

# Supply Chain Management System

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## Project Description:

Supply chain database management system aims to streamline and optimize the flow of information and raw materials between suppliers, manufacturers, wholesalers, and retailers to consumers. It focuses on effectively managing and coordinating critical parts in the chain of operations including planning, sourcing, manufacturing, delivering, and returns. With the help of it, businesses can have more control over costs and production time while still be able to maintain high-quality products and reduce wastes. Because supply chain database management system is not industry specific, a wide range of industries like manufacturing, retail and E-commerce, logistics and transportation, pharmaceutical and healthcare, etc. that involves in supply chain operations can greatly benefit from the database. In essence, the system helps companies make accurate production plans from demand planning and forecasting which helps optimizing inventory levels and minimizing stockouts or excess inventory. On the supplier side, the system helps facilitate effective supplier management by maintaining supplier information, managing contracts, tracking supplier performance, and streamlining order purchases. This ensures that the whole process is reliable and efficient time management. In addition, the system supports order management where it keeps track of order processing, tracking, and fulfillment by maintaining customer information, managing inventory levels leading companies meet customer demands, reduce order lead time, and enhance customer satisfaction. Overall, the supply chain database management system helps companies overcome various challenges, such as inefficient inventory management, poor demand forecasting, supplier reliability issues, order fulfillment delays. It provides end-to-end visibility, collaboration, and control over the supply chain. Two current systems that can benefit from this database are the Blue Ridge software company where their focus of the database system is on pricing and planning optimization but lack in the emphasis on

the quick turnover of products with a short life cycle and Descartes Systems Group where they focus on logistics and collaboration across the supply chain but weak in efficient management.

## Functional Database Requirements:

### 1. Supplier

- 1.1 A supplier shall supply many types of materials at a time.
- 1.2 A supplier shall have many contacts.
- 1.3 A supplier shall have many contracts with the company.
- 1.4 A supplier shall have many purchase orders with company.
- 1.5 A supplier shall provide delivery information for each purchase order.
- 1.6 A supplier shall be a manufacturer.

### 2. Material:

- 2.1 A material shall be provided by multiple suppliers.
- 2.2 A material shall be used by multiple products.
- 2.3 A material shall be stored in multiple inventories.
- 2.4 A material shall have many product categories.

### 3. Product

- 3.1 A product shall be created by multiple materials.
- 3.2 A product shall be created for multiple product orders.
- 3.3 A product shall be stored in multiple inventories.
- 3.4 A product shall be undergone multiple inspections.
- 3.5 A product shall have one product category.

#### 4. Customer

- 4.1 A customer shall buy multiple products.
- 4.2 A customer shall have at least one contact information
- 4.3 A customer shall be a supplier.
- 4.4 A customer shall have many contacts.
- 4.5 A customer shall have many payments.
- 4.6 A customer shall have many invoices.

#### 5. Inventory

- 5.1 An inventory shall store multiple materials.
- 5.2 An inventory shall store multiple products.
- 5.3 An inventory shall be stored in one warehouse.

#### 6. Warehouse

- 6.1 A warehouse shall have many inventories.
- 6.2 A warehouse shall have many deliveries.

#### 7. Product category

- 7.1 A product category shall have many products.
- 7.2 A product category shall have many materials.

#### 8. Supply order

- 8.1 A supply order can come from many suppliers.
- 8.2 A supply order can include at least one material.
- 8.3 A supply order shall need one payment.

#### 9. Sale order

- 9.1 A sale order shall be made by one customer.

