Def.: Le numerte aporație Deplirică Deinara (rou Deze de Campatiție) pe a multime menidă A a funcție f: A×A - A.

(of 2) form (d, o)

erbatatii: 2, \*,0, +,., 1, 1...

2 p om (2,2)

...

 $(B, *), (M, +), (Z, +), (M, \cdot), (Z, \cdot),$   $(M^*, +), \dots$   $(P(X), \cup), (P(X), X), (P(X), \Delta),$  X resulting

Def.: Boca (A,\*), a report menide Ba hi A r.m. porte stabila in report cu \* doca pentre crice \*, y EB owem \* \* y EB.

\*\* = = \* \* = \* , V) \* EA.

ismite, istuen tramale sie (+, A) asol ! sitemardo.

setuen stremale 's. s.

₩

12=2 (= | 2 # mont | 2 # 2 |

Takete land

Example.

- tremele ero, Evitaires, Evitatimas (+, S) ()
- , ávitaisare itre um , ávitatumes etre um (-,5) (c un ora Dament memale este um

$$a * 0 = a - 0 = a$$
 $(a-l_1) - c$ 
 $0 * a = 0 - a = -a$ 
 $a - (l_1 - c)$ 

- O wituen tremede, ávitaisero, ávitatumas (+,41) (E) votum tremede era um e ávitaisero cávitatumas (+,411) (P)
- Def.: Fie (A, \*) & multime # See a Dege de Compo-
  - · outaiser stre \* saab , queraimes (1)
  - 2) manaid, dacă \* aste averiativa zi are Dement mentru

.m. a (x,A), "aritationes stre \* , enf me, asolf

## witatumas (bionam) gurgimes

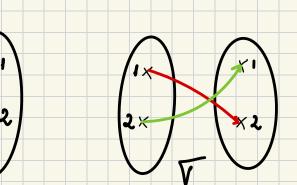
ivitationes ifliancom (', "M), (', M), (+, M) : infinezzo

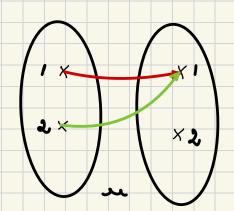
vitationas jurgimas (., E17/4M).

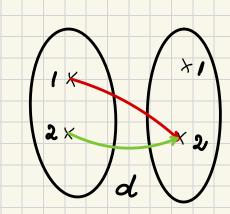
biarram

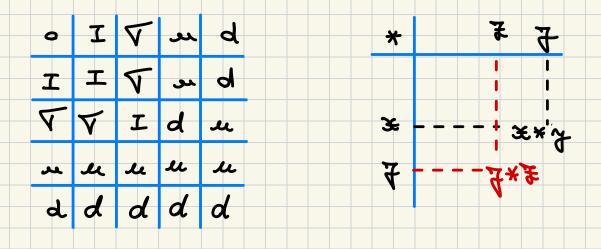
svitatumas isayurgimas (+, (c++,+1), (+,\*M).

(ulmases) gurgimes iunu ablat









- [wither tramele = \$] bianam (U,(X)P) -
- (P(X), n) momoid [X = Demont mentru]

## ifianom when slaufu itatell

- 1 withen . C. (A) anitasifithm -
- aditiva (A, t) 2. mentru O

$$a^{m} \stackrel{\text{deca}}{=} \begin{cases} 1, daca = 0 \\ -c = 0 \end{cases}$$

(A,t) me Qe = D. mentru O  

$$1 = 2$$
  
 $m = (m-1) = 2$ 

ifiament me lustes de ilugal

atopilarenes aetativitaisero.

$$(\cancel{\xi}_{1}\cancel{\xi}_{2})\cancel{\xi}_{3} = \cancel{\xi}_{1}(\cancel{\xi}_{1}\cancel{\xi}_{3})$$

$$\mathcal{Z}(\mathcal{Z}) \mathcal{Z}^3 = \mathcal{Z}(\mathcal{Z}^3) \mathcal{Z}^3 = \mathcal{Z}(\mathcal{Z})$$

$$= (\chi_1\chi_2)(\chi_2\chi_4) = \chi_1((\chi_1\chi_2)\chi_4) = \chi_1(\chi_2\chi_4)$$

