

Task 4: Build a Version-Controlled DevOps Project with Git

Objective: Demonstrate your ability to manage a DevOps project using Git version control best practices. This includes using branches, commits, pull requests, tagging, a .gitignore file, and proper documentation.

Tools Used

- Git (version control system)
- GitHub (remote repository hosting)

Project Setup

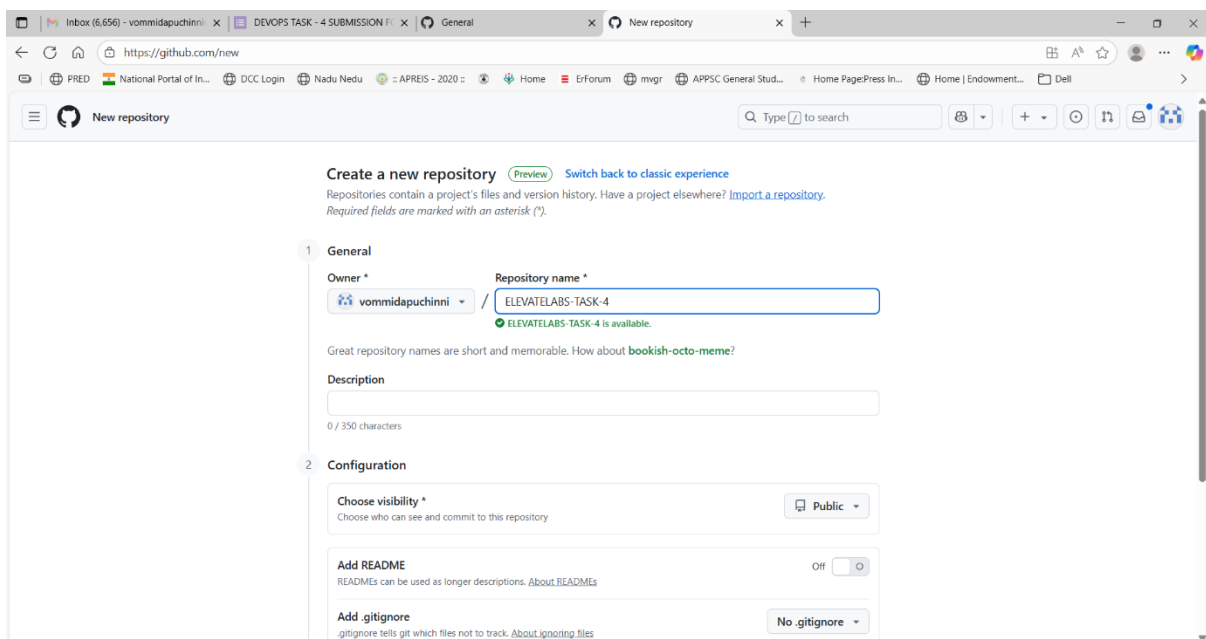
Initialize Git Repository: git init

This creates a local .git folder to start tracking changes in your project.

```
umama@DESKTOP-HBLJM57 MINGW64 ~/Onedrive/Desktop/ELEVATELABS-TASK-4
$ git init
Initialized empty Git repository in C:/Users/umama/OneDrive/Desktop/ELEVATELABS-TASK-4/.git/
umama@DESKTOP-HBLJM57 MINGW64 ~/Onedrive/Desktop/ELEVATELABS-TASK-4 (main)
```

Create GitHub Repository

- Repo Name: ELEVATELABS-TASK-4
- No files were added at creation time (no README).



The screenshot shows the GitHub 'Create a new repository' page. The 'General' section has 'Owner' set to 'vommidapuchinni' and 'Repository name' set to 'ELEVATELABS-TASK-4'. A green checkmark indicates 'ELEVATELABS-TASK-4 is available'. The 'Description' field is empty. The 'Configuration' section has 'Choose visibility' set to 'Public', 'Add README' set to 'Off', and 'Add .gitignore' set to 'No .gitignore'.

