

Library and Language Improvements



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Collections: The Old Way

```
List<String> books = new ArrayList<>();  
books.add("Java 9 Modularity");  
books.add("Designing Data-Intensive Applications");  
books.add("Java 8 Lambdas");
```

Verbose

Won't work as field initializer

Collections: The Old Way

```
List<String> books =  
    Arrays.asList("Java 9 Modularity", ..);
```

Arrays, really?

Lists only, no Set construction

```
List<String> books =  
    new ArrayList<>() {{ add("Java 9 Modularity"); }};
```



```
List<String> books =  
    Collections.emptyList();
```

Only for empty collections

Collection Factory Methods

**List/Set
Factory
Methods**

Collection Factory Methods

List.of()

List.of(E e1)

List.of(E... elements) ← **Intermediate array allocation**

List.of(E e1, E e2)

List.of(E e1, E e2, E e3)

List.of(E e1, E e2, E e3, E e4)

List.of(E e1, E e2, E e3, E e4, E e5)

List.of(E e1, E e2, E e3, E e4, E e5, E e6)

List.of(E e1, E e2, E e3, E e4, E e5, E e6, E e7)

List.of(E e1, E e2, E e3, E e4, E e5, E e6, E e7, E e8)

List.of(E e1, E e2, E e3, E e4, E e5, E e6, E e7, E e8, E e9)

List.of(E e1, E e2, E e3, E e4, E e5, E e6, E e7, E e8, E e9, E e10)

Collection Factory Methods

**Map
Factory
Methods**

Collection Factory Methods

`Map.of(K key, V value)`

`Map.of(K key1, V value1, K key2, V value2)`

`...`

Up to 10 key/values

`Map.ofEntries(Map.Entry<K, V>... entries)`

Unbounded

Iteration order not guaranteed

Stream API Improvements

Quick refresher

Collection to single-use Stream

Stream pipeline with terminal operation

```
List<Integer> intList =  
    List.of(1, 2, 3, 4);
```

```
Stream<Integer> ints =  
    intList.stream();
```

```
ints.map(i -> i + 1)  
    .filter(i -> i < 4)  
    .forEach(System.out::println);
```


Stream API Improvements

Added methods:

```
Stream<T> takeWhile(Predicate<? super T> predicate)
```

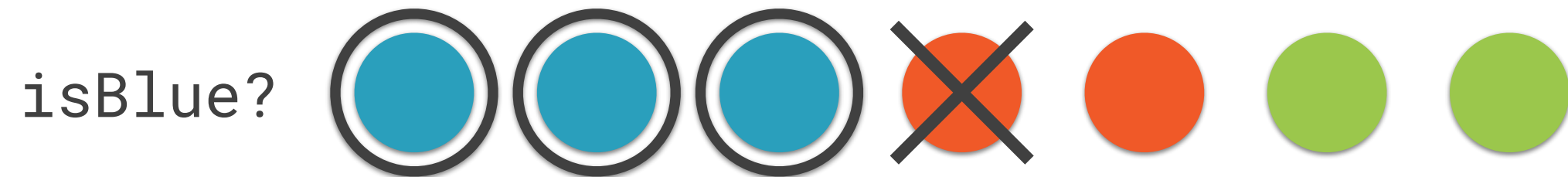
```
Stream<T> dropWhile(Predicate<? super T> predicate)
```

```
static Stream<T> ofNullable(T t)
```

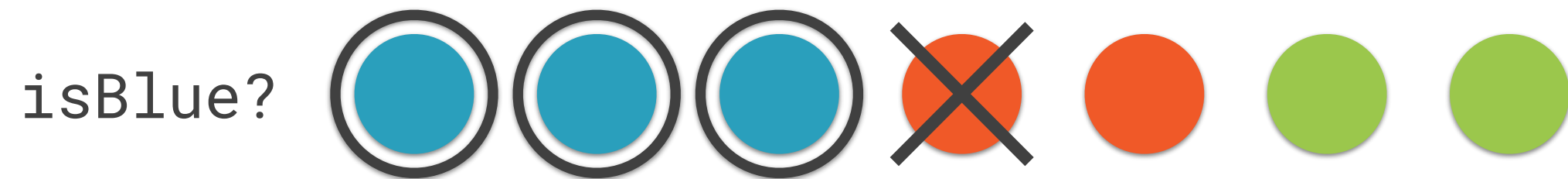
```
static Stream<T> iterate(T seed,  
                          Predicate<? super T> hasNext,  
                          UnaryOperator<T> next)
```

