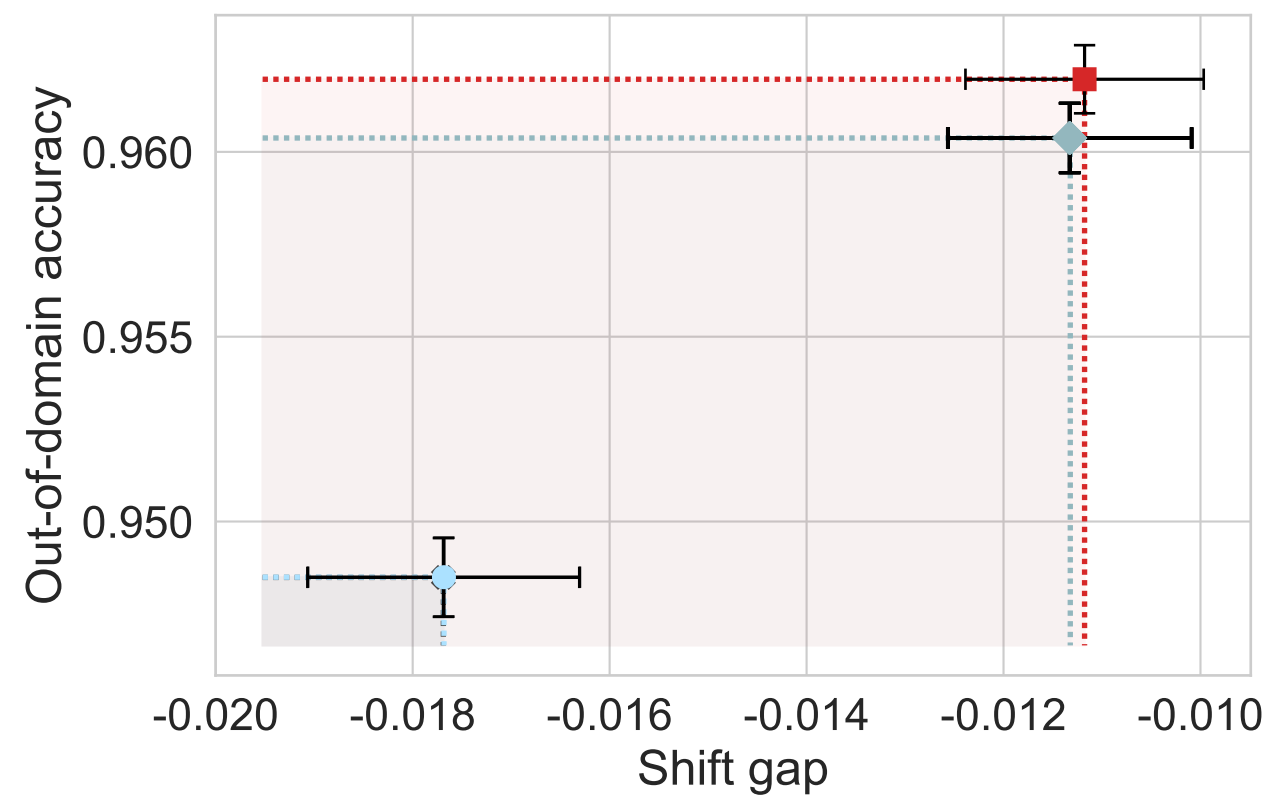
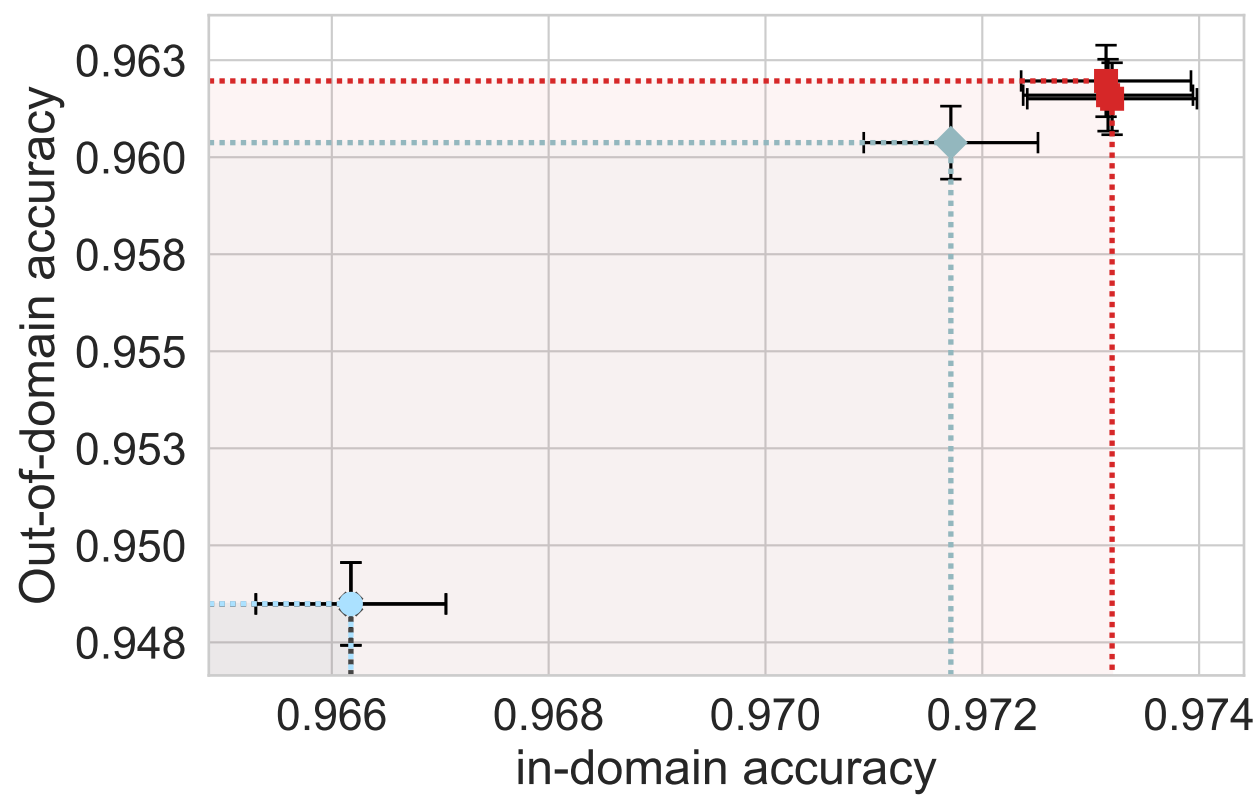