Locally create the repo

Connect Remote Repository

git remote add origin <https://github.com/vommidapuchinni/ELEVATELABS-TASK-4.git>

Links your local repo to GitHub so you can push changes.

```
MINGW64/c:/Users/umama/OneDrive/Desktop/ELEVATELABS-TASK-4
umama@DESKTOP-HBLJM57 MINGW64 ~/Onedrive/Desktop
$ mkdir ELEVATELABS-TASK-4

umama@DESKTOP-HBLJM57 MINGW64 ~/Onedrive/Desktop
$ cd ELEVATELABS-TASK-4

umama@DESKTOP-HBLJM57 MINGW64 ~/Onedrive/Desktop/ELEVATELABS-TASK-4
$ git config --global init.defaultBranch main

umama@DESKTOP-HBLJM57 MINGW64 ~/Onedrive/Desktop/ELEVATELABS-TASK-4
$ git init
Initialized empty Git repository in C:/Users/umama/OneDrive/Desktop/ELEVATELABS-TASK-4/.git/

umama@DESKTOP-HBLJM57 MINGW64 ~/Onedrive/Desktop/ELEVATELABS-TASK-4 (main)
$ git remote add origin https://github.com/vommidapuchinni/ELEVATELABS-TASK-4.git
```

Add Files & Make First Commit

git add .

git commit -m "Initial commit"

Stages and commits all your files with a message describing the changes.

Push to Remote Repository

git push origin main

```
MINGW64/c:/Users/umama/OneDrive/Desktop/ELEVATELABS-TASK-4
umama@DESKTOP-HBLJM57 MINGW64 ~/Onedrive/Desktop/ELEVATELABS-TASK-4 (main)
$ echo "# ELEVATELABS-TASK-4" > README.md

umama@DESKTOP-HBLJM57 MINGW64 ~/Onedrive/Desktop/ELEVATELABS-TASK-4 (main)
$ git add .
warning: in the working copy of 'README.md', LF will be replaced by CRLF the next time Git touches it

umama@DESKTOP-HBLJM57 MINGW64 ~/Onedrive/Desktop/ELEVATELABS-TASK-4 (main)
$ git commit -m "Initial commit"
[main (root-commit) ddbed6f] Initial commit
1 file changed, 1 insertion(+)
create mode 100644 README.md

umama@DESKTOP-HBLJM57 MINGW64 ~/Onedrive/Desktop/ELEVATELABS-TASK-4 (main)
$ git remote add origin https://github.com/vommidapuchinni/ELEVATELABS-TASK-4.git
error: remote origin already exists.

umama@DESKTOP-HBLJM57 MINGW64 ~/Onedrive/Desktop/ELEVATELABS-TASK-4 (main)
$ git push origin main
Enumerating objects: 3, done.
Counting objects: 100% (3/3), done.
Writing objects: 100% (3/3), 235 bytes | 78.00 KiB/s, done.
Total 3 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 (from 0)
To https://github.com/vommidapuchinni/ELEVATELABS-TASK-4.git
* [new branch]      main -> main
```

Create New Branches

git checkout -b dev

git push origin dev

git checkout -b feature

git push origin feature

```
MINGW64/c/Users/umama/OneDrive/Desktop/ELEVATELABS-TASK-4
umama@DESKTOP-HBLJM57 MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/ELEVATELABS-TASK-4 (main)
$ git checkout -b dev
Switched to a new branch 'dev'

umama@DESKTOP-HBLJM57 MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/ELEVATELABS-TASK-4 (dev)
$ git push origin dev
Total 0 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 (from 0)
remote:
remote: Create a pull request for 'dev' on GitHub by visiting:
remote:   https://github.com/vommidapuchinni/ELEVATELABS-TASK-4/pull/new/dev
remote:
To https://github.com/vommidapuchinni/ELEVATELABS-TASK-4.git
 * [new branch]      dev -> dev

umama@DESKTOP-HBLJM57 MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/ELEVATELABS-TASK-4 (dev)
$ git checkout -b feature
Switched to a new branch 'feature'

umama@DESKTOP-HBLJM57 MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/ELEVATELABS-TASK-4 (feature)
$ ls
README.md

umama@DESKTOP-HBLJM57 MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/ELEVATELABS-TASK-4 (feature)
$ git push origin feature
Total 0 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 (from 0)
remote:
remote: Create a pull request for 'feature' on GitHub by visiting:
remote:   https://github.com/vommidapuchinni/ELEVATELABS-TASK-4/pull/new/feature
remote:
To https://github.com/vommidapuchinni/ELEVATELABS-TASK-4.git
 * [new branch]      feature -> feature
```

To simulate a real-world workflow where development happens on feature → dev → main

