Propostitie: Fie mEN, m=2 zi a EZm.

Franci $\vec{a} \in U(Z_m) := (a,m) = 1$

Dem.:

Fie d = (a, m)

d/m=1 d/gr-1 }=1 d/gr-(gr-1)=1

1=": Doca (a,m)=1 souther (I) x, y E Z cu xa+ym=1

=, \$\frac{\pi}{\pi} \frac{\pi}{\pi} \frac{\pi}{\pi} = \frac{\pi}{\pi}

= \$. d = 1 => d ∈ U(Zm)

10(Zm) = | faen | 1 < a < m.1, (a, m) = 13|

ind Caretasilani I (m) P

[solus

Example:

 $U(\overline{Z}_{12}) = \int \hat{A}_{5} \int \hat{A}_{5} \hat{A}_{5}$ [desi P(12) = 4]

(asica \mathbb{Z}_{p} este comp)

intulani o statilaranime so astatsirgara) Tearama factor! Fie R inel Comutation, I ideal In R, I + R, R TH RIE M: R -> RII prosectio Comanica. Ottunci sisso in A witchemas lani esisso withen constitution de inde J:R-A cu proprietatea ca I C Korl, , exista um unic mor-Sirm de inde 2: RII - A a. 2. 2 m = g. In plus, & injective <=> I = Kerch 3i & · introject (= > 2 surjection. Dem.: lanvam surgulut I, (+, A) Il s'estage inluying a statilleraciones de astatairquere =1 (3:) mosfismul de grapaci \$: RII -> H con $((\pi)f = (\pi) \neq (\pi)$ elini et maifrem sails ette & is tart = \$(4) \$(2) \$ (x)=3(x)=7

Teament Landement La de itemather partie inde Tie 3: R = S run profisor de inde. Ordensi estrica : Tie 3: R = S run profisor de inde. R = R R R R R R R R R
Eie 2: R = 2 run morfirm de inil. Dami et station de inile. R R R R R R R R R R
Bem: R R R R R R R R R R
Bem. R R R R P P R R P R P R P R P R P P
Bem. R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R
Bem. R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R
Despristates de universalitate = 3 Titamastria de muiframastri 12 RII 17
Despristates de universalitate = 3 Titamastria de muiframastri 12 RII 17
Despristates de universalitate = 3 Titamastria de muiframastri 12 RII 17
Despristates de universalitate = 3 Titamastria de muiframastri 12 RII 17
Despristates de universalitate = 3 Titamastria de muiframastri 12 RII 17
Despristates de universalitate = 3 Titamastria de muiframastri 12 RII 17
Proprietatea de universalitate = 1 3 intermentalisamente de muiframenti 12 RII , II
RII
RII
R - R 1 T
1 12
1 2
C. Lister / C. Lis
C M SE .
$R = \mathbb{Z}, I = m\mathbb{Z}, I = m\mathbb{Z}$
(m) (m)
II = (mm) = mm
$In_{m,m} = Im_{m} In_{m} I = Im_{m} II$
nitatumas lani R
A shapen of travers shape on foresteen even and on only on party or found and when the shape of
skebie F I
[F34, I3# j+x = F+I, Radai F 1I
II = 3 x 1 x 1 + + x m x m w ENx, x 1,, x w E I,
(Februara (Lashi) Is

=
$$(iR) = \int iR = \int iR = (iR) = (iR)$$

Lema chimeta'a resturibor:

. A ne slashi J. I. c. witatumas Senie A siF

I = R, 7 = R a. I. I = R (I, I sunt comorsimale)

Ismi de mispermazii nu atlixa ismitte

$$\frac{R}{In_{I}^{2}} = \frac{R}{R} \times \frac{R}{I}$$

In Gon, INI = II.

Dem.: Vireau J:R > R x R morfism surjectiu de imale.

