I sitewarde!

tominate since sterife site 'p' = \(\frac{1}{12}\) \(\frac{1}\) \(\frac{1}{12}\) \(\frac{1}{12}\) \(\frac{1}{12}\) \(\frac{1

=== (a"*a) *a' = a'

" e

sind (Perterni war) Resistemia 's

elêtem 13i a = a-1.

Nototia multiplicativa:

ia multiplicativa

a⁻¹

atorteathe abinem emittum o quero .m.2: fell tarme letter, avitaisare araniel sitarape o tremale atrixa sira istranale atrixa. Lilastirtemier stre

evotoția aditină:

Superg, avitationes is ste siterage asate .m. c

- internix stre tramale size sras nã bianam = queze

Watatia multiplicativa

(6,.)

(al) = a (le)

(3) 1EG 0.2. QT= TO= 0 'A) OER

(MaEG (3) a -1 a.z. a a -1 = a -1 a = 1

D3 Les W. sol= la => mailelle D

Estatia aditiva

(G,+)

(2+2)+c = 2+(2+c)

(3) 0 E G 0.2. 0+0=0+a=a, (Y) a E G

(Y) a E G, (3) (-a) a.z. a+(-a) = (-a)+a = 0

: mailed D

at le set a s (4) a , le

Example: 7 grup 2 deserie simitriile

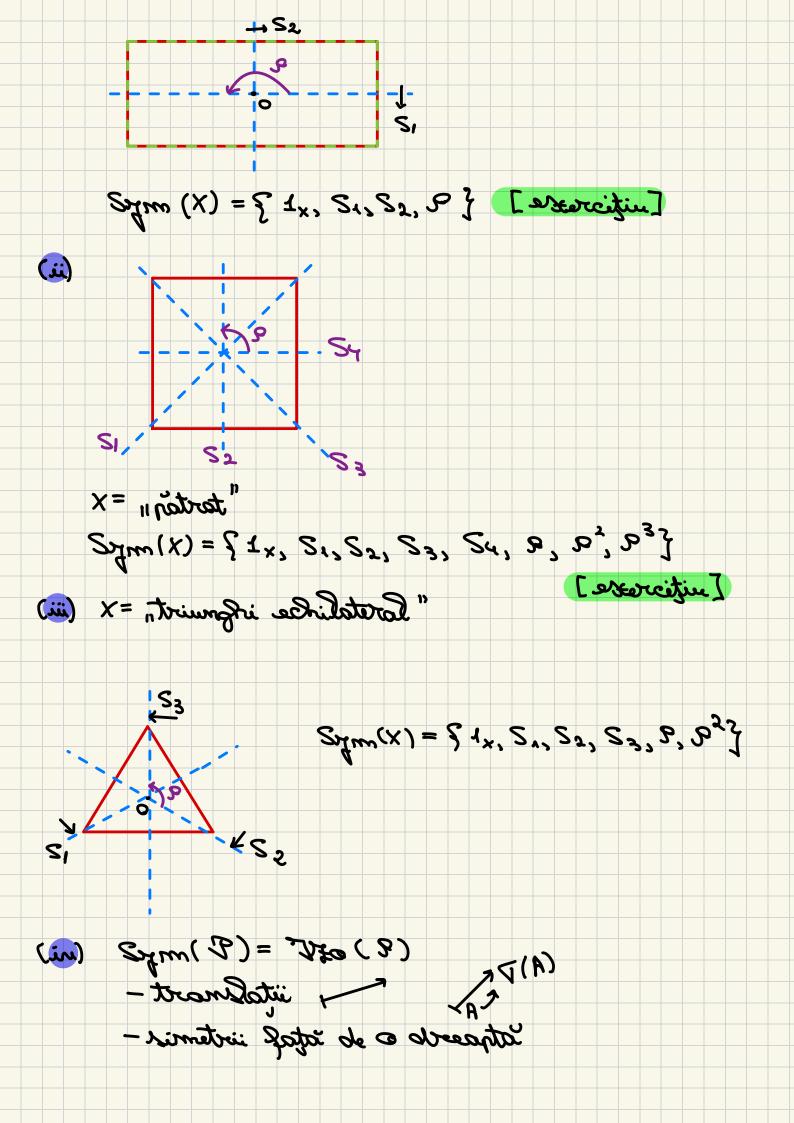
"integer," ismes (Catromating) (D)

