$m \geq i \geq i \geq 1$ us (i,i) shooter $O \cdot m \geq 0$ sitt : fall (i) V = (i) V = (i) and V = (i) such that V = (i) and V =

Example:

$$\mathbf{2)} \ \ \mathbf{A} = \left(\begin{array}{cccc} \mathbf{w} & \mathbf{w-1} & \cdots & \mathbf{w} \end{array} \right)$$

$$Im (T) = C_m = \frac{m(m-1)}{2}$$

$$\nabla = \begin{pmatrix} \lambda & \dots & \lambda \\ \lambda & \dots & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda \\ \lambda & \dots & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda \\ \lambda & \dots & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda \\ \lambda & \dots & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda \\ \lambda & \dots & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda \\ \lambda & \dots & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda \\ \lambda & \dots & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda \\ \lambda & \dots & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda \\ \lambda & \dots & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda \\ \lambda & \dots & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda \\ \lambda & \dots & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda \\ \lambda & \dots & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda \\ \lambda & \dots & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda \\ \lambda & \dots & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda \\ \lambda & \dots & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda \\ \lambda & \dots & \lambda & \lambda \\ \lambda & \dots & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda \\ \lambda & \dots & \lambda & \lambda & \lambda \\ \lambda & \dots & \lambda & \lambda$$

$$(i-1)+i-j$$
, (i,i) , ..., $(i+i)$; inacitraent $(i-1)-1$... $(i+1)$..., $(i+1)$..., $(i+1)$...

so heramile

Definin pentre TESm:

$$= (\nabla) \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} (\nabla) \stackrel{\nabla}{=} (i) - \nabla(i)$$

$$\downarrow -i \qquad \qquad \downarrow -i \qquad \qquad \downarrow$$

Teorma: E(V) = (-1), deci

istaz statumarez m. r T -

atarmi statumea m. 4 V -

Functia P, P: S(i, i) | 145 i 2 i 6 m 3 -> SAI ac 11..., m]

 $P((i_2i)) = \{ \nabla(i), \nabla(i) \}$ este Dijectina.

L+s, files = A sit : "anitrojens ?

ν 2 (ξ) γ, η (Ε) = 2, γ(ξ) = 2.

Doca r < 2, ovem $\Upsilon((r, 2)) = \{a, \lambda_i\} = A$ Boca r > 2, ovem $\Upsilon((2, r)) = \{b, a\} = A$

1 Demoniul Dui 9 | = Cm = | Codomoniul Dui 91

auteejiel P

Therefore |T| = |(i)T - (j) - T(i)| = |T| | |T(j) - T(i)| |T| = |(i)T - (j)T - (

- jude 9 -- jude

=> 18(V)1=1 => 8(V) 8 - 4313

ni ratioramen al et 0 > ratioatage laramenson.

=, E(T) = (-1)

Teorema: Pentre vile V, Z E Sm ovem

$$\mathcal{E}(\Delta) = \mathcal{E}(\Delta) \mathcal{E}(\Delta)$$

[5 = 21,-1] = 02

modism de gransi I

Dem.:

$$\varepsilon(\Delta \mathcal{Q}) = \mathcal{U} \qquad \overline{\Delta(\mathcal{Q}(!))} - \Delta(\mathcal{Q}(?))$$

$$E(\nabla Z) = \prod_{1 \le i < j \le m} \frac{\nabla(Z(j)) - \nabla(Z(i))}{j - i}$$

$$= \prod_{1 \le i < j \le m} \frac{\nabla(Z(j)) - \nabla(Z(i))}{Z(j) - Z(i)}$$

$$= \prod_{1 \le i < j \le m} \frac{\nabla(Z(j)) - \nabla(Z(i))}{Z(j) - Z(i)}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} T & T(C(i)) - T(C(i)) \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} T & C(i) - C(i) \end{bmatrix}$$

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$$\left(\frac{\nabla(\alpha) - \nabla(\partial u)}{\alpha - 2u} = \frac{\nabla(\partial u) - \nabla(\alpha)}{2u - 2u}\right)$$

Combor: Fie m = 2. Fie Am = 5 T E Sm V para]. m2 int to lamour jurgebut stee mA ismitte Bi Sm/Am = U2, dece | Am = m!

