

React App Deployment with Docker, CI/CD, and CloudWatch Documentation

1. Project Overview

This project demonstrates a **full CI/CD workflow** for deploying a React application to **staging** and **production** environments on AWS EC2 using Docker. It also includes **log monitoring** via Amazon CloudWatch.

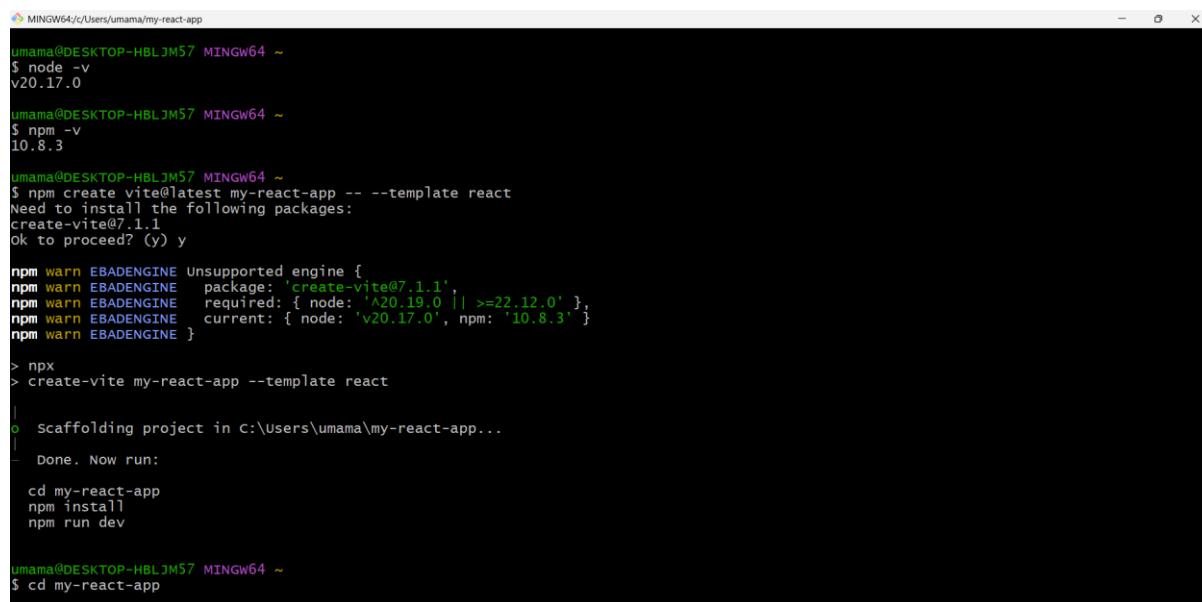
Key Features:

- **Separate Staging & Production environments** on EC2.
- **CI/CD Pipelines** implemented using GitHub Actions.
- **Docker** used for containerized deployments.
- **Nginx** serves the React application.
- **CloudWatch Agent** collects logs from containers into AWS CloudWatch Logs.

2. Prerequisites

- AWS account with **EC2 access**.
- IAM role with **CloudWatch permissions** attached to EC2.
- GitHub repository with your React project.
- **GitHub secrets**:
 - STAGING_IP → Staging EC2 public IP
 - STAGING_KEY → Staging EC2 private key
 - EC2_IP → Production EC2 public IP
 - EC2_SSH_KEY → Production EC2 private key
- Docker installed on EC2.

