Coding Logic – Booking, Payment, Eureka & Notification Service Assignment

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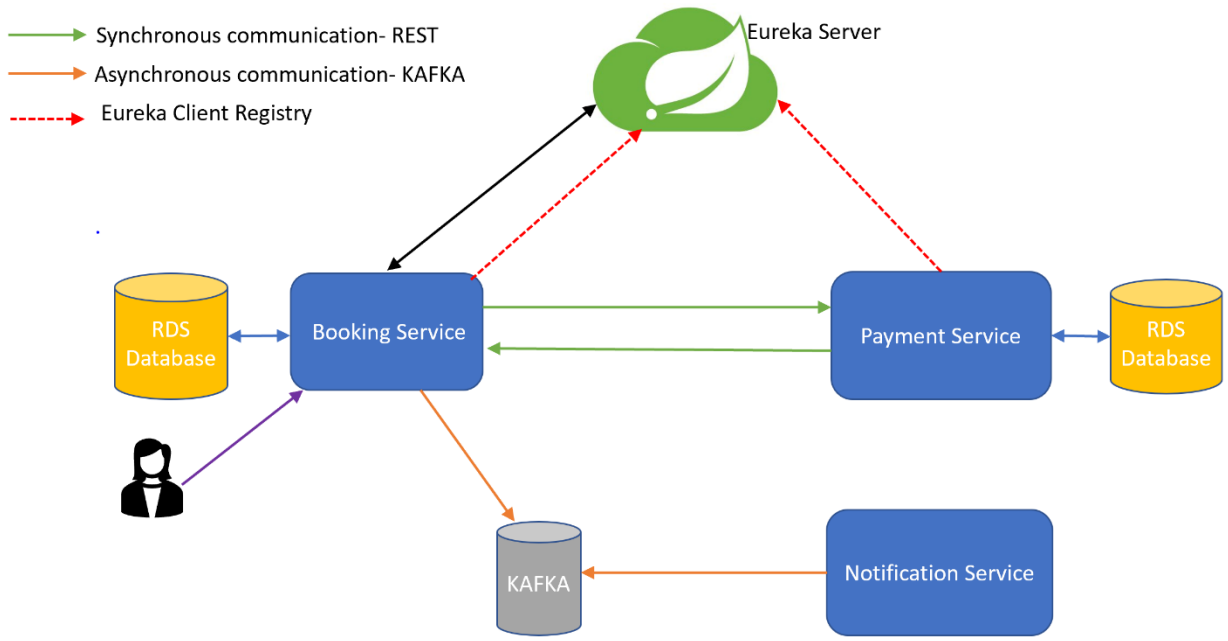
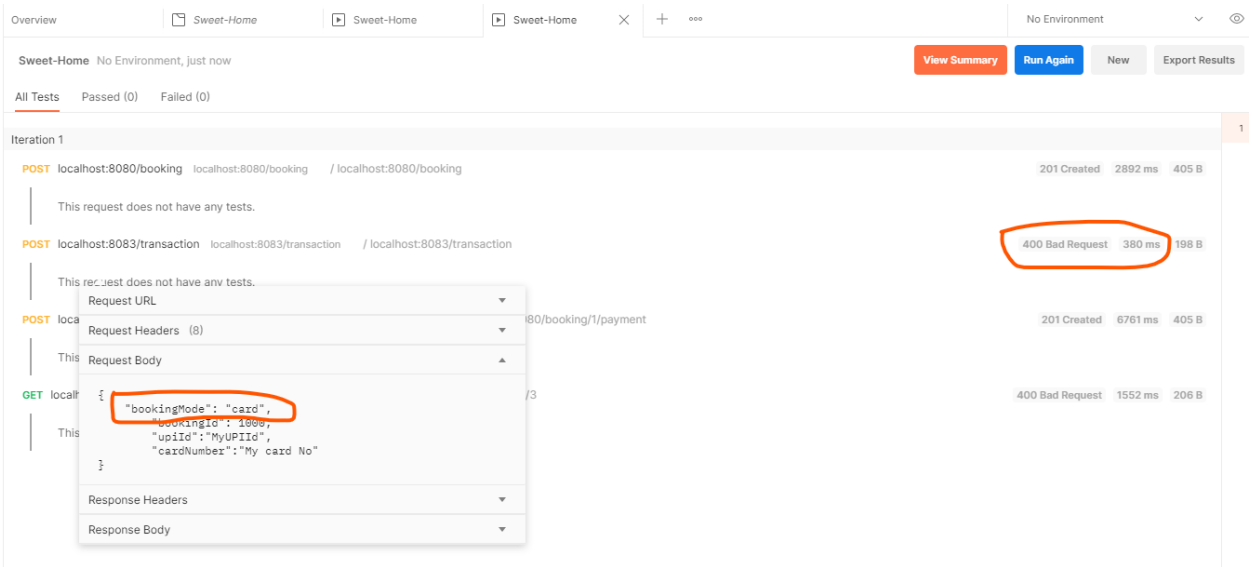
Overall Application workflow:

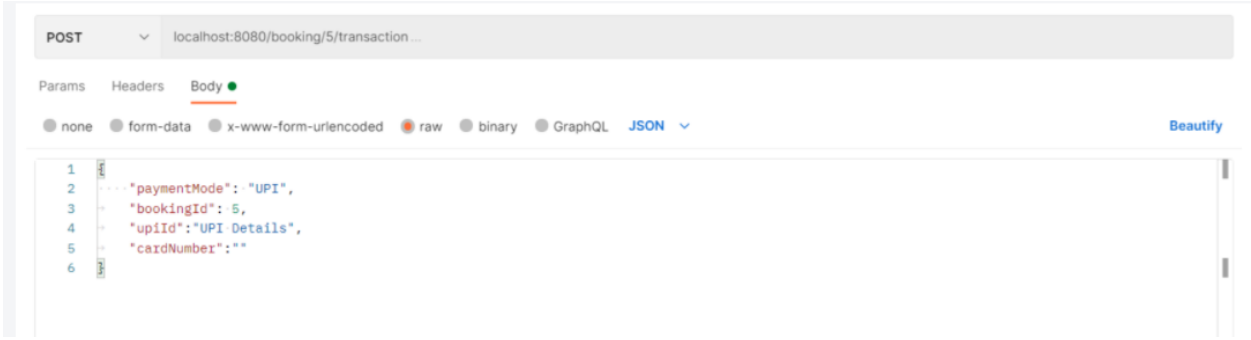


Assumptions / Known Issues / Limitations wrt Assignment requirements:

1. Given Postman API document, test for payment service endpoint 1 "*localhost:8083/booking*" is configured with wrong JSON request body. JSON key, "*paymentMode*" is wrongly mentioned as "*bookingMode*", this causing exception**. Handled it as "Invalid mode of payment" HTTP 400.**



2. paymentMode (upi / card) in Response Body is shown in ALL CAPS, whereas DB schema mentions card type in LOWERCASE – **Handled them assuming these as requirements.**



Payment Service	**transaction**	transactionId	int(auto generated)	PRIMARY KEY	It refers to the transaction Id and is used to uniquely identify a transaction.
		paymentMode	String		It refers to the user's mode of payment which can have values either as 'upi' or ' card'.
		booking Id	int	NOT NULL	It refers to the bookingId which we receive from the 'hotel booking service' when the payment service is called
		upi Id	String	NULL	If the user's mode of payment is 'upi', he has to provide the upiId and cardNumber must be null.
		cardNumber	String	NULL	If the user's mode of payment is 'card', he has to provide the cardNumber and upiId must be null.