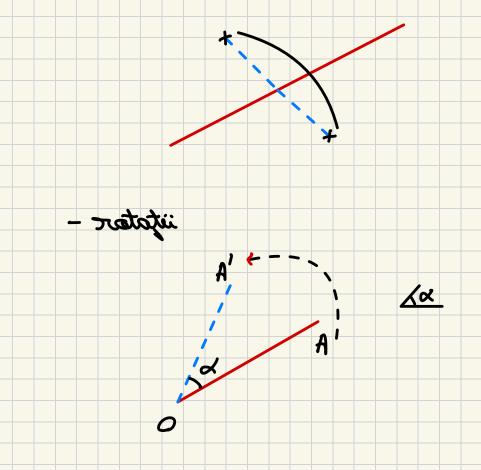
abiver emittem X

S(X) = 5212: X → X Functie Dijectina?

(Xint Co sistemier lupurgo) spurgo (0;(X)Z) At: withers trample -1- g ive Gusistemix -(stresmed sough thum les era X => naileel (x)2) [exercitive] nak nito salitanus semittum = C (1) asab sistematic .m. 1 P -P : T sitematic stratile aftertian / V(Q) 100)7(4)71=1091 $\star \nabla (P)$. anitrajiel stea sistemazii ssirco [sistematic P - P: 7 | 7 } = (P) oft issuitte [wite grap cu o [exercitie] (3) Boca \$ \$ X C P, fie Sym(X) = { \ E Dro (B) | \ (X) = X } Xime C Sym(X), 0) greep, , greeper Sinterilor Duix [exercitic] Example:

tartan stee un esas "ingonutierlo " = X (i)





- biomonn (*,A) (P)

 [Lie Stintenix D | A = B = (A) U

 stre (*, (A) U) ist * all Estima stre (A) U ismithe

 [Luitisrate] (A int ralitations layong) young
- (5) (Z,+), (0,+), (R,+), (C,+), (Q*.), (R*,·), (C,+), (Q*.), (R*,·),

Watstia multiplicativa:

G. H...

Def.: Fie G zi H granwi. O Gentlie D:G-H s.m. modism de grupuri daca 3(x4) = 2(x)· f(x) , (x) x, 760. Description H - 2: 7 asol ! intervale. ismuto 3(1)=T (3(19)=1H) $2(x)^{-1} = 2(x^{-1})$ 3(19) = 3(19.78) = 3(18). 3(18) 11 3(10)_1 1H= \$(1C) $\vec{S}(\vec{x}) \cdot \vec{J}(\vec{x}_{-1}) = \vec{J}(\vec{x} \cdot \vec{x}_{-1}) = \vec{J}(\vec{y}) = 1$ 11 2(3) $\xi(x_{-1}) = \xi(x)_{-1}$ Det: Un morfism de gransie 2: G-H s.m. vitagiel etre asab isapper de miframenti H-D: Q (F) asab spromostie truer H, D maiframesti. Scriem G = H. 7, 9 morfisme de grupesii superog et merifrant Jog ! sitancald meiframatisme = ,

- 1) Id: G-3 G itemorfism 2) G + H + H × K C'H'K Dahmai
- 1= isayust ste maiframati H+D: 2 (E => 2-1. H- C este morfism de grupura, merifiamati it isab
- 4) Fie J: G→H mosfirm de grapari. Ftunci f De-H: p (E) (=) isapper de de maiframenti mæfirm de grupsie en gli = Id & si ff = IdH

