Testema de împortire cu rest:

ie 0 ± p. 2.0 [×1A = p. f. - witatumas leni. A site listateminate literaisifes listateminate literaisifes [x1A = 9,2 since there is athiste isnate. A me : star without

g al fint a test is isitetapmie luter = 2 g al fint a test is isitetapmie luter = 9

Dom.:

Existenta:

Doca deg (2) < deg (2)

Fie 9 = 2 m x m + ... + 2 m & CU(A)

f sive wither as m = m and establish wind. make cu (ii) + (ii) so R_i ? attited $m \ge (f)geb$ us

$$m=m$$
 $f=a_m x_m+...+a_0$
 $g-a_m x_m g$ are grad < m

Famei J= 2m Dem 8+ (2- am Jim 8)

Presymen adendrat pentre m-1 si demonstram bouper w: w>w Fix of cu deg(f) & m. es afletagi mile 9 ig 9 atrisee, m>(4) get aaack . siteubrie 2005...+ "Xmp = f sif, m=(f)gelo "assell g-am 2 m-m g ove grad < m (deci ≤ m-1) surtines situations et aftergri silfto =, (7) Co, Ro EAFX] Cu 2- am 2 m xm-m q = coq+ Ro deg Ro< deg q =, f= (on Jrm x m- m+ Co) &+ Bo Unicitatia: Description 2 = C1.2 + R1 = C2.2 + R Ca Ca, Ca, Ra, Ra E ATX] =1 deg (R1), deg (R2) < deg (2) deg (R2-R1) < deg (g)

= $(C_1 - C_2) \cdot 3 = R_2 - R_1$ Boro, C1 + C5 = 2 god (C1-C9). 31 = god (C1-C5). deg(g) > deg(g) Contradictie! = 2 C1 = C2 = 2 R1 = R2 Testema: Fie R un corp comutation. Otherica orice Capismiry stee [XIX] mile Caebi Dem.: Fie I ideal dim K[X]. Back I=0, Sar I=(0). st I mis 0 + tramale nu g sit . 0 + I menuperes E (8)=I as tarte. lidien minim harg (8) = 2881 SEKEXI3 1x] x 3 & struct (8) 3 & & E K[x]. $2 \in I$ $(X_1 X_2 X_3 = X_3)$ $(X_1 X_2 X_3 = X_3)$ 1, C": Fie g. EI. Import & Da g. (3) C'& EKLX] on J=3.C+B deg(R) < deg(C) $= P = P - C \cdot d \in I$

Dead
$$R \neq 0$$
, contrastic minimalitatea sui deg(g).

Otradar, $R = 0 = 1$ $P = C : Q \in (g)$

Describea includer factor $\frac{REXT}{Q}$, under Q ore

Conficunt dominant invariant

Liceron to deg(R) < deg(Q)

 $Q = C : Q + R$ cu deg(R) < deg(Q)

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a statilar enime et sitatsinger ? : " amoras T

(smagnifay et ralibeni

[X]A = A: P, intetumes limit me A sit marfirmil commic (P(a)=a, Wa eA).

A AIXI B vitatumas linis sista witnes ismutito

orice morfrom de inde J: A-B si orice

since nee Edrisce, 83 el tramale

oras estrag & -[XIA: Le elini et maifrans

if [A30 (V, (D)] = (D) \overline{g} asing $I = P \mathcal{L}$

 $\vec{Z}(X) = Z$

Dem. (ratifai):

Existenta (solità):

Fie g:A[X] > B definit

& (00 + 0xx+ ... + 0m xm) =

= f(00) + f(01) fr+...+ f(0m) fr

eleni et merifram & imites (luslas: uitissaxa)

Z(a)=Z(a)

 $\mathcal{J}(X) = \mathcal{J}_{\mathcal{L}}$

Unicitatea:

the new stre & basell

, maifram so lettra

3 (a++x+..+amx)

= \$ (a0) + \$(a1) \$ (X) + ...+

= 3(00) + 2(01) 2+ ...+

= 3 (do+d1X+...+dm/m),

L= & isab

(E) Ca: ACXI-A morfism de

A30(B, D=(D) of us almi

13i Pa(X)=a

Pa (aot a1 x + ... + am xm)

= a0 + a1 a + ... + a10. a

Most.
P(a) = valearea Dui

Pa = oralare = of

(P) G + (P) G = (P) G = elimi et miljam G (P) G (P) G (Q)

0=(0)9 asab 9 into conisabar .m. & A30

 $P \in A \subseteq X$: A = A : P : A = P(Q)

7 in Patricas Salaimanila - attenut = 9

Exemplu:

ralisition too

A PLX]

Le roote ca P = Q zi P = Q.

