

## TASK 8: Run a Simple Java Maven Build Job in Jenkins

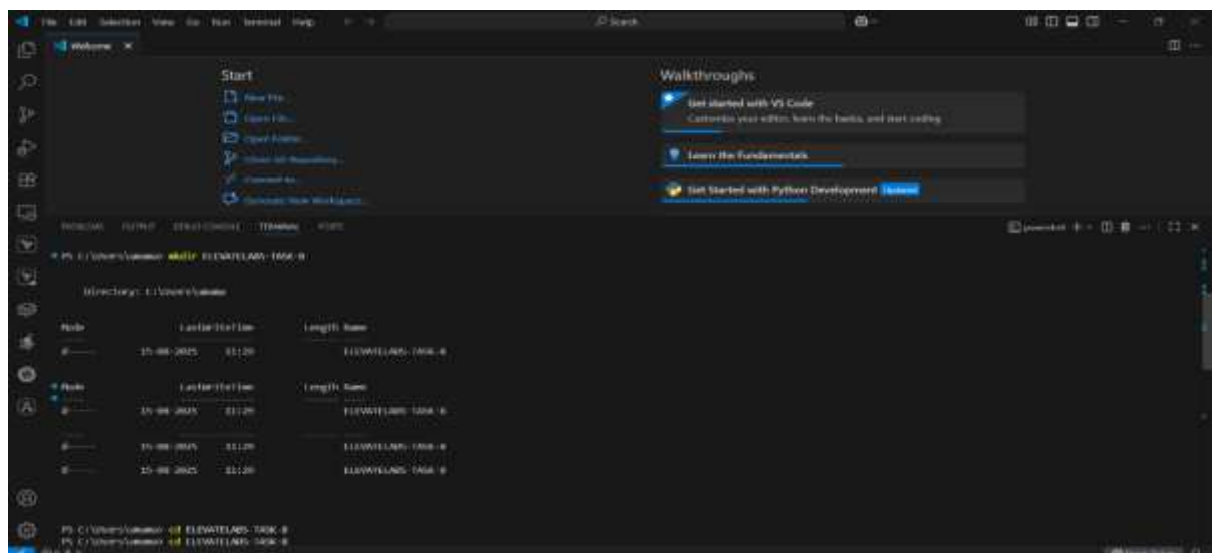
**Objective:** Learn how to use Jenkins to build a simple Java application using Maven a first step into CI/CD.

### Tools Used

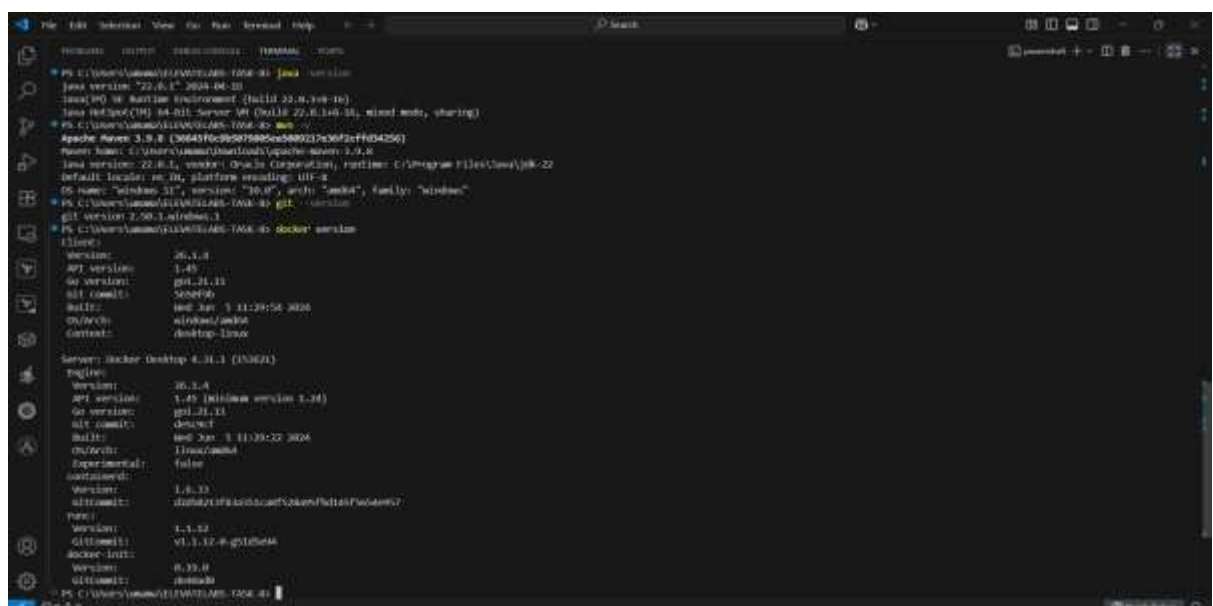
- Jenkins (via Docker)
- Java JDK
- Maven
- Git & GitHub

### Steps Followed:

Created the project folder locally

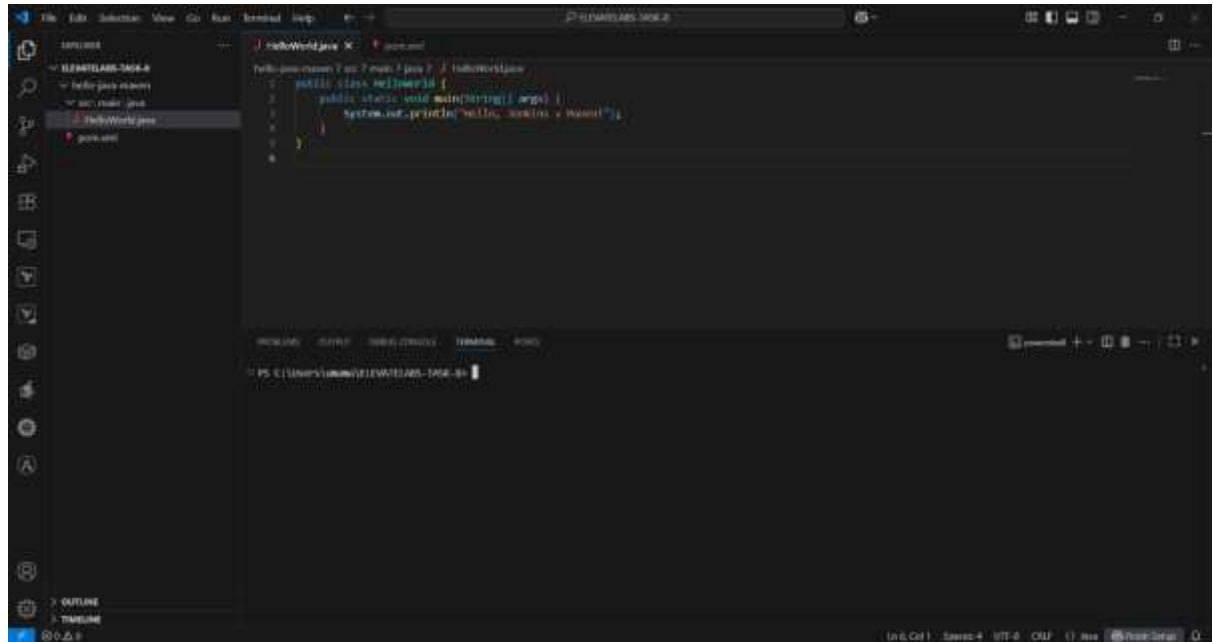


Install needed tools already I have I am checking its versions



**Create Java App:** File: src/main/java/HelloWorld.java

```
public class HelloWorld {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        System.out.println("Hello, Jenkins + Maven!");  
    }  
}
```



### Explanation:

**package com.example;** – Defines the namespace for the Java class.

**public class HelloWorld** – Declares a public class named HelloWorld.

**public static void main(String[] args)** – Entry point for the program; this method runs when the Java application starts.