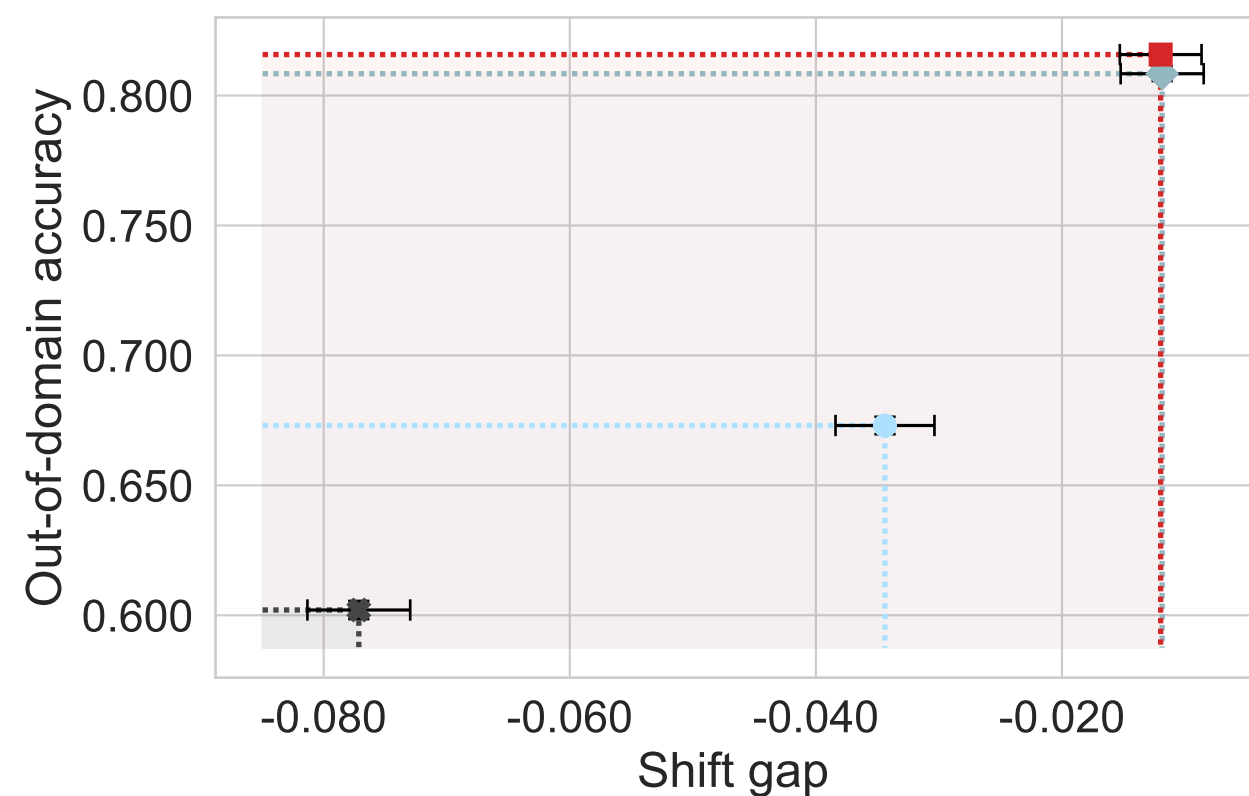
