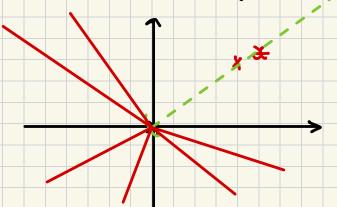
Example:

$$4)$$
 $G=\mathbb{Z}$, $H=m\mathbb{Z}$, $m\geq 2$

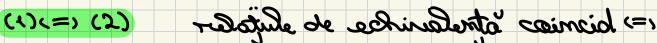
$$\mathbb{Z}_{1n} = \mathcal{L}_{0}, \mathcal{L}_{1}, \dots, m-1 = (\mathbb{Z}/m\mathbb{Z})_{5} = (\mathbb{Z}/m\mathbb{Z})_{4}$$

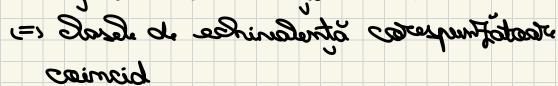
$$f(i-a)|_{m}|_{\mathbb{Z}} = f_{\alpha} \in \mathbb{Z}|_{m}|_{(\alpha-i)}$$

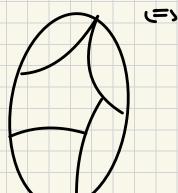


setsof isujurg is elamoun isujurgelled

Broopstitie: Fix G grup, H&G. Sunt estimalente:







$$\mathcal{Z}_{1}\mathcal{L}=\mathcal{L}\mathcal{Z}$$
 . $\mathcal{Z}_{1}\mathcal{D}$ $\mathcal{L}_{2}\mathcal{L}$ $\mathcal{L}_{3}\mathcal{L}$ $\mathcal{L}_{4}\mathcal{L}$ $\mathcal{L}_{5}\mathcal{L}$ $\mathcal{L}_{5}\mathcal{L}$

$$(3) = 2(2)$$

stribe (staat isel) ame "asab D na Camban"

conditible (1)-(3) din propositie este indeplinità.

Obtatie: H & G

: Stompe :

Converm stra $0 \ge H$ esisco $c = mailed 0 \bigcirc 0$ $(0 \ge x \land (x), x + y + y = y = x)$

2) G zi 513 sunt moremole sin G

3 Paca CG:H] = 2, stunci H & G

(A) C Sant

cour factor

Fie Gograp Bi HAG.

V V

istratuation est correcta (mu depinde de representantii * si of Dezi). Doca $\hat{x} = \hat{x}$ by $\hat{y} = \hat{y}$: $\hat{x} = \hat{x}$ ₹ = ₹, =? ₹, ₹, €H 4 = 4, =, 4 = H New (xy)~(x/y) (=> (xy)-1 x/y (EH

Propositie: (G|H,) este grup, numit grupel foctor

(Sulf nt ... H. D trapport na 2 int less, $\mathcal{R} : \mathcal{R} : \mathcal{$

idem.: $(x,y) \cdot \hat{x} = \hat{x} \cdot (y,\hat{x})$ $(x,y) \cdot \hat{x} = \hat{x} \cdot (y,\hat{x})$

Emertal matter:
$$\hat{x} \cdot \hat{\lambda} = \hat{x} \cdot \hat{\lambda} = \hat{x} \cdot \hat{\lambda}$$

