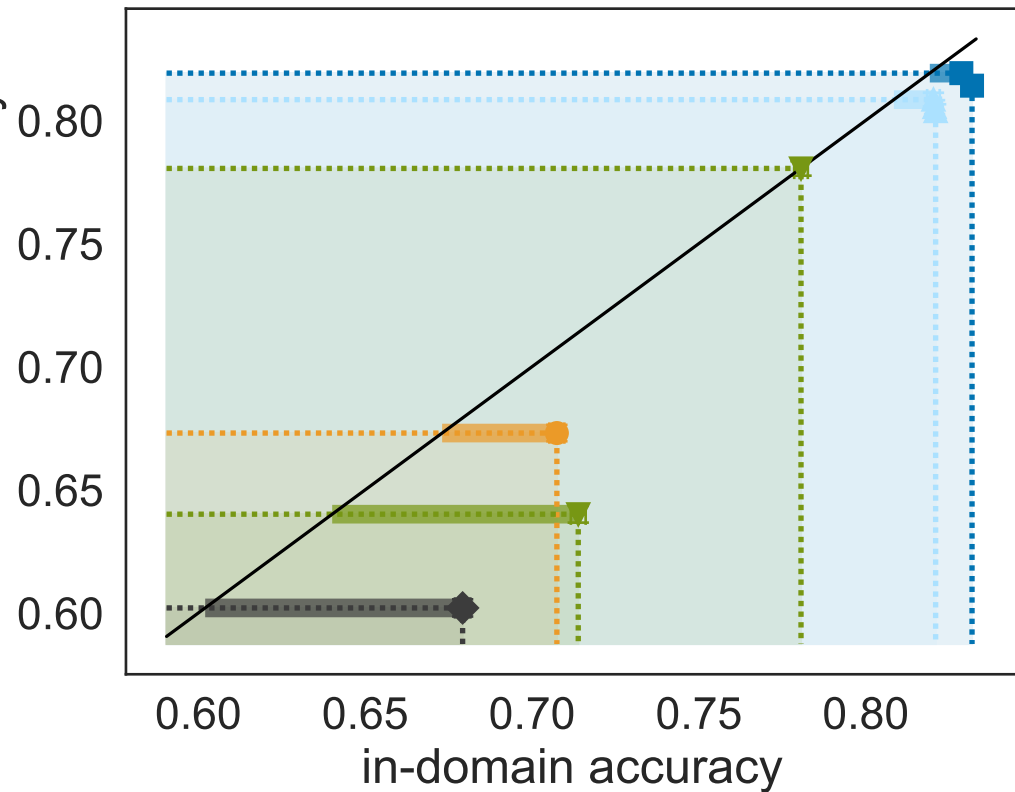
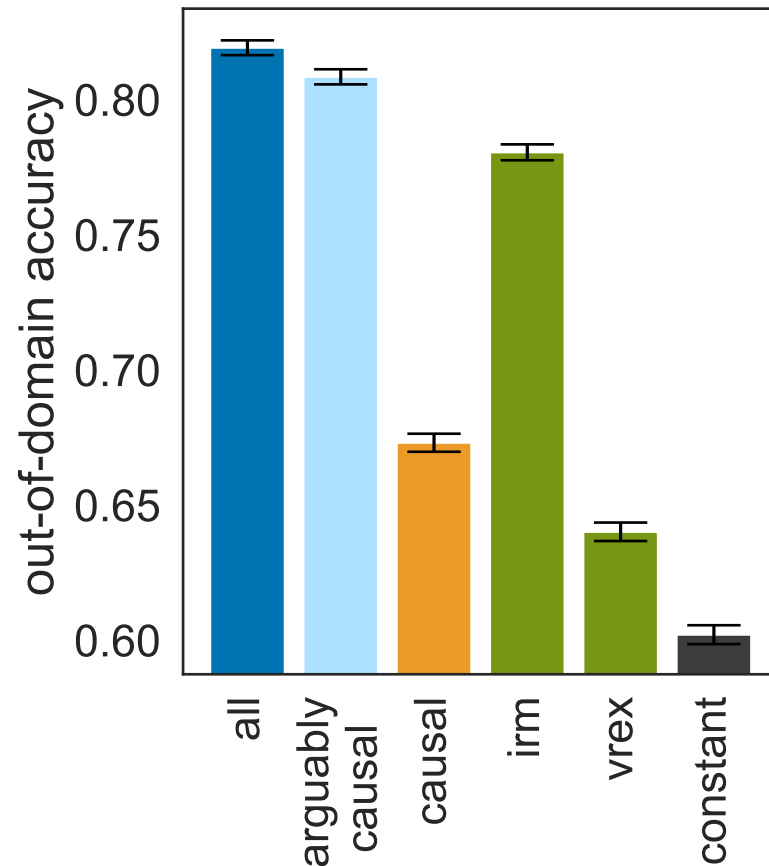


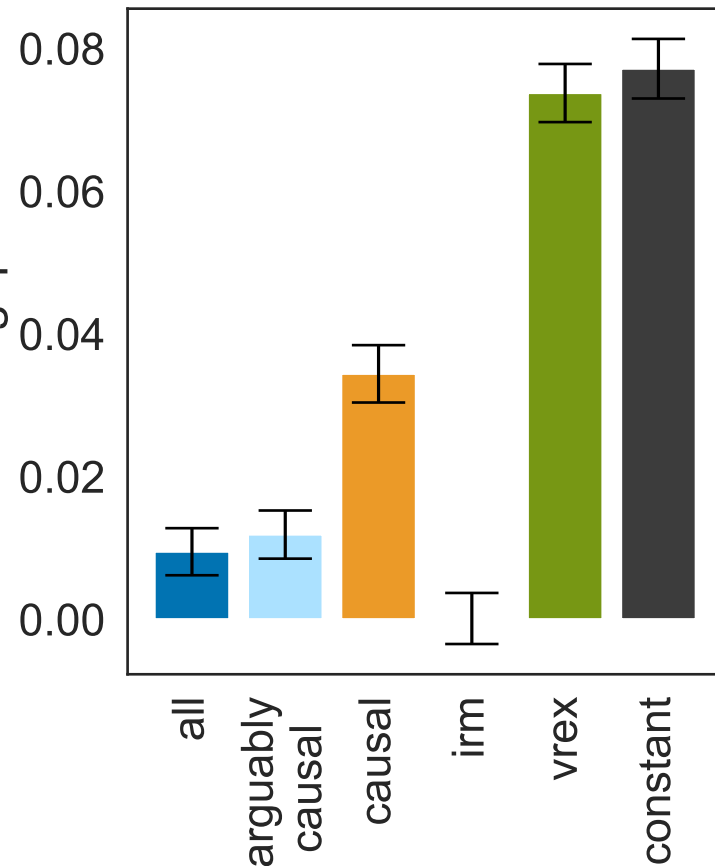
out-of-domain accuracy



Income



shift gap



all

arguably
causal

causal



causal ml



constant