P= X2+X+1 @ Z2[X]

G=1 EZ2[x]

$$\vec{p}: \mathbb{Z}_2 \rightarrow \mathbb{Z}_2$$
, $\vec{p}(\vec{a}) = \hat{\lambda}$, $\vec{p}(\hat{\lambda}) = \hat{\lambda}$

$$\vec{a}: \mathbb{Z}_2 \rightarrow \mathbb{Z}_2$$
, $\vec{a}(\hat{a}) = \vec{a}(\hat{\lambda}) = \hat{\lambda}$

Def: Fie P. Q EACX].

mairest, ε of shinite ε 9 ε 7 menual ε 7.7 = ε 12 ε 14 = ε 15 ε 2019

Tearema Sui Bettaut:

Lie 2 CATXI si a CA. Detimei Z(a) = 0 => X-a /2 Liul a imisabiar a

Dom.

$$=, \beta(a) = (a-a) \cdot \beta(a) = 0$$

$$S = (X-a)C+B$$

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$$R = x \in \mathbb{R}$$

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$$R = x \in \mathbb{R}$$

1) deg(R)<1

A \subseteq $(x-\alpha)$ $\xrightarrow{(x-\alpha)}$ $\xrightarrow{(x-\alpha)}$

eleni et fram A-IXIA: of

La(3) = 3(0) 'A) 3 EULX]

Deci Ker Pa = (x-a)

ustras milpromesti so alatromakuez amercast

R - S morel. de inde /

U

R = 3 m q

Kerq

 $A \simeq \frac{1 \times 2A}{(x-\alpha)}$

cerempe:

$$\frac{(x_{\overline{y}} \times x)}{\Theta \times X} \simeq \Theta \times \Theta \xrightarrow{(x_{\overline{y}} \times x)} \sim \mathbb{Z} \times \mathbb{Z}$$

The BEXT:

Fie I=(X) zi Z =(X-1) Im B[X].

[XIQ = [X + I sind , slamize amas thus [is I \sim \constrains \co

Lema Orineta =1 I V = I I = (X2-X) vi

LXJ = T X DEXJ

 $\frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}$

3) $\frac{(\chi_{\overline{2}} 1)}{\Theta [\chi_{\overline{3}}]} = \Theta \times \Theta , dor \frac{(\chi_{\overline{2}} 1)}{Z[\chi_{\overline{3}}]} + Z \times Z$

(1-X)=F, (1+X)=I : [X] @ 2

Somistames F, I

T+1 = 0 [x]

支(X+1)+支(1-X)=1

 $T \vee A = TA = (X_3 - Y)$

$$\frac{(X_{5}-1)}{\varpi_{LXJ}} = \frac{(X+7)}{\varpi_{LXJ}} \times \frac{(X-1)}{\varpi_{LXJ}} = \varpi_{X} \ \varpi$$

shows:
$$[X \ni x_{i} = | X x_{i} =]$$

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R ser lenie R

e= se varabe trestagmabie .m. 1 se

eleni et maiframati 2 - 9: f.

2 me tretazmedi (e) { c=> tretazmedi 93 s

ie 9 intertagmatis sotorie sitasjiel o (E)

2 intertagmatis

Core hunt idempatentii din Z? 0,1 Bor din ZxZ?

$$(a_1, y_1)$$
 (a_2, y_2) $(a_3, y_1) = (a_3, y_1) = (a_$

stretagnessi stromal i sto IXI (1,0), (1,0), (1,0)

Thermosteritii dim
$$\frac{\mathbb{Z}[x]}{(x^2-1)}$$
 and $\frac{\mathbb{Z}[x]}{(x^2-1)}$ $\mathbb{Z}[x]$
 $2 + \mathbb{Z}[x] = 2 + \mathbb{Z}[x]$
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