Stream API Improvements

`Stream<T> takeWhile(Predicate<? super T> predicate)`



`Stream<T> dropWhile(Predicate<? super T> predicate)`



Use with ordered Streams

Demo

New Stream methods

```
public class Book {  
    public final String title;  
    public final Set<String> authors;  
    public final double price;  
  
    public Book(String title, Set<String>  
                authors, double price) {  
        this.title = title;  
        this.authors = authors;  
        this.price = price;  
    }  
  
    // getters, toString, getBook, getBooks  
}
```

Stream API: New Collectors

Quick refresher

Materialize stream into new collection

```
List<Integer> ints =  
    Stream.of(1,2,3)  
        .map(n -> n + 1)  
        .collect(Collectors.toList());  
// [2, 3, 4]
```

Advanced collector: Collectors.groupingBy

```
Map<Integer, List<Integer>> ints =  
    Stream.of(1,2,3,3)  
        .collect(groupingBy(i -> i % 2,  
                             toList()));  
// {0=[2], 1=[1, 3, 3]}
```

Stream API: New Collectors

```
public static <..> Collector<..> filtering(  
    Predicate<..> predicate, Collector<..> downstream)
```

```
Map<Set<String>, Set<Book>> booksByAuthors =  
    books.collect(  
        groupingBy(Book::getAuthors,  
                    filtering(b -> b.getPrice() > 10,  
                               toSet()))  
    );
```


Additions to Optional

Quick refresher

Holds single value

Or no value
No more nulls!

Transform inside
Optional

```
Optional<String> s =  
    Optional.of("Hi");
```

```
Optional<Integer> i =  
    Optional.empty();
```

```
s.map(String::toUpperCase); // "HI"  
i.map(n -> n + 1); // Still empty
```

Additions to Optional

Added methods:

```
void ifPresentOrElse(Consumer<T> action,  
                     Runnable emptyAction)
```

```
Optional<T> or(Supplier<Optional<T>> supplier)
```

```
Stream<T> stream()
```



```
Stream<Optional<Integer>> optionals = Stream.of(  
    Optional.of(1), Optional.empty(), Optional.of(2));  
  
Stream<Integer> ints = optionals.flatMap(Optional::stream);  
ints.forEach(System.out::println);
```

1
2

Optional.stream()

Interoperability between Optional and Stream

```
Set<String> authors = Book.getBooks()  
    .map(book -> book.authors.stream().findFirst())  
    .flatMap(optAuthor -> optAuthor.stream())  
    .collect(Collectors.toSet());
```

Optional.stream()

Interoperability between Optional and Stream

Stream.flatMap + Optional.stream =



Demo

New Optional methods

ifPresentOrElse

or

Small Language Changes

Underscore as identifier illegal

Improved try-with-resources

Better generic type inference for anonymous classes

Private interface methods



Small Language Changes: Underscore

Deprecated in Java 8

Illegal in Java 9

```
public class NoUnderscore {  
    String _ = "underscore";  
}
```

error: as of release 9, '_' is a keyword, and may not be used as an identifier

Possible future use: `list.forEach(_ -> doSomething())`

Small Language Changes: Try-with-resources

```
try (FileInputStream fis = new FileInputStream("~/tmp/test")) {  
    fis.read();  
}
```

Direct instantiation

Small Language Changes: Try-with-resources

```
public void doWithFile(FileInputStream fis) throws IOException {  
    try ( ) {  
        .read();  
    }  
}
```

Java 8: new variable required

Small Language Changes: Try-with-resources

```
public void doWithFile(FileInputStream fis) throws IOException {  
    try (fis) {  
        fis.read();  
    }  
}
```

Java 9: can use effectively final variables


Small Language Changes: Better Inference

Java 8/8

```
ArrayList<String> list = new ArrayList<>();
```

```
ArrayList<String> list3 = new ArrayList<>() {  
    @Override  
    public boolean add(String s) {  
        System.out.println("Adding " + s);  
        return super.add(s);  
    }  
};
```

Java 9 error: cannot infer type arguments for ArrayList<E>
reason: cannot use '<>' with anonymous inner classes