9.2 A sale order shall include at least one product.

9.3 A sale order shall need one invoice.

9.4 A sale order shall have a delivery.

## 10. Payment

10.1 A payment shall be associated with one sale order.

10.2 A payment shall be associated with one supply order.

10.3 A payment shall be made to one supplier.

10.4 A payment shall be received from one customer.

10.5 A payment shall be associated with one invoice.

## 11. Invoice

11.1 An invoice shall be associated with one sale order.

11.2 An invoice shall be associated with one supply order.

11.3 An invoice shall be associated with many payments.

11.4 An invoice shall be associated with one delivery.

11.5 An invoice shall be associated with one customer.

## 12. Delivery

12.1 A delivery can have many products.

12.2 A deliver can be made to one customer.

12.3 A deliver can come from one warehouse.

12.4 A deliver can be associated with one sale order.

## 13. Pricing

13.1 A price can be associated with one product.

13.2 A price can be associated with many customers.

13.3 A price can be associated with many sale orders.

13.4 A price can have many discounts.

13.5 A price can be expressed in many currencies.

## Non-functional Database Requirements:

### 1. Performance

1.1 The database system shall support concurrent transactions.

### 2. Storage

2.1 The database system shall assign 10 MB of memory per table.

2.2 The database system shall support persistent storage.

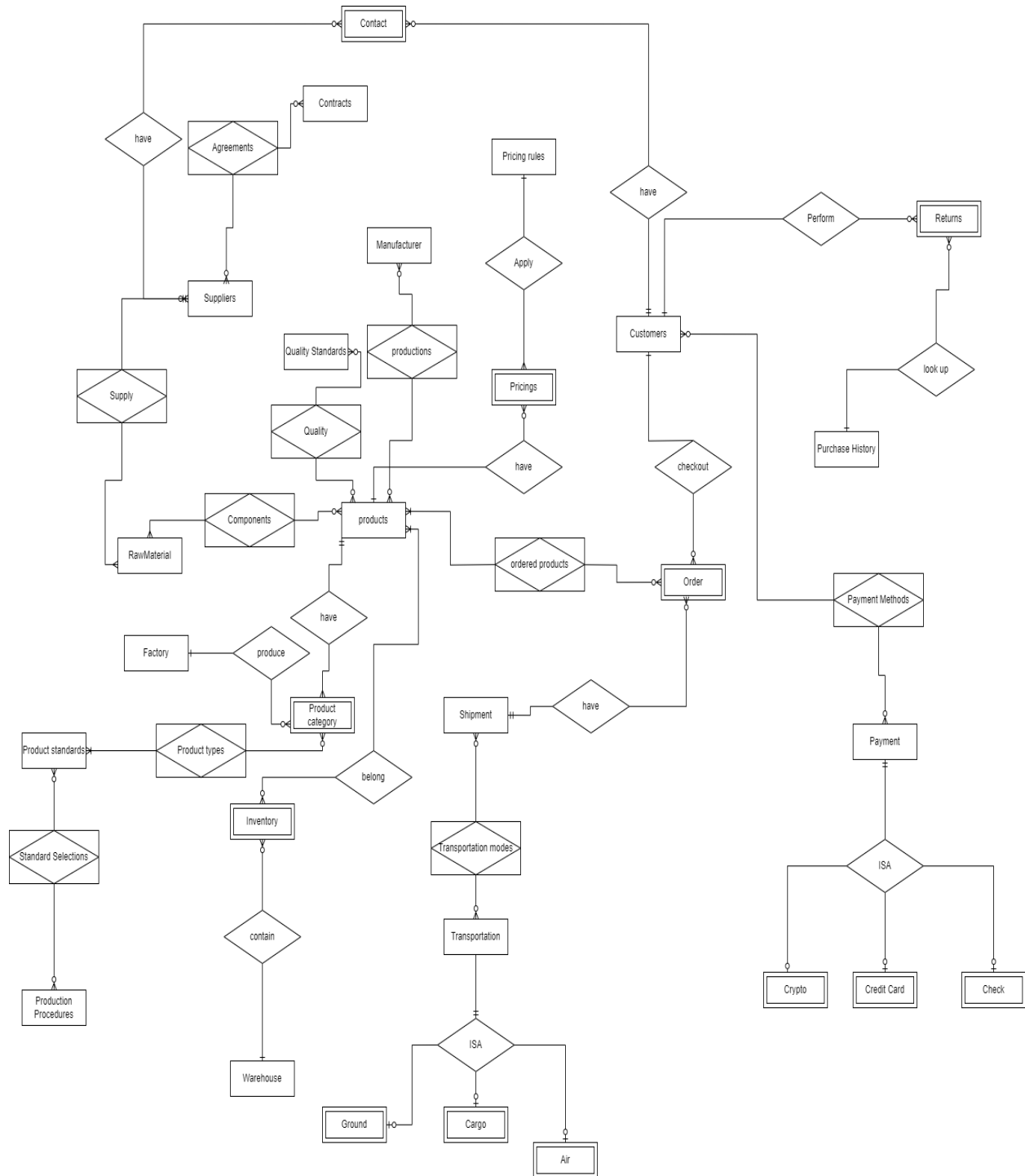
### 3. Compatibility

3.1 The database system shall be compatible with MySQL 8.0.33

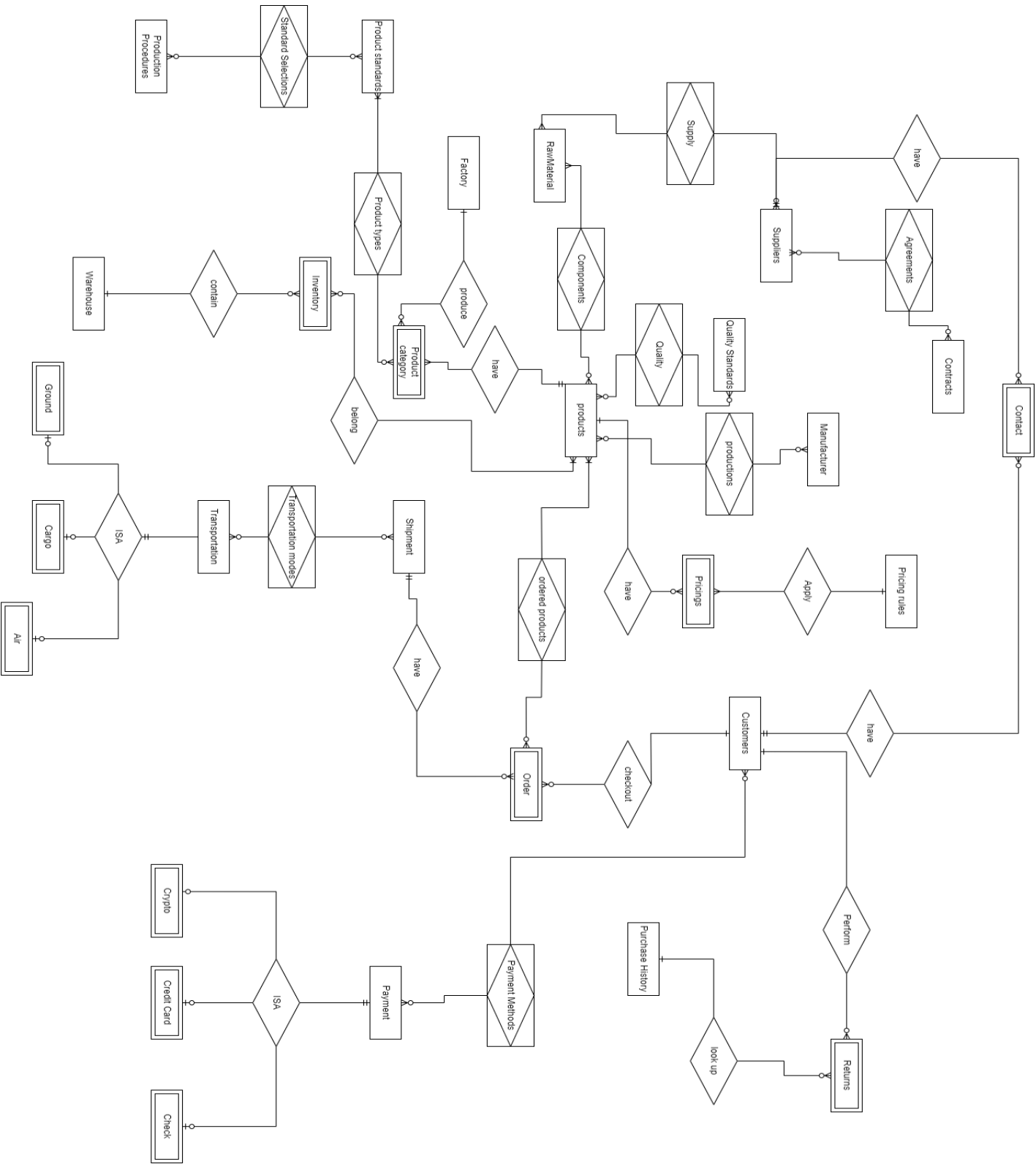