3. First created locally the react app



```
MINGW64:/c/Users/umama/my-react-app
umama@DESKTOP-HBLJM57 MINGW64 ~
$ node -v
v20.17.0
umama@DESKTOP-HBLJM57 MINGW64 ~
$ npm -v
10.8.3
umama@DESKTOP-HBLJM57 MINGW64 ~
$ npm create vite@latest my-react-app -- --template react
Need to install the following packages:
create-vite@7.1.1
ok to proceed? (y) y

npm warn EBADENGINE Unsupported engine {
npm warn EBADENGINE   package: 'create-vite@7.1.1',
npm warn EBADENGINE   required: { node: 'v20.19.0 || >=22.12.0' },
npm warn EBADENGINE   current: { node: 'v20.17.0', npm: '10.8.3' }
npm warn EBADENGINE }

> npx
> create-vite my-react-app --template react

| o Scaffolding project in c:\users\umama\my-react-app...
| -
| Done. Now run:
cd my-react-app
npm install
npm run dev

umama@DESKTOP-HBLJM57 MINGW64 ~
$ cd my-react-app
```

```

MINGW64:/c/Users/umama/my-react-app
$ npm install
npm warn EBADENGINE Unsupported engine {
npm warn EBADENGINE   package: '@vitejs/plugin-react@5.0.2',
npm warn EBADENGINE   required: { node: '^20.19.0 || >=22.12.0' },
npm warn EBADENGINE   current: { node: 'v20.17.0', npm: '10.8.3' }
npm warn EBADENGINE }
npm warn EBADENGINE Unsupported engine {
npm warn EBADENGINE   package: 'vite@7.1.3',
npm warn EBADENGINE   required: { node: '^20.19.0 || >=22.12.0' },
npm warn EBADENGINE   current: { node: 'v20.17.0', npm: '10.8.3' }
npm warn EBADENGINE }

added 152 packages, and audited 153 packages in 41s

33 packages are looking for funding
  run `npm fund` for details

found 0 vulnerabilities

umama@DESKTOP-HBLJM57 MINGW64 ~/my-react-app
$ npm i react-router-dom
npm warn EBADENGINE Unsupported engine {
npm warn EBADENGINE   package: '@vitejs/plugin-react@5.0.2',
npm warn EBADENGINE   required: { node: '^20.19.0 || >=22.12.0' },
npm warn EBADENGINE   current: { node: 'v20.17.0', npm: '10.8.3' }
npm warn EBADENGINE }
npm warn EBADENGINE Unsupported engine {
npm warn EBADENGINE   package: 'vite@7.1.3',
npm warn EBADENGINE   required: { node: '^20.19.0 || >=22.12.0' },
npm warn EBADENGINE   current: { node: 'v20.17.0', npm: '10.8.3' }
npm warn EBADENGINE }

added 4 packages, and audited 157 packages in 5s

33 packages are looking for funding
  run `npm fund` for details