3. As it is assumed that Payment service endpoints are accessible only through Booking service, performing all validations in Booking Service alone isn't sufficient to handle the Postman tests, where tests hitting payment service endpoint directly where failing, as exceptions/validations aren't handled internal to Payment service: **Handled by implementing custom exception handling & validations in both Booking & payment services.**
4. If Card details are provided for UPI payment mode, along with cardNumber, then instead of throwing exception (that Invalid payment mode, 400) – **Handling it as explained below:**
   By nullifying the alternate payment details, if present, and storing only the data corresponding to paymentMode to the paymentService & transaction table of payments DB.
   (i.e) For below req body, upiId in table will be stored as null; only cardNumber will be saved.
   {
   "bookingId": 1,
   "paymentMode": "CARD",
   "upiId": "MyUPIId",
   "cardNumber": "My card No"
   }
5. Payment Service allows multiple transactions for same booking ID, i.e., Payments DB transaction table will/shall contain multiple unique transaction ID rows for same booking ID. **This validation is not mentioned in requirement hence not handled, considering assignment requirements.**

Service Implementations:

Following services are implemented are part of this assignment.

1. Eureka Server
2. Booking Service, with backend RDS DB
3. Payment Service, with backend RDS DB
4. Notification Service, Listening to a Kafka messaging broker

Ensured Constructor Autowiring at all applicable instances, across the services.

1. Eureka Server – Implementation details

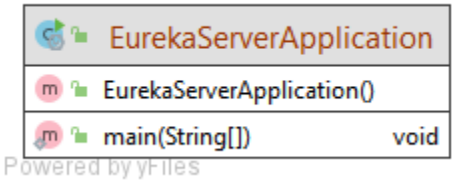
A standalone Spring Boot Application, configured as Eureka server, listening for clients in port 8761.

Dependencies added:

NetFlix Eureka Server dependencies

```
<dependency>
   <groupId>org.springframework.cloud</groupId>
   <artifactId>spring-cloud-starter-netflix-eureka-server</artifactId>
</dependency>
```

Class Diagram:



Important Annotations:

@SpringBootApplication – Marks class as Spring Boot application, that shall contain Beans & triggers Spring Boot autoconfiguration & component scanning.

@EnableEurekaServer – Enables Eureka server in a SpringBootApplication.

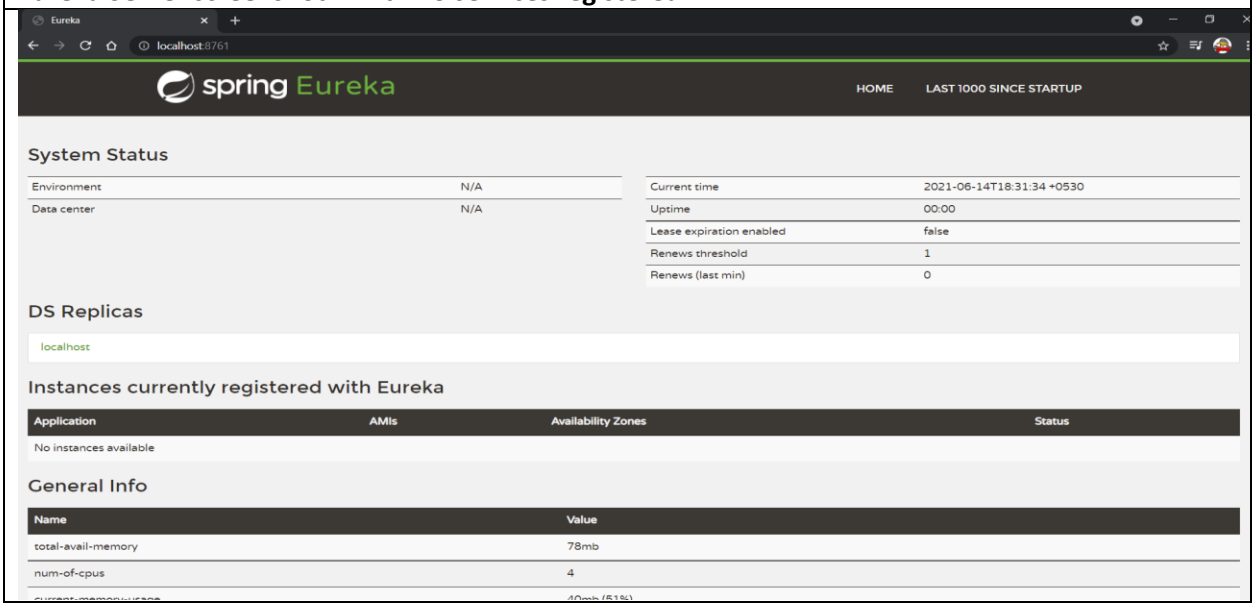
Server Property configurations:

Eureka server configurations are added to application.yml. Client registration & discovery properties are set as false, to make current Spring Boot Application as a Eureka server, instead of Eureka Client. Server Port configurations are done here.

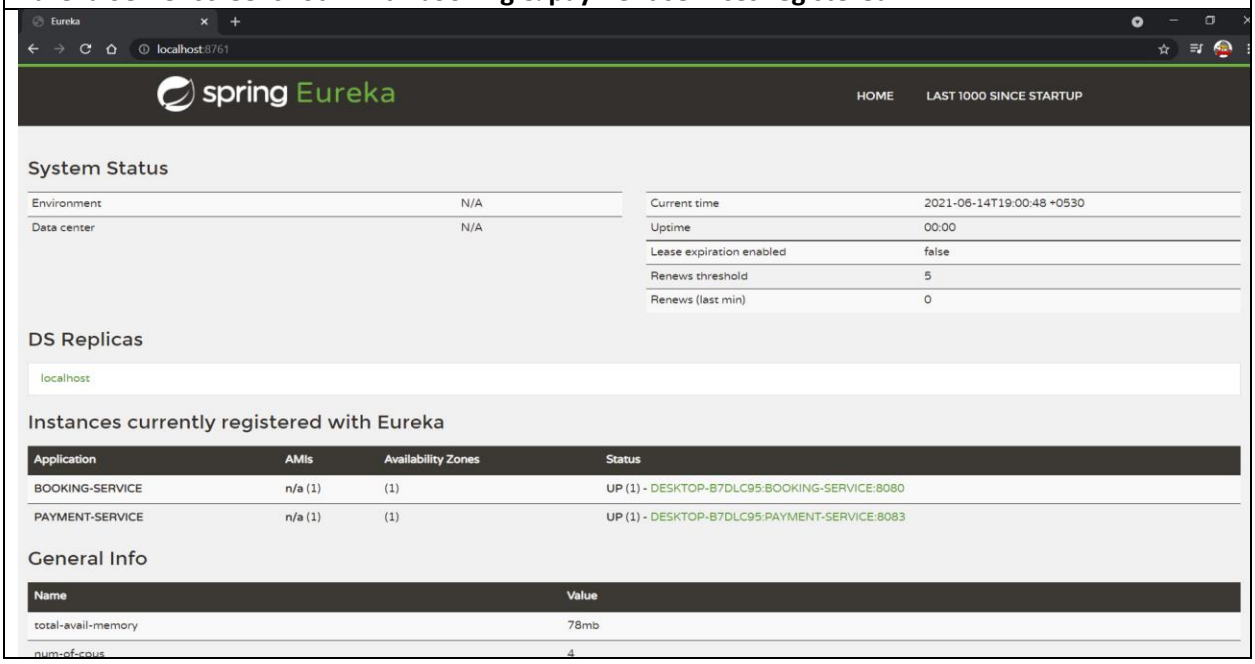
```
#Eureka server configurations
server:
  port: 8761

eureka:
  client:
    register-with-eureka: false
    fetch-registry: false
```

Eureka Server screenshot – with no services registered.



Eureka Server screenshot – with booking & payment services registered.