**System.out.println(...)** – Prints the message to the console output.

### Create pom.xml

```
<project xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0"
```

```
    xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
```

```
    xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0
```

```
        https://maven.apache.org/xsd/maven-4.0.0.xsd">
```

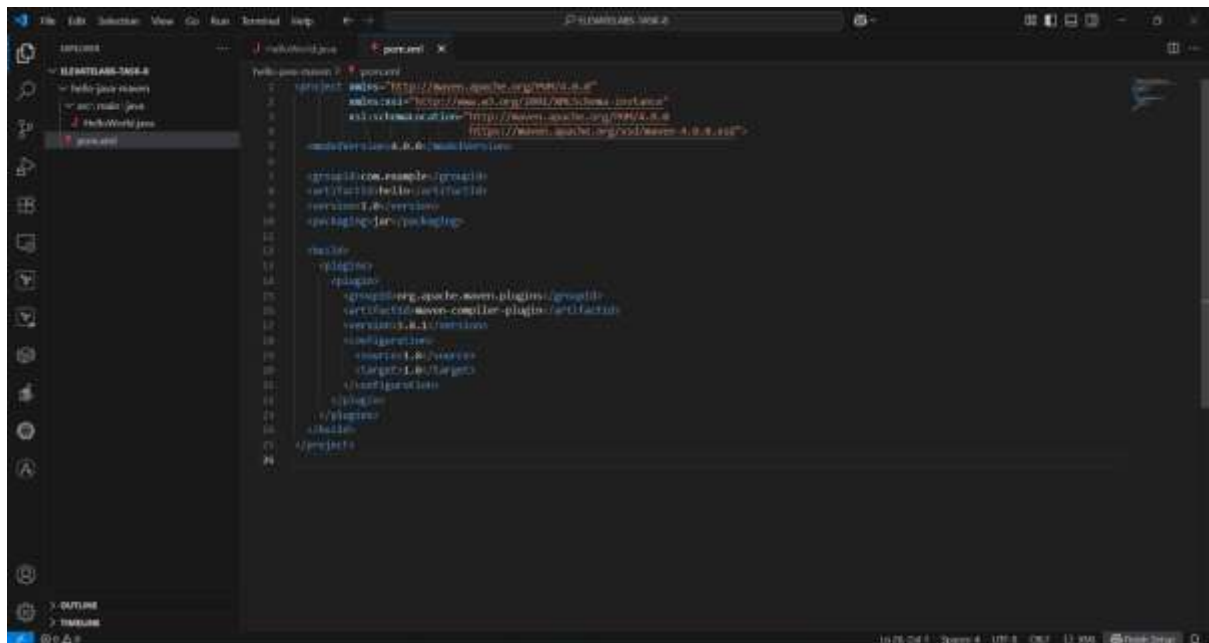
```
<modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>
```

```
<groupId>com.example</groupId>
<artifactId>hello</artifactId>
<version>1.0</version>
<packaging>jar</packaging>
<build>
<plugins>
<plugin>
<groupId>org.apache.maven.plugins</groupId>
<artifactId>maven-compiler-plugin</artifactId>
<version>3.8.1</version>
<configuration>
<source>1.8</source>
<target>1.8</target>
</configuration>
</plugin>
</plugins>
</build>
</project>
```

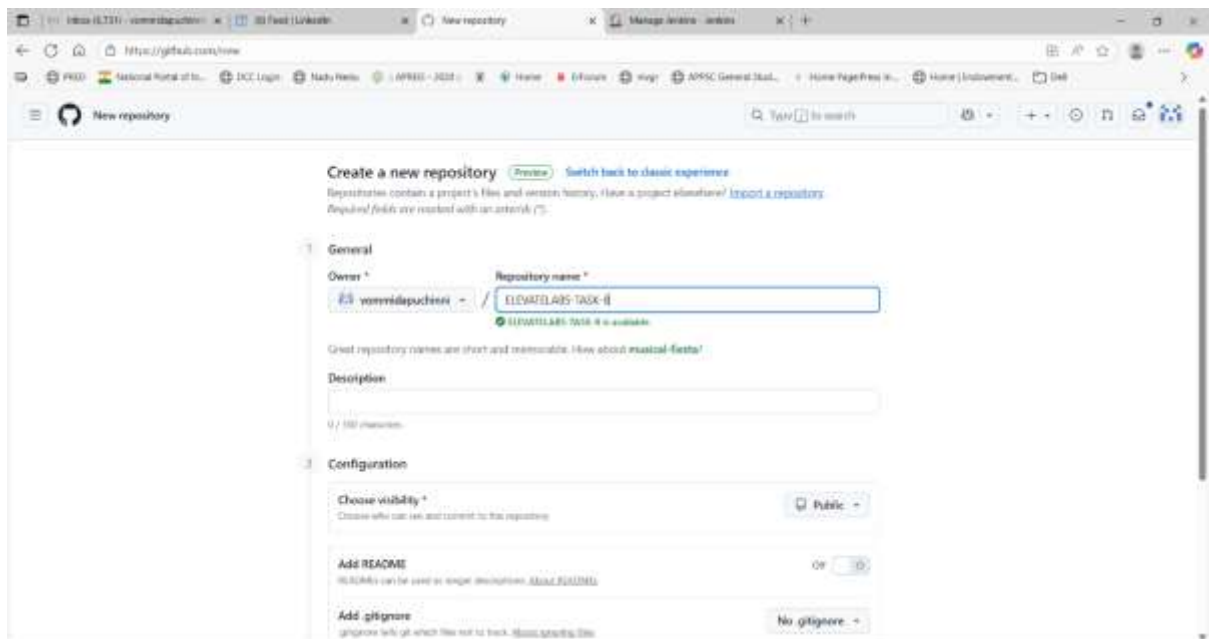
### **POM File Code Explanation:**

- `<project>` – Root element of the Maven Project Object Model (POM) file.
- `<modelVersion>` – Maven POM model version used (here 4.0.0).
- `<groupId>` – Unique ID for the project's group or organization (com.example).
- `<artifactId>` – The project's name or module (hello).
- `<version>` – Version of the project (1.0).
- `<packaging>` – Specifies output type (jar).
- `<build>` – Section containing build-related configurations.
- `<plugins>` – List of Maven plugins used during build.
- `<plugin>` – Defines a specific plugin configuration.
  - `<groupId>` – Group ID for the plugin (org.apache.maven.plugins).