```

Adjusting the package.json file according to our needs

```

MINGW64:/c/Users/umama/my-react-app
$ npm install -D eslint vitest @testing-library/react @testing-library/jest-dom
npm warn EBADENGINE Unsupported engine {
npm warn EBADENGINE   package: '@vitejs/plugin-react@5.0.2',
npm warn EBADENGINE   required: { node: '^20.19.0 || >=22.12.0' },
npm warn EBADENGINE   current: { node: 'v20.17.0', npm: '10.8.3' }
npm warn EBADENGINE }
npm warn EBADENGINE Unsupported engine {
npm warn EBADENGINE   package: 'vite@7.1.3',
npm warn EBADENGINE   required: { node: '^20.19.0 || >=22.12.0' },
npm warn EBADENGINE   current: { node: 'v20.17.0', npm: '10.8.3' }
npm warn EBADENGINE }

added 54 packages, and audited 211 packages in 22s

44 packages are looking for funding
  run `npm fund` for details

found 0 vulnerabilities

umama@DESKTOP-HBLJM57 MINGW64 ~/my-react-app
$ ls
README.md  eslint.config.js  index.html  node_modules/  package-lock.json  package.json  public/  src/  vite.config.js
umama@DESKTOP-HBLJM57 MINGW64 ~/my-react-app
$ vi package.json

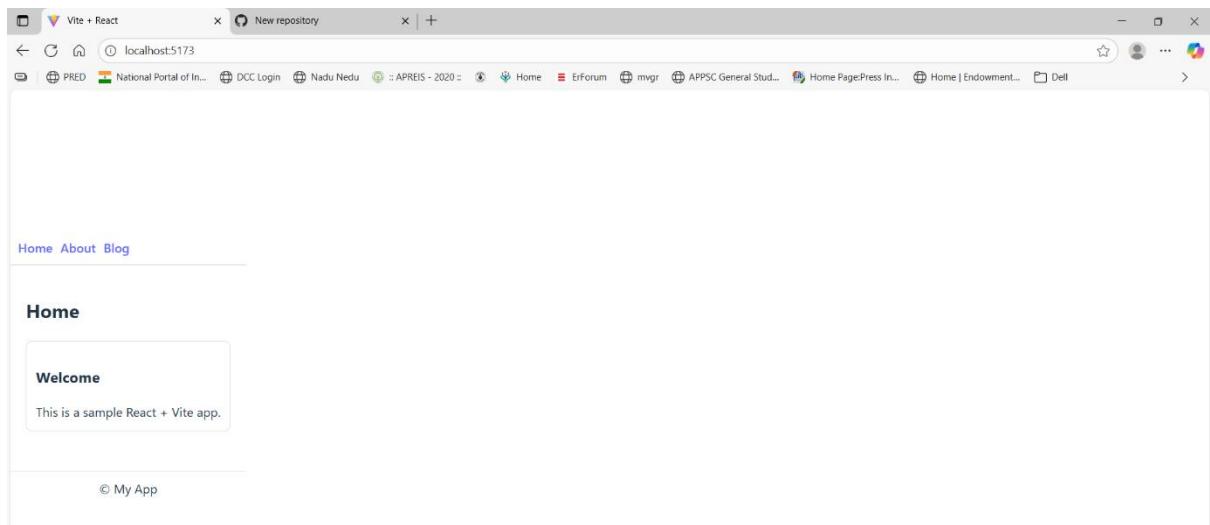
umama@DESKTOP-HBLJM57 MINGW64 ~/my-react-app
$ cat package.json
{
  "name": "my-react-app",
  "private": true,
  "version": "0.0.0",
  "type": "module",
  "scripts": {
    "dev": "vite",
    "build": "vite build",
    "lint": "eslint .",
  }
}

umama@DESKTOP-HBLJM57 MINGW64 ~/my-react-app
$ npm run build
> my-react-app@0.0.0 build
> vite build

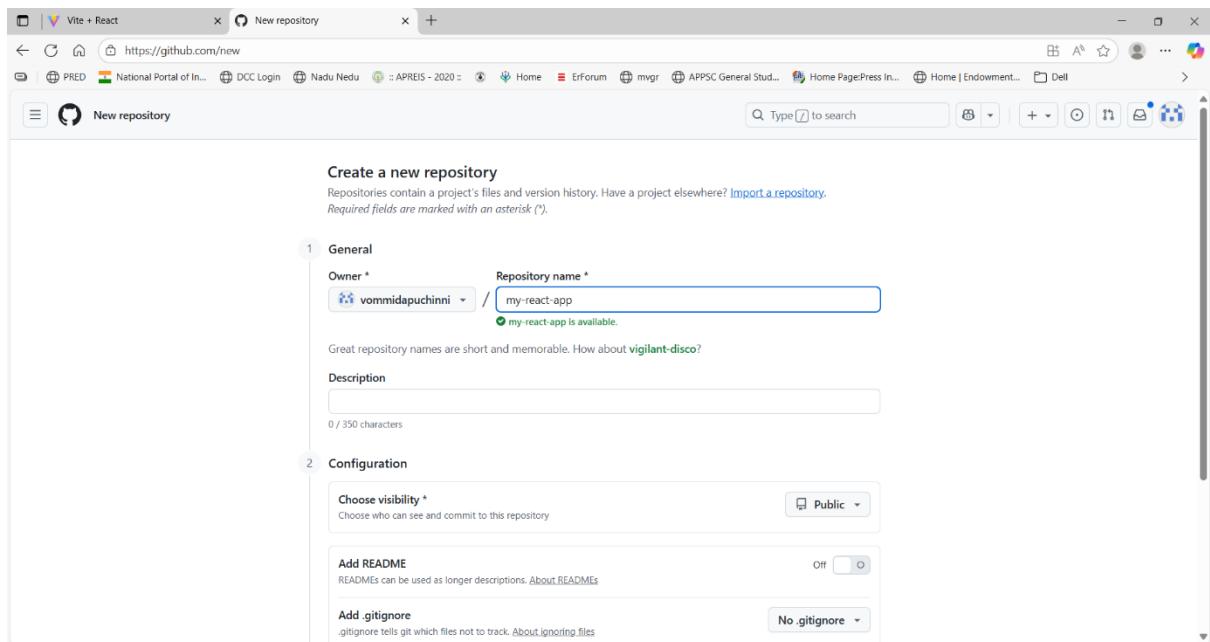
You are using Node.js 20.17.0. Vite requires Node.js version 20.19+ or 22.12+. Please upgrade your Node.js version.
vite v7.1.3 building for production...
/ 47 modules transformed.
dist/index.html      0.46 kB  gzip: 0.30 kB
dist/assets/index-dtn62xmo.css  0.91 kB  gzip: 0.49 kB
dist/assets/index-BMOMM_uG.js  220.73 kB  gzip: 70.96 kB
/ built in 2.92s