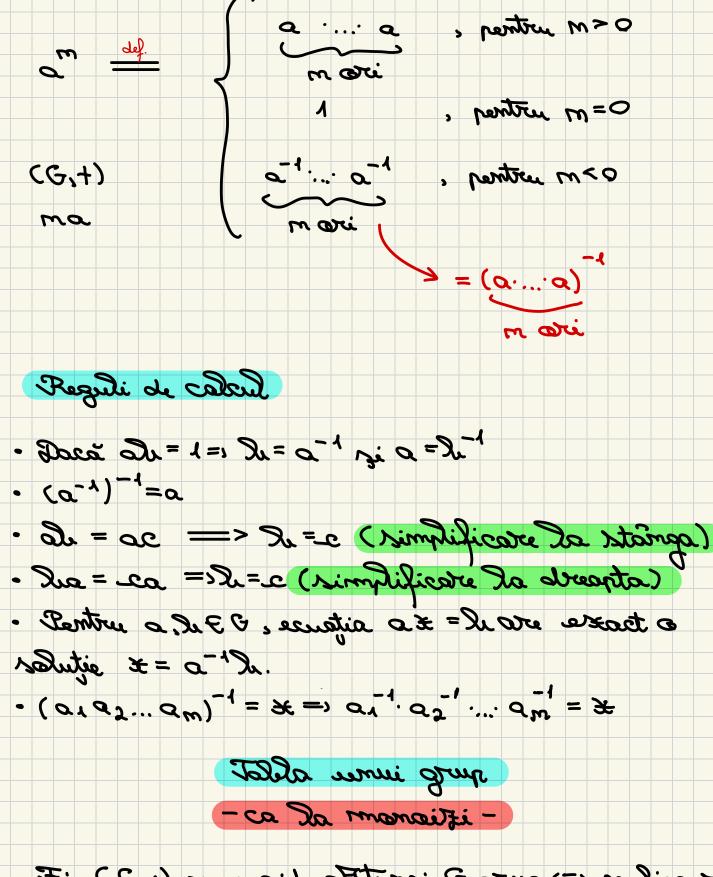
: symase?

- 4) $f: (\mathbb{Z},+) \rightarrow (\mathbb{Z},+), f(x) = 2x, f morlism de$ (meifromosti) isapurg
- 2) $f: (B, t) \rightarrow (B, t), f(x) = x, f itemædirm$ de grundi
- 3) $\mathcal{Z}: (\mathbb{R}, +) \rightarrow (\mathbb{R}_{+}^{\times}, \cdot), \mathcal{Z}(\mathcal{Z}) = \mathcal{Z}^{\times}, \mathcal{Z} \text{ informations$ de graparci

: gurg mu state site atoll

CG'.)

