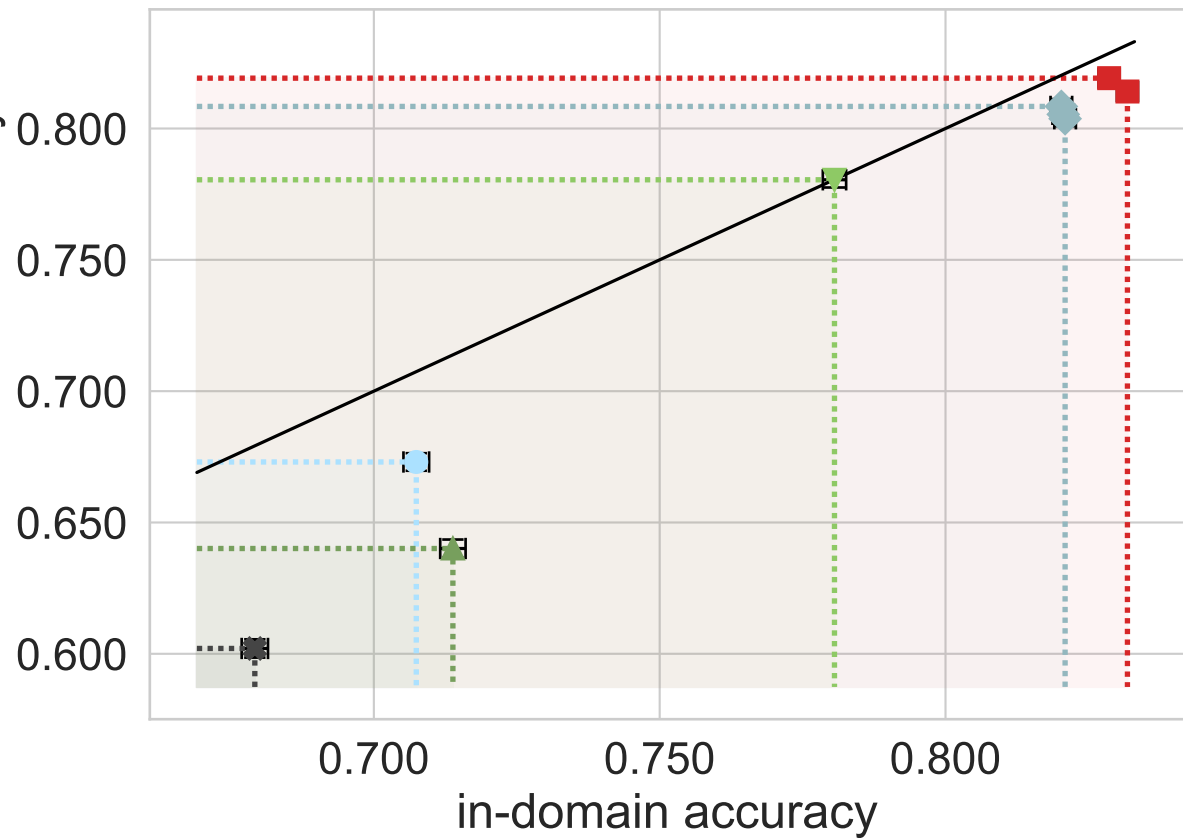
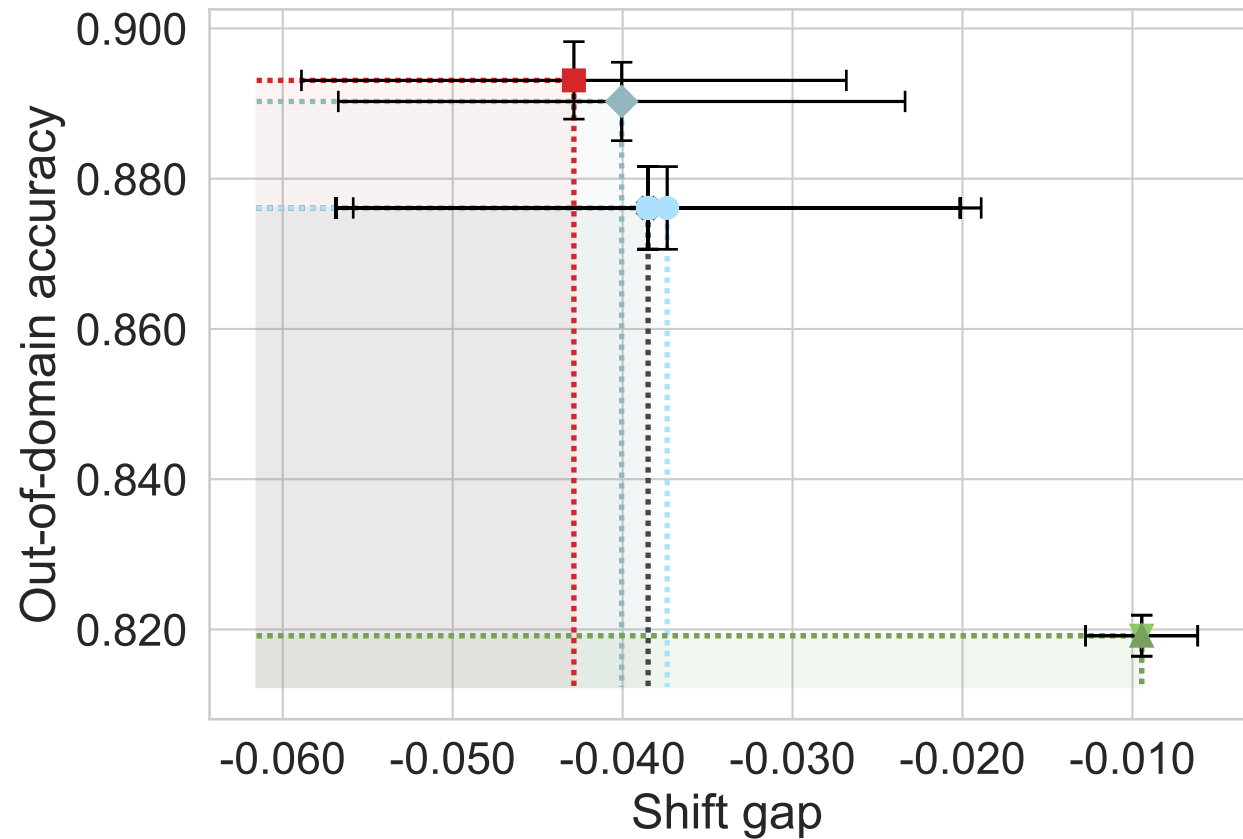


Out-of-domain accuracy



Income



■ All
 ◆ Arguably causal
 ● Causal
 ▼ IRM
 ▲ REx
 ✱ Constant