```

Accessing the file locally



Create git repo



Push all code to the git repo

```
MINGW64:/c/Users/umama/my-react-app
umama@DESKTOP-HBLJM57 MINGW64 ~/my-react-app
$ git init
Initialized empty Git repository in C:/users/umama/my-react-app/.git/
umama@DESKTOP-HBLJM57 MINGW64 ~/my-react-app (main)
$ git add .
warning: in the working copy of '.gitignore', LF will be replaced by CRLF the next time Git touches it
warning: in the working copy of 'README.md', LF will be replaced by CRLF the next time Git touches it
warning: in the working copy of 'eslint.config.js', LF will be replaced by CRLF the next time Git touches it
warning: in the working copy of 'index.html', LF will be replaced by CRLF the next time Git touches it
warning: in the working copy of 'package-lock.json', LF will be replaced by CRLF the next time Git touches it
warning: in the working copy of 'package.json', LF will be replaced by CRLF the next time Git touches it
warning: in the working copy of 'src/App.css', LF will be replaced by CRLF the next time Git touches it
warning: in the working copy of 'src/App.jsx', LF will be replaced by CRLF the next time Git touches it
warning: in the working copy of 'src/components/card.jsx', LF will be replaced by CRLF the next time Git touches it
warning: in the working copy of 'src/components/Footer.jsx', LF will be replaced by CRLF the next time Git touches it
warning: in the working copy of 'src/components/Header.jsx', LF will be replaced by CRLF the next time Git touches it
warning: in the working copy of 'src/index.css', LF will be replaced by CRLF the next time Git touches it
warning: in the working copy of 'src/pages/About.jsx', LF will be replaced by CRLF the next time Git touches it
warning: in the working copy of 'src/pages/Blog.jsx', LF will be replaced by CRLF the next time Git touches it
warning: in the working copy of 'src/pages/Home.jsx', LF will be replaced by CRLF the next time Git touches it
warning: in the working copy of 'Vite.config.js', LF will be replaced by CRLF the next time Git touches it

umama@DESKTOP-HBLJM57 MINGW64 ~/my-react-app (main)
$ git commit -m "1st commit"
[main (root-commit) 822a6c7] 1st commit
 19 files changed, 3861 insertions(+)
 create mode 100644 .gitignore
 create mode 100644 README.md
 create mode 100644 eslint.config.js
 create mode 100644 index.html
 create mode 100644 package-lock.json
 create mode 100644 package.json
 create mode 100644 public/vite.svg
 create mode 100644 src/App.css
 create mode 100644 src/App.jsx
 create mode 100644 src/assets/react.svg
 create mode 100644 src/components/card.jsx
```

```
umama@DESKTOP-HBLJM57 MINGW64 ~/my-react-app (main)
$ git remote add origin https://github.com/vommidapuchinni/my-react-app.git

umama@DESKTOP-HBLJM57 MINGW64 ~/my-react-app (main)
$ git push origin main
Enumerating objects: 26, done.
Counting objects: 100% (26/26), done.
Delta compression using up to 8 threads
Compressing objects: 100% (24/24), done.
Writing objects: 100% (26/26), 35.93 KiB | 1.80 MiB/s, done.
Total 26 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 (from 0)
To https://github.com/vommidapuchinni/my-react-app.git
 * [new branch]      main -> main

umama@DESKTOP-HBLJM57 MINGW64 ~/my-react-app (main)
$ |
```

