```
return T,emp
from matplotlib import pyplot as mt
                                                                                def plot(n,d,x,b):
import numpy as np
                                                                                  mt.subplot(3, 2, n)
def Rz(y):
                                                                                  mt.step(d,x,where='post')
  a = y.copy()
                                                                                  mt.grid(True, which='both')
  a.pop(-1)
                                                                                  mt.xlim(0, len(y)+1)
  emp =[]
                                                                                  mt.ylim(-b-0.1, volt+1)
  for i in range(len(a)):
                                                                                a = int(input('Enter your roll no:-'))
    if a[i] == -volt:
                                                                               volt = int(input('Enter the voltage level:-'))
       emp.append(-volt)
                                                                               D = bin(a)
       emp.append(0)
                                                                               y = D[2:]
    else:
                                                                               print('binary of ', a, 'is', y)
       emp.append(volt)
                                                                               y = y + '0'
       emp.append(0)
                                                                               y = int(y)
  T = np.arange(0,len(y),0.5)
                                                                               y1 = volt * y
  T = list(T)
                                                                               y = list(map(int,str(y1)))
  T.pop((-1))
                                                                               y1 = y.copy()
  rem = len(T) - len(emp)
                                                                               t = list(range(0,len(y1)))
  emp.extend([0] * rem)
                                                                               t1 = t.copy()
  return T, emp
                                                                               fig, ax = mt.subplots(3, 2)
def arrange(y):
                                                                               fig.tight_layout(h_pad=2)
  emp = []
                                                                               fig = mt.gcf()
  a = y.copy()
                                                                               fig.canvas.set_window_title('Line Code made by varad patil')
  a1 = []
  for i in range(len(y)):
                                                                                """NRZ Unipolar"""
    if y[i] == volt:
                                                                                mt.title('NRZ Unipolar')
       b = i + 0.5
                                                                                plot(1,t,y1,0)
       emp.append(b)
                                                                                mt.title('NRZ Unipolar')
       a1.append(volt)
                                                                                """RZ unipolar"""
       a1.append(0)
    else:
       a1.append(0)
                                                                               T,y2 = arrange(y1)
  T = sorted(t + emp)
                                                                               plot(2,T,y2,0)
  return T, a1
                                                                                mt.title('RZ Unipolar')
def polar(y):
  a =y.copy()
  for i in range(len(a)):
                                                                                """NRZ polar"""
    if 0 == a[i]:
       a[i] = -volt
                                                                               y11 = polar(y1)
  return a
                                                                               plot(3,t,y11,volt)
def ami(y):
                                                                                mt.title('NRZ polar')
  a = y.copy()
  n = []
                                                                                """RZ polar"""
  for i in range(len(a)):
    if a[i] == volt:
                                                                               y22 = polar(y1)
       n.append(i)
                                                                               T, y2 = Rz(y22)
  for j in range(1,len(n)):
                                                                               plot(4,T,y2,volt)
    if j%2 == 1:
                                                                                mt.title('RZ polar')
       a.pop(n[j])
       a.insert(n[j],-volt)
                                                                               """AMI"""
  return a
                                                                               a = ami(y1)
                                                                                plot(5,t,a,volt)
def Manchester(f):
                                                                                mt.title('AMI')
  g = polar(f)
  a = g.copy()
                                                                                """Manchester"""
  a.pop(-1)
                                                                               T,y3 = Manchester(y1)
  emp = []
                                                                                plot(6,T,y3,volt)
  for i in range(len(a)):
                                                                               mt.title('Manchester')
    if volt == a[i]:
                                                                                mt.show()
       emp.append(volt)
                                                                                print('made by Varad patil')
       emp.append(-volt)
    elif -volt == a[i]:
       emp.append(-volt)
       emp.append(volt)
  T = np.arange(0, len(y), 0.5)
  T = list(T)
  T.pop((-1))
  rem = len(T) - len(emp)
```

Code:-

emp.extend([emp[-1]] \* rem)

Result:-

Enter your roll no:-36
Enter the voltage level:-5
binary of 36 is 100100
D:\college related\pythonPro:
The set\_window\_title function
fig.canvas.set\_window\_title
made by Varad patil

