Technical University of Košice Faculty of Electrical Engineering and Informatics

Atmosphere: Concurrency enabled data synchronization platform with HTML5/JS and Cocoa clients

Appendix B: System guide

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Appendix B: System guide

Study Programme: Informatics

Field of study: 9.2.1 Informatics

Department: Department of Computers and Informatics (DCI)

Supervisor: Assoc. Prof. Ing. František Jakab, PhD.

Consultant(s): Ing. Ivan Klimek

B System guide

B.1 JavaScript library

All of the following sources are available in the GitHub repository of Atmosphere.

```
Spine = require('spine')
SocketIO = require('./vendor/socket.io')
window.SocketIO = SocketIO
MessageClient = require('./message_client')
AppContext = require('./app_context')
MetaContext = require('./meta_context')
ResourceClient = require('./resource_client')
# Atmosphere.Synchronizer
# The main interface used mostly for configuration and management of
   the
# synchronization.
class Synchronizer extends Spine. Module
  @include Spine.Events
  # Object lifecycle
  # -----
  constructor: (options) ->
   @messageClient = new MessageClient(this)
   @metaContext = new MetaContext()
   @appContext = new AppContext()
   @resourceClient = new ResourceClient(sync: this, appContext:
       @appContext)
   @_needsSync = false
   @_isSyncInProgress = false
```

```
Synchronizer.instance = this
 Synchronizer.res = @resourceClient
# Resource interface
updateOrCreate: (uri, item) ->
 # Check for ID change
 if item.id && item.id != uri.id
   console.log "changing id #{uri.id} -> #{item.id}"
   @appContext.changeID(uri, item.id)
   @metaContext.changeIDAtURI(uri, item.id)
   uri.id = item.id
 @appContext.updateOrCreate(uri, item)
# Resource interface
 _____
fetch: (params...) ->
 @resourceClient.fetch(params...)
save: (object, options) ->
 if options.sync
   object.save()
   uri = @appContext.objectURI(object)
   options = object.remoteSaveOptions(options) if object.
       remoteSaveOptions?
   @resourceClient.save(object, options)
 else
   object.save()
   @markObjectChanged(object)
   @setNeedsSync()
execute: (params...) -> @resourceClient.execute(params...)
request: (params...) -> @resourceClient.request(params...)
```

```
# Meta objects
markObjectChanged: (object) ->
  uri = @appContext.objectURI(object)
  @metaContext.markURIChanged(uri)
markURISynced: (uri) ->
  @metaContext.markURISynced(uri)
# Synchronization
setNeedsSync: ->
  @_needsSync = true
  @startSync()
startSync: ->
  return unless @_needsSync == true
  # return if @_isSyncInProgress == true
  @_isSyncInProgress = true
  resourceClient = @resourceClient
  @metaContext.changedObjects (metaObjects) =>
    for metaObject in metaObjects
      action = if metaObject.isLocalOnly then "create" else "update"
      console.log "syncing meta object #{action}", metaObject
      object = @appContext.objectAtURI(metaObject.uri)
      options = {action: action}
      options = object.remoteSaveOptions(options) if object.
         remoteSaveOptions?
      resourceClient.save(object, options)
      # TODO: Finish sync
```

```
removeObjectsNotInList: (collection, ids, scope) ->
    uris = @appContext.allURIs(collection, scope)
    for uri in uris
      isInList = ids.indexOf(uri.id) != -1
      if !isInList
        @metaContext.isURILocalOnly uri, (res) =>
          return if res == true # Don't destroy if object is local only
          console.log "[ResourceClient] Local id #{uri.id} wasn't
             retrieved, destroying."
          @appContext.destroy(uri)
  # Auth
  setAuthKey: (key) ->
    @authKey = key
  hasAuthKey: ->
    @authKey? && @authKey != ""
  didAuth: (content) ->
    @trigger("auth_success")
    @getChanges()
  didFailAuth: (content) ->
    @trigger("auth_fail")
module.exports = Synchronizer
```

