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 $\mathbb{Z} = \mathbb{Z} =$ m Z = 8 m & 1 De E Z } es of m trust m mil sistensiques mEIN, m/m. Deca m, m' m m $\mathbb{Z}/m\mathbb{Z} = m' \mathbb{Z}/m\mathbb{Z} = m'$ (=) m = m $\sqrt{g(w)} = w$ $m \mathbb{Z}/m \mathbb{Z} = \langle m \rangle = \{ m, 3m, ..., m.m. \}$ Silvis pur de pur de sirce siste de sirce de sir ceremoni gastar $\frac{mZ}{Z} \sim Z m/m$ G cidic 1=, 6/H cidic
H < G G= <8> => @\H = < &> Egiliezz · Pentru Z: Sulege mZ, mEN $Z/_{0Z} = Z/_{\{0\}} \simeq Z$

$$m=1$$

$$Z_{1/Z} = Z_{1/Z} = Sor$$

$$SI$$

$$Z_{1}$$

$$Z_{2}$$

•
$$\mathbb{Z}_m$$
, $m \ge 2$

|G/H|
|G/H|= $\frac{|G|}{|H|}$

|Subset: $m \mathbb{Z}/m \mathbb{Z}$, or $m \in \mathbb{N}$, $m \mid m$

$$\mathbb{Z}_{m}$$
 - cidic

 $m\mathbb{Z}_{m}\mathbb{Z}$ - ore \mathbb{Z}_{m} = \mathbb{Z}_{m} =

$$\frac{\mathbb{Z}/m\mathbb{Z}}{m\mathbb{Z}/m\mathbb{Z}} \simeq \mathbb{Z}_m$$

Execused simetric Sm

Watien
$$S_m = S(S_1,...,m) = S_{1,...,m} \rightarrow S_{1,...,m}$$
 $S_m = S(S_1,...,m) = S_{1,...,m}$
 $S_m = S(S_1,...,m) = S_{1,...,m}$

$$\Delta = \begin{pmatrix} \Delta(1) & \Delta(2) & \Delta(w) \\ 1 & 5 & \cdots & \omega \end{pmatrix}$$

Re 51,..., m? definim relatio ~ prin

ing (=) > (3) re cu (i) = j

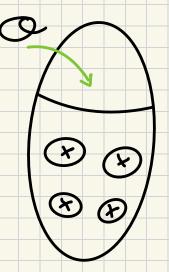
(intistaze) structures et sitaler stre " ismitte.

Tint setielle .m. 1 structures et elect scral rain me traze era asab alainist .m. 1 stille o .m. 1 stille o .m. 1 stille o .m. 1 stille series in tramele.

i=(i) 7 c=> slainint stilles [i?

Décensitent atible aruguier a atrise and (m ≥ 2 mignuer de ubis m. 17, (estremel 2 ≤ m)

i=(i) 7 @ \$ is (t) !sitaward



Example: Fie m≥2 zi in,..., im∈ §1,...,m}
distincte.

Consider $\nabla \in S_m$ definité prin $= (i_1)^T$, $= (i_2)^T$, $= (i_m)^T$, $= i_m$, =

T(i) = i (t) j € Fir,...,im]

smigned et ubis eta Visnetto m, ce arbita metriniala ¿ i, i, i, ..., i m?

(mi ... si pi) atlatam ed V

atrixe ismitto. [m,..., 1?] is sit Proportitie: es "M3 m sim iam los me ob arab) atiebre in i= (i) my stre i in Catrularirles m Demente.

Dom.:

Simif mikes as set V = tinit and simit V = v = V = v = v (i) V = v = v = v(o(7) = 0)

Fie m cel mai mic (an N*) cu Tm (i)=i truck (i) -m 7 ,..., (i)7 , is as tarte stanteile auch srasiro

Doca 0≤p<9≤m-1 cu Tr(i)=72(i) sotatilaminim us sitaisartness | i= (i) 2-9-7 (== m > 1-9-9 m inches | m > 1-9 > 0

= i inte strolavida de arab as tarto = { i, \((i) \), ..., \(\tau^{m-1}(i) \)} { √30 (i) 1 20 € Z} Fie To E Z , Simport Tea m re= C.m+R $\Delta_{2c}(\dot{\tau}) = \Delta_{k+c\cdot m}(\dot{\tau}) = \Delta_{k}(\Delta_{m})_{G}(\dot{\tau})$ = TR(i) = 8 i, ..., Tm-1(i) 7 m(i)=i Corcolor: Dace V este ciche de Dungime m >2. strin witnes (mi... si Li) = V isnutto is, ... im distincte Dem : = i intation 1= lainistem istica ? i sit [(i)]-my,..., (i)] = ? = ? = cm' cmin. cu \(\nu'(i)=i $\nabla = (i) \nabla^{2}(i) \dots \nabla^{m-1}(i)$ Def.: Fumer ca douce cioliste Tr, T2 (cu adite metriviale O1, O2) but disjuncte daca 0, n 02 = Ø.