 $\frac{R}{I} \rightarrow \hat{\chi}$

 $\frac{\pi}{k} \to \frac{\pi}{k}$

minifall

eleni et merifram L

Kar
$$J = S_R \in R \mid J(x) = (\hat{o}_0 \hat{o}_0) \uparrow$$
 $= S_R \in R \mid (\hat{x}, \hat{x}_0) = (\hat{o}_0 \hat{o}_0) \uparrow$
 $= S_R \mid R \in R \mid J(R \in R) \uparrow$
 $= S_R \mid R \in R \mid J(R \in R) \uparrow$
 $= I_R \mid T \in R \mid J(R \in R) \uparrow$
 $= I_R \mid T \in R \mid J(R \in R) \uparrow$
 $= I_R \mid T \in R \mid J(R \in R) \uparrow$
 $= I_R \mid T \mid T \mid J(R \in R) \uparrow$
 $= I_R \mid T \mid T \mid J(R \in R) \uparrow$
 $= I_R \mid T \mid T \mid J(R \in R) \uparrow$
 $= I_R \mid T \mid T \mid J(R \in R) \uparrow$
 $= I_R \mid T \mid T \mid J(R \in R) \uparrow$
 $= I_R \mid T \mid T \mid J(R \in R) \uparrow$
 $= I_R \mid T \mid T \mid J(R \in R) \uparrow$
 $= I_R \mid T \mid T \mid J(R \in R) \uparrow$
 $= I_R \mid T \mid T \mid J(R \in R) \uparrow$
 $= I_R \mid T \mid T \mid J(R \in R) \uparrow$
 $= I_R \mid T \mid T \mid J(R \in R) \uparrow$
 $= I_R \mid T \mid T \mid J(R \in R) \uparrow$
 $= I_R \mid T \mid T \mid J(R \cap R) \uparrow$
 $= I_R \mid T \mid T \mid J(R \cap R) \uparrow$
 $= I_R \mid T \mid T \mid J(R \mid R) \uparrow$
 $= I_R \mid T \mid T \mid J(R \mid R) \uparrow$
 $= I_R \mid T \mid T \mid J(R \mid R) \uparrow$
 $= I_R \mid T \mid T \mid J(R \mid R) \uparrow$
 $= I_R \mid T \mid T \mid J(R \mid R) \uparrow$
 $= I_R \mid T \mid T \mid J(R \mid R) \uparrow$
 $= I_R \mid T \mid T \mid J(R \mid R) \uparrow$
 $= I_R \mid T \mid T \mid J(R \mid R) \uparrow$
 $= I_R \mid T \mid T \mid J(R \mid R) \uparrow$
 $= I_R \mid T \mid T \mid J(R \mid R) \uparrow$
 $= I_R \mid T \mid T \mid J(R \mid R) \uparrow$
 $= I_R \mid T \mid T \mid J(R \mid R) \uparrow$
 $= I_R \mid T \mid T \mid J(R \mid R) \uparrow$
 $= I_R \mid T \mid T \mid J(R \mid R) \uparrow$
 $= I_R \mid T \mid T \mid J(R \mid R) \uparrow$
 $= I_R \mid T \mid T \mid J(R \mid R) \uparrow$
 $= I_R \mid T \mid T \mid J(R \mid R) \uparrow$
 $= I_R \mid T \mid T \mid J(R \mid R) \uparrow$
 $= I_R \mid T \mid T \mid J(R \mid R) \uparrow$
 $= I_R \mid T \mid T \mid J(R \mid R) \uparrow$
 $= I_R \mid T \mid T \mid J(R \mid R) \uparrow$
 $= I_R \mid T \mid T \mid J(R \mid R) \uparrow$
 $= I_R \mid T \mid T \mid J(R \mid R) \uparrow$
 $= I_R \mid T \mid T \mid J(R \mid R) \uparrow$
 $= I_R \mid T \mid T \mid J(R \mid R) \uparrow$
 $= I_R \mid T \mid T \mid J(R \mid R) \uparrow$
 $= I_R \mid T \mid T \mid J(R \mid R) \uparrow$
 $= I_R \mid T \mid T \mid J(R \mid R) \uparrow$
 $= I_R \mid T \mid T \mid J(R \mid R) \uparrow$
 $= I_R \mid T \mid T \mid J(R \mid R) \uparrow$
 $= I_R \mid T \mid T \mid J(R \mid R) \uparrow$
 $= I_R \mid T \mid T \mid J(R \mid R) \uparrow$
 $= I_R \mid T \mid T \mid J(R \mid R) \uparrow$
 $= I_R \mid T \mid T \mid J(R \mid R) \uparrow$
 $= I_R \mid T \mid T \mid J(R \mid R) \uparrow$
 $= I_R \mid T \mid T \mid J(R \mid R) \uparrow$
 $= I_R \mid T \mid T \mid J(R \mid R) \uparrow$
 $= I_R \mid T \mid T \mid J(R \mid R) \uparrow$
 $= I_R \mid T \mid T \mid J(R \mid R) \uparrow$
 $= I_R \mid T \mid T \mid J(R \mid R) \uparrow$
 $= I_R \mid T \mid T \mid J(R \mid R) \uparrow$
 $= I_R \mid T \mid T \mid J(R \mid R) \uparrow$
 $= I_R \mid T \mid T \mid J(R \mid R) \uparrow$
 $= I_R \mid T \mid T \mid J(R \mid R) \uparrow$
 $= I_R \mid T \mid T \mid J(R \mid R) \uparrow$
 $= I_R \mid T \mid T \mid J(R \mid R) \uparrow$

Tearma Dui Euler

Fie m EM , m ≥ 2 zi a ∈ Z cu (a, m) = 1. ortunci e e(m) = 1 (mod m).

Dem.: Zm, (U(Zm),) grup

$$\hat{a} \in \mathcal{O}(\mathbb{Z}_m)$$

$$= 1$$

$$|| \hat{a}| = 1$$

$$|| \hat{a}| = 1$$

C 2000 Cu 1G1=8

: radicitran far

Nica Tearema a Qui Fermat:

prim, a EZ, pta

witatumas Lenie A

2 € R >.m. divitor à Dui Tota dacă (I) LER 1 407 Cu

orat in Braticip Caragnish stee 0: I

K com comutation?