Small Language Changes: Private Interface Methods

```
public class Book implements PricedObject {  
  
    String title;  
    double price;  
  
    public Book(String title, double price) {  
        this.title = title;  
        this.price = price;  
    }  
  
    @Override  
    public double getPrice() {  
        return price;  
    }  
}
```

```
public interface PricedObject {  
  
    double getPrice();  
  
}
```

Small Language Changes: Private Interface Methods

```
public class Book implements PricedObject {  
  
    String title;  
    double price;  
  
    public Book(String title, double price) {  
        this.title = title;  
        this.price = price;  
    }  
  
    @Override  
    public double getPrice() {  
        return price;  
    }  
}
```

```
public interface PricedObject {  
  
    double getPrice();  
  
    default double getPriceWithTax() {  
        return getPrice() * 1.21;  
    }  
}
```

```
new Book("title", 10).getPriceWithTax()
```

Small Language Changes: Private Interface Methods

```
public interface PricedObject {  
  
    double getPrice();  
  
    default double getPriceWithTax() {  
        return getPrice() * 1.21;  
    }  
  
    default double getOfferPrice(double discount) {  
        return getPrice() * 1.21 * discount;  
    }  
  
}
```

Add helper method?

Default method part of API!

Small Language Changes: Private Interface Methods

```
public interface PricedObject {  
  
    double getPrice();  
  
    default double getPriceWithTax() {  
        return getTaxedPriceInternal();  
    }  
  
    default double getOfferPrice(double discount) {  
        return getTaxedPriceInternal() * discount;  
    }  
  
    private double getTaxedPriceInternal() {  
        return getPrice() * 1.21;  
    }  
  
}
```

`new Book("a", 1).getPriceWithTax()`



`new Book("b", 1).getOfferPrice(0.9)`



`new Book("c", 1)
 .getTaxedPriceInternal()`



Other Improvements: Javadoc

HTML5 compliant

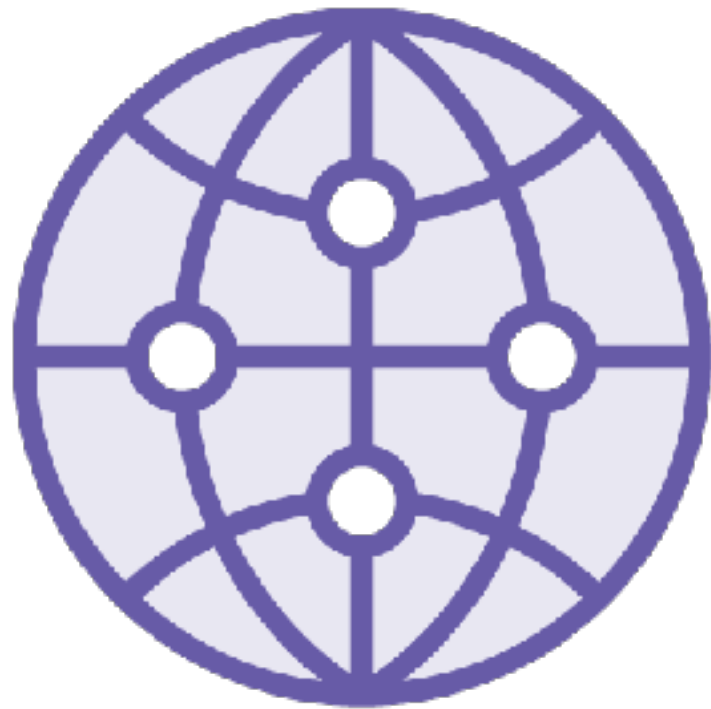
Search

Modules



<http://download.java.net/java/jdk9/docs/api/>

Other Improvements: Localization



Unicode 8.0: 10.000+ new characters

Properties files: ISO-8859-1 to UTF-8

Common Locale Data Repository

```
java.locale.providers=COMPAT,CLDR,...
```

Other Improvements: java.time

Added methods:

Friendly reminder: stop using `java.util.Date`

Duration:

`long dividedBy(Duration divisor)`

`Duration truncatedTo(TemporalUnit unit)`

Clock:

`static Clock systemUTC()`



Other Improvements: java.time

LocalDate.datesUntil

Summary



Collection factory methods



Stream/Optional extensions



Language changes