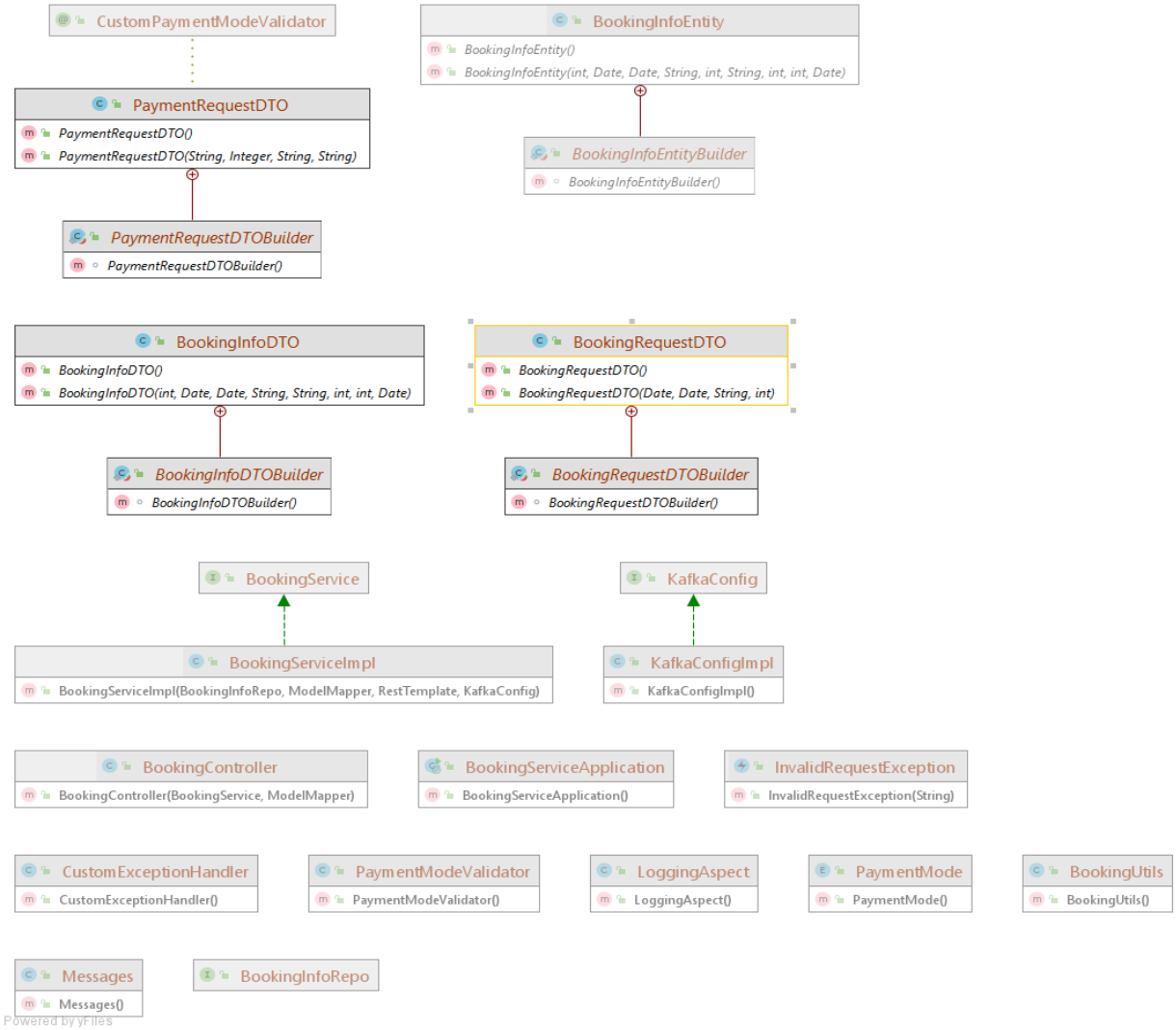


2. Booking Service (with backend RDS) – Implementation Details

Maven Spring Boot project configured with following package dependencies.

1. Spring Web – Core package with all necessary servers/services packed & configured to enable quicker & easier microservice development with less boilerplate code & infrastructure configs.
2. Eureka Client – To register with Eureka server to discover other services, here payment service
3. Spring JPA – Spring JPA for better integration with Java Persistent API, for CRUD operations, along with results paging & sorting support.
4. MySQL Driver – To enable application to communicate with MySQL server
5. Kafka Client – To register to Kafka EC2 server to send success message.
6. Lombok – To reduce boiler plate code by generating constructors, getters/setters, toString methods, as needed for the DTO & Entity pojo models.
7. ModelMapper – For convenient & easy DTO to Entity pojo mappings.
8. AOP – for custom Exception handling & logging (logging advice disabled/commented).

Class Diagram:



Class & Package Description:

Class Name	Description, with major implementation considerations
BookingServiceApplication	Annotated as @RestController & @SpringBootApplication Used **@LoadBalancer** for the **RestTemplate**, to enable discovering payment-service from the Eureka server running.
BookingController	Annotated as @RestController layer handles the following endpoint URIs URI 1: /booking Consumes BookingRequestDTO Produces BookingInfoDTO URI 2: /booking/{bookingId}/transaction Consumes PaymentRequestDTO Produces BookingInfoDTO
BookingRequestDTO	DTO containing user requested params checking for room booking availability. No Validations.
BookingInfoDTO	DTO containing Booking availability information sent to user based on the details requested by user through BookingRequestDTO. No Validations **Note**: bookingId - Field named as id, to match assignment naming convention requirement for the response
PaymentRequestDTO CustomPaymentModeValidator PaymentModeValidator	Custom Class Constraint Validator CustomPaymentModeValidator is used with a custom Validator implementation in PaymentModeValidator This validates the payment request params as sent by user to Endpoint URI 2. Validates following – 1. Whether PaymentMode is any of payment modes, as supported in {@class PaymentMode}. (UPI or CARD) 2. Checks if paymentMode is UPI then upiId is not null/Empty. Similarly, CardNumber should not be null/empty for CARD mode. Returns true, only if all above conditions satisfy; else false.
BookingInfoEntity	Entity class that stores/tracks booking availability info as requested by user. The {@code transactionId} will be set to 0, by default. transactionId gets updated to valid transaction ID, once user initiates payment transaction (through endpoint "booking/{bookingId}/transaction") & makes a successful payment. id is (column name: bookingId)set as primary key, with AUTO generation strategy roomPrice is set nullable as false transactionId is set default to 0 **Note**: *It's been confirmed offline with Instructor that Schema referring to aadharNumber field to be unique is an error & hence haven't set unique constraint to true for this field.*
BookingService	Service Layer Implementation

BookingServiceImpl	Method createBooking: provides service implementation for URI 1. Uses Util Class implementations to generate random rom numbers within range of 0 to 100 & to calculate room price. Persists data to through Repository layer interface BookingInfoRepo Returns the BookingInfoDTO with booking availability details. Method processBooking provides service implementation for URI 2. Following checks/actions are performed here – 1. If No booking request ID is present in DB, then throw InvalidRequestException 2. Additionally, ensures if bookingId present in pathvariable matches with the bookingId present in RequestBody passed in. 3. Configure payment Request DTO to ensure that card is null for UPI mode & vice versa 4. Using Integer to avoid NPE while unboxing int warning, upon **RestTemplate.postForObject**() invocation. 5. Using RestTemplate for synchronous communication with Paymentservice, discovered through the Eureka Service Discovery 6. Publish/Produce Kafka Message, that will be brokered by the Kafka server running in EC2 instance and delivered to the NotificationService explained below.
BookingInfoRepo	Repository class. Using JpaRepository, to take advantage of both CRUD & results paging features inherited by JpaRepository, from CrudRepository & PagingAndSortingRepository

CustomExceptionHandler
InvalidRequestException
	Custom exception handler to handle error states & notify error in user readable form. * eg.,
	{
	"message": "Invalid mode of payment",
	"statusCode": 400
	}
	Not all the error messages are retrieved as it is expected from assignment requirement that the only one error message is displayed, and not as list of all error messages, like above.
	
	In addition, Exceptions triggered from custom Class Constraint Validator CustomPaymentModeValidator check failures are not retrievable through getFieldErrors(), while all the Global & Field errors i.e. Field errors, Class level validation errors are retrievable through getAllErrors().

Messages	Stores String Constants relevant to Error messages
PaymentMode	Enum class with Supported Payment modes (UPI / CARD)
BookingUtils	Utils class, to generate random room numbers, calculate no. of booking days & room price accordingly.

