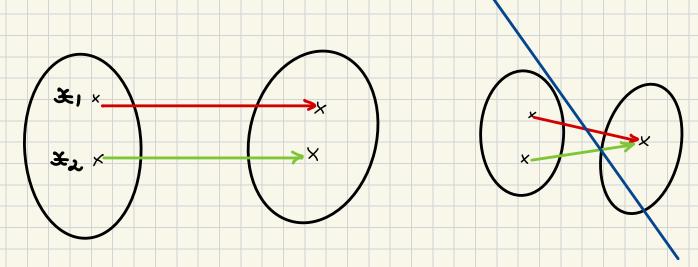
Functii injective, surjective,

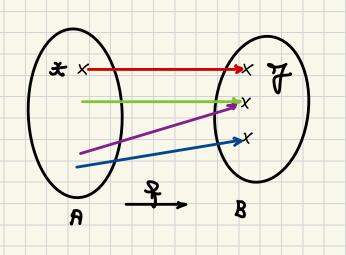
Def.: O Junctic f: A-B s.m. injecting does pt.

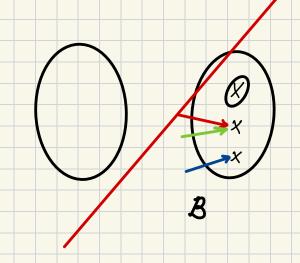
covice $x_1, x_2 \in A$ cr. $x_1 \neq x_2$ comm $f(x_1) \neq f(x_2)$.



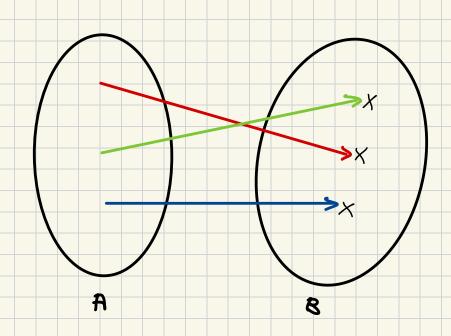
(=) pt. Drice $x_1, x_2 \in A$ cu $f(x_1) = f(x_2)$, asom $x_1 = x_2$.

Def.: 0 functie g:A→B & m. surjective daca's nt. crice y & B existe x €A cu g(x)=7.





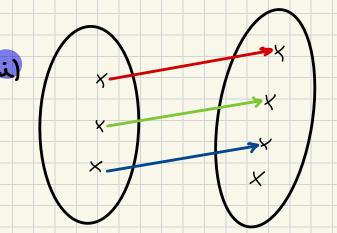
Def. O genetie &: A - B s.m. Dijectina dacă este injectivă zi riepjeur in anitecija



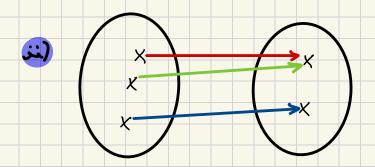
(=) pt. orice 788 exists um mic 281 cu 7=2(2).

Exemple:

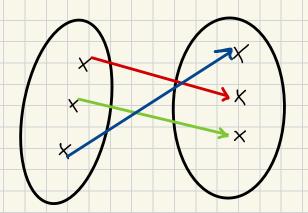
anitegran mate caritagni



avitsejni un sab, avitsejran



(111)



Dijectiva

Branstitie: Fie &: A-B, q:B-3C Junctii. Formai!

- Cavitasjai 90g (= svitasjai g, f (1)
- anitsejeur 70g (= seriestius g, & a
- anitagive gog 1= unitagive g, f (E
- avitasjni & 1= avitasjni & 0 6
- Enitesjour & 1= Enitesjour 7 of (3)

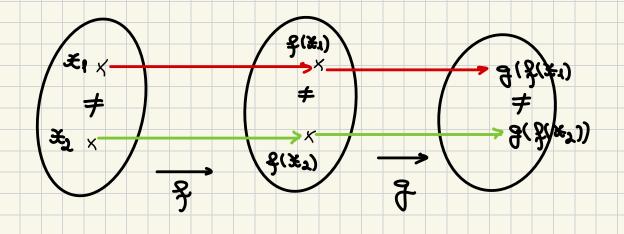
Dem.

N Fie $x_1, x_2 \in \mathbb{R}$ on $q = f(x_1) = (q = f)(x_2)$.