### 4. Compliance

4.1 The database system shall comply with relevant industry standards.

## Entity Relationship Diagram(ERD):







## Entity Description:

1. Supplier (strong):
  - Supplier\_id: key, numeric
  - Name: composite, alphanumeric
  - Certification: multivalue, alphanumeric
2. Contact (weak):
  - Id: key, numeric
  - Supplier: key, numeric
  - Customer: key, numeric
3. Contract (strong):
  - Contract\_id: key, numeric
  - Start\_date: composite, alphanumeric
  - end\_date: composite, alphanumeric
4. Agreement (weak):
  - Agreement\_id: key, numeric
  - Contract: key, numeric
  - Supplier: key, numeric
5. Manufacturer (strong):
  - Manufacturer\_id: key, numeric
  - Name: composite, alphanumeric
  - Production\_capability: key, numeric
6. Productions (weak):

- Production\_id: key, numeric
- Manufacturer: key, numeric
- Product: key, numeric

7. Product (strong):

- Product\_id: key, numeric
- Name: composite, alphanumeric
- Description: composite, alphanumeric

8. Quality Standards (strong):

- Quality\_standard\_id: key, numeric
- Criteria:
- Description: composite, alphanumeric

9. Quality (weak):

- Quality\_id: key, numeric
- Quality\_standard: key, numeric
- Product: key, numeric

10. Raw materials (strong):

- Material\_id: key, numeric
- Description: composite, alphanumeric
- Specification: multivalue, alphanumeric

11. Components (weak):

- Component\_id: key, numeric
- Rawmaterial : key, numeric
- Product: key, numeric

## 12. Pricing Rules (strong):

- Rules\_id: key, numeric
- Pricing\_tier: key, numeric
- Description: composite, alphanumeric

## 13. Pricings (weak):

- Pricing\_id: key, numeric
- Pricing\_rule: key, numeric
- Product: key, numeric