Properties configured:

Service running in port **8080** & named accordingly for Eureka discovery & AWS RDS DB connection

```
# Application Name & server port (also used by Eureka)
spring.application.name=BOOKING-SERVICE
server.port=8080
#
# RDS DB connection properties
spring.datasource.url=jdbc:mysql://bookings-db.cxjptry9wnmg.us-east-
1.rds.amazonaws.com/bookingsDB
spring.datasource.username=admin
spring.datasource.password=upgrad1234
spring.jpa.show-sql=true
spring.jpa.hibernate.ddl-auto=create
spring.jpa.properties.hibernate.dialect=org.hibernate.dialect.MySQL8Dialect
#
##### URL Configuration #####
#Payments Service
paymentTransaction.url=http://PAYMENT-SERVICE/transaction
transactionDetails.url=http://PAYMENT-SERVICE/transaction/{transactionId}
#paymentTransaction.url=http://localhost:8083/transaction
#transactionDetails.url=http://localhost:8083/transaction/{transactionId}
```

3. Payment Service (with backend RDS DB) – Implementation Details

Maven Spring Boot project configured with following package dependencies.

1. Spring Web – Core package with all necessary servers/services packed & configured to enable quicker & easier microservice development with less boilerplate code & infrastructure configs.
2. Eureka Client – To register with Eureka server to discover other services, here payment service
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4. MySQL Driver – To enable application to communicate with MySQL server
5. Lombok – To reduce boiler plate code by generating constructors, getters/setters, toString methods, as needed for the DTO & Entity pojo models.
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7. AOP – for custom Exception handling & logging (logging advice disabled/commented).

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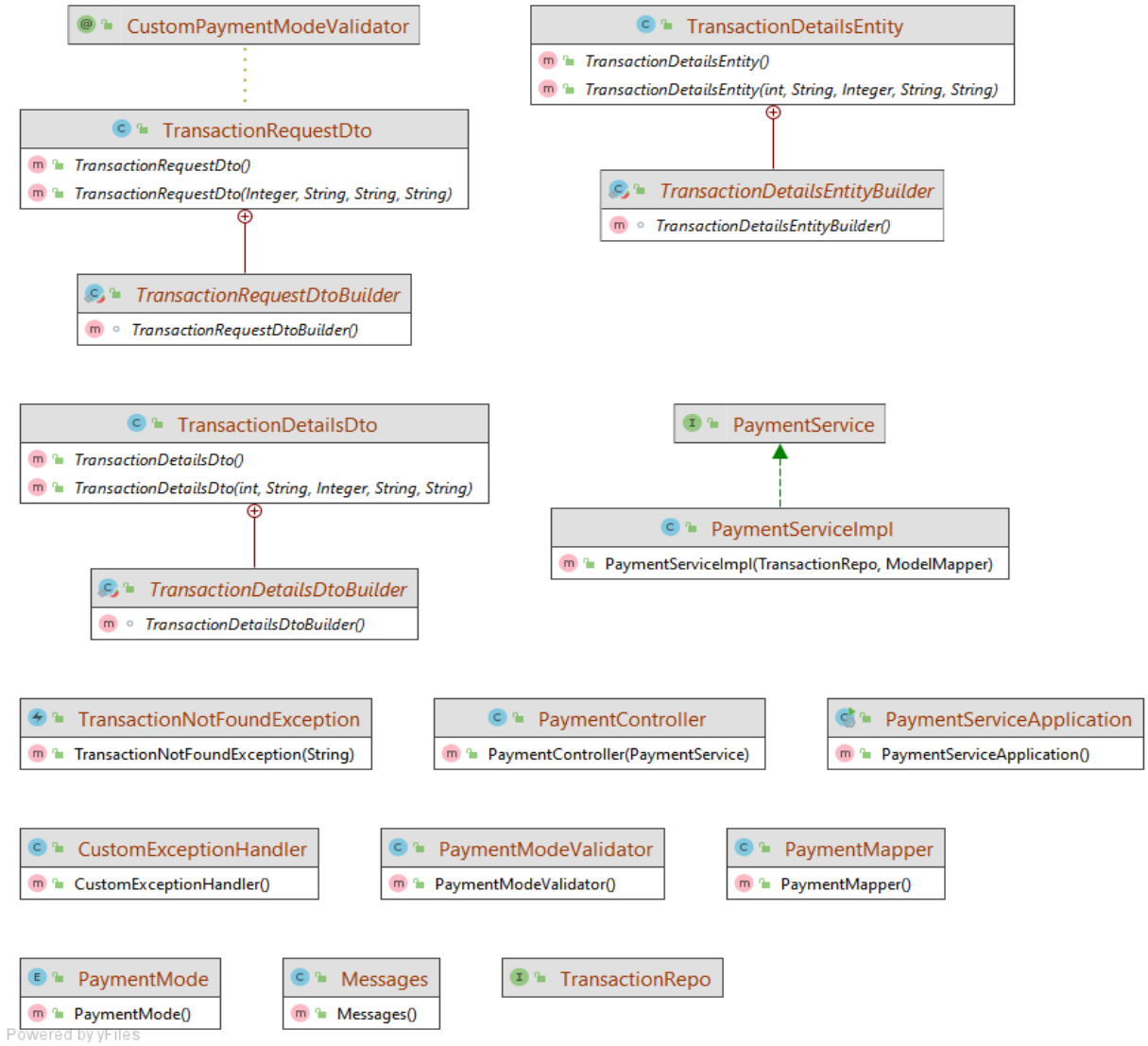

Class & Package Description:

Class Name	Description, with major implementation considerations
`PaymentServiceApplication`	Annotated as @RestController & @SpringBootApplication
`PaymentController`	Annotated as @RestController layer handles the following endpoint URIs URI 1: /transaction Consumes `TransactionRequestDto` Produces `Integer (transactionId)` URI 2: /transaction/{transactionId} Consumes `int transactionID` Produces `TransactionDetailsDto`

`TransactionRequestDto`	Custom Class Constraint Validator `CustomPaymentModeValidator` is used with a custom Validator implementation in `PaymentModeValidator`
	This validates the payment request params as sent by user to Endpoint URI 2.
	`Validates following -`
	`1. Whether PaymentMode is any of payment modes, as supported in {@class PaymentMode}. (UPI or CARD)`
	`2. Checks if PaymentMode is UPI then UpiID is not Empty. Similarly, CardNumber should not be empty for CARD mode.`
	Returns true, only if all above conditions satisfy; else false.
	
	Note: *Ensures that card details are stored repo in lower case as per assignment expectations in schema pdf*

`TransactionDetailsDto`	DTO containing transaction details to be sent as response for URI 2 **Note**: *Ensure that response object matches the expected upper case payment mode usage as per assignment expectations.*

`TransactionDetailsEntity`	Entity class that stores/tracks booking availability info as requested by user.
	`transactionId is Primary key with AUTO generation strategy`
	`bookingId is nullable set false`
	
	Note: *Ensures that card details are stored repo in lower case as per assignment expectations in schema pdf.*

`PaymentService` `PaymentServiceImpl`	Service Layer Implementation Method `makePayment` provides service implementation for URI 1. Handles make payment request from booking service and returns transaction ID. ensure that card is null for UPI mode, similarly upiId to null for CARD mode. Persists data to through Repository layer interface `TransactionRepo`

	Returns the `transactionID`. Method `fetchTransaction` provides service implementation for URI 2. Handles request to fetch transaction details of a particular transaction .
`TransactionRepo`	Repository class. Using JpaRepository, to take advantage of both CRUD & results paging features inherited by JpaRepository, from CrudRepository & PagingAndSortingRepository

`CustomExceptionHandler`
`InvalidRequestException`
	Custom exception handler to handle error states & notify error in user readable form. * eg.,
	{
	"message": "Invalid mode of payment",
	"statusCode": 400
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	Not all the error messages are retrieved as it is expected from assignment requirement that the only one error message is displayed, and not as list of all error messages, like above.
	
	In addition, Exceptions triggered from custom Class Constraint Validator CustomPaymentModeValidator check failures are not retrievable through getFieldErrors(), while all the Global & Field errors i.e. Field errors, Class level validation errors are retrievable through getAllErrors().