$$\hat{x} = \hat{x} \cdot \hat{x} = \hat{x} \cdot \hat{\lambda}$$

$$\hat{x} \cdot \hat{x} = \hat{x} \cdot \hat{x} = \hat{\lambda}$$

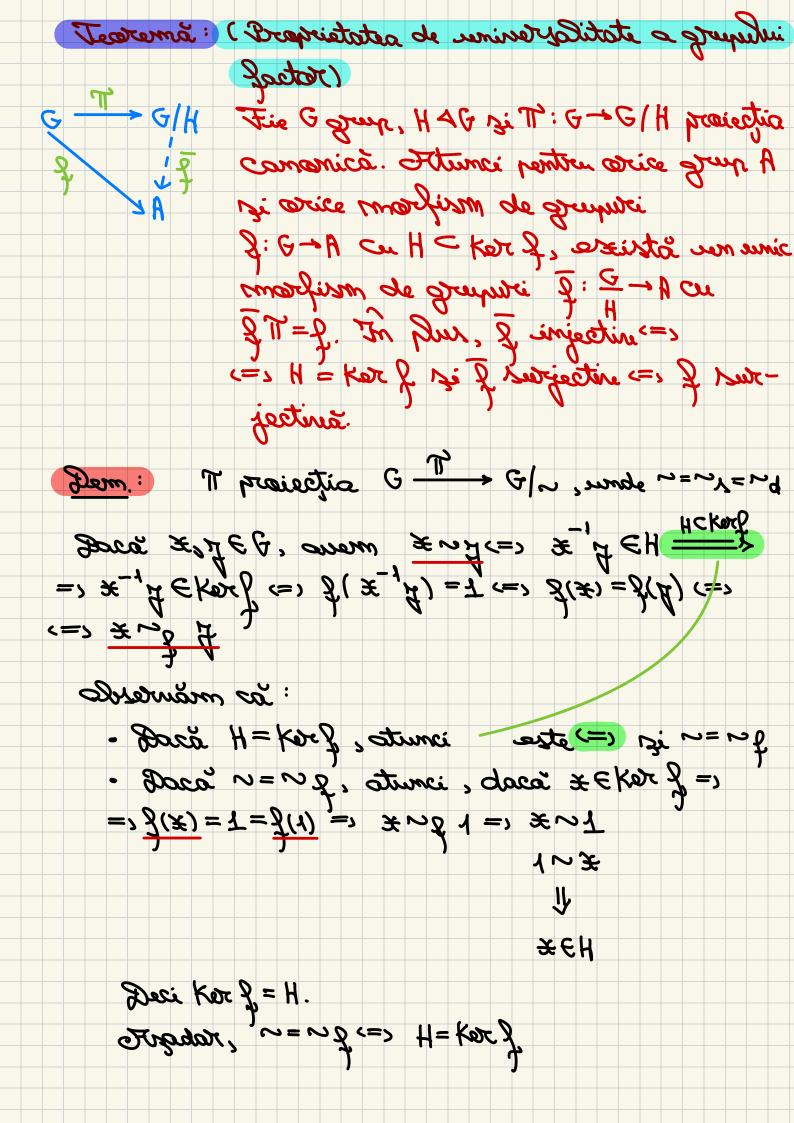
$$\hat{x} \cdot \hat{x} = \hat{x} \cdot \hat{x} = \hat{\lambda}$$

$$\hat{x} \cdot \hat{x} = \hat{x} \cdot \hat{x} = \hat{x} \cdot \hat{x} = \hat{x} \cdot \hat{x}$$

$$\hat{x} \cdot \hat{x} = \hat{x} \cdot \hat{x} = \hat{x} \cdot \hat{x} = \hat{x} \cdot \hat{x} = \hat{x} \cdot \hat{x}$$

$$\hat{x} \cdot \hat{x} = \hat{x} \cdot \hat{x} \cdot \hat{x} = \hat{x} \cdot \hat{x} \cdot \hat{x} = \hat{x} \cdot \hat{x} \cdot \hat{x}$$

$$\hat{x} \cdot \hat{x} = \hat{x} \cdot \hat{x} \hat{x} = \hat{x} \cdot \hat{x} = \hat{x} \cdot \hat{x} = \hat{x} \cdot \hat{x} = \hat{x} =$$



imitlum votnez statilavouines se astatsingar P Pastor = (3!) functie \bar{Z} : $G/H \rightarrow R$ cu $\bar{Z}R = \beta$.

