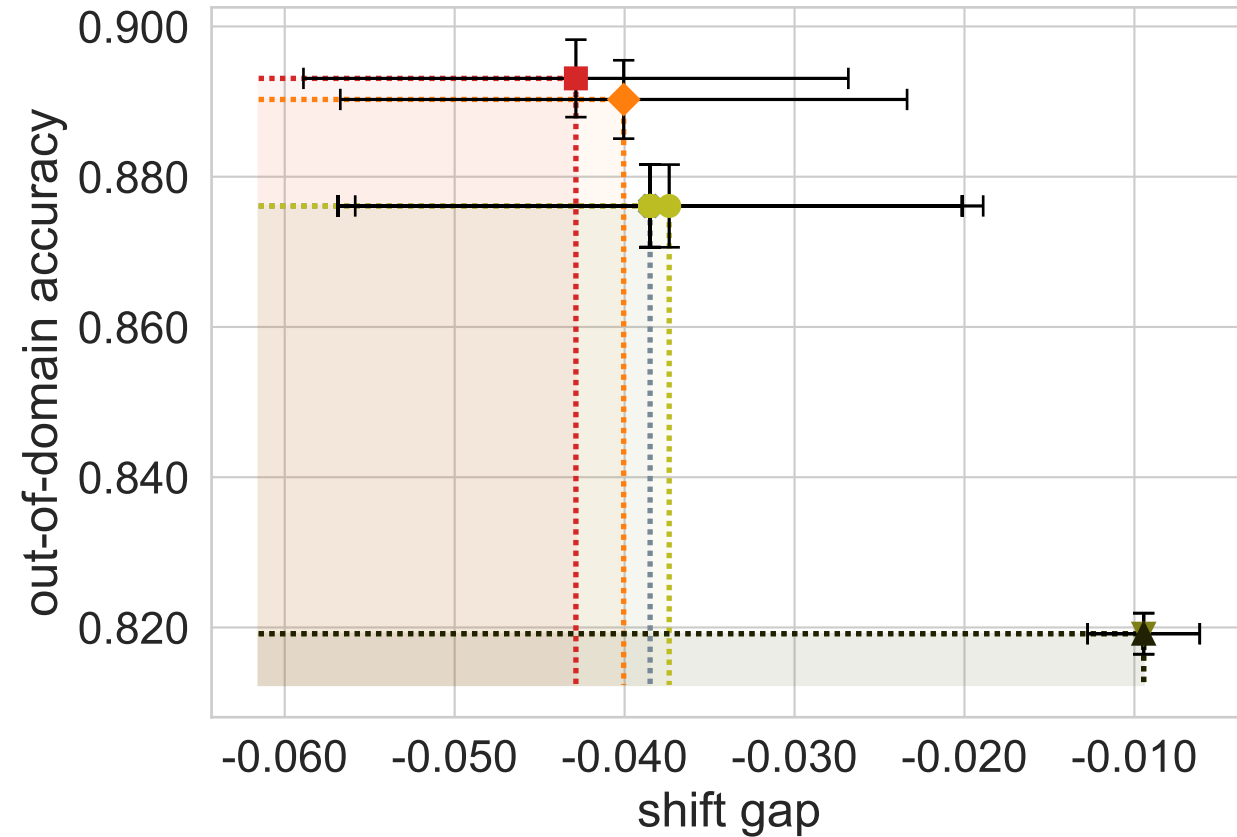
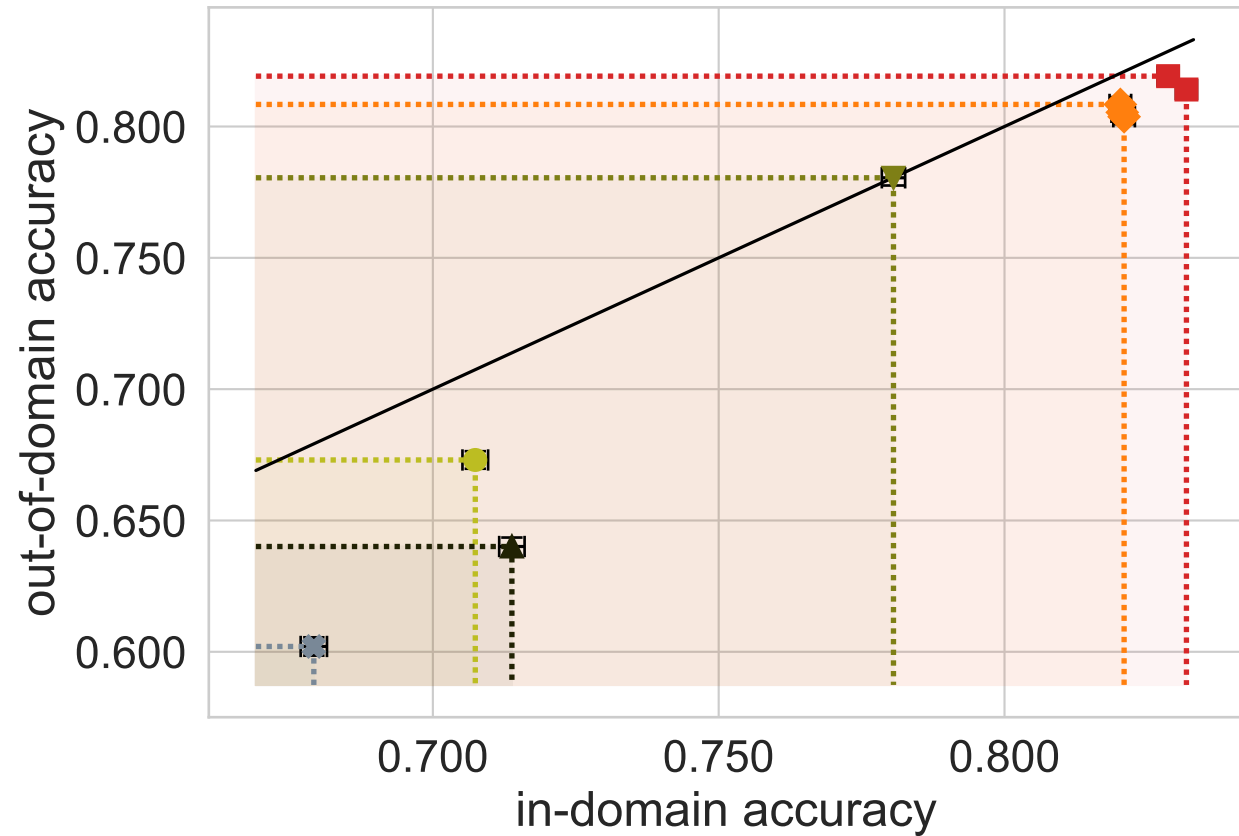


Income



■ All    ◆ Arguably causal    ● Causal    ▼ IRM    ▲ REx    ✖ Constant