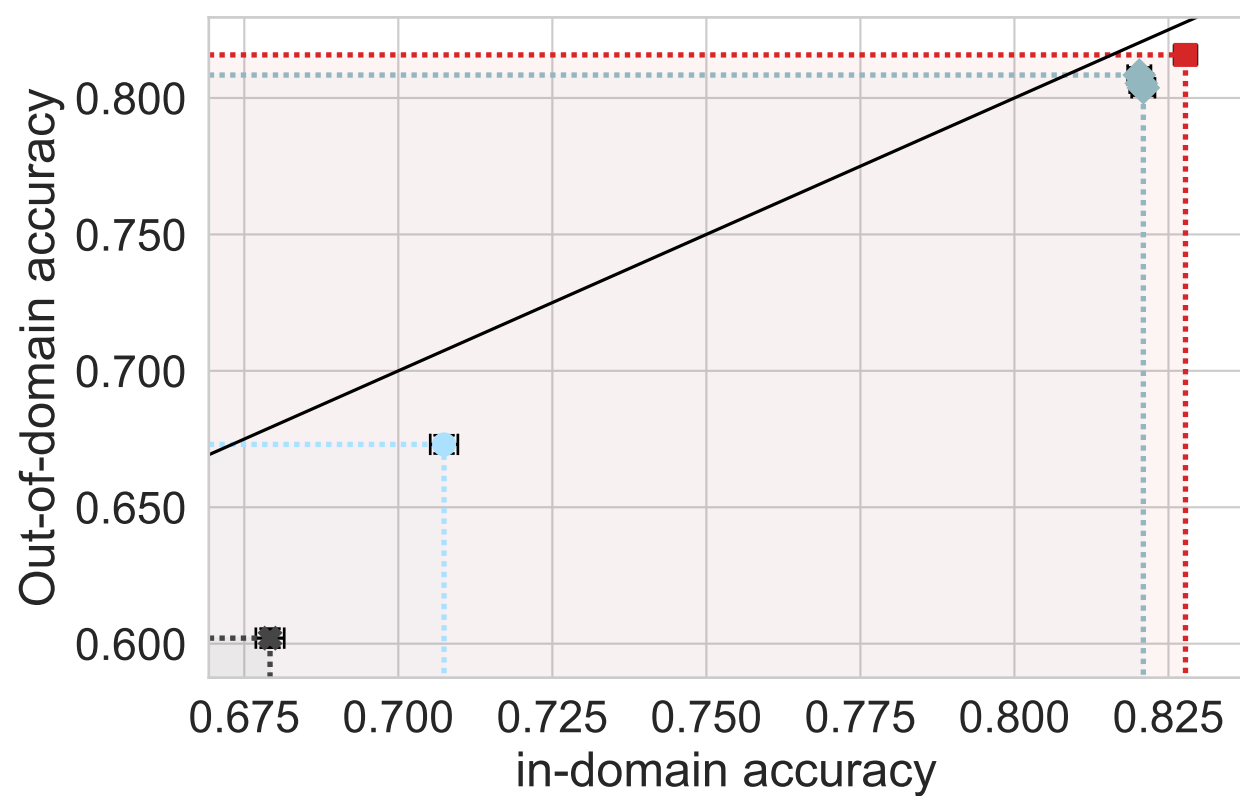
Diabetes



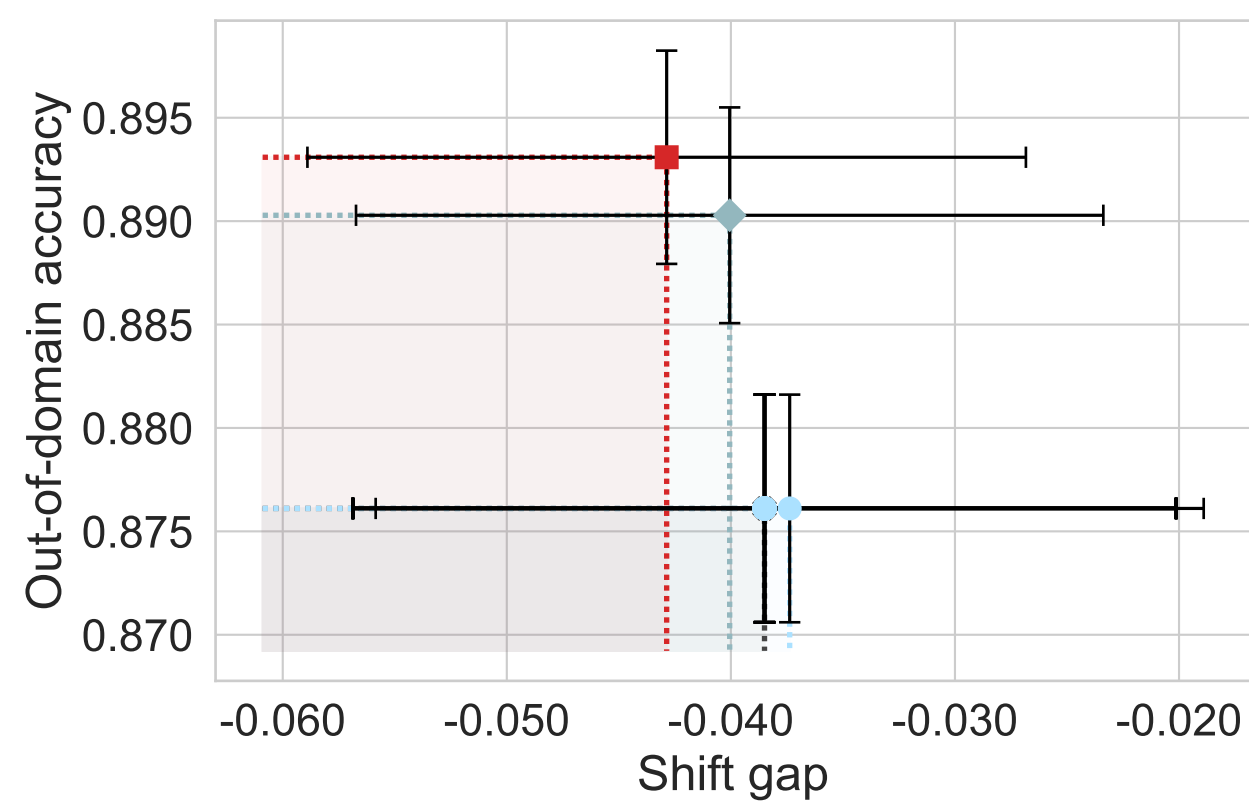