BrandFitje: Boca VI, , V2 sunt cichwi dirjuncte =, VIV2 = V2VI

: meth

Fie V1 = (21 22... im)

T2 = (j1 j2 ... jp),

Q = { 23}, ..., 1} ? 1 £ mi ,..., ip } = &

7, 72 = (i, i2 ... im) (j, j2 ... zp),

立年 524,..., 上アングmi,..., シング

 $i \in \{i_1, \dots, i_m\}$ $i \mapsto \nabla_i(i)$

ie sja,..., jpy i 172(i)

V2 V1 = (j1 ... fr) (in...im)

غ ١ ٠

i Horali)

i - (i)

Brapatitie: Fie mEM Ji VI, ..., Vm cidwei

disjuncte Laua cate daua, cu

article Jimet C..., Com.

Fie V = VI... Vm. other de

value and interes afrederings

ette i ime a

· fil, daca i & O, ... U Om.
· Og daca i & Og

Orgadar, V are exect m ablite
metriciale, zi anume O, ..., Om.

Dom.:

E=(£) gV ismuto, $gO \Rightarrow £ issued$.

& (H), i=(i) g7 1= gO U...U D € i sace

=1 \(\(\dagge(\dagge) = (\dagge(\dagge)) = (\dagge(\dagge)) = \dagge(\dagge)

[ii] stee i int stille ==

At a wither is minused g^{O3} i asoft f^{O3} if f^{O3} is a soft f^{O3} in f^{O3} is a soft f^{O3} in f^{O3} in

Tr(i)=(7, ... \(\bar{Vm}\)^r(i)=\(\frac{7e}{2}\)(i) \(\frac{7e}{2}\)(i) \(\frac{7e}2\)(i) \(\frac{7e}2\)(i) \(\frac{7e}2\)(i) \(\frac{7e}2\)(i) \(\frac{7e}2\)(i) \(\f

i in ativero

9 (i) | x E Z} = 5 7 (i) | x E Z} = Op

Teatema: Fie mEM, m > 2 sq. VE Sm. ottunci

exista re EM qi V,..., Vr ciebvii

coricare dans disjuncte, ostfel ca

statumen e al anan ista sinu sta sinus etaal saida , rahirataal sauda erasira irulii 25,...,5 2 2

disjuncte, stanci 7 = 1 zi

orice promitare de serie sunic (pana)

De ord. Spetorilor) ca pradus de

cidari disjuncte.

Dem.

Comenție: r=0 V1 ... Vr = e

De Dui T.

six risk = 1 estaraix without

TRESM

QD = i wither, (i) \(\text{i} \) = \(\text{i} \) \(\text{Q} \)

TR(i)=i, rentru i €OR

20 ésbieristem stiebes es estiles que etre at «=

T1, ,..., Tre cricare dous disjuncte

02 UQ 6=0

J+K

otrum V= VI... Vx

ismute, \$ + 9 is go 3 # back as maintable

£=(£)77

Boca i € O, v... v Om => Tx (i) = i, (x) x

V(x)=x

 $(\lambda)V = \lambda = (\lambda)(\pi V ... V) \text{ sall}$

Boca
$$i \in Q_1$$
:

 $(X_1 \dots Y_n)(i) = Y_k(i) = Y(i)$
 $(X_1 \dots Y_n)(i) = Y_n(i) = Y_n(i)$
 $(X_1 \dots X_n)(i) = Y_n(i) = Y_n(i$

Cessemple:

7 = (1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10) ∈ Sto

7 = (3 6 5 8 7 10 1 4 9 2) V=(1357)(2610)(48) Def. : Un cion de Dungime dai s.m. transportitie. (mi ,-mi) .: (Ei si) · (si si) = (mi ... si si) · (im-, im) so rubary ste statement sixt : aprisamas? ifitegment.