aeg, mez



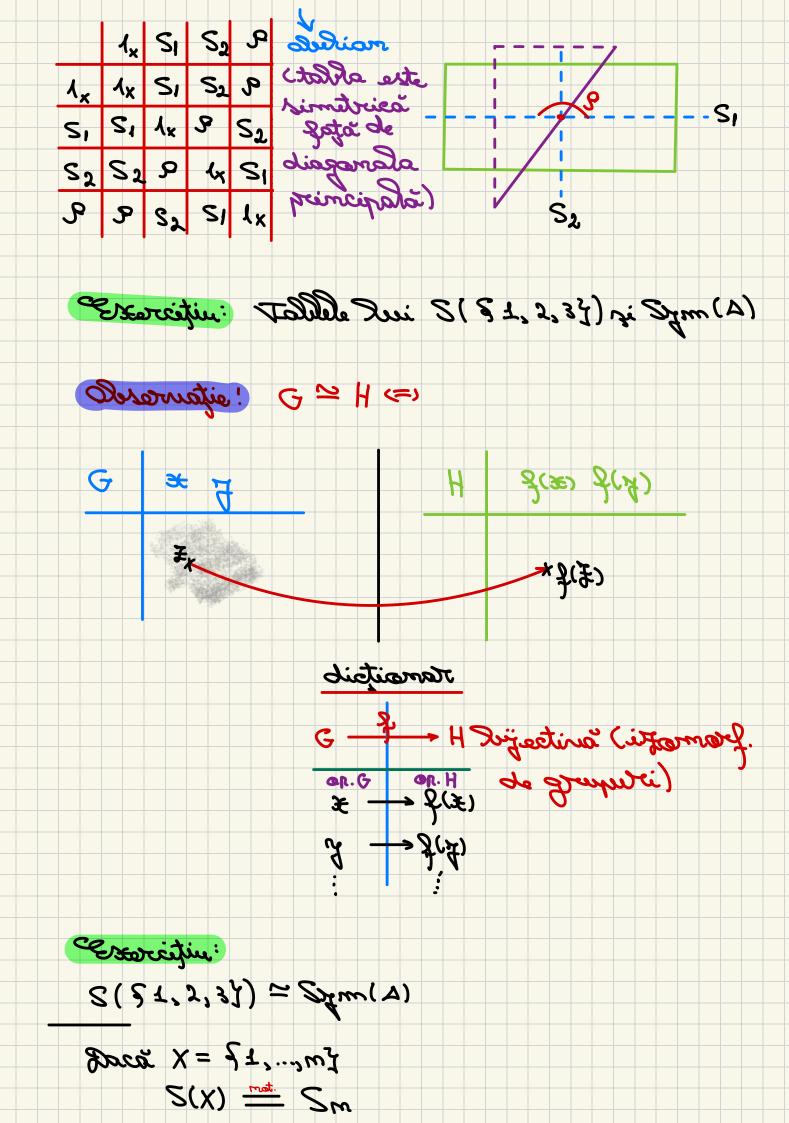
Fie (G.) momoid. Fiturci G grup => pe ficcare

Dirnie zi pe ficcare Colorana Ziecare Doment apare

exact a data. "atab a taaxa

Exemplu:

Symn(X) = 91x, S1, S2, 83



Supergulai

Def.: Fie (G.) zur. O redemiltime menide Hadui

S 36 H => 37 € H S 36 H => 37 € H Sam rovie H ≤ G.

H & G (=) (b) & y & H & Jy & H & G. Dotumei:

#EH => \(\frac{2}{2} \) \(\frac{2} \) \(\frac{2}{2} \) \(\frac{2}{2} \) \(\frac

| <=": Fie X ∈ H.

≥∈H =, **≥**⁻¹**≥** ∈H

1

27,001 XEH ? = 3 X -1.4 EH 16H]

Tie x,7EH.

Stim x-1EH ?=, (x-1)-14EH

4EH]

4X

Example: 1)
$$(\mathbb{Z},+) \leq (\mathbb{Q},+) \leq (\mathbb{R},+) \leq (\mathbb{C},+)$$

