知平







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默认情况下,Ubuntu20.04安装MySQL的版本为8.0。但8.0更加严格的加密规则,使得一些配置难以实现,下面就来为大家介绍在ubuntu20.04中怎么安装MySQL5.7.x。

一、下载安装包(这里以5.7.32为例)

官方下载地址:

https://downloads.mysql.com/archives/community /

& downloads.mysql.com/archives/community/

选择Ubuntu Linux 18.04 (x86, 64-bit), DEB Bundle



二、解压安装包

到下载安装包的路径解压安装包

tar -xzf mysql-server_5.7.32-1ubuntu18.04_amd64.deb-bundle.tar

三、安装MySQL5.7.32

1.更新依赖源及安装libaio1、libtinfo5依赖

```
sudo apt-get update
sudo apt-get upgrade
sudo apt-get install libaio1
sudo apt-get install libtinfo5
```

2.按下列顺序安装 (提示缺少依赖可更换顺序)

```
sudo dpkg -i mysql-common_5.7.32-1ubuntu18.04_amd64.deb
sudo dpkg-preconfigure mysql-community-server_5.7.32-1ubuntu18.04_amd64.deb #此步需要输
sudo dpkg -i libmysqlclient20_5.7.32-1ubuntu18.04_amd64.deb
sudo dpkg -i libmysqlclient-dev_5.7.32-1ubuntu18.04_amd64.deb
sudo dpkg -i libmysqld-dev_5.7.32-1ubuntu18.04_amd64.deb
sudo dpkg -i mysql-community-client_5.7.32-1ubuntu18.04_amd64.deb
sudo dpkg -i mysql-client_5.7.32-1ubuntu18.04_amd64.deb
sudo dpkg -i mysql-common_5.7.32-1ubuntu18.04_amd64.deb
```

```
1
```

```
sudo apt-get -f install
sudo apt-get -f install libmecab2
```

4.安装mysql - server

```
sudo dpkg -i mysql-community-server_5.7.32-1ubuntu18.04_amd64.deb
sudo dpkg -i mysql-server_5.7.32-1ubuntu18.04_amd64.deb
```

5.检测安装

```
mysql -u root -p
```

Enter password:输入前面设置的密码,就能够进入mysql数据库。

```
Enter password:
Welcome to the MySQL monitor.
                              Commands end with ; or \g.
Your MySQL connection id is 3
Server version: 5.7.26-0ubuntu0.18.04.1 (Ubuntu)
Copyright (c) 2000, 2019, Oracle and/or its affiliates. All rights reserved.
Oracle is a registered trademark of Oracle Corporation and/or its
affiliates. Other names may be trademarks of their respective
Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.
mysql> show databases;
| Database
 information_schema
  mysql
  performance_schema
 rows in set (0.01 sec)
                                                              知乎 @醉无咎
mysql>
```

三、配置MySQL

1.初始化配置

```
sudo mysql_secure_installation
```

2.配置说明

```
#1
VALIDATE PASSWORD PLUGIN can be used to test passwords...
Press y|Y for Yes, any other key for No: N (选择N, 不会进行密码的强校验)

#2
Please set the password for root here...
New password: (輸入密码)
Re-enter new password: (重复输入)

#3
By default, a MySQL installation has an anonymous user allowing anyone to log into MyS
Remove anonymous users? (Press y|Y for Yes, any other key for No): N (选择N, 不删除匿名

#4
Normally, root should only be allowed to connect from, 'localhost'. This ensures that
Disallow root login remotely? (Press y|Y for Yes, any other key for No): Y (我的选项,
```

#

can access... her key for No) : N (#6

Reloading the privilege tables will ensure that all changes made so far will take effe Reload privilege tables now? (Press y|Y for Yes, any other key for No) : Y (选择Y, 修改

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3.检查mysql服务状态

systemctl status mysql.service

出现下面界面说明安装成功

```
●mysql.service - MySQL Community Server
Loaded: loaded (/lib/systemd/system/mysql.service; enabled; vendor preset:
Active: active (running) since Fri 2021-01-29 23:40:25 CST; 1 day 15h ago
Process: 816 ExecStartPre=/usr/share/mysql/mysql-systemd-start pre (code=ex
Main PID: 898 (mysqld)
Status: "Server is operational"
Tasks: 46 (limit: 8791)
Memory: 446.7M
CGroup: /system.slice/mysql.service
─898 /usr/sbin/mysqld

1月 29 23:40:23 ss systemd[1]: Starting MySQL Community Server...
1月 29 23:40:25 ss systemd[1]: Started MySQL Community Server. 知乎 @醉无咎
lines 1-13/13 (END)
```

至此MySQL5.7.32已经安装成功。

2021年8月3日更新:

根据知友的提示,部分安装了MySQL 8.0的无法降级安装5.7.x,需要卸载MySQL 8.0以后再安装MySQL 5.7.x。

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MySQL

▲ 赞同 18







评论干万条, 友善第一条

推荐阅读

Mysql 8.0.21安装配置(包含 workbench安装)

1.到MySQL官网下载,传送门如下 Download MySQL Community Server选择window版本,ZIP Archive,点击download下载,第 二个继承了一些二测试工具等,这 里我们并不需要,所以选择第一…

落叶知秋 发表于编程学习

CentOS Linux 7离线安装 MySQL 5.7.21 (亲测)

两种MySQL安装包在CentOS上安装MySQL有两种方式: RPM包(推荐).tar.gz包原生格式的一般就是RPM包,更为通用的就是.tar.gz包,这里我们采用绝大多数使用的RPM包安装方式。因为...

南理汉子

Linux系统下MySQL 8.0安装

Linux平台上推荐使用RPM包来安装 Mysql,MySQL 提供了以下RPM包 的下载地址: MySQL-MySQL服务 器。你需要该选项,除非你只想连 接运行在另一台机器上的MySQL服 务器。MySQL-client - MySQL ...

轩竹无心



jinzhao