Downloaded from https://academic.oup.com/qje/issue/123/1 by New York University user on 16 February 2023

THE

QUARTERLY JOURNAL OF ECONOMICS

FOUNDED 1886

Volume CXXIII	February 2008	Issue 1
VOIGING CITTLE	= 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 J	_~~

ARTICLES	
OLIVER HART AND JOHN MOORE Contracts as Reference Points	1
XAVIER GABAIX AND AUGUSTIN LANDIER Why Has CEO Pay Increased So Much?	49
THOMAS FERGUSON AND HANS-JOACHIM VOTH Betting on Hitler—The Value of Political Connections in Nazi Germany	101
NATHAN NUNN The Long-Term Effects of Africa's Slave Trades	139
DAVID CARD, ALEXANDRE MAS, AND JESSE ROTHSTEIN Tipping and the Dynamics of Segregation	177
DAVID H. AUTOR AND DAVID SCARBOROUGH Does Job Testing Harm Minority Workers? Evidence from Retail Establishments	219
MATTHEW GENTZKOW AND JESSE M. SHAPIRO Preschool Television Viewing and Adolescent Test Scores: Historical Evidence from the Coleman Study	279
Francesco Trebbi, Philippe Aghion, and Alberto Alesina Electoral Rules and Minority Representation in U.S. Cities	325
ROMAIN RANCIÈRE, AARON TORNELL, AND FRANK WESTERMANN Systemic Crises and Growth	359
CHRISTOPHER L. FOOTE AND CHRISTOPHER F. GOETZ The Impact of Legalized Abortion on Crime: Comment	407
JOHN J. DONOHUE III AND STEVEN D. LEVITT Measurement Error, Legalized Abortion, and the Decline in Crime:	

PUBLISHED FOR HARVARD UNIVERSITY BY THE MIT PRESS, CAMBRIDGE, MASSACHUSETTS

A Response to Foote and Goetz

425

The Quarterly Journal of Economics

Board of Editors

Robert J. Barro	Edward L. Glaeser	Lawrence F. Katz		
Associate Editors				
George Akerlof	John Bound	Charles Jones		
Alberto Alesina	Andrew Caplin	Peter Klenow		
Pol Antràs	Janet Currie	Michael Kremer		
Susan C. Athey	William Easterly	Robert Margo		
Andrew Atkeson	Glenn Ellison	Edward O'Donoghue		
Marianne Bertrand	Ernst Fehr	Bruce Sacerdote		
Timothy Besley	Claudia Goldin	Michael Waldman		

In association with the Harvard Department of Economics and Invited Readers.

Assistant Editor Trina Ott

Volume 123, Number 1 (February 2008)

Copyright 2008 by the President and Fellows of Harvard College and the Massachusetts Institute of Technology. All rights reserved. Reproduction or translation of any part of the work beyond that permitted by Sections 107 or 108 of the United States Copyright Law without the permission of the copyright owner is unlawful.

Permission to photocopy articles for internal or personal use or the internal or personal use of specific clients is granted by the copyright owner for libraries and other users registered with the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC), provided that the per-copy fee of \$10.00 is paid directly to CCC, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923. The fee code for users of the CCC's Transactional Reporting Service is 0033-5533/08 \$10.00. For those organizations that have been granted a photocopy license with CCC, a separate system of payment has been arranged. Address all other inquiries to Subsidiary Rights Manager, MIT Press Journals, 238 Main St., Suite 500, Cambridge, MA 02142-1046. Fax: (617) 258-5028; e-mail: journals-rights@mit.edu.

Statement on dissemination of data: The QJE strongly urges authors to make their data available for public use, and the QJE web site can be used for this purpose. This availability is important for replication and extension of research findings. We also recognize that good incentives for generating and assembling data entail an interval of private use and that sometimes this private use extends beyond the first application of the data in an initial article. However, in the longer run, the creator of a data set is also benefited by wide dissemination use, and citation of the data that have been generated.