- <artifactId> – Plugin name (maven-compiler-plugin).
- <version> – Plugin version (3.8.1).
- <configuration> – Settings for the plugin.
  - <source> – Java source version (1.8).
  - <target> – Java bytecode version (1.8).



Create git repo

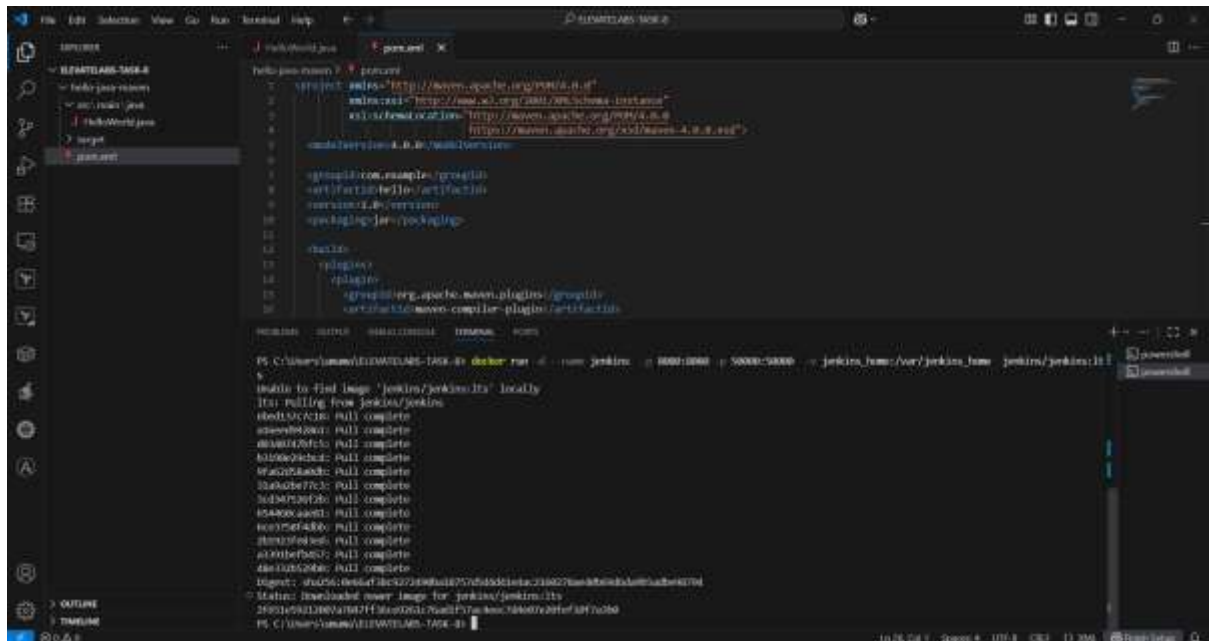


Push the files to repo

**Run Jenkins in Docker:**

```
docker run --name jenkins -p 8080:8080 -p 50000:50000 -v
jenkins_home:/var/jenkins_home jenkins/jenkins:its
```

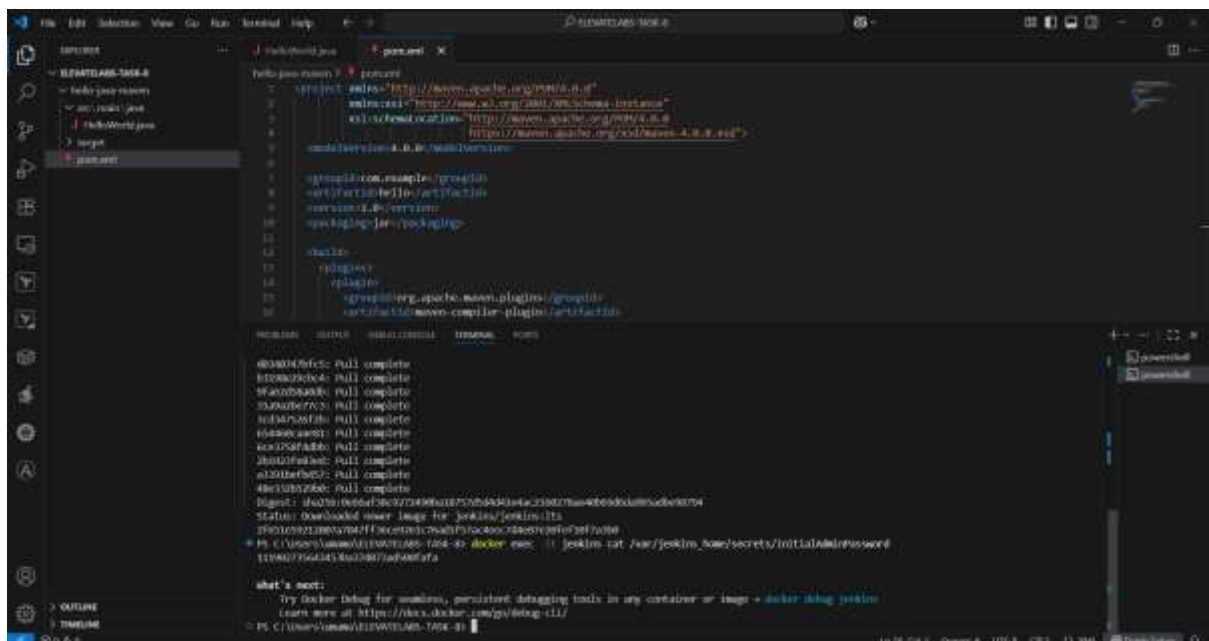
- **8080** → Jenkins Web Interface
- **50000** → Jenkins Agent communication



```
jenkins-jenkins: / # cat /var/jenkins_home/secrets/initialAdminPassword
jenkins-jenkins: / # docker exec -it jenkins cat /var/jenkins_home/secrets/initialAdminPassword
jenkins-jenkins: / # docker exec -it jenkins cat /var/jenkins_home/secrets/initialAdminPassword
```

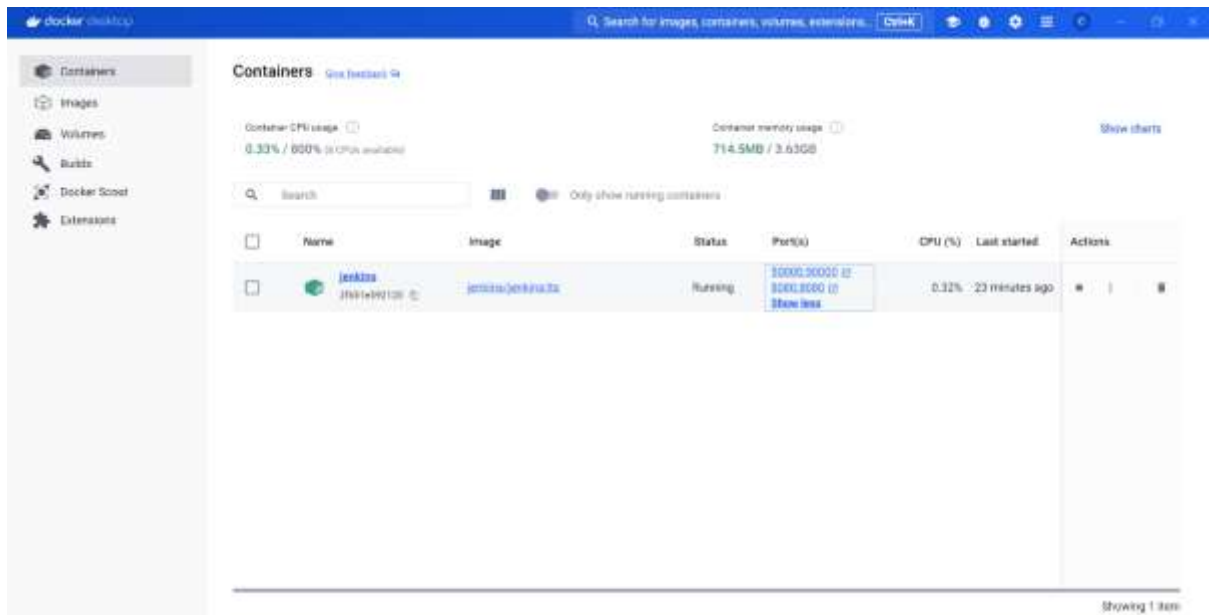
Unlock Jenkins:

```
docker exec jenkins cat /var/jenkins_home/secrets/initialAdminPassword
```