Dem.:

E: 5m - 02 morfism surjective de gransi (rappie (V)unt) arappie en (j i) j + i

Samoan surgebux mA = 3 20) := maifromatie et àCtremabany ameras = 5m/A = 7m E = 02 $|S_m/A_m| = |U_2| = 2$ padus de manapariti ratuma stre m smigned ab whis me i atmissmass ray m asab astarmi to starmi mi asab astar E(0) = (-1)m-1 J= Z ... Z = Y irulis de subsorg 22 ... 2 = 1 saale : nifisraxs dizjuncte. Jung. My two [stmc..., m] = (7)

Trade 12 corquici

Def: 25.m. in): (R, +,.)

mailed (+,A)

(R;) manaid

5 a (Set.c)=Set ac (Set.c) a = Seat ca

Doca , in full = So, ent one , R L.m.

instatumas leni

0= 0.0 = 0.0 = 0 a.0=a.(0+0)=a.0+a.0

11 (-(0.0))

 $Q = Q \cdot Q$

a. Dr = 22

A32, LER

 $(-a) \cdot \lambda = a \cdot (-\lambda) = -(a\lambda)$

(-a).(-lu)= al

8000 1=0=1 (Y) ack, a= a.1 = a.0 = 0

Sainist Some 407=9 c=

Vom presuper moren ca 1 +0.

: eleni et elmas ?

N Z, Q, R, C inde comutative

witatumes leni { \$\times | \sqrt{1} \sqrt{1} \sqrt{1} \sqrt{2} | \sqrt{1} \sqrt{1} \sqrt{2} \qqrt{1}

| Cu | +, | pielo | ninte |
|----|-----|-------|-------|
| | ' " | 3 | • |

- intatumas lini [@ 3 l, o | Ill+ o } = [I] @ (E)
- 0 + multime + 0

vitationes line (., +, (A, X) some F)

2, g: x→R + 2+g:x→R (3+g)(x)=3(x)+g(x),

 $A : A \to \mathbb{R} \quad (A = X \times) = f(x) \cdot A(x),$

5) The de matrice

*M3m, Comis

O matrice m×m cu Demente din R.

O Sunctie $A: g_1,...,m_1 \times g_1,...,m_1 \rightarrow R$ Classian $A((i,i)) = \alpha i i$,

(A) i : i

Jenstificom A ~ (211 ... 21m) to masifixed to its is its in a second to the second to

soitam rates resultit semithem = (A) mM

+ (aij)i; + (lij)i; = (aij + lij)i; j

- (aij)i; (lij)a; = (cij)i; sunde

$$C_{xj} = \sum_{x=1,m} Q_{ix}$$

$$\Lambda \operatorname{Da} \cdot I_{m} = \begin{pmatrix} \Lambda \circ ... \circ \\ \vdots \\ \ddots \vdots \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(\pi,\lambda)+(\pi',\lambda')\stackrel{\text{del}}{=}(\pi+\pi',\lambda+\lambda')$$
 produsul
 $(\pi,\lambda)\cdot(\pi',\lambda')\stackrel{\text{leg}}{=}(\pi,\pi',\lambda,\lambda')$ direct of
 $(\pi,\lambda)\cdot(\pi',\lambda')\stackrel{\text{leg}}{=}(\pi,\pi',\lambda,\lambda')$ implies $R_{\lambda}S$

comutation.

Example: O, R, C carperi camutative [uitissexe] vitatimes yes [II] @ 0[32] = 20+2132+03410312603 3) witalimas year Def.: Fie RoS imbe. O gentie g: R-55 s.m. - morfism de inel, daca (3(x+y)=f(x)+f(y)3(*4)=3(*)8(4) " (2)(1R) = g(1S) (X) 35 ER meifram ette asab estemi et meiframætie. menunt, Fas tease and serie so witagiel cà inelle P zi S sent it somete, votiem Doca R zi S sunt corpuli, 2:R-5 s.m. (ita)morfism de corquiri deni et meifrantatis) itea asab · itissaxs R - R ilbannestie A - R R 3-5-T

elmi et maifram 206 = elmi et emaifram 6,7

(= elmi et maiframenti 7-9:2.