33 $\chi(\chi) = \chi(\chi) = \chi(\chi$ $\frac{1}{2} (x) \cdot \frac{1}{2} (x) = \frac{1}{2} (x) = \frac{1}{2} (x) \cdot \frac{1}{2} (x) = \frac{1}{2} (x) \cdot$ E ray = H (=) q 01 = 10 c=) Enitagni & c=) Enitagran & (=) Enitagran & muissamosti de salatnemaband amarast valoras Contra Danner Fix g: G - H um morfism de grapuri. mer (E) is H > & mt, Do & say ismited itemosfirm de granici 6/ Karl = Im J. Eie & EC, & E Kerg. Wream & & & E Kerg. 3(x)=1 $3(x)x_{-1} = 3(x)3(x)3(x_{-1})$ $=\sharp(\mathscr{X}\mathscr{X}_{-4})=\sharp(0)=\top$ G 7 G | Karl 3,(x) = 3(x),(A) x ∈ Q. 4:0 3,: Q-, Imf.

Kor
$$J_1 = \text{Kor } J_2$$

Expristation of university = $2(J_1)$ J_2 mordism

Suppose that $J_1 = J_2$
 $J_2 = J_2 = J_$

$$C*/D* = 2$$

$$2(12) = 12 = 1$$

$$1 = 1$$

$$1 = 1$$

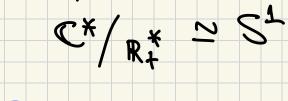
$$1 = 1$$

$$1 = 1$$

$$1 = 1$$

$$1 = 1$$

$$1 = 1$$



$$(\mathbb{R},+) \to (\mathbb{C}_{*},\cdot)$$

$$P(X) = Cos(2\pi X) + i xim(2\pi X) = 1 = 1$$

REZ

Rez

1 is super g so maifrom J

$$\lim_{N \to \infty} S = S^{1}$$

$$\lim_{N \to \infty} S = \mathbb{Z}$$

$$(\mathbb{R}_{s} + 1)/\mathbb{Z} \cong S^{1}$$

tramale iunu lumitera. esileis iraquera

$$\frac{\mathbb{Z}/m\mathbb{Z} = \mathbb{Z}m}{\mathbb{Z}/m\mathbb{Z} = \mathbb{Z}/\mathbb{Z} = \mathcal{S}^{2}}$$

(+, D)= 2 ismatte silie spurg mu 2 sit ismais M3 man water (+1 m2) = 2 was Dem.: Fie G=<q>= & q / i E Z 4 Definim $g:(Z,+) \rightarrow G, g(i) = g^i, \forall i \in \mathbb{Z}$ 10.0=1 20 = (iti) { i super of maison ? =, 5(?)., 5(4)

antegraer f

Kor & = (1, 1) => (3) mEN on Kor & = mZ

Boca m=0 => Ker / =0

 $\frac{\mathbb{Z}}{|S|} = \mathbb{Z}$

Boca m>0:

 $A/mZ \simeq 3ml = G = 1 G \simeq Zm$

tatom, que limitera. 23 g is quez 2 sit : stre 2 (8) D

- timil ste asab , 1 1 init timil ste asab , as o . as .

(t, 5)= = <q>= (q)= = (2) = 22dB (1) $Q: Z \rightarrow Z_{QS}$ $Q(i) = Q^i$ $Q(i) = Q^i$ j=i (=) bg=ig

□ 対 (=) i=i 9i=1 = 0 gi=1 (=) mli <4>= { 1; & ; & ; ...; & ...; a(g) = a mai mic mEN* cu gm = 1 Bropostitie: Boca G este group Rimit zi gEG=1 => @(3) | (0) (38 margab in Comercia) | 31 | 1 < 8> | = (8) a : mall Brapostitie: Boca & grup on |G|= k, prim =>
=> G ≥ (Zp,+) Dem.: Fie 266, 513 (< g > | = G