`Messages`	Stores String Constants relevant to Error messages
`PaymentMode`	Enum class with Supported Payment modes (UPI / CARD)
`PaymentMapper`	Custom mapper util to map to convert `TransactionRequestDto` to `TransactionDetailsEntity`

Properties configured:

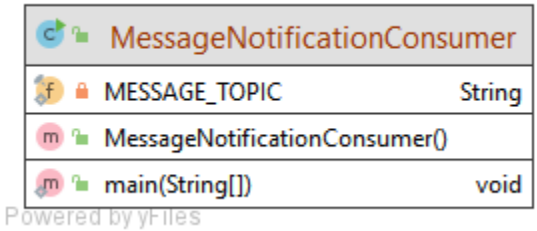
Service running in port **8083** & named accordingly for Eureka discovery & AWS RDS DB connection

```
# Application Name & server port (also used by Eureka)
spring.application.name=PAYMENT-SERVICE
server.port=8083
#
# RDS DB connection properties
spring.datasource.url=jdbc:mysql://payments-db.cxjptry9wnmg.us-east-
1.rds.amazonaws.com/paymentsDB
spring.datasource.username=admin
spring.datasource.password=upgrad1234
spring.jpa.show-sql=true
spring.jpa.hibernate.ddl-auto=create
spring.jpa.properties.hibernate.dialect=org.hibernate.dialect.MySQL8Dialect
```

4. Notification Service (with Kafka broker configured in EC2) – Implementation Details

Standalone Javen Maven application configured with *kafka-clients* package dependency, that listens to kafka broker running in EC2 instace configured with a Elastic IP.

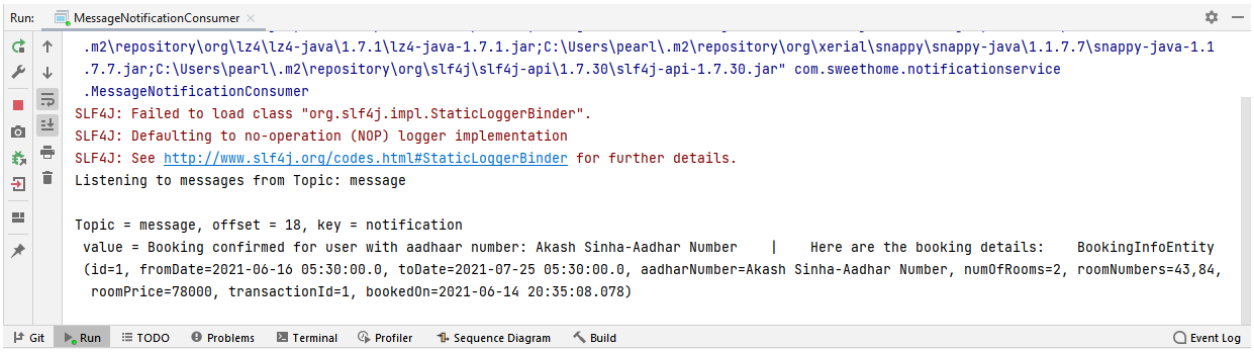
Class Diagram:



Class & Package Description:

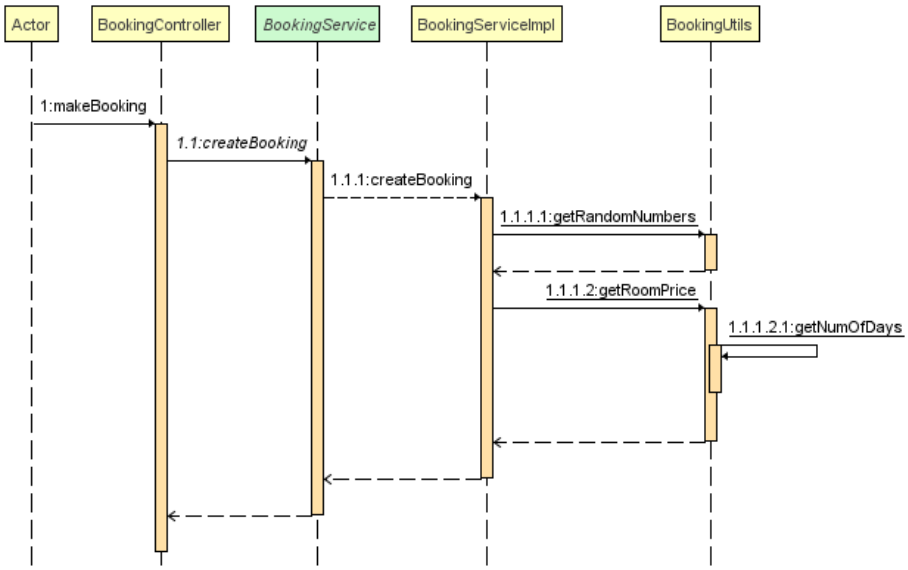
`MessageNotificationConsumer:main()`	Configures kafka properties, bootstrap.servers, group.id, enable.auto.commit, commit intervals & key/value deserializers. Fetches the list of topics, here, topic name is "message" & keeps consumer polling for messages & closes consumer only upon program termination.

NotificationService Consumer screenshot (for given PostMan API documentation test):

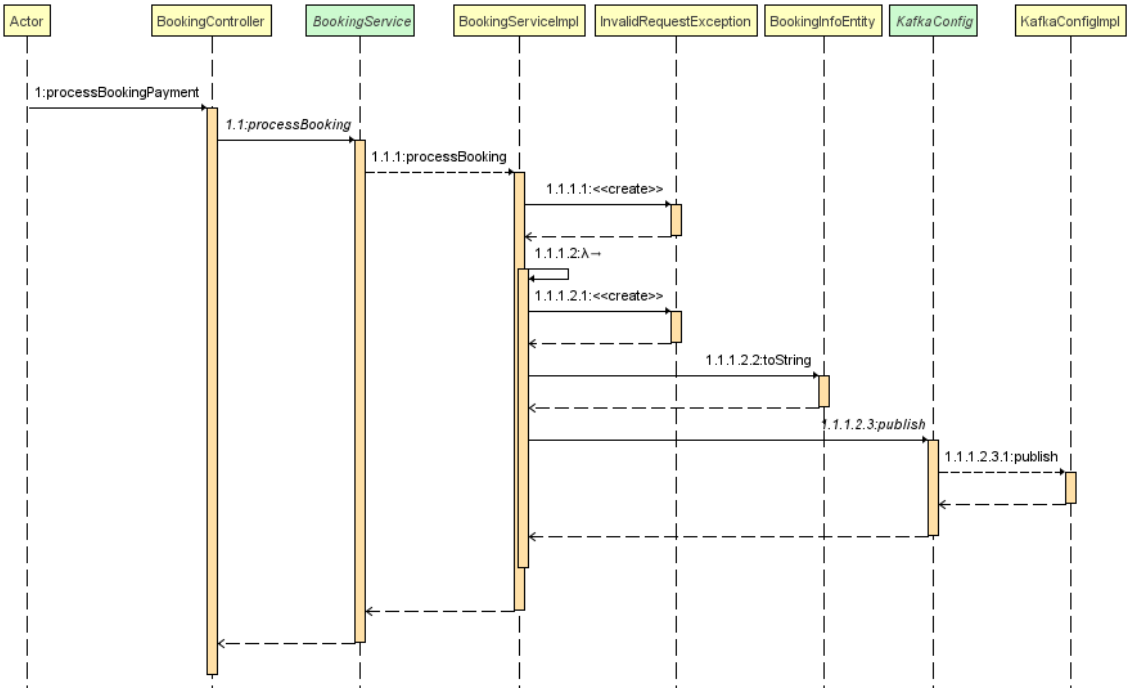


Sequence Diagrams:

