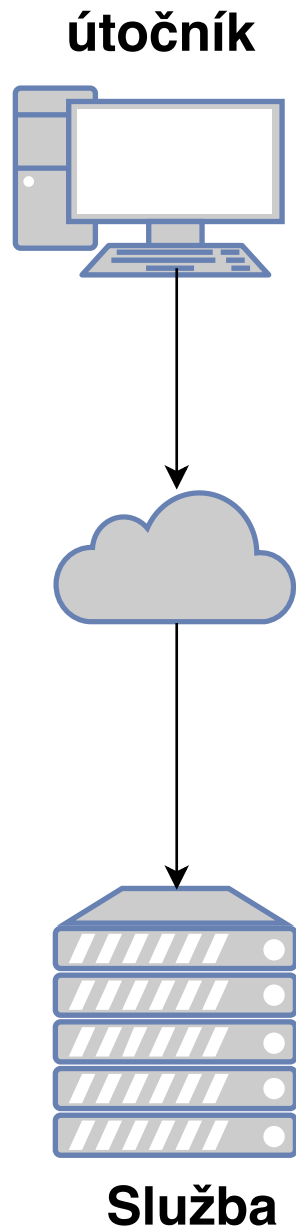


DOS



DDOS