Make a Small Change in feature Branch

echo "# Task 4: Version Control with Git" > README.md

git add README.md

git commit -m "Added README.md"

git push origin feature

```
MINGW64/c/Users/umama/OneDrive/Desktop/ELEVATELABS-TASK-4
umama@DESKTOP-HBLJM57 MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/ELEVATELABS-TASK-4 (feature)
$ echo "# Task 4: Version Control with Git" > README.md

umama@DESKTOP-HBLJM57 MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/ELEVATELABS-TASK-4 (feature)
$ git add README.md
warning: in the working copy of 'README.md', LF will be replaced by CRLF the next time Git touches it

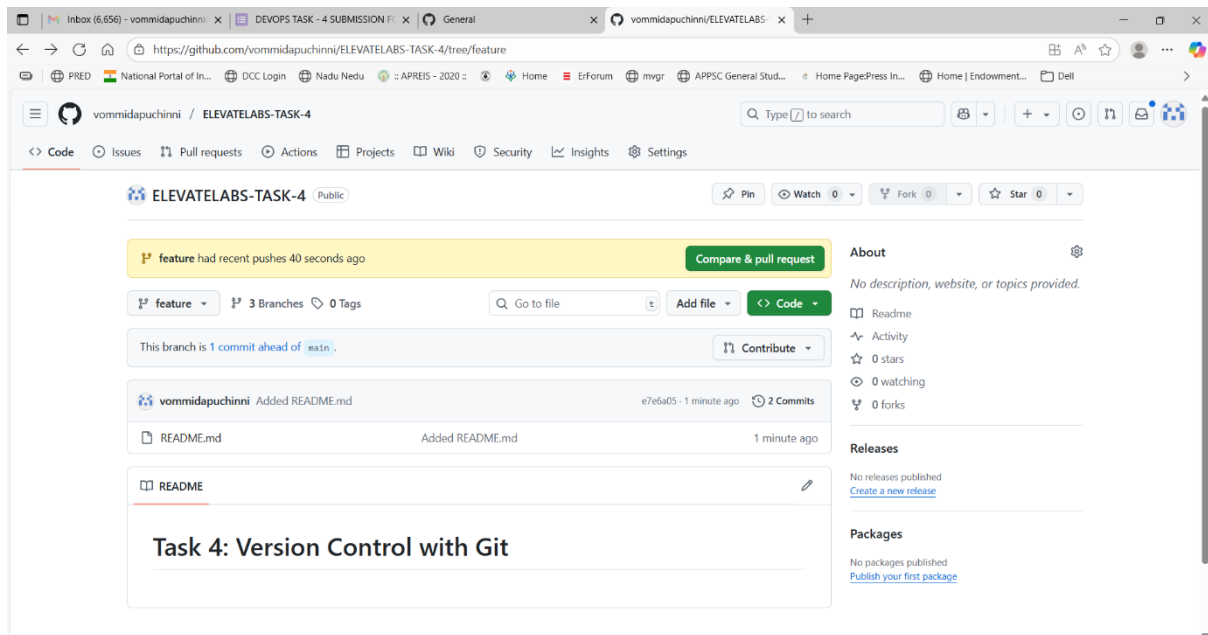
umama@DESKTOP-HBLJM57 MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/ELEVATELABS-TASK-4 (feature)
$ git commit -m "Added README.md"
[feature e7e6a05] Added README.md
1 file changed, 1 insertion(+), 1 deletion(-)

umama@DESKTOP-HBLJM57 MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/ELEVATELABS-TASK-4 (feature)
$ git commit -m "Added README.md"
On branch feature
nothing to commit, working tree clean

umama@DESKTOP-HBLJM57 MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/ELEVATELABS-TASK-4 (feature)
$ git push origin feature
Enumerating objects: 5, done.
Counting objects: 100% (5/5), done.
Writing objects: 100% (3/3), 284 bytes | 284.00 KiB/s, done.
Total 3 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 (from 0)
To https://github.com/vommidapuchinni/ELEVATELABS-TASK-4.git
 ddbed6f...e7e6a05 feature -> feature
```