4. Docker Setup

4.1 Dockerfile

4.2 docker-compose-staging.yaml

4.2 docker-compose-staging.yaml

5. CloudWatch Configuration

5.1 cloudwatch-staging.json

5.2 cloudwatch-prod.json

6. GitHub Actions CI/CD Pipelines

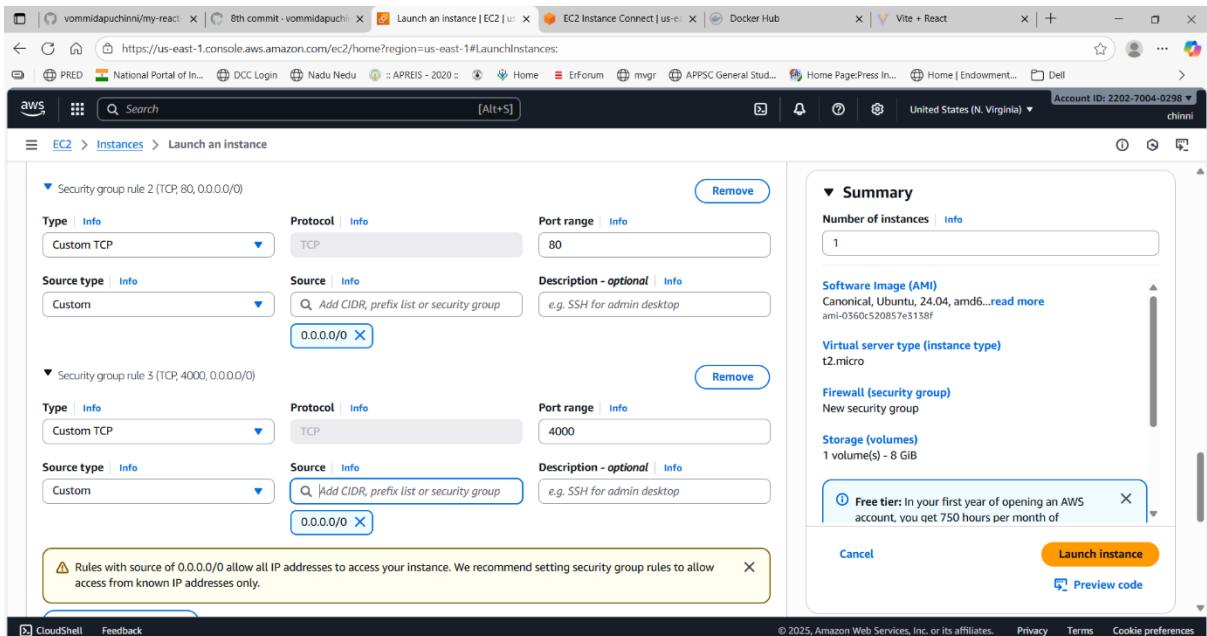
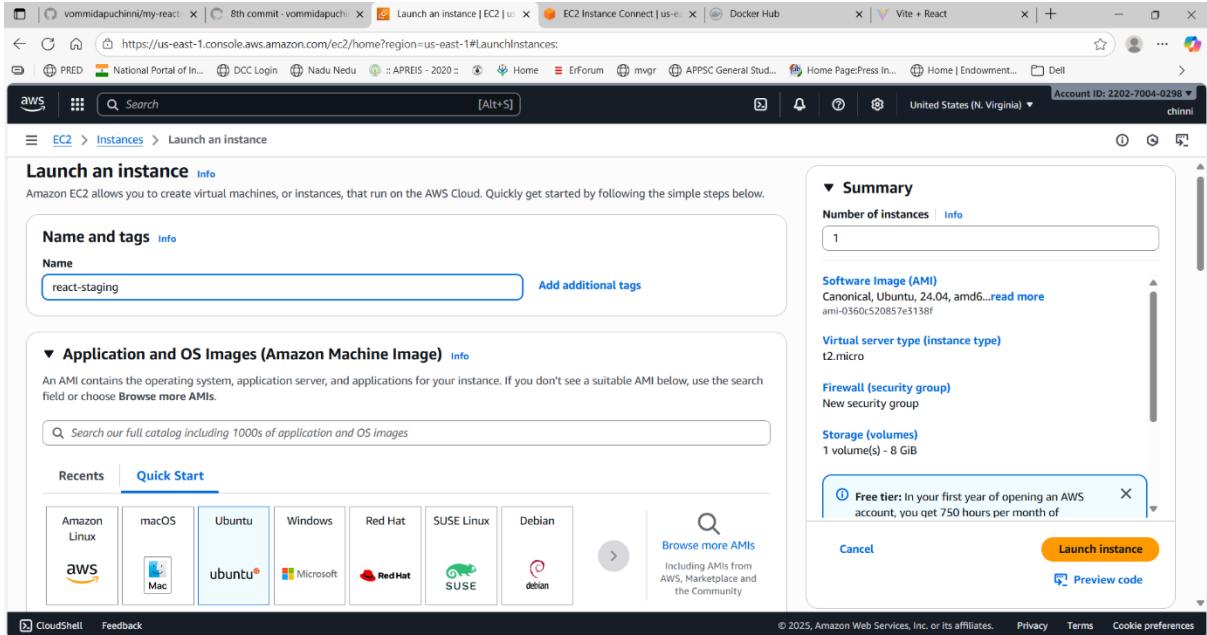
6.1 deploy-staging.yaml

