

The objects: Dow Jones Industrial Average Index, oil, gold, and natural gas average prices.

Primary sources of data would be [www.finance.yahoo.com](http://www.finance.yahoo.com) and [www.macrotrends.net](http://www.macrotrends.net).

The daily average data would be collected and analyzed from 2005 to 2015.

I would like to find correlation between Dow Jones Industrial Average index, oil, gold and natural gas prices.

I expect to find that oil price fluctuation causes changes in Dow Jones Industrial Average Index, gold and natural gas prices.

Raw data collected and saved in exls format:

Time	Oil	Gold	Dow	S&P500	VLO	TSO	XOM	CVX	BAC	C	JPM	NEM	AEM	MSFT	IBM
1	43.96	427.75	10605.15	1188.05	43.06	29.85	49.75	50.55	45.82	47.86	38.41	41.57	13.18	26.84	96.70
2	43.41	426.00	10597.75	1183.74	43.07	29.51	49.49	50.88	45.29	48.46	38.49	41.67	12.98	26.78	96.50
3	45.51	424.35	10589.33	1187.89	42.16	29.25	50.12	51.73	45.22	48.93	38.71	41.60	12.88	26.75	96.20
4	45.32	422.20	10571.74	1186.19	43.42	29.68	49.79	51.15	44.73	48.65	38.40	41.50	12.74	26.67	95.78
5	45.31	420.00	10582.38	1190.25	43.28	29.04	49.98	51.38	45.29	48.34	38.27	41.66	12.91	26.80	95.68
6	45.66	421.35	10531.54	1182.99	43.80	29.44	49.85	51.40	45.18	48.22	37.90	42.44	13.13	26.73	95.00
7	46.46	426.60	10499.47	1187.70	44.34	29.64	50.59	52.49	45.06	48.07	37.99	42.77	13.04	26.78	95.21
8	48.11	423.60	10485.73	1177.45	45.36	30.42	50.55	52.06	44.50	47.60	37.77	42.29	12.87	26.27	94.45
9	48.41	422.50	10503.76	1184.52	46.97	30.31	51.07	52.30	44.89	47.51	37.81	41.87	12.69	26.12	94.10
10	48.46	421.75	10500.58	1195.98	48.02	29.55	51.50	53.09	45.73	48.17	38.40	42.46	12.83	26.32	94.90
11	47.61	424.95	10536.49	1184.63	48.94	30.18	51.05	52.69	44.97	48.04	37.84	42.32	12.87	25.98	93.10
12	47.01	422.90	10457.94	1175.41	48.67	29.88	50.72	51.96	45.31	47.77	37.25	41.76	12.86	25.86	93.00
13	48.31	423.30	10390.85	1167.87	48.12	29.69	50.44	51.98	45.09	47.93	36.85	42.50	13.24	25.65	92.38
14	48.61	427.35	10368.61	1163.75	48.67	30.05	51.13	52.57	45.22	48.36	36.88	42.20	13.16	25.67	91.79
15	49.43	424.50	10369.42	1168.41	48.86	29.89	51.33	53.04	45.59	48.51	36.86	41.62	12.72	26.02	92.19
16	48.80	425.80	10463.19	1174.07	48.46	29.67	51.70	53.54	45.77	48.48	36.83	42.04	12.82	26.01	91.95
17	48.80	424.50	10429.94	1174.55	49.67	30.54	51.75	54.06	45.53	48.56	36.75	42.10	12.90	26.11	91.98
18	47.15	426.80	10386.56	1171.36	51.19	31.02	51.27	53.72	45.70	48.38	37.00	42.00	12.81	26.18	92.89
19	48.25	422.15	10428.76	1181.27	50.68	31.31	51.60	54.40	46.37	49.05	37.33	41.59	12.74	26.28	93.42
20	47.10	420.90	10489.64	1189.41	52.03	31.84	53.27	55.15	46.68	49.48	37.50	41.44	12.89	26.39	93.86
21	46.65	421.60	10544.48	1193.19	56.96	33.23	53.93	55.53	46.73	49.68	37.52	41.56	12.96	26.46	94.30
22	46.40	416.50	10550.09	1189.89	59.12	33.79	54.52	56.24	46.40	49.15	37.39	40.88	12.81	26.18	93.54
23	46.45	415.90	10586.89	1203.03	61.21	33.08	55.29	56.74	46.89	49.78	37.69	41.38	12.74	26.32	94.51
24	45.35	414.40	10699.73	1201.72	60.74	32.44	55.40	56.26	46.64	49.73	37.97	40.54	12.33	26.16	94.53