£1327374

£1, £2,..., £m

$$(\sigma_{\omega})_{\omega} = \sigma_{\omega\omega}$$

: Desa (A, ) moment comutative :

$$(a2)^m = a^m 2^m$$
,  $(b) = a^m 2^m = a^m 2^m$ 

(021) = Du Du

Morfisme

Def: Fie (A, ) is (B, \*) monaité cu Doment mentre

1 A Bi 1 B. O Sunctie J: A-B 1. m. morfism de

: "asalo ifiamam

$$\begin{cases} 3(1^{4}) = 1^{8} \\ 2(x \cdot \lambda) = 3(x) \times 3(\lambda) > (A) \times \lambda \in U \end{cases}$$

- romatis. m. s. nitsejel ste J., sulf me c is salt

### girm de manaîti.

### Example:

1) 
$$f:(R,\cdot) \rightarrow ([0,+\infty),\cdot) \rightarrow f(x) = x^2$$

$$2(x+y) = 2^{x+y} = 2^{x} \cdot 2^{y} = 2(x) \cdot \beta(y)$$

$$2(0) = 2^{x} = 1$$

$$2 \text{ Dijective}$$

3) 
$$\varphi: (\Im(X), \cup) \rightarrow (\Im(X), \Pi)$$

$$\varphi(Y) = C_X Y, (\forall) Y \subset X$$

$$\varphi(X) = C_X Y, (\forall) Y \subset X$$

8-A: Z(E) åsab iframæti truer 8,A itiesnam iede istiesnam ob mriframæti nu

#### ः ग्रांकारक्ट्य

3) 
$$\beta: A \rightarrow B$$
 morelism do morrowizi (· rest tot)  
=>  $\beta(x_1, x_2, ..., x_m) = \beta(x_1) \beta(x_2) ... \beta(x_m)$ , (b)  $m \ge 2$ ,  
(4)  $x_1, ..., x_m \in A$ 

# smittum o el tarang serlil Subianals

Fie X a multime # Ø.

stamond stinif raditions raretest semistern = (X)M7 bier litrianes knatuloni. X literalle us

$$\mathcal{F}^{\mu} = \mathcal{I}^{\mu}$$

$$\mathcal{F}^{1} = \mathcal{I}^{1}$$

$$\mathcal{Z}^{m} = \mathcal{I}^{m}$$

Pe 7M(X) definer aportation \* = concatenarea raletnime  $x_1 \dots x_m \times \mathcal{I}_1 \dots \mathcal{I}_m \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} x_1 \dots x_m \mathcal{I}_1 \dots \mathcal{I}_m$ (estiment strings)  $\mathcal{Z}_{1}...\mathcal{Z}_{m} \times \mathcal{Z}_{1}...\times \mathcal{Z}_{m}$ ~ \* \$1... \$m = \$1... \$m ~ \* W = L withen Sitromale us bianom (\*, (X)MF) comutative <=> |X| =1 X= {a} w, a, aa, aaa, ... X et tarenez reile Subianam i: X→∓M(X) Exitesine extende  $X \ni \mathcal{X}(h)_{c} = (\mathcal{X})_{\dot{c}}$ -ionam a statile verine de astatisique de : amerast (reelik inline - som (X)M7, abinem smittum X sit witnes is nutto. X st tarenez soill Pubi (X)MT-Drice manaid A zi Drice Zuncti f: X-> A, iftismom so miftom sinu me strixe f = if soon withen A←(X)MF: \$

### Dem. (rehita)

Defining:  $f(x) \rightarrow A$  prin  $f(x) = 1_A$ ,  $f(x_1...x_m)$  $f(x_1) f(x_2) ... f(x_m)$ ,  $f(x_1) = 1_A$ ,  $f(x_1...x_m)$ 

\*1,..., \*mex

[uitisrate] iftianom so maifrom ste & ismitte

\$ i = }

 $\mathcal{Z}(\mathcal{Z}) = \mathcal{Z}(\mathcal{Z}), (\mathcal{Z}) = (\mathcal{Z})$ 

#### Unicitatea:

2) if isomeons so maifrons size  $R \leftarrow (X)M\mp : \mathcal{Z}$  isomeons  $X \ni X \Leftrightarrow (X)_{c}(X) = (X) \mathcal{Z} := (X)(X) = (X)(X)(X)$ 

 $\omega \leq 1$   $(x_1 \cdots x_m) =$ 

至(天1+…+天m)=

支(X1)を(X2)…を(XW)=

Z(X1). Z(X1)....Z(XW) = Z (X1...XW) =, Z=Z