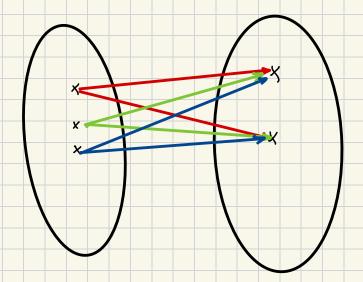
Def.: Fix A zi B multimi nevide. Le numezte relatie antre A ri B a submultime P a Dui A×B. manuel is il a p maira, a 3 (ilip) "asall că a este m reletia P cu I.

2 relatie

M. Gierare (a. Shi) & S : smorpaill B

: sympes

- [A30 ((a) f, a) f = geo ismite, sitemaf stre B A: f isself (A) C AXB. Big A strie sitaler a stre g?
- 2) P = AxB = 2 a Ph pt. orice a EA, The B



- (abin sitaler) Q= a (E
- ismuto, abisem smitlum stre A asall (8)

A al A al so italia - TABAI (0,0)? = A

(Asy alanagaile sitaler)

DA= GIA

statitudes sitemuf A-A: AL

Everi sitalel

minifets, Bal A also estaber a stra BxA > 9 asall

9-1= { (2,0) | 26B, aEA, a ship = BxA @

ralqui de la B la A.

(2 into seromi sitaler = 1-9)

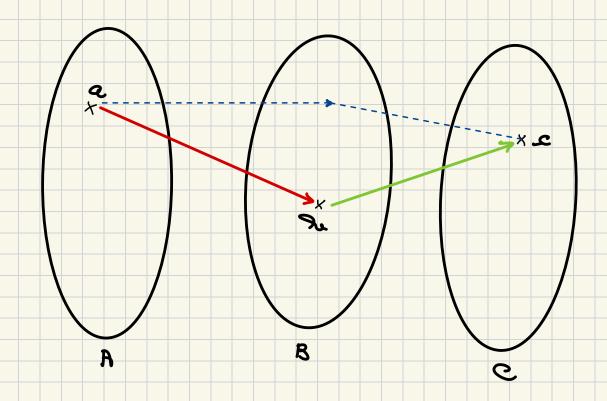
robiitaler assenupmas

Fix P CAXB, W CBXC relative.

: misq a o u sessenymes u o s prin:

u - P = 7 (a, e) | α ∈ A, ce C zi (3) I = 2 · ω. 2.

#### fsw of in the s



## Exercitii:

- 19 = 2° gA = A Δ · P istudis . estados a B×A > 2 esta (A
- interest 1x22 & SXB2W, BXB9 a sit (some of composition)
- 3) Fie g: A→B , g:B→C Jungii. Otherici Cogo Coge = Goog
- is the second in the second i

Abest A site multime menide, a relative de Da

A Da A s.m. relative pe A.

(a, l) = 9 = 0 = 0.

(a,2) & P (=) a \$ 2

Def. O relatie P pe multimea A (‡\$) se

a) reflexino, dacă a Pa pt. orice a EA

le simetrica, docă pt. corice a, ILEA cu a Pl,

c) transtituis, daca pt. orice a h, c EA cu

292 pig mous, 29el ig el 9e

es A3 elip sira. to asab , asistemisituo (b

des mone, or il in il e

2 2 AA (=) Enizagar 9 - ! sitemano

- P simitrică (=) P-1=P

2 - 200 (=) anitificant 2 -

A = 1-9 19 (=) Esistemicitus 2 -

### Exemple:

A = 51,2,33

(i) P = S(1,1), (1,2), (2,3), (3,2)} - relative pe A

reflexiva (2,2) & P

Nimitricai (1,2) € D, dar (2,1) € 9

2 € (1,1) rab, 2 € (2,2), 2 € (1,2) Esitation

 $E \neq S$  sabe  $Q \ni (S, E)$ ,  $Q \ni (E, S)$  soistemisitude

(ii) w= 5(1,1), (2,2), (3,3), (1,2), (2,1)}-salatie peA

suiseles w

austismix

2 + 1 rab, 192, 291, soistemisitus

Bef.: Fie A a miltum muide o relatie o pe A s.m..