That of $x_1 = x_2$.

(dob)(x1)=(dob)(x2)=== d(b(x1))=d(b(x2))

 $\frac{2}{2} = 1$ $\frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{2} =$



2) Fe 7 € C. Note cá exista x € A cu (q 0 g) (x) = 7.

\$(\$(₹))

g 2 = (₹)= 2 = (€) = 2 = (₹)=7.

. F st little mu gelte

. == (*1f us A3* (E) (= anitagran &

Thurs (30\$)(\$)= 3(\$(\$))=2(\$)=7.

 $(2) \leftarrow (1)$

. avitajni foz menujuret (4

Fie *1, *2 EA cu &(*1) = \$(*2).

Dem X1 = X2.

 $3(x) = 3(x^3) \xrightarrow{\text{def}} 3(x^3) = 3(3(x^3)) = 3(3(x^3))$

Caritajni 205 muco

*1= *2 => & imjectina

5) Bernman 309 resistations.

Fix 780. Count 7 EB cu g(7)=7.

46C =>(2) xed. } =>(2) xeA co qof)(x)=7

=> 3(3(2))=2

Tot = \$(%).

Exercitiu: Boti exemplu de grig cu:

ianitasjoniem g, anitasjoni fog.

avitajunen q. avitajar qez.

ex: A multime = \$ => 1 A: A-A Dijectina

Def.: O funcție g:A-R s.m. imeralia dacă excistă Bef.: O funcție g:A-R s.m. imeralia dacă excistă Bef.: O funcție g:A-R s.m. imeralia dacă excistă Bef.: O funcție g:A-R s.m. imeralia dacă excistă

Teorema: Fix g: A-B a Junetic. otherie:

itamus a satrixa = sanitajni sta s (1)

4= fof 20 40-8:8

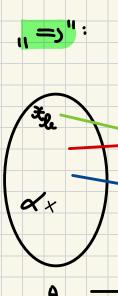
2) f este surjectina => saista o functie

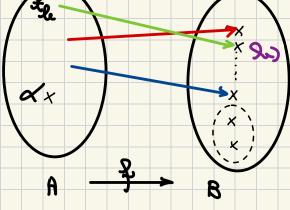
B= Boy on Boy = 18

aliberami tre & = aritesjil stre & (E

Dow:

anitasjmi f (m) At= fog : == 1 (1)





Bentru Gierare De B pt. core exerti XEA Cu (. join stre & everaged) since stre & tress , et = (#)&

Motorm cu & acest Dement din A.

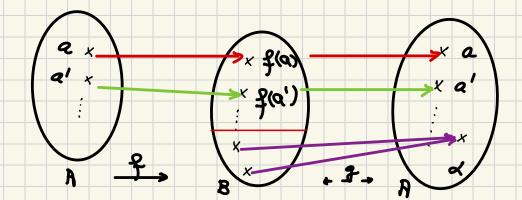
Flegom &EA, definim q:B-A prim

$$\mathcal{L}=(\mathcal{Z})\mathcal{L}$$
 $\mathcal{L}=(\mathcal{Z})\mathcal{L}$ $\mathcal{L}=(\mathcal{L})\mathcal{L}$ $\mathcal{L}=(\mathcal{L})\mathcal{L}$ $\mathcal{L}=(\mathcal{L})\mathcal{L}$ $\mathcal{L}=(\mathcal{L})\mathcal{L}$

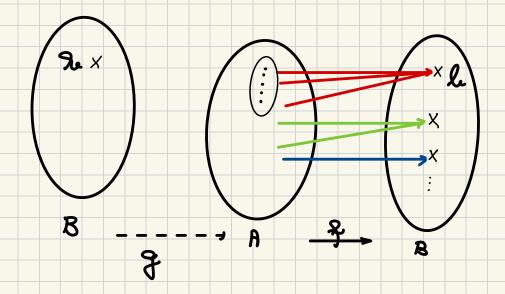
: moero, A30 soires ather

$$(2af)(a) = 2(f(a)) = x = a$$

$$(2af)(a) = 2(f(a)) = x = a$$



n=2



Pentru Piecore Re Bestixa & EA ou g(X) = De (X et le librer de X) (X et le librer de X et le librer de