Data loaded in to SPSS:

SPSS\_load.sav [DataSet1] - IBM SPSS Statistics Data Editor

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11: SampP500 1184.630005 Visible: 16 of 16 Variables

	Time	Oil	Gold	Dow	SampP500	VLO	TSO	XOM	CVX	BAC
1	1.0	43.96	427.75	10605.15	1188.05	43.06	29.85	49.75	50.55	45.82
2	2.0	43.41	426.00	10597.75	1183.74	43.07	29.51	49.49	50.88	45.29
3	3.0	45.51	424.35	10589.33	1187.89	42.16	29.25	50.12	51.73	45.22
4	4.0	45.32	422.20	10571.74	1186.19	43.42	29.68	49.79	51.15	44.73
5	5.0	45.31	420.00	10582.38	1190.25	43.28	29.04	49.98	51.38	45.29
6	6.0	45.66	421.35	10531.54	1182.99	43.80	29.44	49.85	51.40	45.18
7	7.0	46.46	426.60	10499.47	1187.70	44.34	29.64	50.59	52.49	45.06
8	8.0	48.11	423.60	10485.73	1177.45	45.36	30.42	50.55	52.06	44.50
9	9.0	48.41	422.50	10503.76	1184.52	46.97	30.31	51.07	52.30	44.89
10	10.0	48.46	421.75	10500.58	1195.98	48.02	29.55	51.50	53.09	45.73
11	11.0	47.61	424.95	10536.49	1184.63	48.94	30.18	51.05	52.69	44.97
12	12.0	47.01	422.90	10457.94	1175.41	48.67	29.88	50.72	51.96	45.31
13	13.0	48.31	423.30	10390.85	1167.87	48.12	29.69	50.44	51.98	45.09
14	14.0	48.61	427.35	10368.61	1163.75	48.67	30.05	51.13	52.57	45.22
15	15.0	49.43	424.50	10369.42	1168.41	48.86	29.89	51.33	53.04	45.59
16	16.0	48.80	425.80	10463.19	1174.07	48.46	29.67	51.70	53.54	45.77
17	17.0	48.80	424.50	10429.94	1174.55	49.67	30.54	51.75	54.06	45.53
18	18.0	47.15	426.80	10386.56	1171.36	51.19	31.02	51.27	53.72	45.70
19	19.0	48.25	422.15	10428.76	1181.27	50.68	31.31	51.60	54.40	46.37
20	20.0	47.10	420.90	10489.64	1189.41	52.03	31.84	53.27	55.15	46.68
21	21.0	46.65	421.60	10544.48	1193.19	56.96	33.23	53.93	55.53	46.73
22	22.0	46.40	416.50	10550.09	1189.89	59.12	33.79	54.52	56.24	46.40
23	23.0	46.45	415.90	10586.89	1203.03	61.21	33.08	55.29	56.74	46.89
24	24.0	45.35	414.40	10699.73	1201.72	60.74	32.44	55.40	56.26	46.64
25	25.0	45.40	411.10	10695.96	1202.30	58.34	31.60	55.78	56.60	46.89

Data View Variable View

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Data analysis.

Correlation between Oil Dow, Oil and Gold, Dow and Gold

Correlation -> Bivariable -> Oil Dow, Oil Gold, Dow and Gold

Regression -> Linear -> Dependent (Dow, Gold, Gold)

Coefficients.spv [Document1] - IBM SPSS Statistics Viewer

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Output

- Log
- Regression
  - Title
  - Notes
  - Variables Entered
  - Model Summary
  - ANOVA
  - Coefficients

Model

Model	Variables Entered	Variables Removed	Method
1	Gold <sup>a</sup>		Enter

a. Dependent Variable: BAC  
b. All requested variables entered.