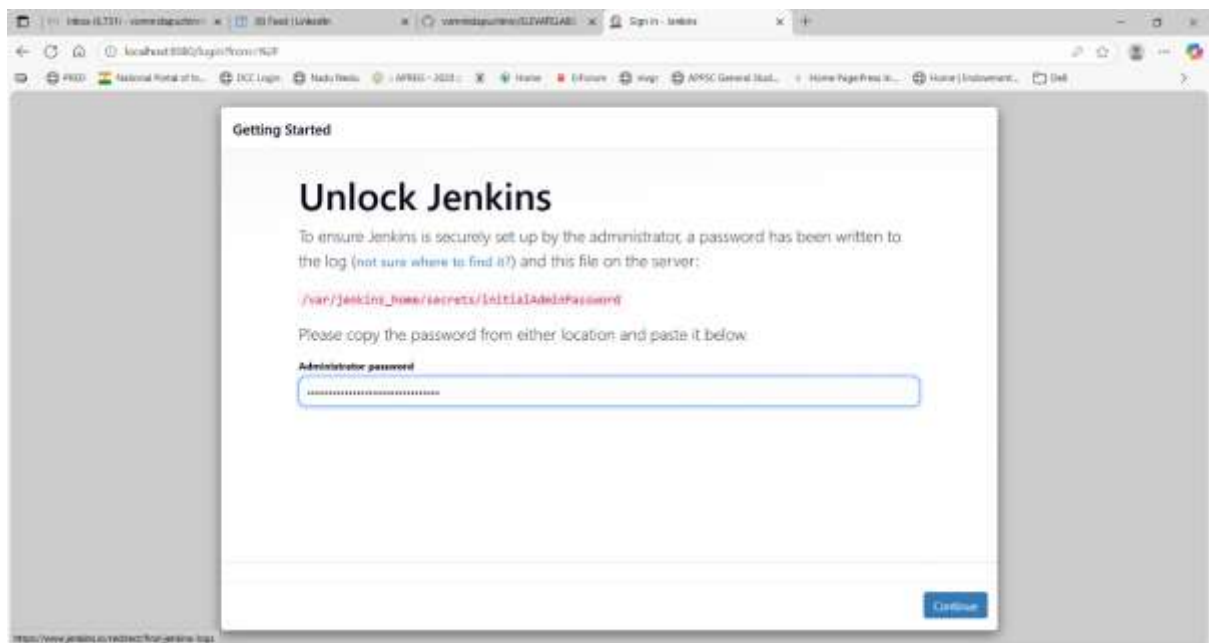


```
jenkins-jenkins: / # cat /var/jenkins_home/secrets/initialAdminPassword
jenkins-jenkins: / # docker exec -it jenkins cat /var/jenkins_home/secrets/initialAdminPassword
jenkins-jenkins: / # docker exec -it jenkins cat /var/jenkins_home/secrets/initialAdminPassword
```

In docker desktop we see Jenkins container and image



Access Jenkins dashboard with <http://localhost:8080>



The screenshot shows the 'Getting Started' page of Jenkins with the 'Create First Admin User' form. The form fields are as follows:

Field	Value
Username	admin
Password	admin123
Confirm password	admin123
Full name	admin
E-mail address	

At the bottom right of the form, there is a button labeled 'Save and Continue'.

To integrate we have to install maven plugin for better

The screenshot shows the 'Manage Jenkins' page. The left sidebar contains the following menu items:

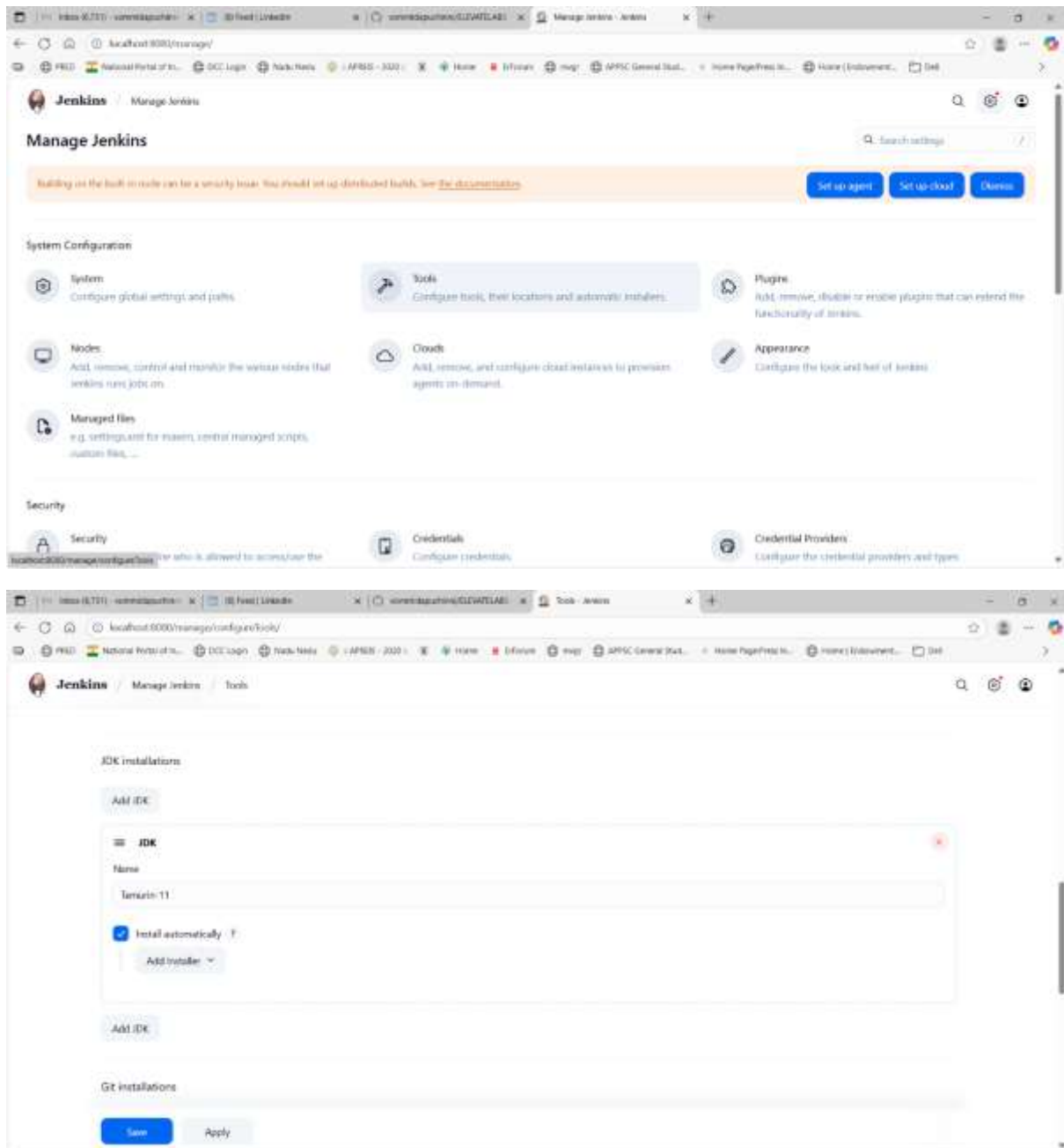
- System Configuration
  - System: Configure global settings and paths.
  - Tools: Configure tools, their locations and automatic installers.
  - Nodes: Add, remove, control and monitor the various nodes that Jenkins runs jobs on.
  - Clouds: Add, remove, and configure cloud instances to provision agents on-demand.
- Security
  - Security: Set up security, define who is allowed to access the system.
  - Credentials: Configure credentials.
  - Users: Manage users that can log in to this Jenkins.
- Appearance: Configure the look and feel of Jenkins.
- Plugins: Add, remove, disable or enable plugins that can extend the functionality of Jenkins.

