

Code:-

```
import numpy as np
from tabulate import tabulate
import pandas as pd

def convert(x):
    values = []
    for i in range(len(x)):
        v = int(x[i])
        values.append(v)
    return values

def generate_data_matrix(k, initial):
    arr = 2 ** k
    a = []
    for i in range(initial, arr):
        b = bin(i)
        b = b[2:]
        b = b.zfill(k)
        a.append(list(b))
    data = np.array(a, dtype=int)
    return data

def generator_parity(parity):
    p = generate_data_matrix(parity, 0)
    p = list(map(list, p))
    p_matrix = p.copy()
    for i in range(len(p)):
        ones = list(p[i]).count(1)
        if ones < parity - 1:
            p_matrix.remove(p[i])
    return p_matrix

def generator_matrix1(n, k):
    """Generation of generator matrix"""
    I = np.identity(k, dtype=int)
    parity = n - k
    p_matrix = generator_parity(parity)
    I = list(map(list, I))
    I_copy = I.copy()
    p = p_matrix.copy()
    emp = []
    empl = []
    for j in range(len(p)):
        if p[j].count(1) >= 2:
            emp.append(p[j])
    form = input('Enter the generator matrix format:-')
    if 'PI' == form.upper():
        print('The generator matrix is in PI')
        print()
        for i in range(k):
            num_of_ones = list(I_copy[i]).count(1)
            if num_of_ones == 1:
                a = emp[i] + I_copy[i]
                empl.append(a)
                p_matrix.remove(p[i])
    elif 'IP' == form.upper():
        print('The generator matrix is in IP')
        print()
        for i in range(k):
            num_of_ones = list(I_copy[i]).count(1)
            if num_of_ones == 1:
                a = I_copy[i] + emp[i]
                empl.append(a)
                p_matrix.remove(p[i])
    return I1, empl, form

def generator2(h, k):
    f = check_form(h, parity)
    s = Extract(h, k, f)
    I = np.identity(k, dtype=int)
    I = list(map(list, I))
    I_copy = I.copy()
    empl = []
    if 'PI' == form.upper():
        for i in range(k):
            a = s[i] + I_copy[i]
            empl.append(a)
        return empl
    elif 'IP' == form.upper():
        for i in range(k):
            a = I_copy[i] + s[i]
            empl.append(a)
        return empl, f

def H_matrix(p, form):
    pt = np.transpose(p)
    I = np.identity(n - k, dtype=int)
    I = list(map(list, I))
    pt = list(map(list, pt))
    P = pt.copy()
    I_copy = I.copy()
    empl = []
    if 'PI' == form.upper():
        for i in range(n - k):
            a = I_copy[i] + P[i]
            empl.append(a)
        print()
    elif 'IP' == form.upper():
        for i in range(n - k):
            a = P[i] + I_copy[i]
            empl.append(a)
        print()
    return empl

def words(data, form):
    """generate words"""
    emp = []
    SUB = str.maketrans("0123456789", "0123456789")
    for i in range(1, data + 1):
        if n - k == data:
            emp.append('S' + str(i).translate(SUB))
        else:
            emp.append('e' + str(i).translate(SUB))
    if 'IP' == form.upper():
        emp = sorted(emp, reverse=True)
    return emp

def check_form(g1, a):
    global form
    s1 = [item[-a:] for item in g1]
    s2 = [item[:a] for item in g1]
```

```

s1 = list(map(list, s1))
s2 = list(map(list, s2))
l = np.identity(a, dtype=int)
l = list(map(list, l))

if a == k:
    for i in range(len(l)):
        for j in range(len(g1)):
            if s1[j] == l[i]:
                form = 'pi'
            elif s2[j] == l[i]:
                form = 'ip'
    else:
        for i in range(len(l)):
            for j in range(len(g1)):
                if s1[j] == l[i]:
                    form = 'ip'
                elif s2[j] == l[i]:
                    form = 'pi'
    return form

def Extract(lst, parity, form):
    """extract the parity matrix"""
    if parity == n-k:
        if 'IP' == form.upper():
            print('The generator matrix is in IP')
            s = [item[-parity:] for item in lst]
            return s
        elif 'PI' == form.upper():
            print('The generator matrix is in PI')
            s = [item[0:parity] for item in lst]
            return s
    else:
        if 'IP' == form.upper():
            print('The generator matrix is in IP')
            s = [item[0:parity] for item in lst]
            s = np.transpose(s)
            s = list(map(list, s))
            return s
        elif 'PI' == form.upper():
            print('The generator matrix is in PI')

            s = [item[-parity:] for item in lst]
            s = np.transpose(s)
            s = list(map(list, s))
            return s

def display(data):
    """displaying the data"""
    if dict != type(data):
        data = np.array(data)
        data = np.transpose(data)
        D = words(len(data), form)
        data = list(map(list, data))
        data = dict(zip(D, data))
    df = pd.DataFrame(data)
    df = tabulate(df, headers='keys', tablefmt='fancy_grid')
    return df, data

def decoding(n, h):
    emp = []
    s = [1] + [0]*(n-1)
    for i in range(n):
        a = np.roll(s, i)
        a = list(a)
        emp.append(a)
    emp.append([0]*n)
    ht = np.transpose(h)
    ht = list(map(list, ht))
    a = [0]*parity
    ht.append(a)
    return emp, ht

def syndrome(h, e):
    global s
    r = list(input('Enter the recieved code:-'))
    r = convert(r)
    ht = np.transpose(h)
    ht = list(map(list, ht))
    s = []
    emp = []
    for i in range(len(r)):
        if r[i] == 1:
            s.append(ht[i])
    list1 = [0]*len(ht[0])
    for i in range(len(s)):
        list2 = s[i]
        emp = [a^b for a, b in zip(list1, list2)]
    list1 = emp
    if emp == [0]*parity:
        print('No error')
        return r
    elif emp != [0]*parity:
        err = []
        for i in range(len(ht)):
            if emp == ht[i]:
                err = e[i]
        print('for Syndrome =', string(emp), 'the error code is', string(err))

        print('The error is in ', err.index(1)+1, '-bit')
        C = [a^b for a, b in zip(err, r)]
        return C

def string(T):
    st = ""
    for i in range(len(T)):
        v = str(T[i])
        st = st + v
    return st

print("""plz select what you want to do:-
1 = to use the geneerator and H matrix which is there
2 = to create a new generator and H matrix
3 = to enter the values of generator matrix and create H matrix
4 = to enter the values of H matrix and create generator matrix""")
print()
q = int(input('Enter the option number you want: -'))
global n, k, g, p, form, h, decode, d
if 1 == q:
    n = 7
    k = 4
    parity = n - k
    g = [[1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0], [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1], [0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1],

