

PROVA 3

$$T(x, y, z) = (x - x + 5z, 0, -4x + 4y + 5z, -4y)$$

$$A = (V_1 \ V_2 \ V_3)$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & -1 & 5 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -4 & 4y & 5z \\ 0 & 0 & -4 \end{array} \right]$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & -1 & 5 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & -1 & -\frac{5}{4} \\ 0 & 0 & -4 \end{array} \right] \quad R_3 \cdot -\frac{1}{4}$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & -1 & 5 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -\frac{25}{4} \\ 0 & 0 & -4 \end{array} \right] \quad R_3 - R_1$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & -1 & 5 \\ 0 & 0 & -\frac{25}{4} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -4 \end{array} \right] \quad R_2 \leftrightarrow R_3$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & -1 & 5 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -4 \end{array} \right] \quad -\frac{4}{25} \cdot R_2$$

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$$\left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & -1 & 5 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right] R_3 + 4R_1 \quad (x_1, x_2, x_3) = A$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right] R_1 - 5R_2$$

$$x = 2$$

$$x - 2 = 0$$

~~Not~~

$$y = 0$$

$$x = 2$$

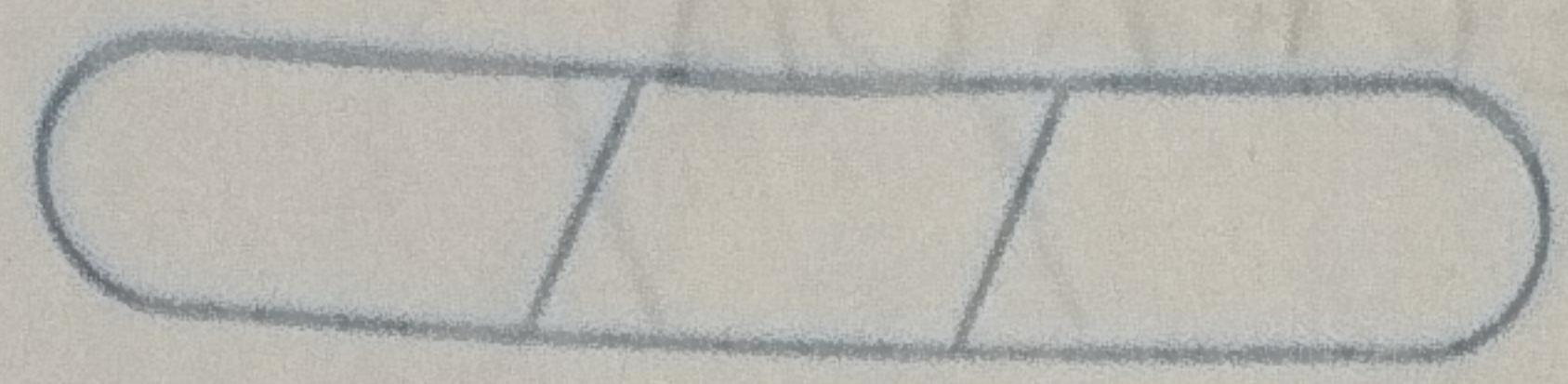
$$(2, 0, 0)$$

$$x(1, 1, 0)$$

ORDEM ERRADA

$$[T]_B^C = [T(B)]_C = [T(1,0,0)_C \ T(0,1,0)_C \ T(0,0,1)_C]$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 5 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -4 & 4 & 5 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 5 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 4 & 4 & -9 \end{bmatrix}$$



$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 8 & -4 & 2 \\ -2 & 10 & -2 \\ -2 & -4 & 12 \end{bmatrix} \quad T: \mathbb{R}^3 \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^3$$

$$\det \begin{bmatrix} 8-\lambda & -4 & 2 \\ -2 & 10-\lambda & -2 \\ -2 & -4 & 12-\lambda \end{bmatrix}$$

$$(8-\lambda)(10-\lambda)(12-\lambda) - 2 \cdot (10-\lambda) \cdot -2$$

$$+ 4(10-\lambda) + (8-\lambda)(10-\lambda)(12-\lambda)$$

$$\lambda^3 - (30-\lambda^2)x + (284)\lambda - 184(0 = 0) (12-\lambda)$$

$$\lambda_1 = 4$$

$$\lambda_2 = 6$$

$$\lambda_3 = 10$$

$$\begin{aligned} & 96 + 4 - 20\lambda + \lambda^2 \\ & 100 - 20\lambda + \lambda^2 \end{aligned}$$