Listing 1: synchronizer.coffee

```
String.prototype.underscorize = ->
    @replace /([A-Z])/g, (letter) -> "_#{letter.toLowerCase()}".
    substr(1)
```

```
class AppContext
  constructor: ->
    @_models = {}
  exists: (uri) ->
    model = @_modelForURI(uri)
    !!model.exists(uri.id)
  updateOrCreate: (uri, data) ->
    if @exists(uri)
      @update uri, data
    else
      @create uri, data
  create: (uri, data) ->
    model = @_modelForURI(uri)
    record = new model(data)
    record.id = uri.id if uri.id?
    record.save()
    uri.id = record.id
    model.fetch()
    record
  update: (uri, data) ->
    record = @objectAtURI(uri)
    record.updateAttributes(data)
    record
  changeID: (uri, id) ->
    record = @objectAtURI(uri)
    console.log "changing id from #{record.id} to #{id}"
    record.changeID(id)
  relation: (name, sourceURI, targetURI) ->
```

```
source = @objectAtURI(sourceURI)
  target = @objectAtURI(targetURI)
  hash = {}
  hash[name] = target
  source.updateAttributes(hash)
  source.save()
objectAtURI: (uri) ->
  model = @_modelForURI(uri)
  model.find(uri.id)
dataForURI: (uri) ->
  @dataForObject(@objectAtURI(uri))
dataForObject: (object) ->
  object.attributes()
_modelForURI: (uri) ->
  model = @_models[uri.collection]
  unless model
    console.log "Initializing model", uri.collection
   model = require("models/#{uri.collection.underscorize()}")
   model.fetch()
    @_models[uri.collection] = model
  model
objectURI: (object) ->
  {collection: object.constructor.className, id: object.id}
allURIs: (collection, predicate) ->
  uri = {collection:collection}
  model = @_modelForURI(uri)
  # model.fetch() # TODO: Fetch maybe?
  objects = if predicate?
   model.select(predicate)
```

```
model.all()
    @objectURI(object) for object in objects
  destroy: (uri) ->
    @objectAtURI(uri).destroy()
module.exports = AppContext
                         Listing 2: app_context.coffee
Lawnchair = require('./vendor/lawnchair')
KeyFromURI = (uri) ->
  "#{uri.collection}.#{uri.id}"
URIFromKey = (key) \rightarrow
  [collection, id] = key.split(".")
  {collection: collection, id: id}
# Atmosphere.MetaContext
# This class manages "meta" objects. Every application object has a
   meta object
# where all synchronization-related information is stored.
```

```
constructor: ->
  @configure()

configure: ->
```