```

```

[0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1]]
h = [[1,0,1,1,1,0,0],[1,1,1,0,0,1,0],[0,1,1,1,0,0,1]]
form = 'ip'
decode, ht = decoding(n, h)
a, b = display(decode)
a1, b1 = display(ht)
di = b | b1
d, _ = display(di)
elif 2 == q:
    n, k = map(int, input('Enter the number of code bit and data
bit:-').split())
    print('The linear code is of ', ('n,',',', k, ''))
    parity = n - k
    g, p, form = generator_matrix1(n, k)
    h = H_matrix(p, form)
    decode, ht = decoding(n, h)
    a, b = display(decode)
    a1, b1 = display(ht)
    di = b | b1
    d, _ = display(di)
elif 3 == q:
    n, k = map(int, input('Enter the number of code bit and data
bit:-').split())
    print('The linear code is of ', ('n,',',', k, ''))
    parity = n - k
    print()
    g_matrix = [input('Enter the generator matrix with space :-
').split() for _ in range(k)]
    g = []
    for i in range(len(g_matrix)):
        a = convert(g_matrix[i])
        g.append(a)
    g1 = g.copy()
    form = check_form(g1, k)
    print('The generator matrix is in', form.upper(), 'form\n')
    p = Extract(g, parity, form)
    g = np.array(g)
    h = H_matrix(p, form)
    decode, ht = decoding(n, h)
    a, b = display(decode)
    a1, b1 = display(ht)
    di = b | b1
    d, _ = display(di)
elif 4 == q:
    n, k = map(int, input('Enter the number of code bit and data
bit:-').split())
    print('The linear code is of ', ('n,',',', k, ''))
    parity = n - k
    print()
    h_matrix = [input('Enter the H matrix with space :-').split() for
_ in range(parity)]
    h = []
    for i in range(len(h_matrix)):
        a = convert(h_matrix[i])
        h.append(a)
    g2, form = generator2(h, k)
    print('The Generator matrix is in', form.upper(), 'form\n')
    g = np.array(g2)
    decode, ht = decoding(n, h)
    a, b = display(decode)

```

```

a1, b1 = display(ht)
di = b | b1
d, _ = display(di)
g1 = tabulate(g, tablefmt='fancy_grid')
h1 = tabulate(h, tablefmt='fancy_grid')
print('--*50, end='\n')
print('The GENERATOR MATRIX IS ')
print(g1)
print('--*50, end='\n')
print('The H MATRIX IS :-')
print(h1)
print('The Decoding Table is')
print(d)
i = 0
while i < 3:
    print('For ',i,'-bit error')
    r = syndrome(h, decode)
    print('The recieved Code is',string(r))
    i = i + 1
    print('-- * 50, end='\n')
print('Made by varad patil')

```

plz select what you want to do:-

- 1 = to use the generator and H matrix which is there
- 2 = to create a new generator and H matrix
- 3 = to enter the values of generator matrix and create H matrix
- 4 = to enter the values of H matrix and create generator matrix

Enter the option number you want: -1

The GENERATOR MATRIX IS

1	0	0	0	1	1	0
0	1	0	0	1	1	1
0	0	1	0	1	1	1
0	0	0	1	1	0	1

The H MATRIX IS :-

1	0	1	1	1	0	0
1	1	1	0	0	1	0
0	1	1	1	0	0	1

The Decoding Table is

	e_7	e_6	e_5	e_4	e_3	e_2	e_1	S_3	S_2	S_1
0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
3	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
4	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
6	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

For 0 -bit error

Enter the recieved code:-1000110

No error

The recieved Code is 1000110

For 1 -bit error

Enter the recieved code:-0000110

for Syndrome = 110 the error code is 1000000

The error is in 1 -bit

The recieved Code is 1000110

For 2 -bit error

Enter the recieved code:-1000000

for Syndrome = 110 the error code is 1000000

The error is in 1 -bit

The recieved Code is 0000000

Made by varad patil