& itess stails is me magelte

Beginson to g = (u) R nirq R - B : R minifold

BIS of aire to ismit

anitsejed stre & c= (2+(4. parg mil :"=> " (8)

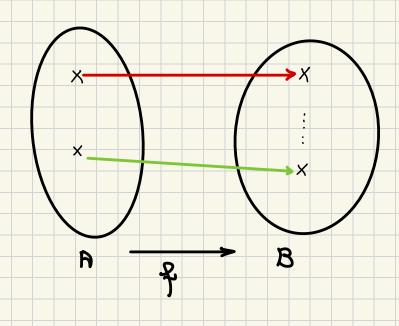
11=11: 2 Suij: Sinj: (4) (3) q: B > A Cu qof=1A (2) (3) Q: B > A Cu Poh=1B

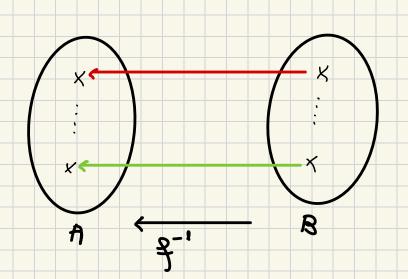
2= 201B = 30 (20x) = (20x) = 140x = x

Edilarami stra que

(aliberani) anitsejel ete 8-A: ¿ sade ! eitavetle, atunci Zunctia 7:B-A din definiția im. atamimentale since the

interned at sumi. m. o. cataminatele sinue of atrasso





me salitagias lucros smikes: " int amorgaile

find amorgaile

Exercitii.

- 2. A,B multimi Zinite, IAI=m, IBI=m, m,mEN*

 i) Cest Zunetii 2: A-B exists?

 ii) _____ Zunetii imjeetive

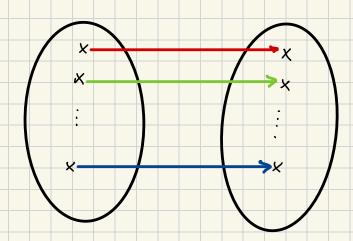
 iii) ____ Zunetii rurjeetive

 iii) ____ Zunetii Dijeetive
- 8-A: & atrixe ismetto stime B,A sit . E injectiva: (=) atrixe (=) aritagini

ralimitum "semisalo"

Fie A, B multimi Zinite $(\neq \emptyset)$. |A| = m, |B| = m

- Themes so ramen igasou as Bign A (I)
- Bore a pitin atêtea Dominte Ca A



Elef. : Fie A, B multimi mercide (aprecare). Trumem că:

- (asab (84A motion) stratoriles thur Big A (1)
- (I) g:A -B Dijectină (A zi B ou "aceazi marime").
- (B) este ce putin De fel de more ce A).
- 3) ABB dacă ABB zi AXB (i.e. mu est admirat că A~B).

Bur ALB. A=B, A=B. Istancerlo

1-X=(X)Z, MC-*M; Z MC-*M (X)=X-1

Exectin:	A, B, C multimi meride. Ftunci:
	A~A W
	2) $A \sim B = 1$ $B \sim H$
	3) HNB & BNC => HNC
	H A A C
	5) ASB 13: BSC => ASC
	(mietenral - retrier - ratural someraet) **(18
	$A \otimes B$, $B \otimes C$, $A \sim C = 1$, $A \sim B$
	$A \leftarrow A \leftarrow A \otimes B$ if $B \otimes A \rightarrow A \sim B$
	imitlum is stinifui imituel
	sularamun,
D. 2.:	
	
W A Quita	*M3mme. to fm,, 17 M was Q=A asab
atinifni A G	Estimiz ste um Esab t
Tamum A (E	Sila dosa ANN
	→A Doj.
J J	rier me-store afinogra tan er A inc.
	(intituer aras
	, 2(1), 2(2), , cu Z(i) + Z(j), pt. orice i+ j
Drapatitie	sto A ismetto Etinifori emitlum o A sit
	rabistray não abilarament smithemeter o
	N

A = 0 € (E) <= \$\phi + A : mall

2 ≠ fox 7/A <= Estimifrie A

1 co 21 A 31x mages of E

(Étimifni A) Q + [1x,0x7/A

Jesom X264 12 x02 213

C= trustusor iunitras

A de 2. dim A

j + i N, & # + i x w

A Thunci X = & £0, £1,... I CA