elmi et maiframenti 9-2: -2 (=

introjeni f -

Serie 8 sitt (1: fall

2) Fix R corp zi ACR.

ig lamilland stead passauce .m. & A A3 = meuo 2021 A3 & sires withen

Exercitin:

$$A = \begin{cases} \begin{pmatrix} a & 3 \\ -3 & a \end{pmatrix} \mid a, 3 \in \mathbb{R} \end{cases}$$
 core cu +, matricalor
$$A \subset M_2(\mathbb{R})$$

$$A \subset M_2(R)$$

$$S(a+Di) = \begin{pmatrix} a & Di \\ -Di & a \end{pmatrix}$$
 (morfism de invole $S(a) = T_2$

Exercitive: m=2, R ind mitationes ste com (A) mM restoof Lane if slaster suitationes eleni es rado arand met 92I + Q smithemeles O suitatumas Semi 9 sit : fell L.m. ideal dasa $\begin{cases}
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3$ R=I (= | Rasbi I . 1 sitanter 9=I = . mis I3 x (E) back. (0x) x=0 Example: 1) R, GOZ ideal M3m, Im thus soldabi I (s 3) R corer comutative => Idealer sunt Rzi 503 2x 208 is 208 x 9 ismutotive. suitatumas Lini Ze A (8) Sunt ideale in RxS. 9 na lasti ette frak == sani et maifram 2-9: f

Kerc 2 ≤ (R,+) - 13tim

$$\alpha \in \mathbb{R}$$
, $\alpha \in \mathbb{R}$ $\beta = 1$ $\beta(\alpha x) = \beta(\alpha)$ $\beta(x) = 0 = 1$

=1 0x Ekorf

[witisrase] (8)

Daca I, fideale in R, stunci In T zi I+H= 8 mc slaski truct [f34, I3 x 1 4+ x ? =

[uitisraze] (7

ismute, M3 mim Esset

 $\sum [m,m] = \sum m + \sum m$

Exercitin:

vitationes ani A

- La Carbi et a Soiren ülimag iemer sitzerratut (1)
- ismite, A > X = & asoll (1)

X en steelsmi li eras lasti sim iam les = I

se is X somitlems de torang Puladi (X) astatan

(3) · X= & a = > (X)= > ra | re ER 3 met. Ra 11 mot. (α)

$$X = \delta \alpha_1, \dots, \alpha_m = 1 \quad (X) = \delta \pi_1 \alpha_1 + \dots + \kappa_m \alpha_m$$

$$(\alpha_1, \dots, \alpha_m) \qquad (\pi_1, \dots, \pi_m \in \mathbb{R}^2)$$

$$(\alpha_1, \dots, \alpha_m) \qquad (\pi_1, \dots, \pi_m \in \mathbb{R}^2)$$

$$(\alpha_1, \dots, \alpha_m) \qquad (\pi_1, \dots, \pi_m \in \mathbb{R}^2)$$

Thealed I s.m. principal daca (F) a ER Cu I = (a). (X)=In Estimif X (E) Esab tarung timif

rations lubre

A+I, Sadai I ig vitationes Senie A si#

See gest (
$$f_{z}$$
) (f_{z}) > I

Mailed Ranson

 f_{z} = f_{z} | f_{z} | f_{z} = f_{z} | f_{z}

Definer re RII a somultire:

Definiția este corectă.

$$x-x' \in I$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2} \frac{1$$

Propositie: (R/I, +5.) inel comutative ce al mentre = 1 $T: R \rightarrow R/I$ consolius Levijostiv de inele $T(T) = \hat{T}$ (ce ker T = I)

: showers

$$R = \mathbb{Z}, m \in \mathbb{N}, m \geq 2$$

$$I = m \mathbb{Z} \text{ ideal in } \mathbb{Z}$$

$$\mathbb{Z}/m = \text{inel} = \mathbb{Z}m$$

$$\therefore + \zeta = \text{if}$$

$$\vdots \cdot \zeta = \text{if}$$

$$\vdots \cdot \zeta = \text{if}$$

st scoletal lulani