Model Summary

Model	R	R Square	Adjusted R Square	Std. Error of the Estimate
1	.713 <sup>a</sup>	.508		10.62746

a. Predictors: (Constant), Gold

ANOVA<sup>a</sup>

Model		Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
1	Regression	142606.520	1	142606.520	1262.643	.000 <sup>b</sup>
	Residual	138129.129	1223	112.943		
	Total	280735.650	1224			

a. Dependent Variable: BAC  
b. Predictors: (Constant), Gold

Coefficients<sup>a</sup>

Model		Unstandardized Coefficients	Standardized Coefficients	t	Sig.
1	(Constant)	76.711			
	Gold	-.055	-.713	-66.863	.000

a. Dependent Variable: BAC

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Calculated coefficients and developed formulas:

Coefficients <sup>a</sup>					
Model	Unstandardized Coefficients		Standardized Coefficients	t	Sig.
	B	Std. Error	Beta		
1 (Constant)	8581.316	144.323		59.459	.000
Oil	34.384	1.932	.454	17.800	.000

a. Dependent Variable: Dow

$$Y = 34.384 * x + 8581.316$$

Independent OIL

Oil Gold

Coefficients <sup>a</sup>					
Model	Unstandardized Coefficients		Standardized Coefficients	t	Sig.
	B	Std. Error	Beta		
1 (Constant)	434.838	17.337		25.081	.000
Oil	3.970	.232	.439	17.106	.000

a. Dependent Variable: Gold

$$Y = 3.970 * x + 434.838$$

Dow Gold

Coefficients <sup>a</sup>					
Model	Unstandardized Coefficients		Standardized Coefficients	t	Sig.
	B	Std. Error	Beta		
1 (Constant)	962.639	37.376		25.755	.000
Dow	-.022	.003	-.186	-6.606	.000

a. Dependent Variable: Gold

$$Y = -.022 * x + 962.539$$

Oil VS XOM

Coefficients <sup>a</sup>					
Model		Unstandardized Coefficients		Standardized Coefficients	
		B	Std. Error	Beta	
1	(Constant)	49.490	.857		57.740
	Oil	.317	.011	.619	27.588

a. Dependent Variable: XOM

$$Y = 49.49 + 0.317 * x$$

Coefficients by % change in oil to xom

Coefficients <sup>a</sup>					
Model		Unstandardized Coefficients		Standardized Coefficients	
		B	Std. Error	Beta	
1	(Constant)	5.119E-5	.001		.099
	OIL	.284	.018	.414	15.896

a. Dependent Variable: XOM

$$Y = 0.00005119 + .284 * x$$

Oil CVX

Coefficients <sup>a</sup>					
Model	Unstandardized Coefficients		Standardized Coefficients	t	Sig.
	B	Std. Error	Beta		
1 (Constant)	41.032	.819		50.089	.000
Oil	.428	.011	.745	39.074	.000

a. Dependent Variable: CVX

$$Y = 41.032 + 0.428 * x$$

XOM CVX

Coefficients <sup>a</sup>					
Model	Unstandardized Coefficients		Standardized Coefficients	t	Sig.
	B	Std. Error	Beta		
1 (Constant)	-6.404	.641		-9.998	.000
XOM	1.082	.009	.962	123.289	.000

a. Dependent Variable: CVX

$$Y = -6.404 + 1.082 * x$$

GOLD BAC

Coefficients <sup>a</sup>					
Model	Unstandardized Coefficients		Standardized Coefficients	t	Sig.
	B	Std. Error	Beta		
1 (Constant)	76.711	1.147		66.863	.000
Gold	-.055	.002	-.713	-35.534	.000

a. Dependent Variable: BAC

$$Y = 76.711 + (-0.055) * (\text{gold})$$

GOLD C

Coefficients<sup>a</sup>

Model	Unstandardized Coefficients		Standardized Coefficients	t	Sig.
	B	Std. Error	Beta		
1 (Constant)	90.686	1.150		78.891	.000
Gold	-.080	.002	-.829	-51.896	.000

a. Dependent Variable: C

$$Y = 90.686 + (-0.08) * (\text{gold})$$

GOLD VLO

Coefficients<sup>a</sup>

Model	Unstandardized Coefficients		Standardized Coefficients	t	Sig.
	B	Std. Error	Beta		
1 (Constant)	117.662	1.770		66.459	.000
Gold	-.089	.002	-.731	-37.437	.000

a. Dependent Variable: VLO

$$Y = 117.662 + (-0.089) * (\text{gold})$$

Gold AEM

Coefficients<sup>a</sup>

Model	Unstandardized Coefficients		Standardized Coefficients	t	Sig.
	B	Std. Error	Beta		
1 (Constant)	-20.900	.723		-28.896	.000
Gold	.085	.001	.929	88.021	.000