Qu=0 /. a-1 =1 2 =0

a # 0

 $\mathbb{Z}_{c}: 2:3=0$

(2, 3 divitari ai Sui Ferce)

statisforthis so imamab. m. 1 intotumas linis 9 arat in la scativib lucuanis stra 0 saab [0=1 Luar 0=0 = 0=16]

Exercitiu: Zm domeniu de integritate (= > m prim

male de palineame

20+01X+...+ 2mXm

uitatumas lini A

P = 3(00,01,02,...) | 00,01,... EA 13: 3) m 0.2.

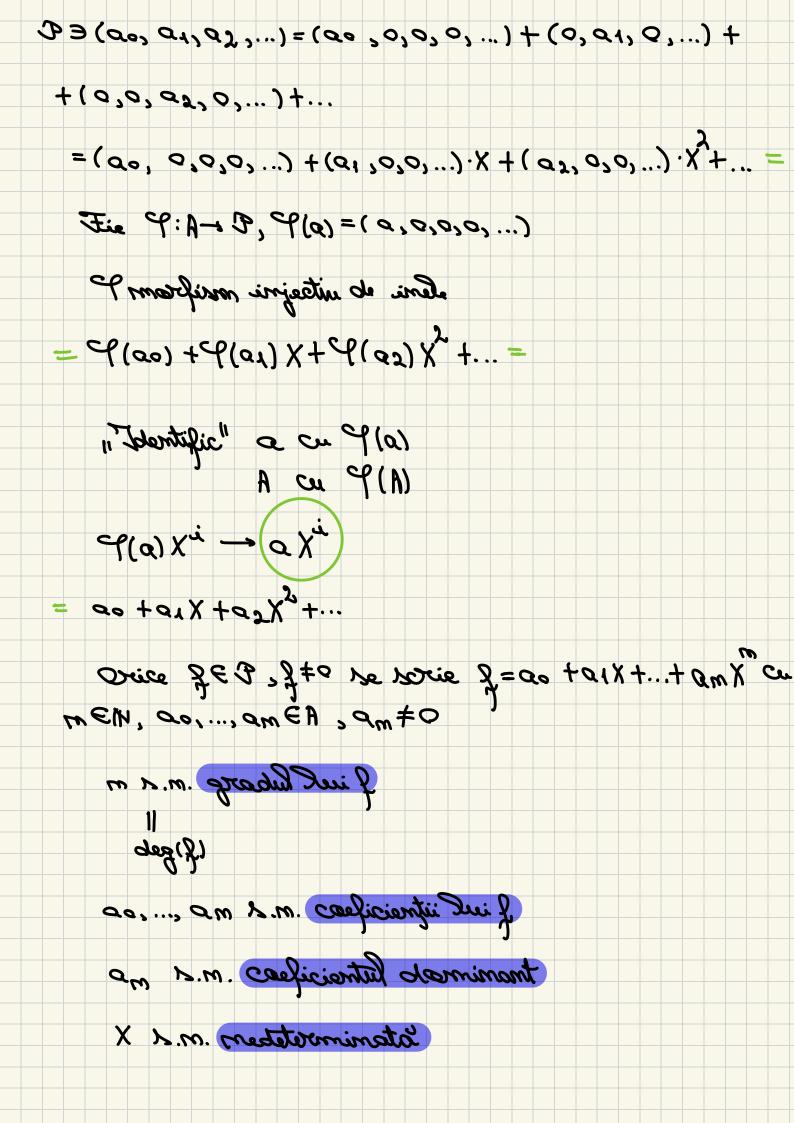
aut = aut = ... = 0 3

(00, 01, ...) = (Quo, Qu, ...)

Û

ao= 200, a1 = 21, ...

: Lefter · is + minifeld & all



itraisifes us ralemaanilag lubini [XIA === C X stanimotetelen me A nã

inforces

$$\alpha x^{i} + \beta x^{i} = (\alpha + \beta x) x^{i}$$

$$(\alpha x^{i}) (\beta x x^{i}) = \alpha \beta x^{i+1} i$$

$$Q = \sum_{i=0,m} A_i X_i$$

$$Q = \sum_{i=0,m} A_i X_i$$

$$\mathcal{R}_{d} = \sum_{l=0, m+m} (\sum_{i=l}^{l} \sigma_{i}) \chi_{l}$$

deg
$$(3+9) \leq rmax$$
 (3) , deg (3) , deg (3) (3) (3) (3) (4)

- statisfatrii st vimemat stre A.
- · am & O(U) rom grue & O(U)

insurab [XIA = statisfatini de integritate = AIX] domeniu (A) U=([x]A) U, statisfathii ab K coop comutative => KIX] domenue de integritate

Corxocitiu: U(K[x])=K1803 witatumas gras .(*) mi > seus mutus, larunez nt Compute: $\mathbb{Z}_{4} \Gamma \times \mathbb{J}$ $\mathcal{L}_{5} = \mathbb{Z}_{4} \times \mathbb{Z}_{5} \times \mathbb{$