class MetaContext

else

```
# console.log "configuring"
  new Lawnchair {db: "atmosphere", name: "Meta", adapter: window.
     LawnchairAdapter}, (store) =>
    @store = store
# Marking changes
# Marks object at URI as changed.
markURIChanged: (uri) ->
  @findOrCreateObjectAtURI uri, (object) =>
    object.isChanged = true
    @saveObject(object)
findOrCreateObjectAtURI: (uri, callback) ->
  @objectAtURI uri, (object) =>
    if object then callback(object) else @createObjectAtURI(uri,
       callback)
objectAtURI: (uri, callback) ->
  @store.get KeyFromURI(uri), (dict) ->
    if dict? then callback(new MetaObject(dict)) else callback(null)
createObjectAtURI: (uri, callback) ->
  object = {key: KeyFromURI(uri), isChanged: false, isLocalOnly: true
  @store.save object, ->
    # console.log "creating meta object for", object
    callback(new MetaObject(object))
saveObject: (object) ->
  # console.log "saving", object, object.storeDict()
  @store.save(object.storeDict())
deleteObject: (object) ->
```

```
@store.remove object.storeKey(), ->
changeIDAtURI: (uri, id) ->
  @objectAtURI uri, (object) =>
   return unless object
   @deleteObject(object)
   object.uri.id = id
   @saveObject(object)
# Getting changed objects
isURILocalOnly: (uri, callback) ->
  @objectAtURI uri, (object) ->
   return callback(true) unless object
   callback(object.isLocalOnly)
isURIChanged: (uri, callback) ->
  @objectAtURI uri, (object) ->
   return callback(false) unless object
   callback(object.isChanged)
changedObjects: (callback) ->
  changed = []
  @store.all (dicts) ->
   for dict in dicts
     object = new MetaObject(dict)
     changed.push(object) if object.isChanged == true
   callback(changed)
# Marking local/remote
 _____
markURISynced: (uri) ->
  @findOrCreateObjectAtURI uri, (object) =>
```

```
object.isLocalOnly = false
      object.isChanged = false
      @saveObject(object)
# Atmosphere.MetaObject
# Represents a meta object.
class MetaObject
  constructor: (attrs) ->
    return null unless attrs.key
    @uri = URIFromKey(attrs.key)
    @isChanged = attrs.isChanged
    @isLocalOnly = attrs.isLocalOnly
  storeDict: ->
    {key: @storeKey(), isChanged: @isChanged, isLocalOnly: @isLocalOnly
  storeKey: ->
    KeyFromURI(@uri)
module.exports = MetaContext
                        Listing 3: meta_context.coffee
```

```
Spine = require('spine')
{assert} = require('./util')

class ResourceClient
  constructor: (options) ->
```

```
@sync = options.sync
  @appContext = options.appContext
  @base = null
  @headers = {}
  @routes = null
  @IDField = "id"
  @dataCoding = "form" # "json"
  @subitems = {}
fetch: (model, options = {}) ->
  collection = model.className
  path = @_findPath(collection, "index", options)
  ids = []
  @request path, {}, (result) =>
    items = @itemsFromResult(result)
    unless items?
      console.log "[ResourceClient] Items not found in response",
         result
      return
    ids = @updateFromItems(collection, items, options)
    @_removeObjectsNotInList(collection, ids, options.removeScope) if
        options.remove == true
    options.success() if options.success
updateFromItems: (collection, items, options) ->
  ids = []
  for item in items
    uri = {collection: collection}
    object = @updateFromItem(uri, item, options)
    ids.push(object.id)
  ids
updateFromItem: (uri, item, options = {}) ->
  item.id = item[@IDField]
```

```
assert item.id, "[ResourceClient] There's no field '#{@IDField}'
     that is configured as IDField in incoming object"
  uri.id or= item.id
  options.updateData(item) if options.updateData?
  if options.updateFromData?
    options.updateFromData(uri, item, @_updateFromData)
  else
    @_updateFromData(uri, item)
updateFromData: (uri, data) =>
  object = @sync.updateOrCreate(uri, data)
  @sync.markURISynced(uri)
  object
_removeObjectsNotInList: (collection, ids, scope) ->
  @sync.removeObjectsNotInList(collection, ids, scope)
itemsFromResult: (result) ->
  result
save: (object, options = {}) ->
  uri = @appContext.objectURI(object)
  path = @_findPathForURI(uri, options.action, options)
  data = options.data || @appContext.dataForObject(object)
  data[@IDField] = object.id unless data[@IDField]?
  data = options.prepareData(data, options) if options.prepareData?
  @request path, data, (result) =>
    if options.sync
      object.save()
      uri = @appContext.objectURI(object)
    @updateFromItem(uri, result, options)
execute: (options, callback) ->
  if typeof options == 'string'
    path = {method: 'get', path: options}
```

```
else if options.collection
    path = @_findPath(options.collection, options.action, options)
  else if options.object
    path = @_findPathForObject(options.object, options.action,
       options)
  else
    path = options
  @request path, options.data, callback
_findPathForObject: (object, action, options) ->
  uri = @appContext.objectURI(object)
  @_findPathForURI(uri)
_findPathForURI: (uri, action, options) ->
  options.pathParams
                       or= {}
  options.pathParams.id or= uri.id
  @_findPath(uri.collection, options.action, options)
_findPath: (collection, action, options = {}) ->
  assert @routes[collection], "No route found for #{collection}"
  path = @routes[collection][action]
  assert path, "No route found for #{collection}/#{action}"
  [method, path] = path.split(" ")
  if options.pathParams?
    path = path.replace(":#{param}", value) for param, value of
       options.pathParams
  route = {method: method, path: path}
  route.query = $.param(options.params) if options.params?
  route
request: (path, data, callback) ->
  proceed = =>
    contentType = "application/x-www-form-urlencoded"
    if @dataCoding == "json"
      data = JSON.stringify(data)
```