The screenshot shows the 'Available plugins' page. The table below lists the available plugins:

Install	Name & Version	Released	Health
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Maven Integration 3.27 Built-in tool This plugin provides a deep integration between Jenkins and Maven. It adds support for automatic triggers between projects depending on SNAPSHOTs as well as the automated configuration of various Jenkins publishers such as JUnit.	3 days 10 hr ago	OK
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Pipeline Maven Integration 1.10.3-20230405.1040 ppmaven - Maven This plugin provides integration with Pipeline, configures maven environment to use within a pipeline job by calling mvn or bat mvn. The selected maven installation will be configured and prepended to the path.	3 days 22 hr ago	OK
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Pipeline Maven Plugin API 1.10.3-20230405.1040 ppmaven - Maven Pipeline Maven Plugin API	3 days 22 hr ago	OK
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Pipeline Stage View 2.20 User interface Pipeline Stage View Plugin	3 ms 17 days ago	OK
<input type="checkbox"/>	Pipeline Aggregator View 1.15-480-jc120240202 User interface		

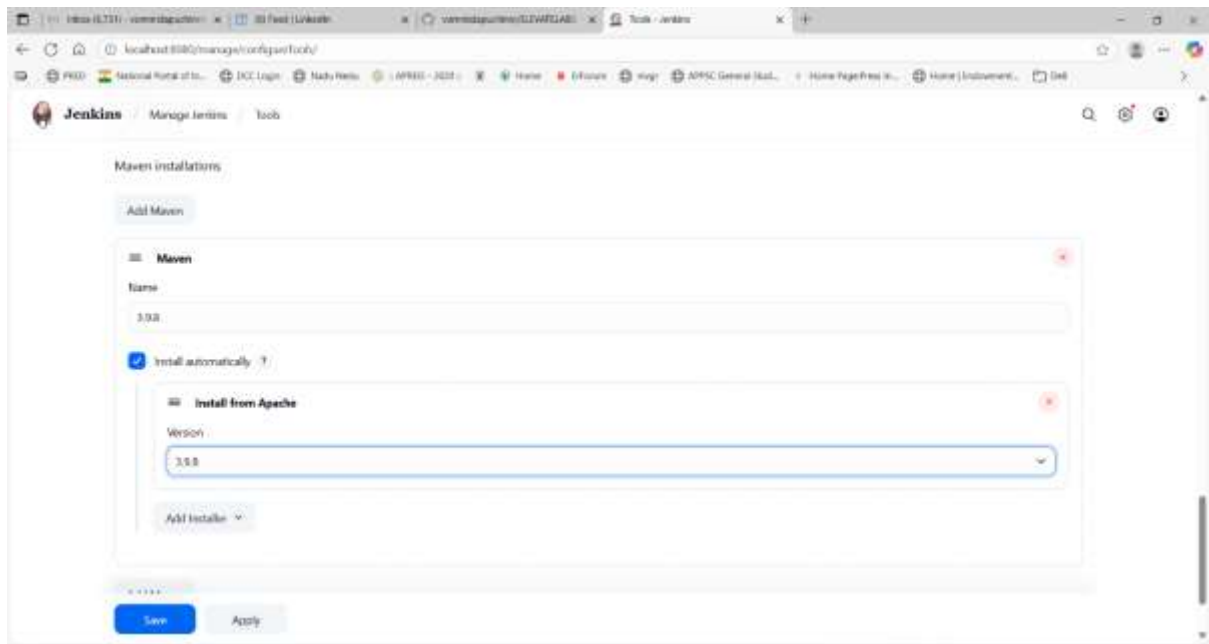
Configure Java in Jenkins:

Click on tools in manage Jenkins



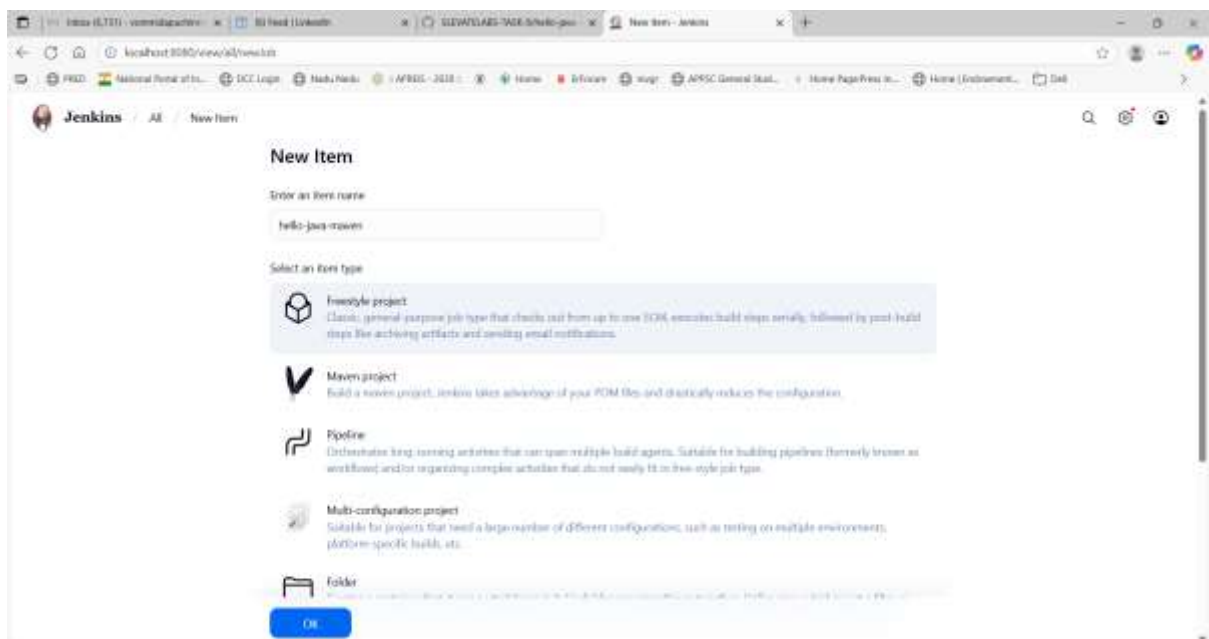
- Add Maven → Name: 3.9.8
- Tick Install Automatically





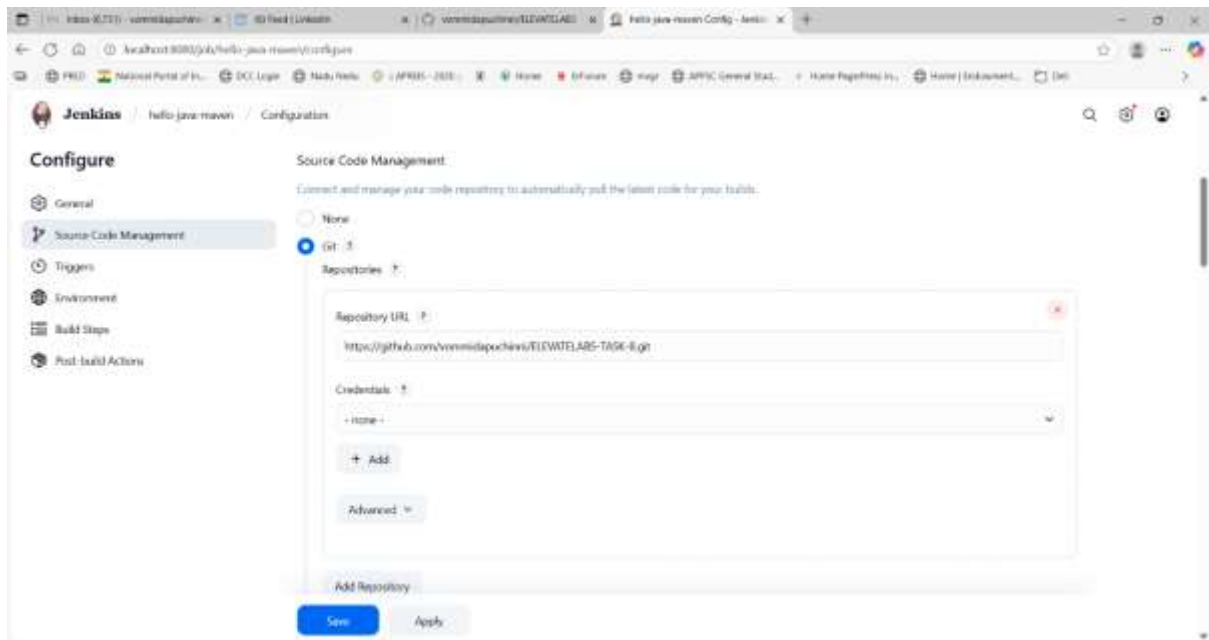
## Create Freestyle Job

- New Item → give name → select free style → click ok



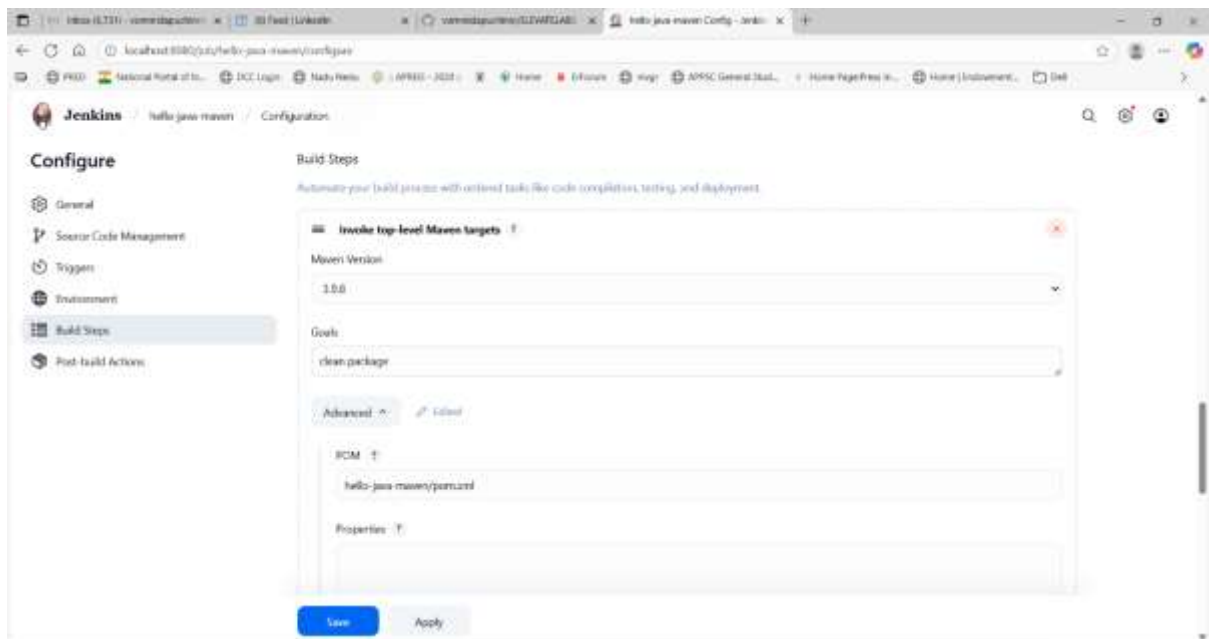
- Source Code Management: GitHub repo URL