## 14. Factory (strong):

- Factory\_id: key, numeric
- Name: composite, alphanumeric
- Location: multivalue, alphanumeric

## 15. Product Category (weak):

- Product\_category\_id: key, numeric
- Factory: key, numeric
- Product: key, numeric

## 16. Product Types (weak):

- Product\_type\_id: key, numeric
- Product\_standard: key, numeric
- Product\_category: key, numeric

## 17. Product Standards (strong):

- Product\_standards\_id: key, numeric
- Description: composite, alphanumeric

- Certification: multivalue, alphanumeric

18. Standard Selections (weak):

- Standard\_selection\_id: key, numeric
- Product\_standard: key, numeric
- Production\_procedure: key, numeric

19. Production procedures (strong):

- Procedure\_id: key, numeric
- Description: composite, alphanumeric
- Instructions: multivalue, alphanumeric

20. Inventory (weak):

- Inventory\_id : key, numeric
- Warehouse: key, numeric
- Product: key, numeric

21. Warehouse (strong) :

- Warehouse\_id: key, numeric
- Location: multivalue, alphanumeric
- Capacity: key, numeric

22. Transportation (strong):

- Transportation\_id: key, numeric
- Carrier\_info: composite, alphanumeric
- Types: key, numeric

23. Transportation modes (weak):

- Transportation\_mode\_id: key, numeric

- Transportation: key, numeric
- Shipment: key, numeric

24. Shipment (strong):

- Shipment\_id: key, numeric
- Tracking\_number: key, alphanumeric
- Delivery\_status: key, numeric

25. Orders (weak):

- Order\_id: key, numeric
- Customer: key, numeric
- Order\_status: key, numeric

26. Ordered Products (weak):

- Ordered\_product\_id: key, numeric
- Product: key, numeric
- Order: key, numeric