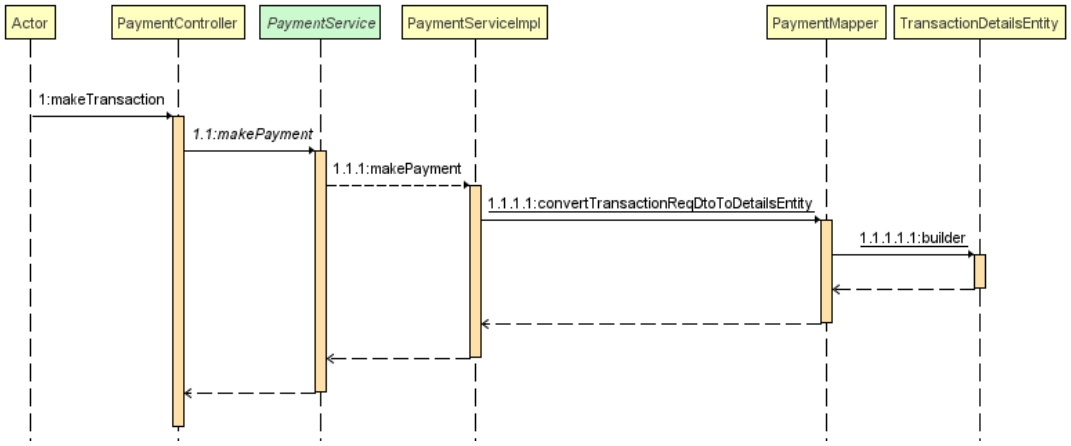
1. Booking Service: Endpoint 1: URI: "*/booking*"



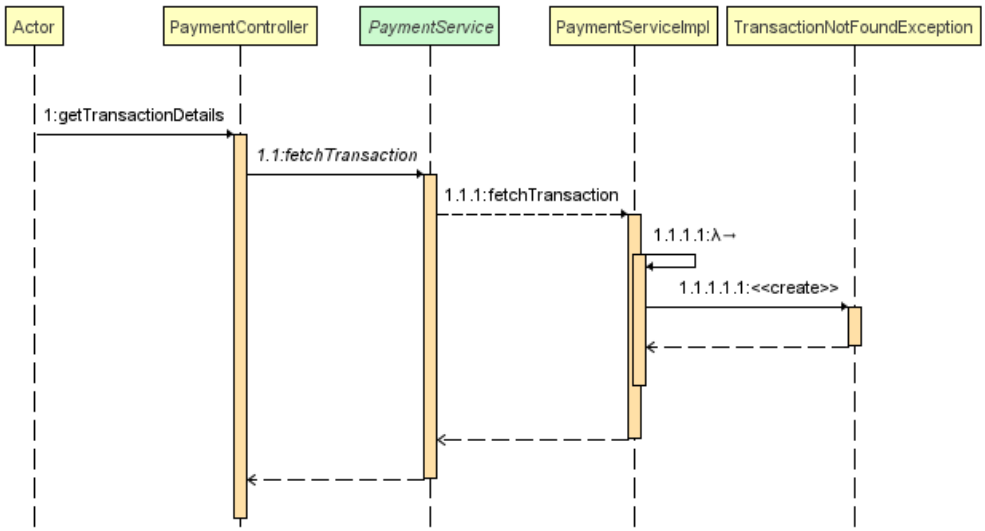
2. Booking Service: Endpoint 2: URI: "*booking/{bookingId}/transaction*"



3. Payment Service: Endpoint 1: URI: "*/transaction*"

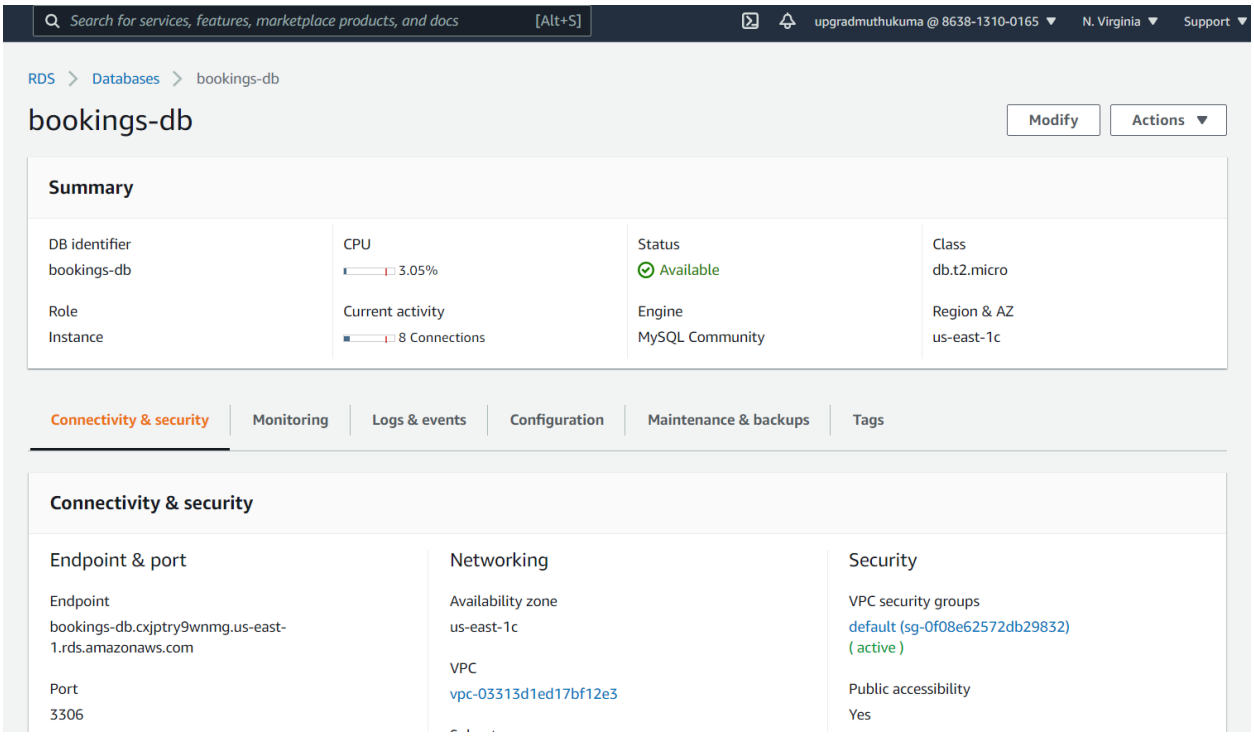


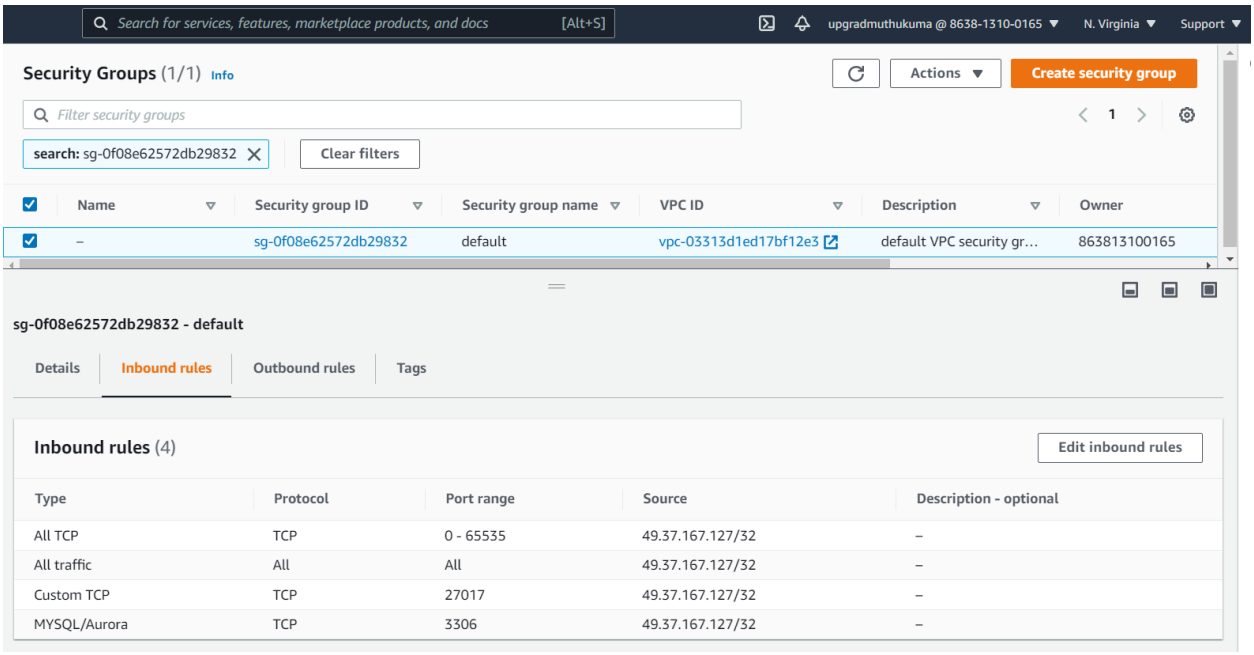
4. Payment Service: Endpoint 1: URI: "*/transaction/{transactionId}*"