Now Create Pull Request feature → dev

1. Go to your GitHub repository.
2. Click the **Pull Requests** tab.

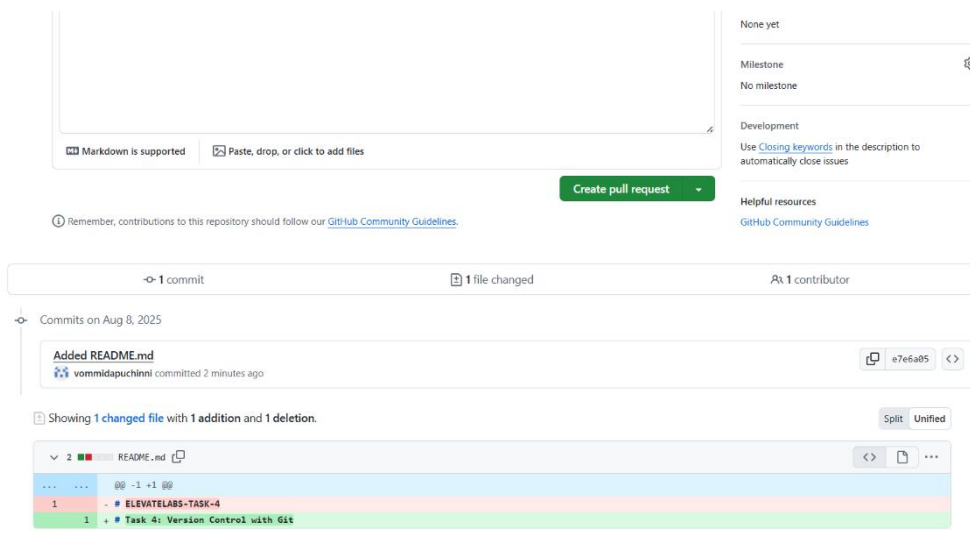


3. Click **New Pull Request**.

4. Set:

- Base branch: dev
- Compare branch: feature

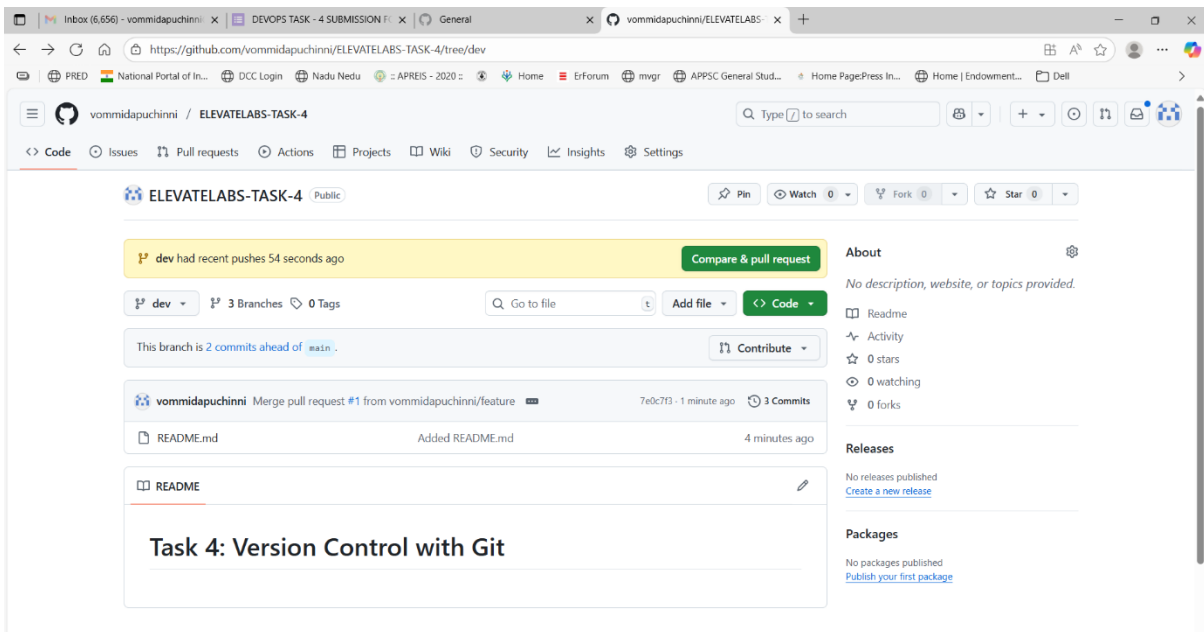
5. You should now see changes!