27. Customers (strong):

- Customer\_id: key, numeric
- Name: composite, alphanumeric
- Dob: multivalue, timestamp

28. Returns (weak):

Return\_id: key, numeric

Customer: key, numeric

Purchase\_history: key, numeric

29. Purchase History (strong):

- Purchase\_history\_id: key, numeric
- Purchase\_date: multivalue, timestamp
- Order\_detail: composite, alphanumeric

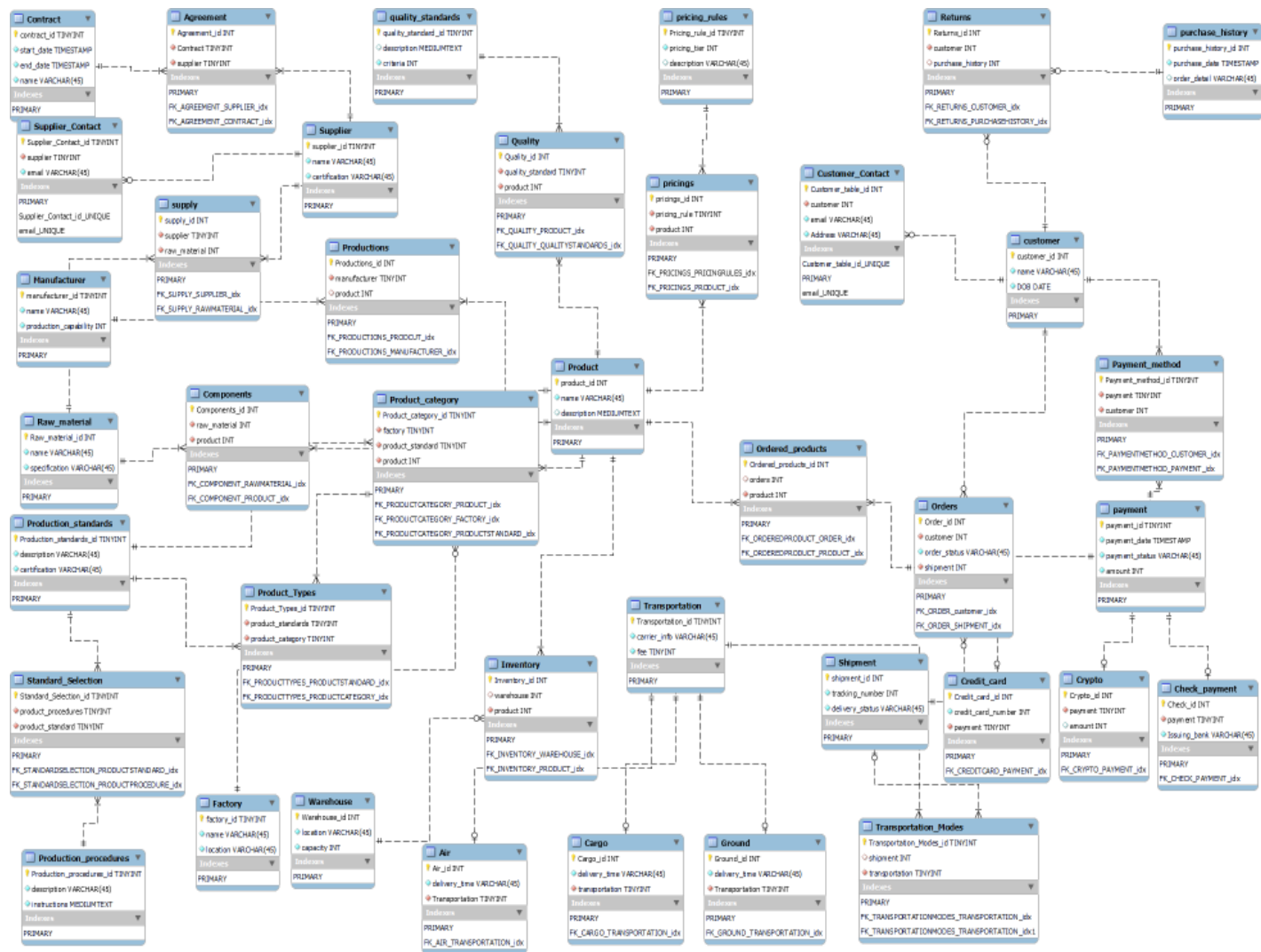
30. Payment Methods (weak):