contentType = "application/json"

```
success = (result) ->
        callback(result) if callback
      error = (res, err) =>
        if res.status == 401
          console.log "failed with error 401 #{err}"
          return @sync.didFailAuth()
        console.log "Request failed #{res} #{err}", res, err
      options =
        dataType: "json"
        success: success
        error: error
        headers: @headers
        contentType: contentType
      options.data = data if data?
      @ajax path, options
    if @beforeRequest?
      @beforeRequest (proceed)
    else
      proceed()
  ajax: (path, options = {}) ->
    path = {path: path} if typeof path == 'string'
    url = @base + path.path
    url += "?#{path.query}" if path.query
    options.type or= path.method
    $.ajax url, options
  addHeader: (header, value) ->
    @headers[header] = value
module.exports = ResourceClient
```

Listing 4: resource_client.coffee

```
# Atmosphere.Client
# This class is responsible for socket communication through messages,
# the name, "Message" client.
class MessageClient
  constructor: (sync) ->
    @sync = sync
  connect: (callback) ->
    @close()
    console.log "[Atmosphere.Client] Connecting to #{@url}"
    @socket = SocketIO.connect(@url, 'force new connection': true)
    @socket.on 'connect', =>
      console.log 'socket connected'
      @send 'auth', @authKey
    @socket.on 'notification', this.parseNotification
    @socket.on 'update', this.parseUpdate
    @socket.on 'disconnect', this.socketDidClose
  close: ->
    @socket.disconnect() if @socket
  socketDidClose: =>
    console.log "[Atmosphere.Client] Connection closed"
    @socket = null
  send: (type, content) ->
    @socket.emit(type, content)
  # Messaging interface
```

```
parseNotification: (data) =>
    console.log 'notification: ', data

parseUpdate: (data) =>
    @sync.updateOrCreate(data.uri, data.attrs)

module.exports = MessageClient
```

Listing 5: message client.coffee

```
# Atmosphere Spine Model Adapter
Spine
      = require('spine')
Atmosphere = require('./synchronizer')
require('./lawnchair_spine')
Spine.Model.Atmosphere =
  extended: ->
    @extend Spine.Model.Lawnchair
    spineSave = @::["save"]
    @::["save"] = (args...) ->
      atmos = Atmosphere.instance
      options = args[0]
      if atmos? && options? && options.remote == true
        atmos.save(this, options)
      else
        spineSave.call(this, args...)
    @::["changeID"] = (id) -> # TODO: Fix this mess
      @destroy()
      @id = id
      @newRecord = true
      @save()
    @bind 'beforeCreate', (record) ->
      record.id or= @_uuid()
```

```
_uuid: ->
    'xxxxxxx-xxxx-4xxx-yxxx-xxxxxxxxxx'.replace /[xy]/g, (c) ->
    r = Math.random() * 16 | 0
    v = if c is 'x' then r else r & 3 | 8
    v.toString 16

# uid: -> @_uuid()

sync: (params = {}) ->
    @fetch()
    atmos = Atmosphere.instance
    if atmos? && params.remote == true
    atmos.fetch(@, params)
```

Listing 6: spine.coffee

B.2 Cocoa library

The source code for Cocoa library is not included here due to its size. It can be found in GitHub repository of Atmosphere.

Here follows the documentation for main classes and data structures of Cocoa implementation.

B.2.1 ATObjectURI Struct Reference

Public Attributes

NSString * entity

NSString * identifier

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

ATObjectURI.h

B.2.2 ATRoute Struct Reference

Public Attributes

RKRequestMethod method

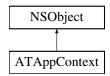
NSString * path

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

ATResourceClient.h

B.2.3 ATAppContext Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for ATAppContext:



Public Member Functions

(id) - initWithSynchronizer:appContext:

(NSManagedObject *) - **objectAtURI**:

(NSManagedObject *) - createAppObjectAtURI:

(Class) - managedClassForURI:

(ATObjectURI) - URIOfAppObject:

(void) - changeIDTo:atURI:

(void) - updateAppObject:withDictionary:

(void) - **deleteAppObject:**

(void) - resolveRelations:withDictionary:

(NSDictionary *) - dataForObject:

(NSArray *) - relationsForAppObject:

(BOOL) - attributesChangedInAppObject:

(BOOL) - hasChanges

(void) - save

(void) - save:

(void) - obtainPermanentIDsForObjects:error:

Static Public Member Functions

 $(id) + \mathbf{sharedAppContext}$

Protected Attributes

 $ATSynchronizer * \mathbf{sync}$

 $NSManagedObjectContext* {\bf managedContext}$

 $NSMutableArray * _relationsQueue$

Properties

ATSynchronizer * sync

NSManagedObjectContext * managedContext

ATAttributeMapper * attributeMapper

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

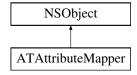
ATAppContext.h

ATAppContext.m

B.2.4 ATAttributeMapper Class Reference

#import <ATAttributeMapper.h>

Inheritance diagram for ATAttributeMapper:



Public Member Functions

(id) - initWithMappingHelper:

Properties

ATMappingHelper * mappingHelper

B.2.5 Detailed Description

This class does nothing

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

ATAttributeMapper.h

ATAttributeMapper.m

B.2.6 ATConnectionGuard Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for ATConnectionGuard:



Public Member Functions

(void) - start

(void) - stop

 $({\rm void}) - {\color{red}{\bf _checkConnection}}$

Protected Attributes

BOOL isRunning

Properties

ATSynchronizer * client

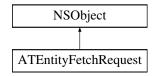
The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

ATConnectionGuard.h

ATConnectionGuard.m

B.2.7 ATEntityFetchRequest Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for ATEntityFetchRequest:



Public Member Functions

(id) - initWithResourceClient:entity:

(void) - send

(ATObjectURI) - objectURIFromItem:

Properties

ATResourceClient * resourceClient

RKClient * networkClient

NSString * entity

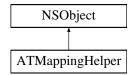
The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

ATEntityFetchRequest.h

ATEntityFetchRequest.m

B.2.8 ATMappingHelper Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for ATMappingHelper:



Public Member Functions

(void) - loadEntitiesMapFromResource:

(void) - loadAttributesMapFromResource:

(void) - loadRelationsMapFromResource:

(void) - loadResource:intoDictionary:

(NSString *) - localEntityNameFor:

(NSString *) - serverEntityNameFor:

(NSString *) - serverEntityNameForAppObject:

(NSString *) - serverAttributeNameFor:entity:

(NSString *) - localAttributeNameFor:entity:

(NSDictionary *) - relationsForObject:

(NSDictionary *) - relationsForEntity:

Properties

NSDictionary * entitiesMap

NSDictionary * attributesMap

NSDictionary * relationsMap

B.2.9 Property Documentation

B.2.10 - (NSDictionary*) entitiesMap [read, write, retain]

Entities map dictionary. Key represents server entity name and value represents client entity name

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

ATMappingHelper.h

ATMappingHelper.m

B.2.11 ATMessage Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for ATMessage:



Public Member Functions

(NSString *) - **JSONString**

Static Public Member Functions

(ATMessage *) + messageFromJSONString:

Protected Attributes

NSString * _type

NSDictionary * _content

Properties

NSString * type

NSDictionary * content

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

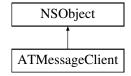
ATMessage.h

ATMessage.m

B.2.12 ATMessageClient Class Reference

#import <ATMessageClient.h>

Inheritance diagram for ATMessageClient:



Public Member Functions

- (id) initWithSynchronizer:
- (void) connect
- (BOOL) isConnected
- (void) initializeSocketConnection
- (void) sendConnectMessage
- (void) disconnect
- (void) didReceiveServerAuthFailure:
- ${\rm (void)} \underline{\bf didReceiveServerAuthSuccess:}$
- (void) **sendMessage:**
- $({\rm void}) \underline{-{\bf didReceiveServerPush:}}$

Protected Attributes

BOOL isRunning

ATSynchronizer * sync

 $NSString * _host$

NSInteger **port**

 $SocketIO * _{\bf connection}$

Properties

ATSynchronizer * sync

NSString * host

NSInteger **port**

SocketIO * connection

B.2.13 Detailed Description

ATMessageClient is responsible for dealing with live connection for push updates and notifications.