$\lambda = 6$

$$\left[\begin{array}{ccc} 8+6 & -4 & 2 \\ -2 & 10-6 & -2 \\ -2 & -4 & 12-6 \end{array} \right]$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{ccc} 2 & -4 & 2 \\ -2 & 4 & -2 \\ -2 & -4 & 6 \end{array} \right]$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 2 & -4 & 2 & \\ 2 & -4 & 2 & L_2 - L_1 \\ -2 & -4 & 6 & \\ \hline 2 & -4 & 2 & \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & L_3 - L_1 \\ 0 & -8 & 8 & L_3 + L_1 \\ \hline 2 & -4 & 2 & \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & L_3 \cdot \frac{1}{8} \\ \hline 2 & -4 & 6 & \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & L_2 \leftrightarrow L_3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \end{array} \right]$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 2 & 0 & -2 & L_1 + 4L_2 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \end{array} \right]$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & -1 & L_1 \cdot \frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \end{array} \right] \quad y = z$$

$$\begin{array}{l|l} x - z = 0 & y - z = 0 \quad \leftarrow (1, 1, 1) \\ x = z & y = z \end{array}$$



$$2) \begin{bmatrix} 8-\lambda & -4 & 2 \\ -2 & 10-\lambda & -2 \\ -2 & -4 & 12-\lambda \end{bmatrix} \quad \lambda = 10$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} -2 & -4 & 2 \\ -2 & 0 & -2 \\ -2 & -4 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} -2 & -4 & 2 \\ -2 & 0 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow[L_3 - L_1]{\quad} \begin{bmatrix} -2 & -4 & 2 \\ 0 & 4 & -4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow[L_2 - L_1]{\quad} \begin{bmatrix} -2 & 0 & -2 \\ 0 & 4 & -4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow[L_1 + L_2]{\quad} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow[L_2; \frac{1}{4}]{\quad} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$y = \ell$$

$$x + \ell = 0 \quad (-\ell, \ell, \ell)$$

$$x = -\ell$$

$$x - \ell = 0 \quad \ell(-1, 1, 1)$$

$$-x = \ell$$

$$\ell$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 8-\lambda & -4 & 2 \\ -2 & 10-\lambda & -2 \\ -2 & -4 & 12-\lambda \end{bmatrix} \quad \lambda = 14$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 8-14 & -4 & 2 \\ -2 & 10-14 & -2 \\ -2 & -4 & 12-14 \\ -6 & -4 & 2 \\ -2 & -4 & -2 \\ -2 & -4 & -2 \\ -6 & -4 & 2 \\ -2 & -4 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad L_3 \rightarrow L_2 \quad \gamma = \alpha$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} +3 & +2 & -12 \\ +1 & +2 & +1 \end{bmatrix} \quad L_1 \cdot \frac{1}{2}, \quad L_2 \cdot \frac{1}{2} \quad \gamma = -\alpha$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & +1 \\ 3 & 2 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad L_1 \leftrightarrow L_2 \quad x + y = 0$$

$$x + y = 0$$

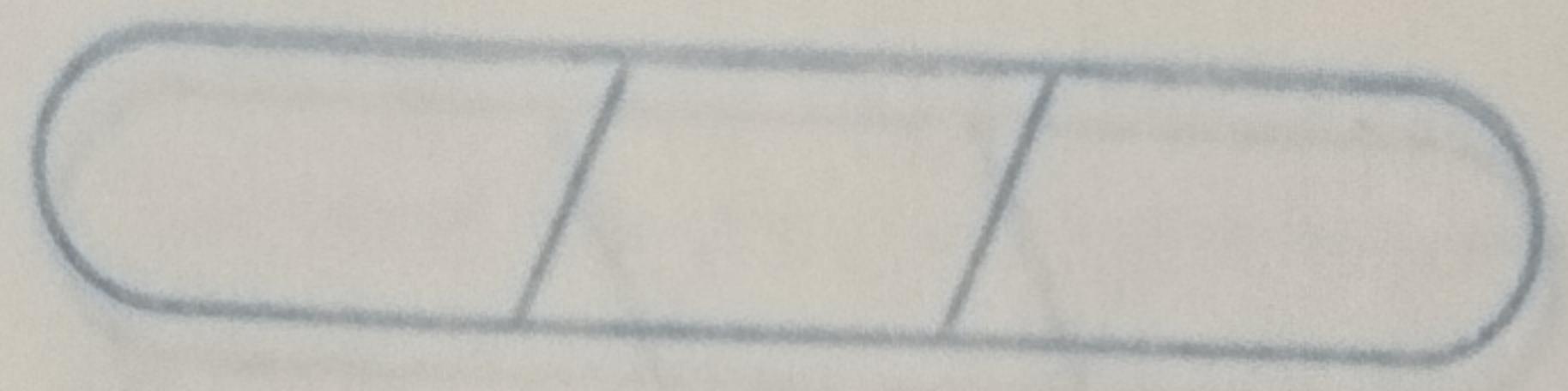
$$x - a = 0$$

$$x = \alpha$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & +1 \\ 0 & -4 & -4 \end{bmatrix} \quad L_2 - 3L_1 \quad (\alpha, -\alpha, \alpha)$$

$$(1, -1, 1)$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad L_2 \cdot -\frac{1}{4} \quad L_1 - L_2$$



B₄

$$V = \{3, 5, 7\}$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & -1 & 1 & 3 \\ 1 & 1 & -1 & 5 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 7 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{\quad} \left[\begin{array}{c} 3 \\ 1 \\ 15 \end{array} \right]$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & 3 \\ -1 & 1 & 1 & 5 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 & 7 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{\quad} \left[\begin{array}{c} 15 \\ 9 \\ 5 \end{array} \right]$$