a. Dependent Variable: AEM

$$Y = -20.900 + 0.085 * (\text{gold})$$

OIL & Gold IBM

**Coefficients<sup>a</sup>**

Model	Unstandardized Coefficients		Standardized Coefficients	t	Sig.
	B	Std. Error	Beta		
1 (Constant)	43.175	1.127		38.306	.000
Oil	.307	.014	.408	22.507	.000
Gold	.046	.002	.556	30.668	.000

a. Dependent Variable: IBM

$$Y = 43.175 + 0.307 * (\text{oil}) + 0.046 * (\text{gold})$$

Gold & CVX AEM

**Coefficients<sup>a</sup>**

Model	Unstandardized Coefficients		Standardized Coefficients	t	Sig.
	B	Std. Error	Beta		
1 (Constant)	-40.565	.829		-48.957	.000
Gold	.069	.001	.748	76.490	.000
CVX	.442	.014	.306	31.263	.000

a. Dependent Variable: AEM

$$Y = -40.565 + 0.069 * (\text{gold}) + 0.442 * (\text{CVX})$$

Gold & TSO BAC

**Coefficients<sup>a</sup>**

Model	Unstandardized Coefficients		Standardized Coefficients	t	Sig.
	B	Std. Error	Beta		
1 (Constant)	42.137	1.237		34.055	.000
Gold	-.029	.001	-.375	-22.479	.000
TSO	.355	.010	.608	36.448	.000

a. Dependent Variable: BAC

$$Y = 42.137 + (-0.029) * (\text{gold}) + 0.355 * (\text{TSO})$$

Test developed formula for prediction of the price.

Gold price and mining company:

	A	B	C	D	E
1			<b>Y = -20.900 + 0.085 * (gold)</b>		
2	Gold	AEM	Predictor	Error %	
3	427.75	13.18	15.46	17.29%	
4	426.00	12.98	15.31	17.95%	
5	424.35	12.88	15.17	17.78%	
6	422.20	12.74	14.99	17.64%	
7	420.00	12.91	14.80	14.64%	
8	421.35	13.13	14.91	13.59%	
9	426.60	13.04	15.36	17.80%	
10	423.60	12.87	15.11	17.37%	
11	422.50	12.69	15.01	18.30%	
12	421.75	12.83	14.95	16.51%	
13	424.95	12.87	15.22	18.27%	
14	422.90	12.86	15.05	17.00%	
15	423.30	13.24	15.08	13.90%	
16	427.35	13.16	15.42	17.21%	
17	424.50	12.72	15.18	19.36%	
18	425.80	12.82	15.29	19.29%	
19	424.50	12.90	15.18	17.69%	
20	426.80	12.81	15.38	20.05%	
21	422.15	12.74	14.98	17.60%	
22	420.90	12.89	14.88	15.41%	
23	421.60	12.96	14.94	15.25%	
24	416.50	12.81	14.50	13.21%	
25	415.90	12.74	14.45	13.13%	
SPSS		AEM_Prediction_from_Gold		+	



Independent (Oil, Dow)

	<i>Oil</i>	<i>Gold</i>	<i>Dow</i>	<i>S&amp;P500</i>	<i>VLO</i>	<i>TSO</i>	<i>XOM</i>	<i>CVX</i>	<i>BAC</i>	<i>C</i>	<i>NEM</i>
Oil	1										
Gold	0.4394	1									
Dow	0.4536	-0.186	1								
S&P500	0.3829	-0.323	0.9831	1							
VLO	0.0064	-0.731	0.5258	0.6212	1						
TSO	-0.127	-0.555	0.6384	0.7256	0.6735	1					
XOM	0.6194	0.5811	0.5266	0.3856	-0.156	-0.04	1				
CVX	0.7451	0.5931	0.5351	0.3995	-0.145	-0.098	0.962	1			
BAC	0.0137	-0.713	0.77	0.8523	0.772	0.8166	-0.065	-0.082	1		
C	-0.182	-0.829	0.6358	0.7435	0.7928	0.847	-0.227	-0.252	0.9618	1	
NEM	0.3409	0.0924	0.3444	0.3832	0.199	0.2923	0.0566	0.1029	0.2746	0.2098	1