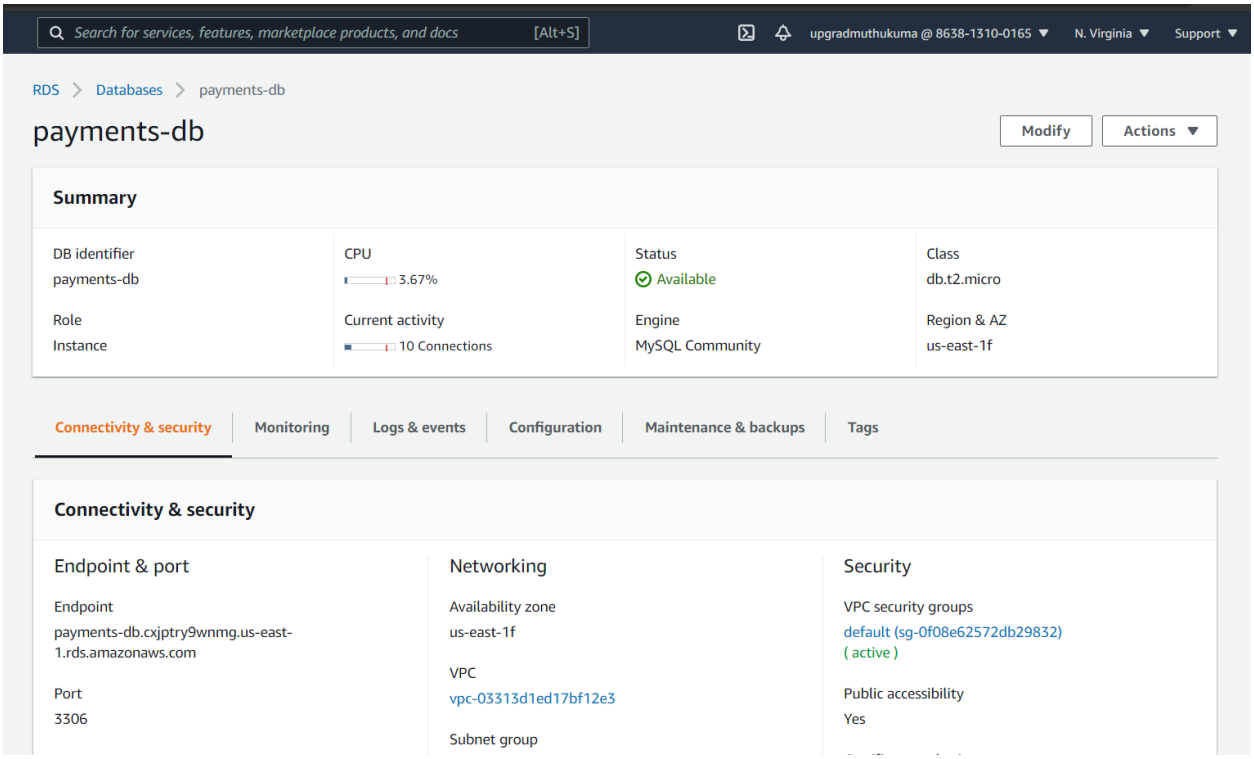
ScreenShot References:

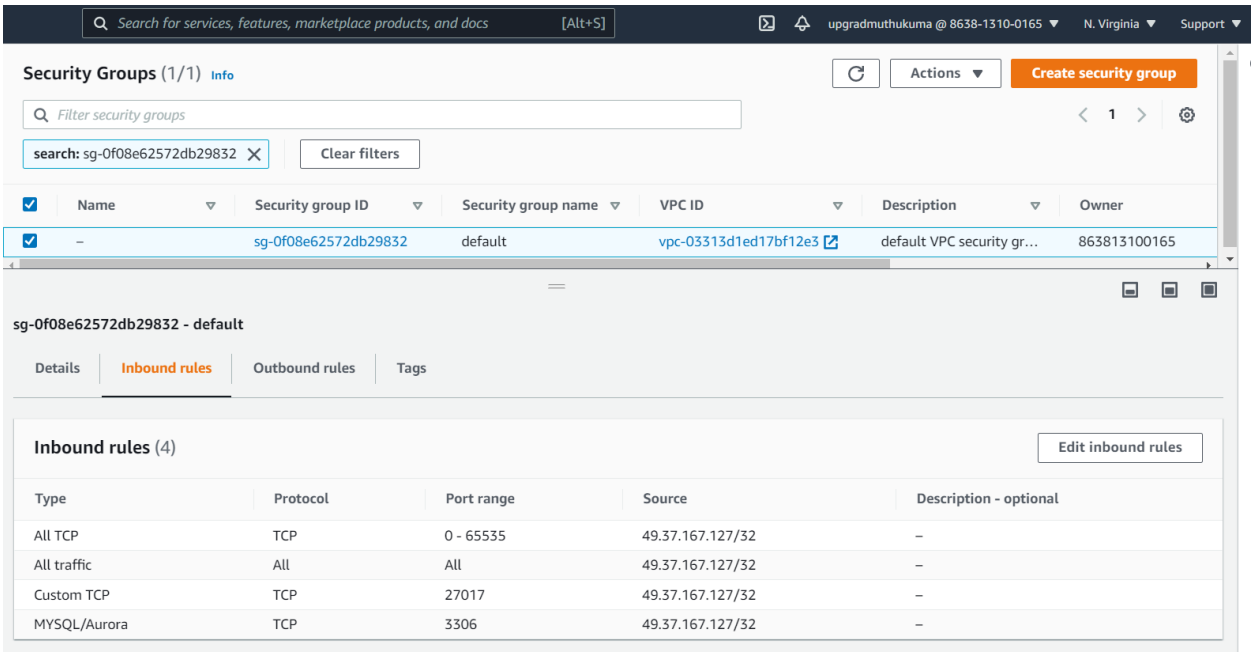
Booking Service - AWS RDS DB with security group config screenshot