B.2.14 Member Data Documentation

B.2.15 - (NSString*) host [protected]

Connection

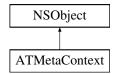
The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

ATMessageClient.h

ATMessageClient.m

B.2.16 ATMetaContext Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for ATMetaContext:



Public Member Functions

(BOOL) - save

(void) - markURIChanged:

(void) - markURISynced:

(ATMetaObject *) - **objectAtURI**:

(ATMetaObject *) - ensureObjectAtURI:

(ATMetaObject *) - createObjectAtURI:

(NSArray *) - changedObjects

(void) - changeIDTo:atURI:

Static Public Member Functions

(id) + restore

(NSString *) + path

Protected Attributes

NSMutableDictionary * objects

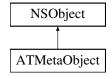
The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

ATMetaContext.h

ATMetaContext.m

B.2.17 ATMetaObject Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for ATMetaObject:



Public Member Functions

(id) - initWithURI:

Properties

ATObjectURI uri

BOOL isChanged

BOOL isLocalOnly

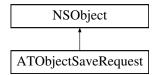
The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

ATMetaObject.h

ATMetaObject.m

B.2.18 ATObjectSaveRequest Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for ATObjectSaveRequest:



Public Member Functions

 ${\rm (id)} \textbf{ - initWithResourceClient:object:options:}$

(void) - send

Properties

ATResourceClient * resourceClient

RKClient * networkClient

NSDictionary * options

NSManagedObject * object

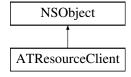
The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

ATObjectSaveRequest.h

ATObjectSaveRequest.m

B.2.19 ATResourceClient Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for ATResourceClient:



Public Member Functions

- (id) initWithSynchronizer:
- (void) setBaseURL:
- (void) addHeader:withValue:
- (void) **fetchEntity:**
- (void) didFetchItem:withURI:
- (void) saveObject:
- (void) saveObject:options:
- (void) loadRoute:params:delegate:

(void) - loadRoutesFromResource:

(ATRoute) - routeForEntity:action:

(ATRoute) - routeForEntity:action:params:

Properties

ATSynchronizer * sync

RKClient * client

NSDictionary * routes

NSString * IDField

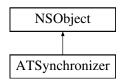
The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

ATResourceClient.h

ATResourceClient.m

B.2.20 ATSynchronizer Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for ATSynchronizer:



Public Member Functions

(id) - initWithAppContext:

(void) - close

(NSString *) - authKeyOrNull

(void) - **fetchEntity:**

(void) - syncObject:

```
(void) - startSync
(void) - sync
```

(void) - updateObjectAtURI:withDictionary:

(void) - changeURIFrom:to:

(void) - **startAutosync**

(void) - **stopAutosync**

(void) - $_didChangeAppObject$:

Protected Attributes

ATMappingHelper * _mappingHelper

 $ATMetaContext * _metaContext$

ATAppContext * appContext

 $ATMessageClient* _messageClient$

 $ATRe source Client * {\bf resource Client}$

NSString * authKey

BOOL isSyncScheduled

Properties

ATMetaContext * metaContext

ATAppContext * appContext

ATMappingHelper * mappingHelper

ATMessageClient * messageClient

ATResourceClient * resourceClient

NSString * authKey

id< ATSynchronizerDelegate > delegate

B.2.21 Member Data Documentation

B.2.22 - (NSString*) _authKey [protected]

State

B.2.23 - (ATMappingHelper*) _mappingHelper [protected]

Helper

B.2.24 - (ATMessageClient*) _messageClient [protected]

Networking clients

B.2.25 - (ATMetaContext*) _metaContext [protected]

Context

B.2.26 Property Documentation

Delegate

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

ATSynchronizer.h

ATSynchronizer.m

B.2.28 <ATSynchronizerDelegate> Protocol Reference

Public Member Functions

(void) - clientAuthDidSucceed:

(void) - clientAuthDidFail: