# dustime si Junctii

Teoria maina a multimilar - Contar, sec. XIX

dutime = a calectie de aliecte Dine precitate sommite imittem strande.

#### "apremetranto"

: ismite, traile mer & if smithers ster 1 Each

- i A in R Co tromale stre & asab, A 3 x -
- \* €A, SH2.

### Exemple de multimi:

N= 20,1,2,...}, N\*= 51,2,...} - mounte matierale

Z = {..., -2,-1,0,1,2,...} - numbre sittergi

Sansitar somme - [0+sl, SISIO | 2] = @

Setucial states states stremed

{ \* | \* Em, 1 < \* < 4} = { 1, 2, 3, 4} 5 € 1 P(€) adeu.}

Egalitate: A, B multimi

A = B (==) (pt. orice = æen ← ×eb)

imitime BIB institution ACB ( T. orice & XEA = 1 XEB) 8 in B smittime a Dui B Q (trumale muisim axág) abin esmitful { \* | \* EN \* \* = 3 } = \$ Draprietăți: : maro Dillia imitami Dillia sisco ustral ACA (4) (2) ACB of BCC => ACC (ACB & BCA) (=) A=B (3) ØCA (4) n\* chcze a crec imitfum iene saliteras asmitlello Fie A mittime. Definin: (A in Solimitemeles solutions from [A > B | B Z = (A) C

$$A = \{1, 2, 3\}$$
  $\mathfrak{P}(A) = \{\emptyset, \{1\}, \{2\}, \{2\}, \{3\}, \{1, 2\}, \{1$ 

P A ore m Demente = 3 P(A) are 2 Dem.

#### aprotii a multimi

Fix P, B multimi Definim:

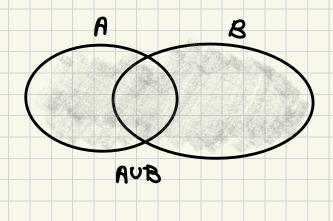
AUB= {X | X ER som & EB} - reunismea

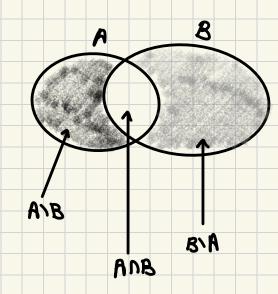
ADB= 9x1x PA zi X-EB7 - intorrection

A, B= 2 × 1× EA is × EB} - disposition dinter A siB

into asistemia aprovagio - (A/B) v (B/A) = BAA

A rgi B





#### Proprietoti:

: maero D. BIA imitlum sista wither

- BUA A- BUA (1)
- (2) AUB = BUA, ANB = BNA, AAB = BAR COMUTATIVITATE

- (3) (RUB) UC = AU (BUC), (ANB) TC = AN (BNC),

  (AAB) AC = AA (BAC) ASOCIATIVITATE
- AD(BDC) = (ADB)D(ADC) AD(BDC) = (ADB)U(ADC) AD(BDC) = (ADB)U(ADC)
- Dem.: (4) AU (BUC) = (AUB) D (AUC)
- "C": Fie ≠ ∈ AU (BDC).

  June: ≠ ∈ A Son ≠ ∈ BDC.
  - POCA XEA => XE AUB ] => XE(AUB) T(AUC)

    XEAUC
  - Bora FEBUC => FEBU: FEC=> FEBUC ]=1
  - COURT (BURT 3% (=
- 「一つ": 迂返 米 E (AUB) ハ (AUC) =」 =」米 E AUB ない 米 EAUC

Docă \*En, otunci \*En U(BNC).

Bocă \*En, otunci \*En zi \*EC = x E BNC
=1 \*En U(BNC).

Exercitiu:

In general, A'B + B'A.

(A/B) 1C + A/(B/C)

#### watermorphose

(dacă E robințiles CEA = A)



$$\overline{A} = (\overline{A})$$

(magrable all int ofiged) withertass

Fin AJB CE, atmai

CE (AOB) = (CEB) U (CEB)

CE (ADB) = CCEB) O (CEB)

$$\left(\begin{array}{c}
\overline{A \cup B} = \overline{A} \cap \overline{B} \\
\overline{A \cap B} = \overline{A} \cup \overline{B}
\right)$$

Produs costoficon

imitum BIA sit

$$A \times B \xrightarrow{\text{out}} \{(a, 2a) \mid a \in A, 2a \in B\}$$

$$(a, 2a) = (a', 2a') \leftarrow \{a \in A'\}$$

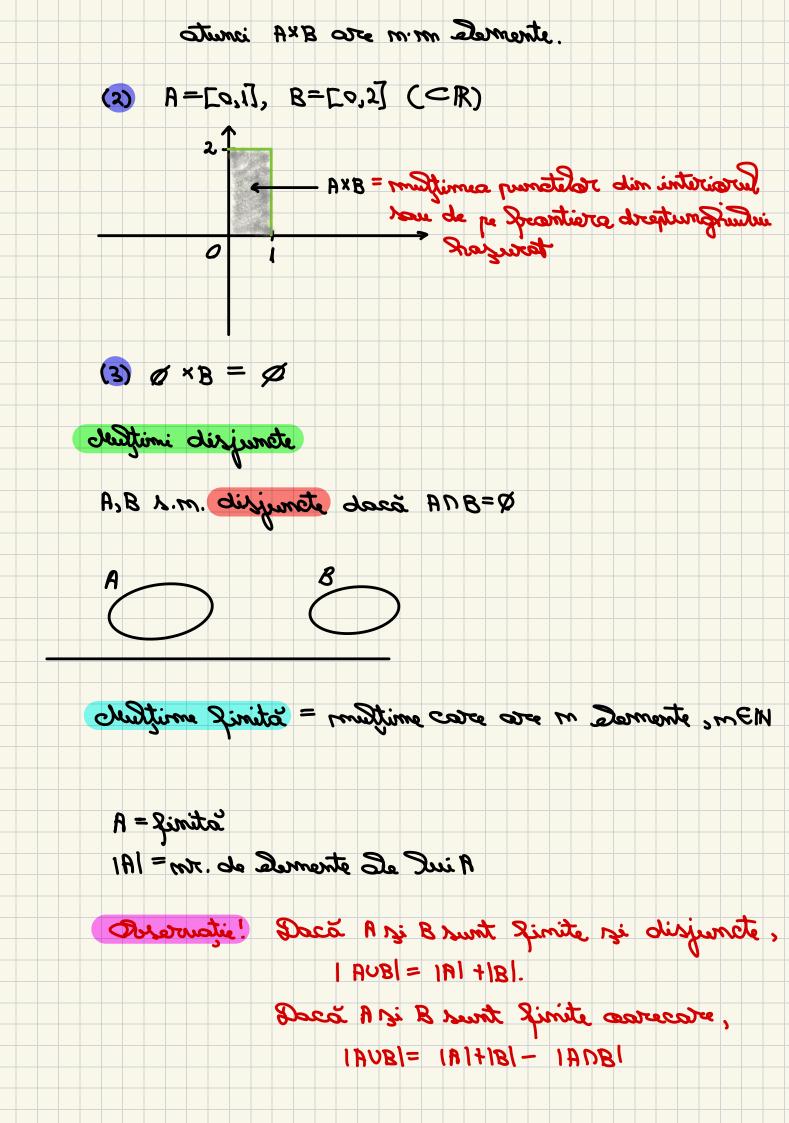
$$(a, 2a) = (a', 2a') \leftarrow \{a \in A'\}$$

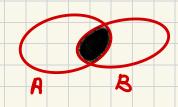
: showers?

(A) A= {1,2,33, B=51,23

 $A \times B = \{(\lambda, \lambda), (\lambda, \lambda), (2, \lambda), (2, \lambda), (3, \lambda), (3, \lambda)\}$ 

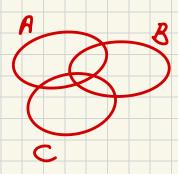
Paca A, B Zinite cu m, respectiv m Demente,





Doca A, B, C Simite,

| AUBUC|= | A| + | A|



#### iirabulsza iz iirabulmi lugismira intisrazz

Fie mEN, 19=2 zi As, ..., Am multime finite. ottunci:

+ 
$$\sum_{1 \le i_1 \le i_2 \le m} |A_{i_1} \cap A_{i_2} \cap A_{i_3}| - ... + (-4)^{m-1} |A_{4} \cap A_{5} \cap A_{6}|$$

Fie A,B roultime mercido.

O Runctie & de la A la B (s.m. définité pe A cu realors

AFE invasaif affairer star appropriation a stre (8 mil

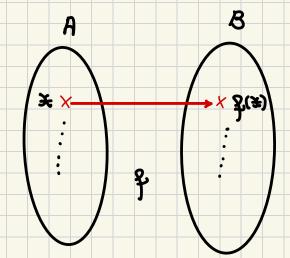
eletatie: g:A - B som A - B

find Ruinamab = A

g ind Suinements Dui f

Daca \*EA, g(\*) 1.m. nalastra Jui f In X.

# find atoisase amorgaill



int étaiser amargail nt ?

int B tremale srasaif nile, ?

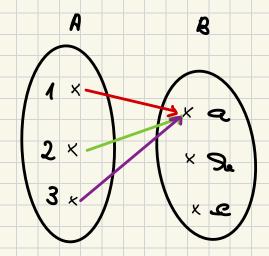
atagrèr a trave asout A

Bint B tremale nu sortés

**∞**¥):

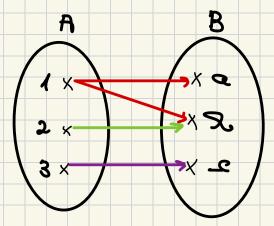
Junctie Z:A→B

3(1)=0, 2(5)=0, 2(3)=2

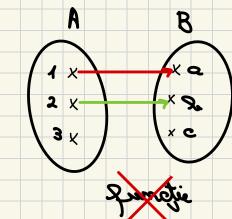




$$\delta(1) = \delta(2) = \delta(3) = 0$$







# Egolitate:

Doud functii f zi g runt segde dosă au aslezi domeniu, aslezi codomeniu zi z(\*)=q(\*), pt. orice \* din domeniu.

$$g: \mathbb{R} \to [0,+\infty), g(x) = x$$

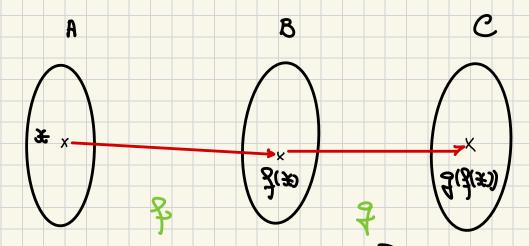
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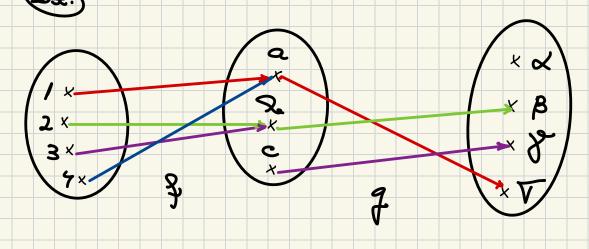
$$A \neq \emptyset$$

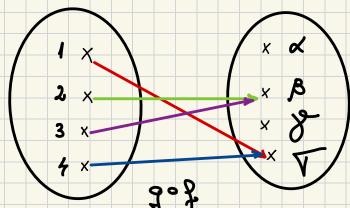
$$1_A: A \rightarrow A$$
,  $1_A(x) = x$  pt. orice  $x \in A$ 

# Solitanut sesementado

interestion interest that  $S \leftarrow B$  is  $g \leftarrow B \rightarrow C$  have  $g \leftarrow B \rightarrow C$  interestion  $g \rightarrow C$  interestion  $g \rightarrow C$  in  $g \rightarrow C$  interesting  $g \rightarrow C$  interest

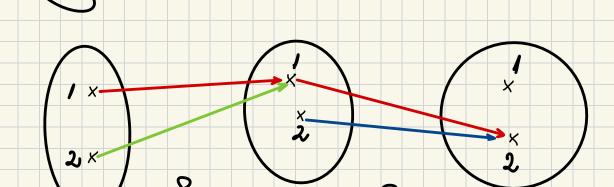


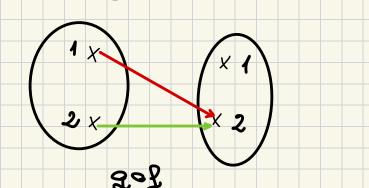


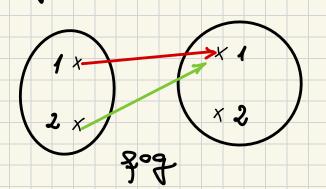


Dosovatie!

P Fog. farmed 7 + 209.







Bapatitie:

Fix g:A-B, g:B-sC, R:C-D gunctii. Fetunci:

- 1) 2014=3=1805
- 3) (200) 02 = 20 (dob)

Dem:

$$A \xrightarrow{f} A \xrightarrow{g} B$$

$$\mathcal{Z} \in \mathcal{A} = (\mathcal{Z} \circ \mathcal{A}^{\mathsf{H}})(\mathcal{Z}) = \mathcal{Z}(\mathcal{A})$$

Fie XEA, otumei