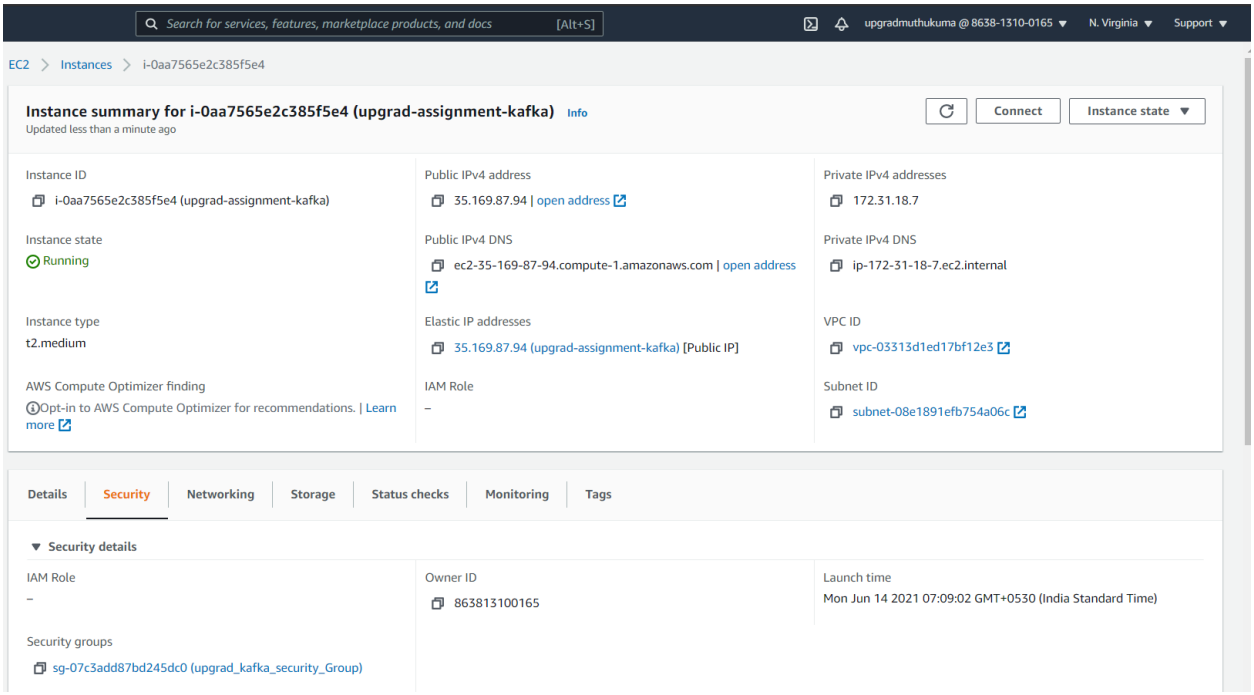


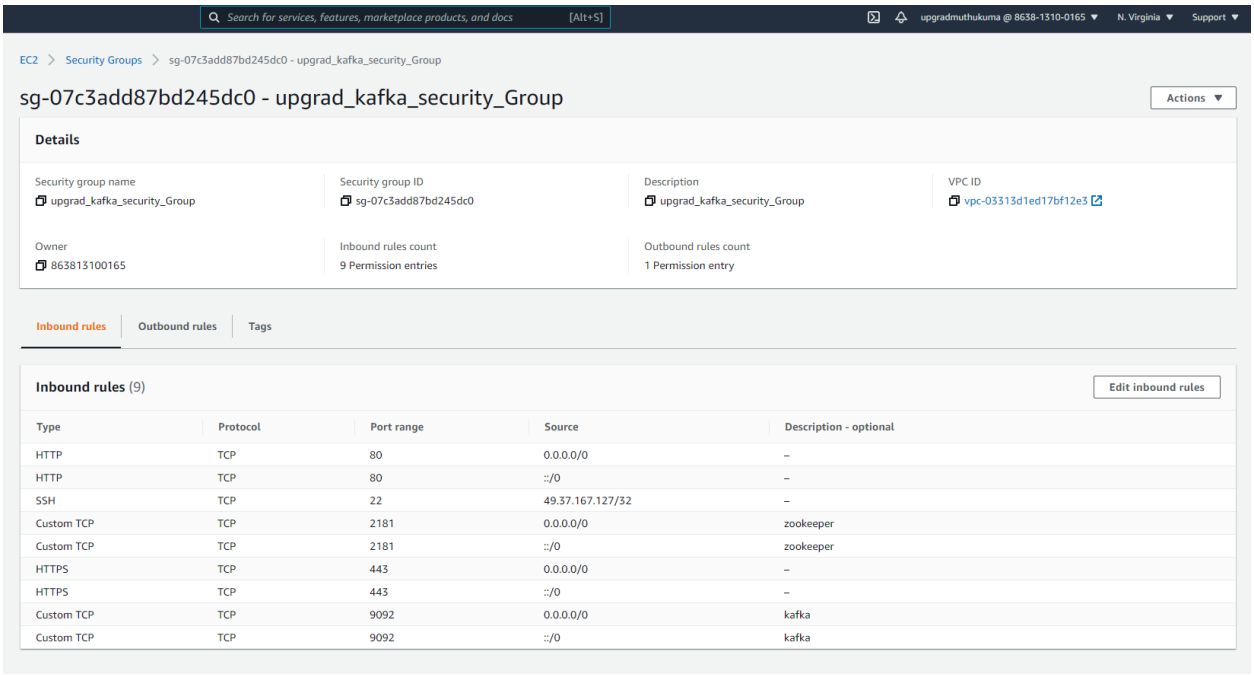
Payments Service - AWS RDS DB with security group config screenshot



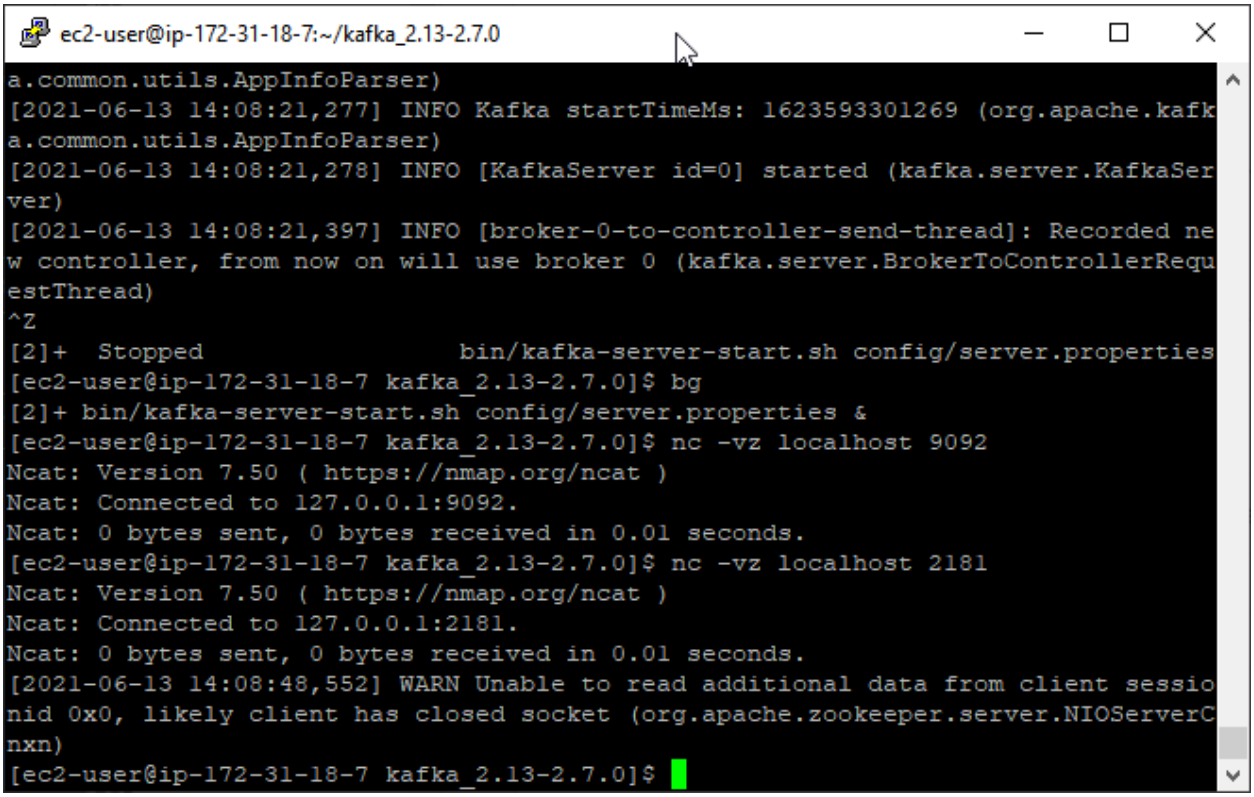


Kafka AWS configured on EC2, with Elastic IP: Security Group & console screenshots:





Zookeeper & Kafka running as background services.



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