Select git → give repo url → its public repo no need of credentials

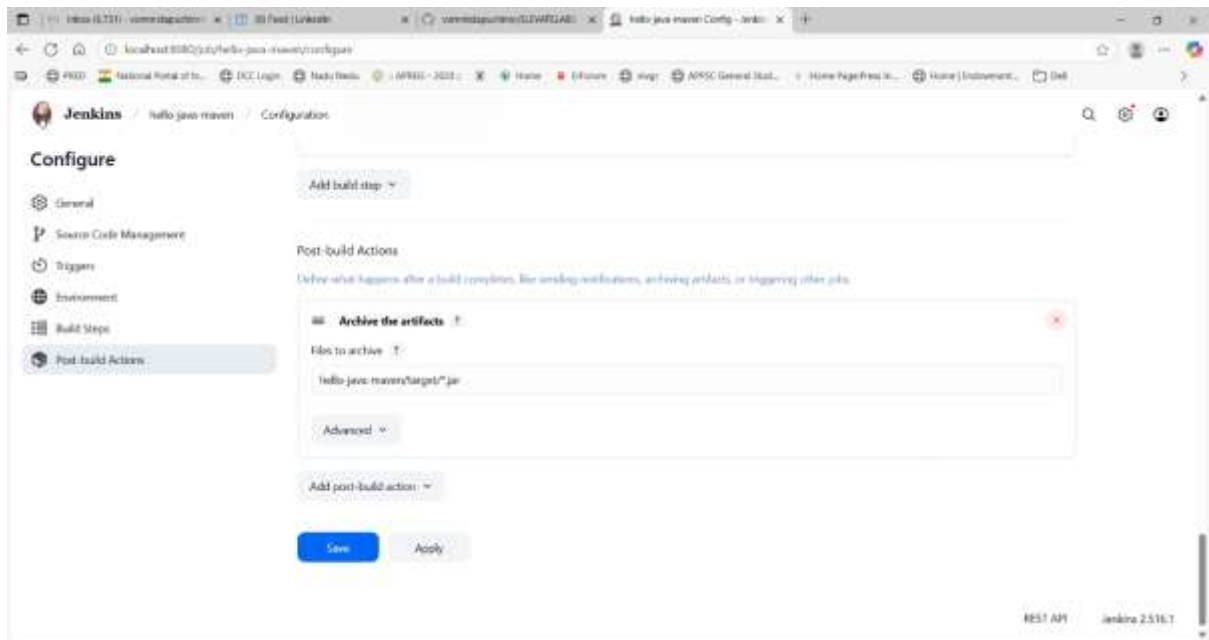


- Build Step: Invoke top-level Maven targets

Keep maven version → goals keep as clean package → mentioning where is our pom file



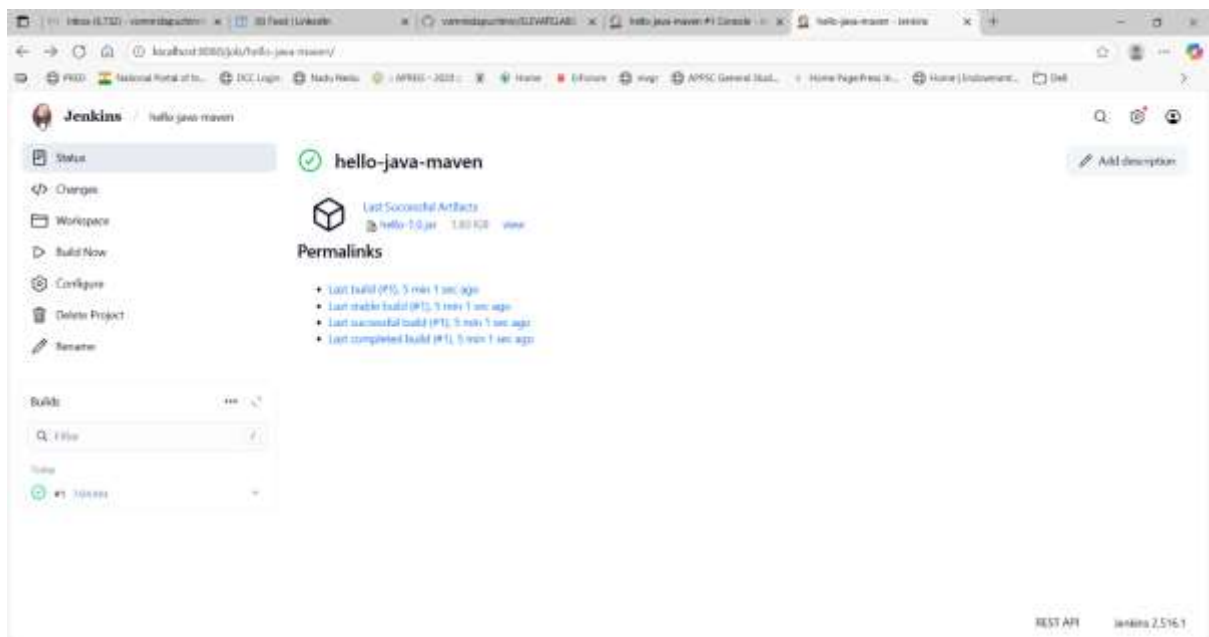
- Goals: clean package
- Added post build steps also artifacts



