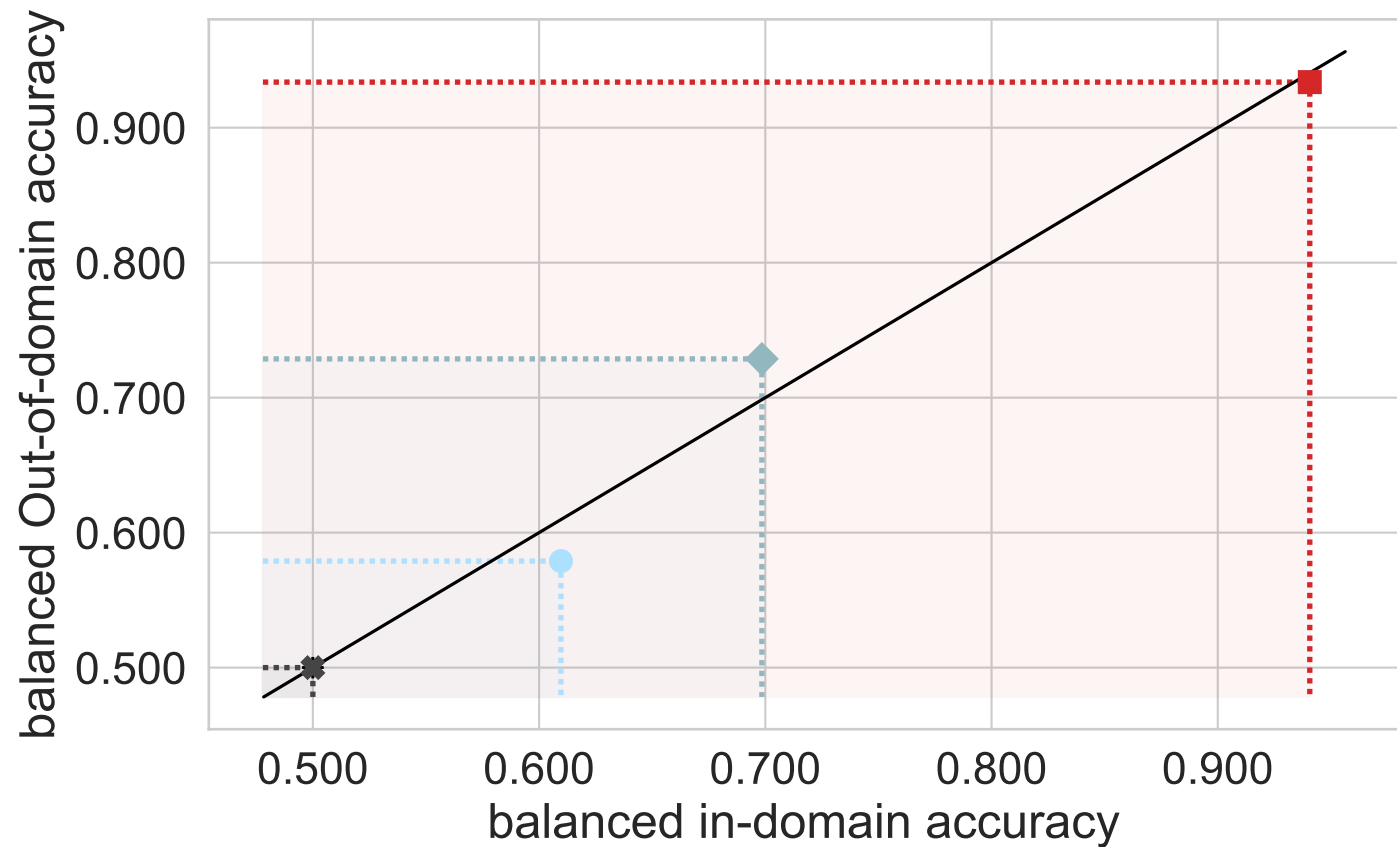


Unemployment



■ All ◆ Arguably causal ● Causal ✱ Constant