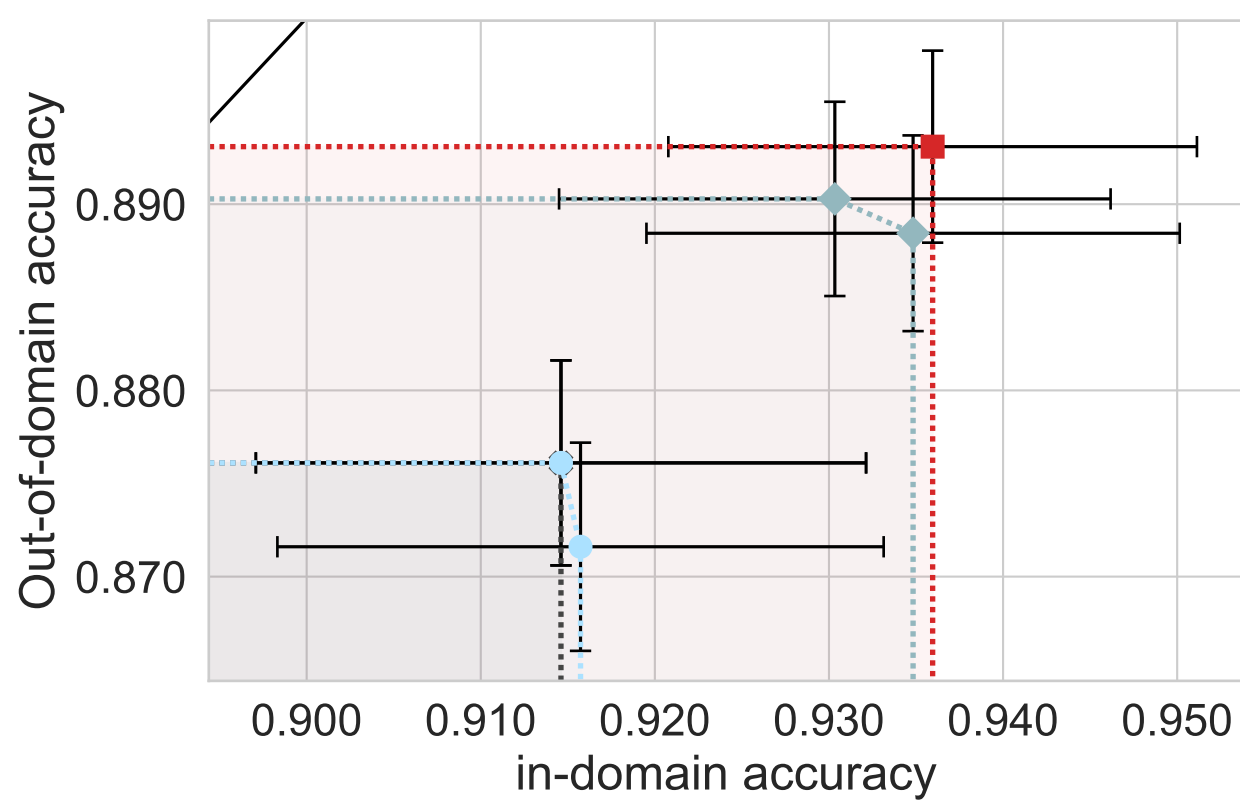
Unemployment



Income



Hospital Mortality



■ All
 ◆ Arguably causal
 ● Causal
 ✱ Constant