Click on save

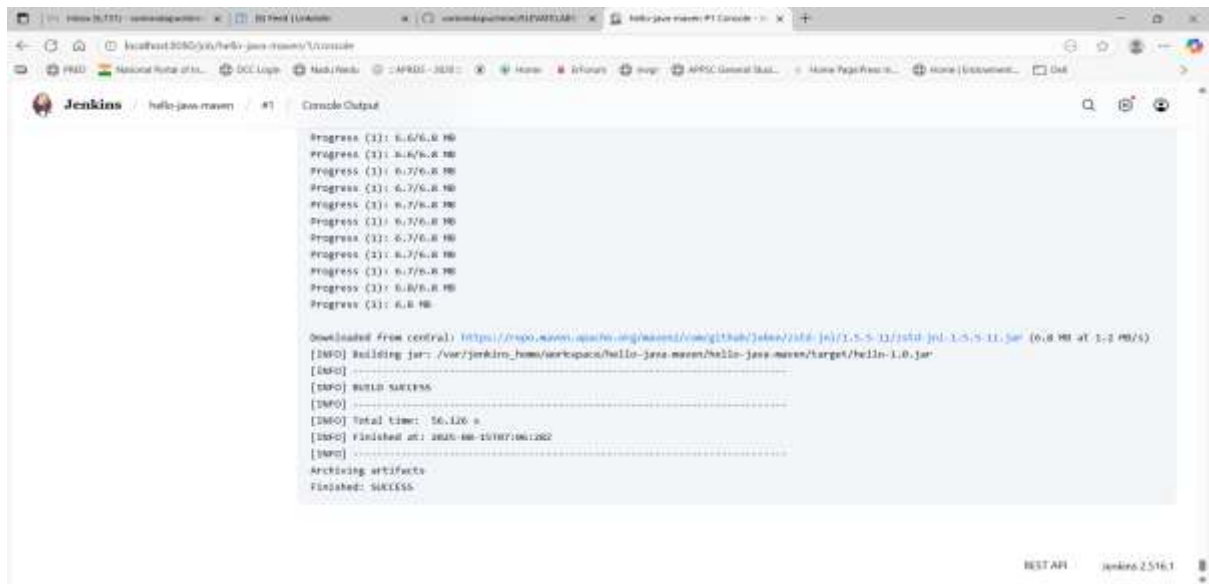
Click on build now

After building we see like this

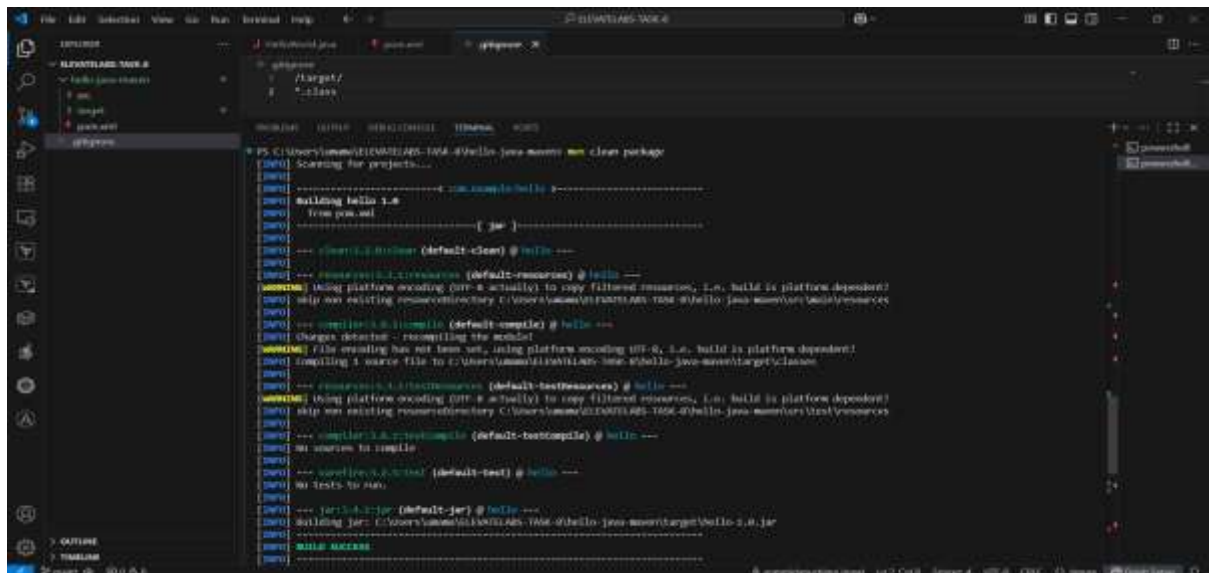


**Verify Build**

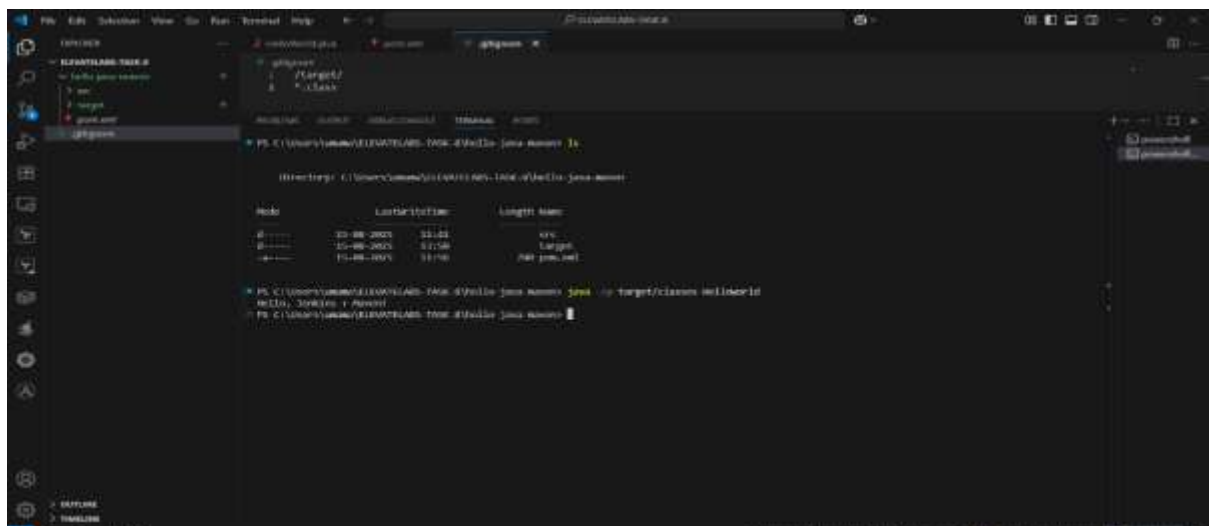
Click on the small icon in build section to see console output



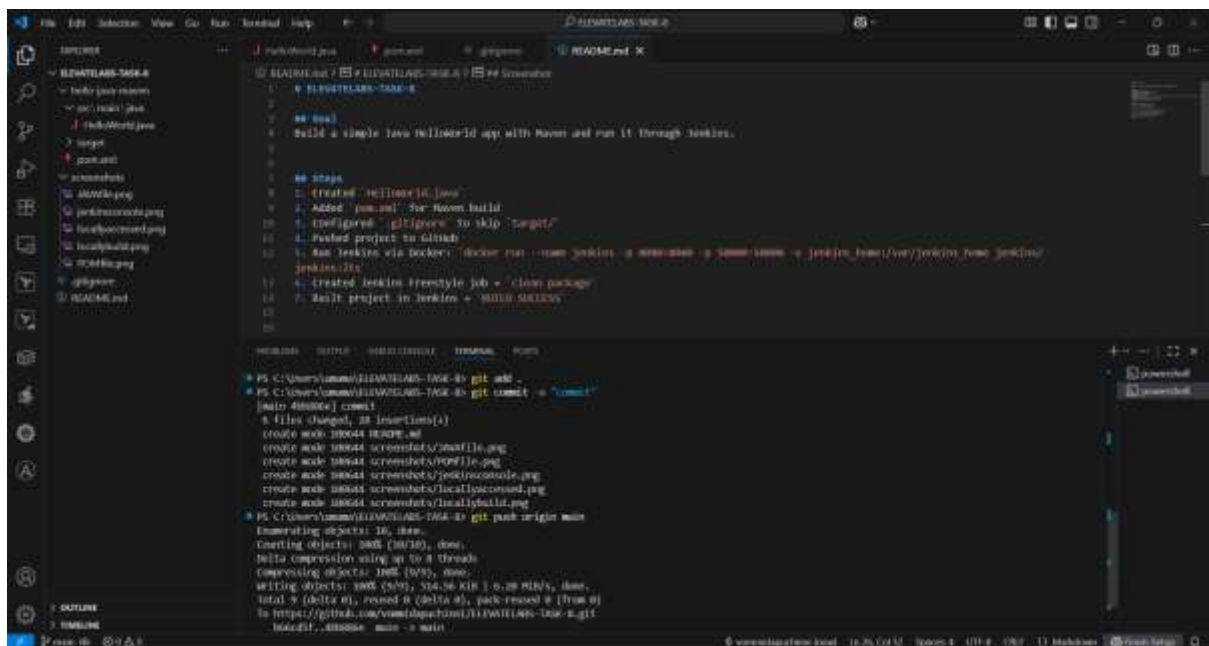
I ran locally



Target file came and we can see the output also



Add readme file and screenshots and keep targets in .gitignore file



## key concepts

- Maven is used to build and manage the Java project.
- pom.xml defines project dependencies, plugins, and build configuration.
- src/main/java contains the source code (HelloWorld.java).
- target/ stores compiled .class files and the generated .jar file.
- .gitignore is used to exclude unnecessary files from Git (like target/).
- Jenkins automates build and deployment using a pipeline.

## Conclusion:

This project demonstrates building a simple Java application using Maven, automating the build with Jenkins, and running the generated .jar file locally. It covers source code organization, dependency management, artifact creation, and version control best practices using .gitignore