- Payment\_method\_id: key, numeric
- Customer: key, numeric
- Payment: key, numeric

31. Payment (strong):

- Payment\_id: key, numeric
- Payment\_date: multivalue, timestamp
- Payment\_status: key, numeric

## Entity Establishment Relationship Diagram(EER):







## Constraints Description:

Table	FK	ON DELETE	ON UPDATE	Comment
Supplier_Contact	Supplier	CASCADE	CASCADE	If a supplier is updated or deleted, their contacts will be changed accordingly
Agreements	Supplier	CASCADE	CASCADE	If supplier info is changed, so is the agreement
Agreements	Contract	CASCADE	CASCADE	Similarly to contract
Supply	Supplier	CASCADE	SET NULL	If a supplier is changed, update but if removed, set it to null and wait for a different supplier

Supply	Raw_material	CASCADE	CASCADE	If a raw materials is updated or removed, so is supply
Components	Raw_material	CASCADE	CASCADE	Similarly to components
Components	Product	CASCADE	CASCADE	If a product is removed or changed, the components have to be altered
Quality	Quality_standard	CASCADE	CASCADE	the quality_standard dictates the quality. So quality has to change according to quality standard
Quality	Product	CASCADE	CASCADE	Similar with product, if there

				is no product, quality is not necessary
Productions	Product	CASCADE	CASCADE	Without product, there won't be a need for production
Productions	Manufacturer	CASCADE	SET NULL	If a manufacturer is removed, production will halt until new manufacturer comes in
Pricings	Pricing_rule	CASCADE	CASCADE	Pricing rules will dictate pricings.
Pricings	Product	CASCADE	CASCADE	If product is changed, so is pricing
Customer_Contact	Customer	CASCADE	CASCADE	Dependent on customer

Returns	Customer	NO ACTION	NO ACTION	No need to do anything with the returns
Returns	Purchase_history	NO ACTION	NO ACTION	If purchase_history is change or removed, no action is needed
Order	Customer	CASCADE	CASCADE	Need to change accordingly
Order	Shipment	NO ACTION	NO ACTION	Order won't be affected by shipment
Ordered_products	Product	CASCADE	CASCADE	If product changes so does ordered products
Ordered_products	Order	SET NULL	CASCADE	Since product is already ordered, changes will set it to null
Payment_methods	Customer	CASCADE	CASCADE	Need to accommodate

				customer information
Payment_methods	Payment	CASCADE	CASCADE	Dependent on payment
Crypto	Payment	CASCADE	CASCADE	Dependent on payment
Credit_card	Payment	CASCADE	CASCADE	Dependent on payment
Check	Payment	CASCADE	CASCADE	Dependent on payment
Transportation_modes	Transportation	CASCADE	CASCADE	Need to change accordingly
Transportation_modes	Shipment	CASCADE	SET NULL	Need to change accordingly
Ground	Transportation	CASCADE	CASCADE	Dependent on transportation
Cargo	Transportation	CASCADE	CASCADE	Dependent on transportation
Air	Transportation	CASCADE	CASCADE	Dependent on transportation
Standard_Selection	Product_standard	CASCADE	CASCADE	Standard selection needs production

				standard, so it have to change according to production standard
Standard_Selection	Production_procedures	CASCADE	CASCADE	Similar to production standard
Product_types	Production_standard	CASCADE	CASCADE	It is dependent on production standard
Product_types	Product_category	CASCADE	CASCADE	Picked from a product category, so it needs to follow product category modification
Inventory	Warehouse	CASCADE	SET NULL	If warehouse is removed, set inventory to null and wait until set a new warehouse.

Inventory	Product	CASCADE	CASCADE	There is no need for inventory for a product that does not exists and similarly, it needs to change according to product.
Product_category	Product	CASCADE	CASCADE	Similar to inventory
Product_Category	Factory	CASCADE	CASCADE	Denepdent on factory