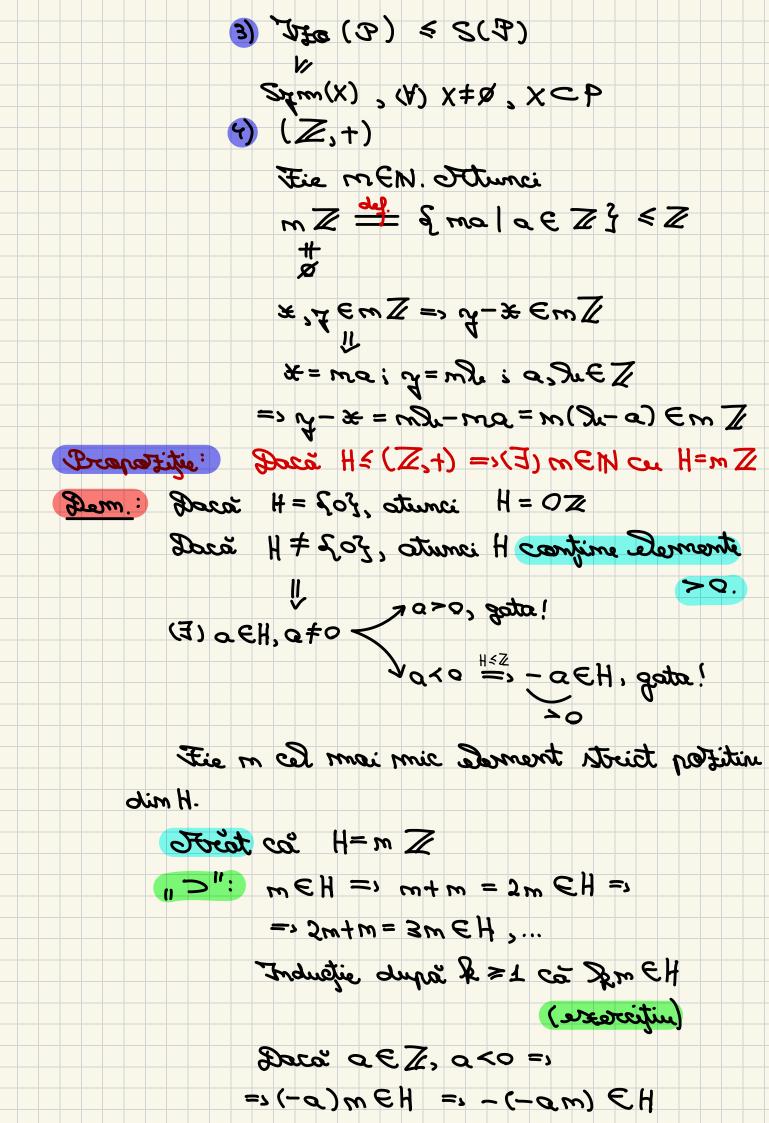
 $(\mathbb{Q}^*,\cdot) \leq (\mathbb{R}^*,\cdot) \leq (\mathbb{C}^*,\cdot)$
 $(\mathbb{R}^*,\cdot) \leq (\mathbb{R}^*,\cdot)$

2) Fig mEIN* 3:
$$U_m = \{ \} \in \mathbb{C} \mid \} = 1 \}$$

Others: $U_m \leq (\mathbb{C}^*, \cdot)$
 $1 \in U_m \text{ (dec: } U_m \neq 0)$

$$\exists x, \exists z \in U_m \stackrel{?}{=} \Rightarrow \exists z^{-1} \exists z \in U_m$$

$$(\exists z^{-1} \exists z)^m = (\exists z^{-1})^m \exists z^m = (\exists z^{-1})^m = (\exists z^{-1})^$$



am "C": Fie & EH. .(I me) mal & trapmit Dest, p, stm.p=# 0 < x < m T = 3 - 9m T = 0 : smeifram nisg salisapergles livefinast Propositie: Fie J: G - H morfism de grapari. Fitzmai: $(4) \quad \forall \in C = 3(4) < H$ (3) $B \leq H \Rightarrow \delta(B) \leq C$ For particular, $Im \ 2 = \ 2(5) \le H$ $|x| = \ 2^{-1}(513) =$ $= \{g \in G \mid g(g) = 1\} \leq G$ g in Gustam & in anigomi

Dem:
$$31$$

A) $3(A) \neq \emptyset$

Let, $\alpha \in \mathcal{P}(A) \stackrel{?}{=} \text{Let}^{-1} \alpha \in \mathcal{P}(A)$

U

Let $\alpha \in \mathcal{P}(X)$

$$x = \lambda(x)$$

$$x^{2}A \in \mathcal{F}_{-1}(B) = 2(x)^{2}(x) \in B = 2(x)^{2}(x) \in B$$