caristefar sta a saab afralanisa do sitalor

caritistaart in sairtimis

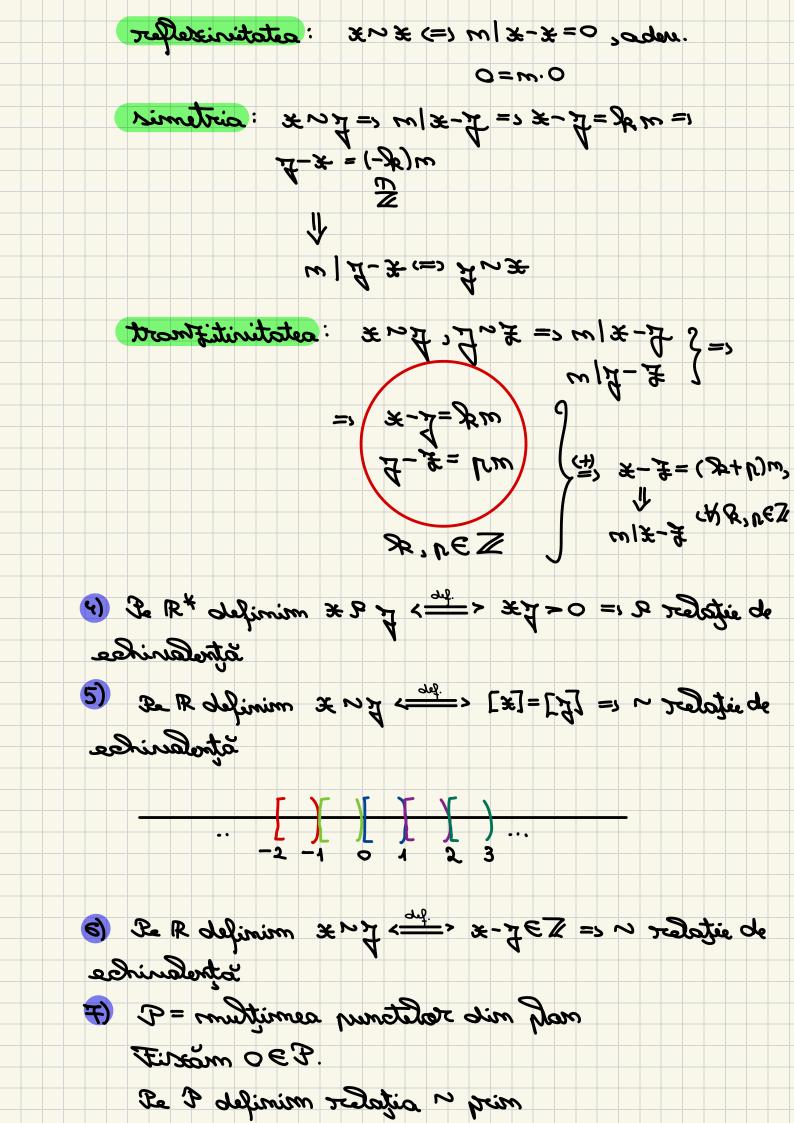
~, = , &

# Example:

- Etrolanikas et sitaler A (1)
- -itse et italet (ii) trabessor fulmasta nite u (6)
- 3) Fie mEN\* Be Z definim redation prim

  \* ~ 7 <==> m | x-7

"athrolouides et sitaler" (malutam athrongmes et aitaler)



| ANB (=) 10A| = 10B|
Tational No sitaler of isometro

g site  $f: A \to B$  Sunctie. Se A defining relation  $\gamma_g$  from  $\chi \sim \chi_g = \chi_g =$ 



rostitut simitlum = [A30 | B7 = a/A stan med = (2 is traper me) structures de states de saleral constituen

Bospostitie: Fie 2 relatie de adrinalenta pe A.