6. Click **Create Pull Request** → **Merge Pull Request** → **Confirm Merge**
Then Merge dev → main

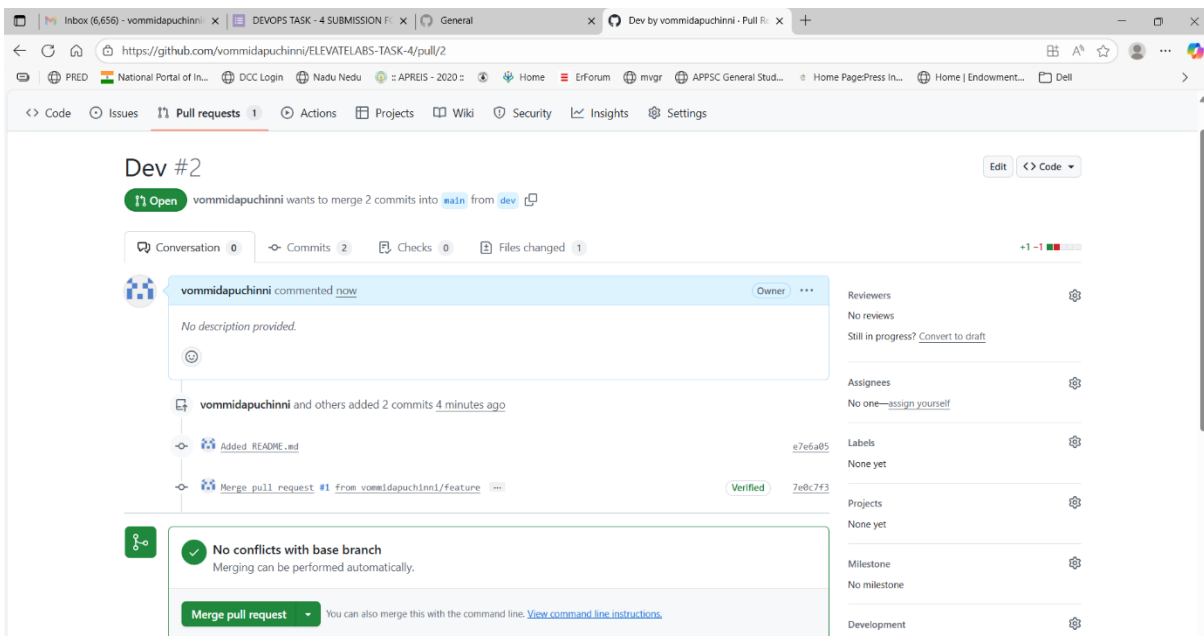
Repeat the same:

1. New Pull Request

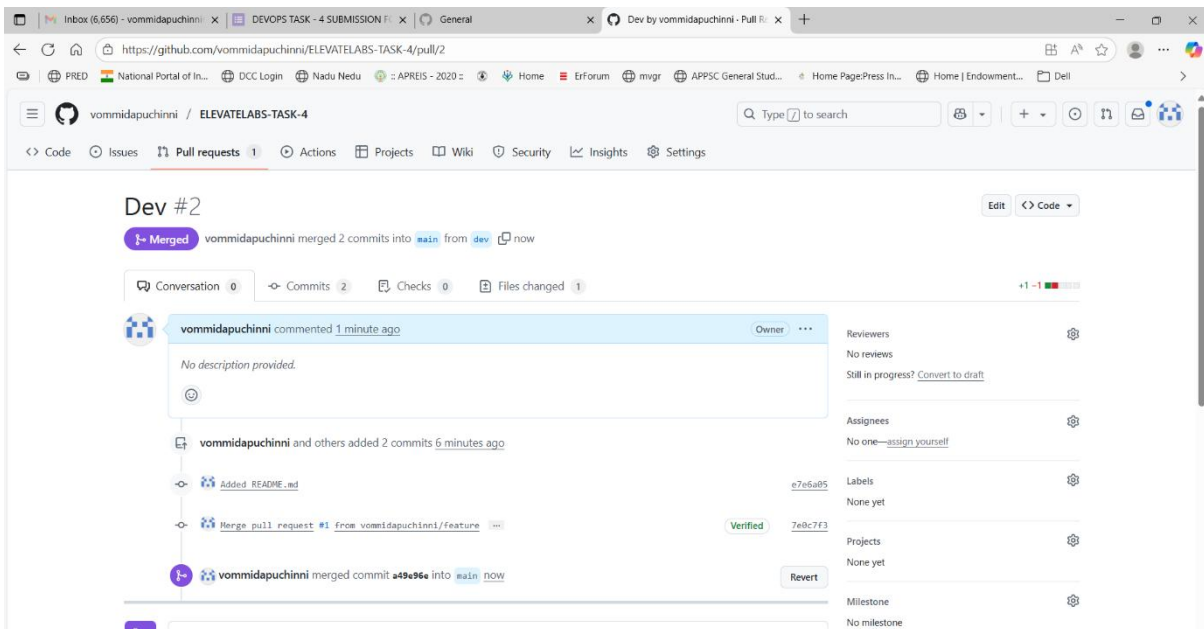
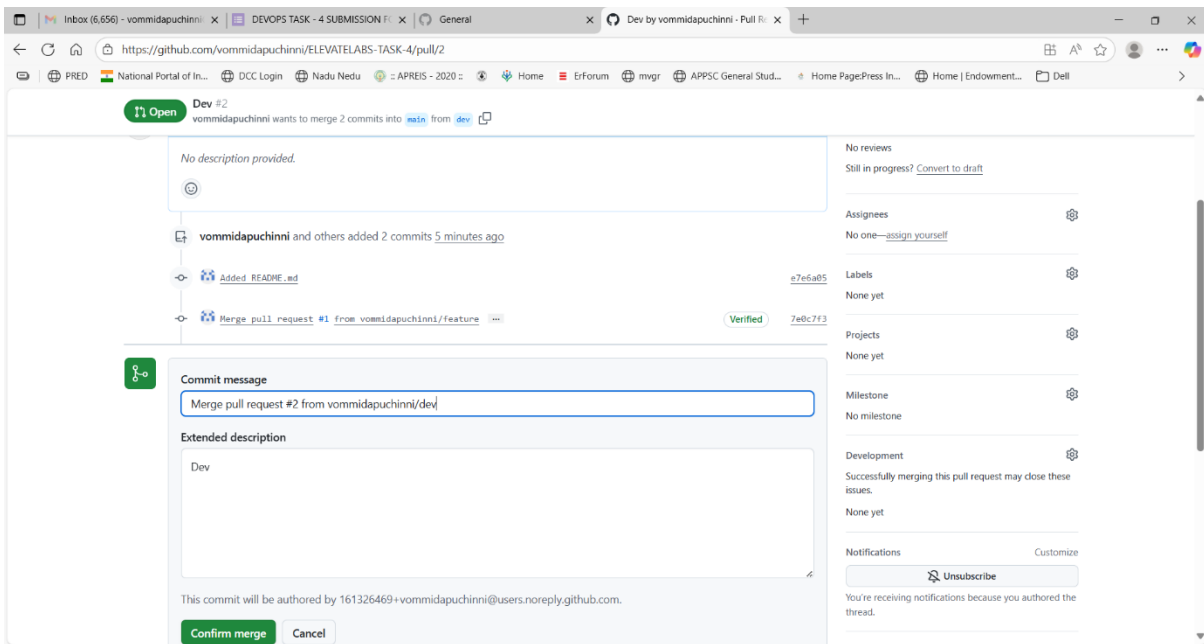


2. Base: main

3. Compare: dev



4. Merge → Confirm



Switch to main Locally

Since you merged everything into main, now switch your local branch:

git checkout main

Pull Latest Changes (Optional but Safe)

Make sure your local main is up-to-date:

git pull origin main

Create a Tag

Now tag your current main branch (a version marker):

```
git tag v1.0
```

```
git push origin v1.0
```

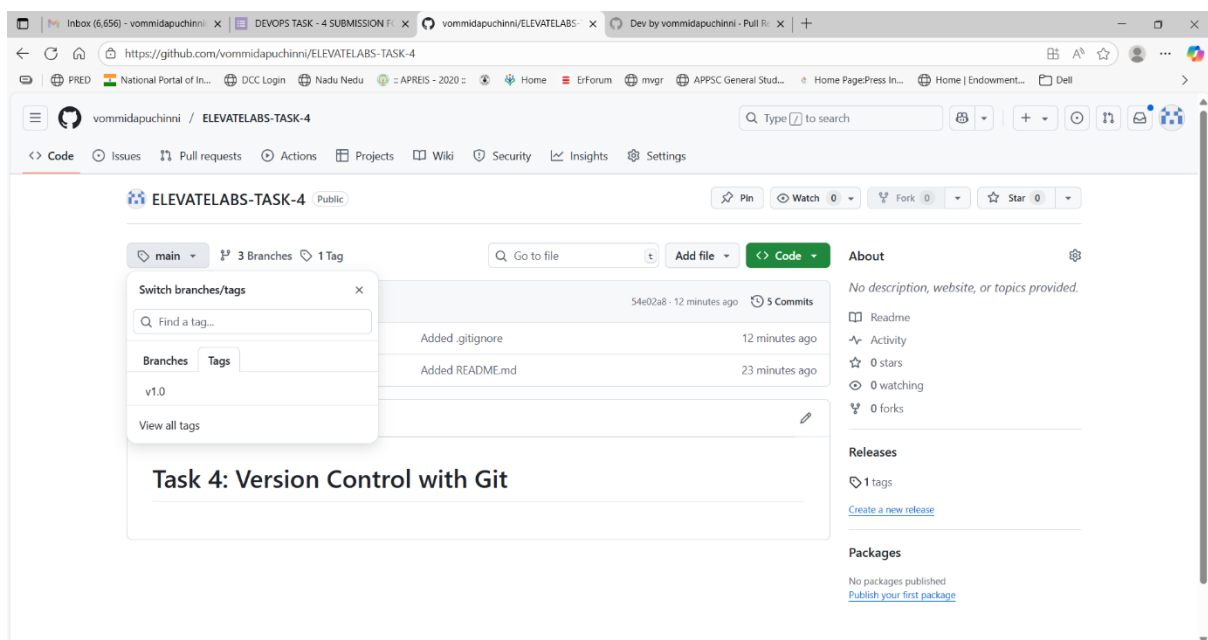
```
MINGW64/c:/Users/umama/OneDrive/Desktop/ELEVATELABS-TASK-4
umama@DESKTOP-HBLJM57 MINGW64 ~/Onedrive/Desktop/ELEVATELABS-TASK-4 (feature)
$ git checkout main
Switched to branch 'main'

umama@DESKTOP-HBLJM57 MINGW64 ~/Onedrive/Desktop/ELEVATELABS-TASK-4 (main)
$ git tag v1.0

umama@DESKTOP-HBLJM57 MINGW64 ~/Onedrive/Desktop/ELEVATELABS-TASK-4 (main)
$ git pull origin main
remote: Enumerating objects: 2, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (2/2), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (2/2), done.
remote: Total 2 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 (from 0)
Unpacking objects: 100% (2/2), 1.73 KiB | 110.00 KiB/s, done.
From https://github.com/vommidapuchinni/ELEVATELABS-TASK-4
* branch      main      -> FETCH_HEAD
   ddbed6f..a49e96e  main  -> origin/main
Updating ddbed6f..a49e96e
Fast-forward
 README.md | 2 +-
 1 file changed, 1 insertion(+), 1 deletion(-)

umama@DESKTOP-HBLJM57 MINGW64 ~/Onedrive/Desktop/ELEVATELABS-TASK-4 (main)
$ git tag v1.0
fatal: tag 'v1.0' already exists

umama@DESKTOP-HBLJM57 MINGW64 ~/Onedrive/Desktop/ELEVATELABS-TASK-4 (main)
$ git push origin v1.0
Total 0 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 (from 0)
To https://github.com/vommidapuchinni/ELEVATELABS-TASK-4.git
 * [new tag]         v1.0 -> v1.0
```