A3s sires. ty, b3s (i)

il=20=189 sismato, A31,0 asola (ii)

ismite, it a sign A sil, a salle (iii)

ân Di = Ø

(in) Dona des de solvadenta sunt son struction un cologne

(n) 200 a = A

Dem:

- (i) a Pa => a € â
- (i) 1 = 1": Vocam a = 2.
  - "C": Fix x € a => a B x

292=1 22a ] 228

"=": La fil ca "C" (DX.)

 $|| \langle = || \rangle$   $|| \langle = || \rangle$ 

il 10 3 x atixe as brusel ning manusured (iii)

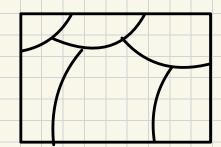
=) \*Ea 3: \*Eli

29%

ال ع الم

LRL

! estimation of a se



Del: Fie A a multime merida. Le numerte partitie a Dei

shiven initionaler st [I] i [i] & smittimi of

De Dui A a.z.  $A = \bigcup X_i \quad x_j \quad X_i \cap X_j = \emptyset \quad pt.$  Dice if  $I = \emptyset$ ,  $I = \emptyset$ , I

Brapa Fitie Alp este a partific a Dui A.

o řader, o relatie de schindentá pe A ditermină o ratific a lui A.

ix 3 chi. De siperior of the site of the s

### Execciții:

- Q in atoisar sitistan is aprelavidas de sitalor a (1) atra fix of stra
- is tustion me, (A st) applanted she istales sta 9 and 6 (S) applanted of interest of start of the glA intition of the glA intition as the glA inti
  - 3) (= 1) +2)) Existo a Dijectie intre:
    - A eq tapolavida et ralitaler asmitlum -
    - A in resitition asmitlum -

Example: 
$$A = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6\}$$

$$P = \{(1, 1), (2, 2), (3, 3), (4, 4), (5, 5), (6, 6), (1, 3), (3, 1), (4, 1), (4, 1), (4, 1), (4, 1), (4, 2), (5, 2)\}$$

$$P = \{(1, 1), (1, 4), (4, 1), (3, 4), (4, 3), (2, 5), (5, 2)\}$$

: the Lands so shall

$$\hat{\lambda} = \hat{\lambda} \times \hat{\lambda} = \hat{\lambda} = \hat{\lambda}$$
 $\hat{\lambda} = \hat{\lambda} \times \hat{\lambda} = \hat{\lambda} = \hat{\lambda}$ 
 $\hat{\lambda} = \hat{\lambda} \times \hat{\lambda} = \hat{\lambda} = \hat{\lambda}$ 
 $\hat{\lambda} = \hat{\lambda} \times \hat{\lambda} = \hat{\lambda} = \hat{\lambda}$ 

: sititar muso sit

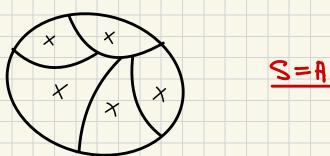
9 91,23, 93,43, 95,63 } a Dui A

ste staisaro afrelavilae et sitala

{ (1,2) , (2,1), (3,4) , (4,3), (5,6) , (6,5) } { (1,2) , (2,2) , (3,3), (4,4) , (5,5) , (6,5) }

: (8 - (1 elymaste wither

 $A_{l\Delta h} = \{a\} \forall k a$   $A_{l\Delta h} = \{a\} \forall k a$ 



2) 
$$\omega = \{(1,1), (2,2), (3,3), (1,2), (2,1)\}$$
  
 $A_{1} = \{(1,1), (2,2), (3,3), (1,2), (2,1)\}$ 

5) 
$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} =$$

$$\hat{S} = \{ ..., x - 2, x - 1, x, x + 1, x + 2, ... \}$$

$$R_{1/2} = \{ \hat{x} \mid x \in [0, 1] \}$$