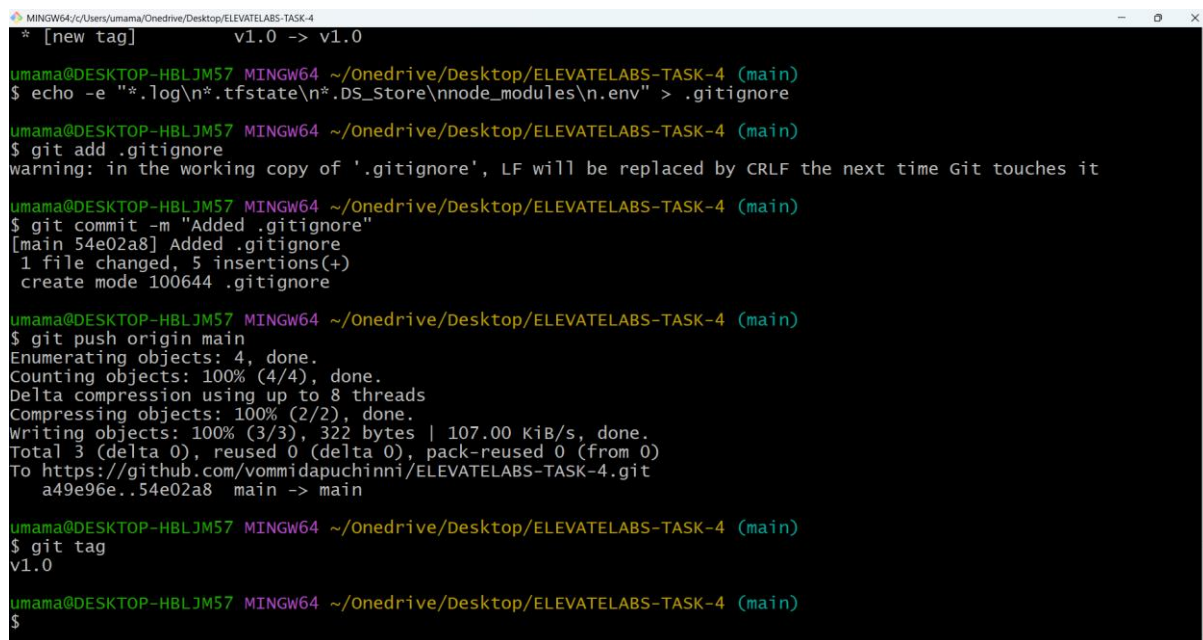
Add a .gitignore File

```
echo -e "*.log\n*.tfstate\n*.DS_Store\nnode_modules\n.env" > .gitignore
```

```
git add .gitignore
```

```
git commit -m "Added .gitignore"
```


git push origin main

A terminal window titled 'MINGW64/c:/Users/umama/OneDrive/Desktop/ELEVATELABS-TASK-4' showing the execution of git commands. The user is on the 'main' branch. They create a .gitignore file, commit it with the message 'Added .gitignore', and then push it to the origin. The push is successful, and the user then tags the commit as 'v1.0'.

```
* [new tag] v1.0 -> v1.0
umama@DESKTOP-HBLJM57 MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/ELEVATELABS-TASK-4 (main)
$ echo -e "*.log\n*.tfstate\n*.DS_Store\nnode_modules\n.env" > .gitignore
umama@DESKTOP-HBLJM57 MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/ELEVATELABS-TASK-4 (main)
$ git add .gitignore
warning: in the working copy of '.gitignore', LF will be replaced by CRLF the next time Git touches it
umama@DESKTOP-HBLJM57 MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/ELEVATELABS-TASK-4 (main)
$ git commit -m "Added .gitignore"
[main 54e02a8] Added .gitignore
1 file changed, 5 insertions(+)
create mode 100644 .gitignore
umama@DESKTOP-HBLJM57 MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/ELEVATELABS-TASK-4 (main)
$ git push origin main
Enumerating objects: 4, done.
Counting objects: 100% (4/4), done.
Delta compression using up to 8 threads
Compressing objects: 100% (2/2), done.
Writing objects: 100% (3/3), 322 bytes | 107.00 KiB/s, done.
Total 3 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 (from 0)
To https://github.com/vommidapuchinni/ELEVATELABS-TASK-4.git
 a49e96e..54e02a8  main -> main
umama@DESKTOP-HBLJM57 MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/ELEVATELABS-TASK-4 (main)
$ git tag
v1.0
umama@DESKTOP-HBLJM57 MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/ELEVATELABS-TASK-4 (main)
$
```

Tag marks a specific point in history, like a version release.

Git & GitHub Terminology:

- Git: A tool that tracks changes in your code.
- GitHub: A website to store and share your code online.
- Repository (Repo): A project folder that Git tracks.
- Remote: The online version of your Git repo on GitHub.
- Clone: Copy a GitHub repo to your computer.
- Init: Start a new Git project in your folder.
- Add: Select files to include in the next commit.
- Commit: Save your changes with a message.
- Push: Upload your changes to GitHub.
- Pull: Download updates from GitHub to your computer.
- Branch: A separate copy of your code to work on something new.
- Checkout: Switch between branches.
- Merge: Combine changes from one branch into another.
- Pull Request (PR): Ask to merge your branch into another.
- Tag: A label to mark a specific version or release.
- Release: A package of your code at a tagged version.
- .gitignore: A file that tells Git to skip certain files.

Conclusion: This project helped me learn and apply Git and GitHub basics with real-world version control practices.