6.2 deploy-prod.yaml

7. Deployment Steps

7.1 Staging

- Push code to staging branch → triggers GitHub Actions workflow.
- Workflow SSHs into staging EC2.



- Pulls latest code, builds Docker image, runs container.
- CloudWatch agent collects logs to /staging/react-app.

Screenshot of the AWS EC2 Instance Details page for instance i-01651bcb55b73b7dd (react-staging). The page shows various details such as Public IPv4 address (44.210.136.12), Instance state (Running), and VPC ID (vpc-083cd7a5e24de12da).

```
host:~$ cd /var/log/AmazonCloudWatch/agent
ubuntu@ip-172-31-88-78:~$ ls
amazon-cloudwatch-agent.deb my-react-app-staging
ubuntu@ip-172-31-88-78:~$ cd my-react-app-staging/
ubuntu@ip-172-31-88-78:~/my-react-app-staging$ ls
Dockerfile docker-compose-staging.json docker-compose.yml index.html package.json react-staging-key.pem vite.config.js
README.md docker-compose-staging.yaml eslint.config.js package-lock.json public src
ubuntu@ip-172-31-88-78:~/my-react-app-staging$ docker ps -a
CONTAINER ID IMAGE COMMAND CREATED STATUS PORTS NAMES
ubuntu@ip-172-31-88-78:~/my-react-app-staging$ docker ps -a
CONTAINER ID IMAGE COMMAND CREATED STATUS PORTS NAMES
ubuntu@ip-172-31-88-78:~/my-react-app-staging$ docker images
REPOSITORY TAG IMAGE ID CREATED SIZE
ubuntu@ip-172-31-88-78:~/my-react-app-staging$ ls
Dockerfile docker-compose-staging.json docker-compose.yml index.html package-lock.json public src
README.md docker-compose-staging.yaml eslint.config.js logs package.json react-staging-key.pem vite.config.js
ubuntu@ip-172-31-88-78:~/my-react-app-staging$ docker ps -a
CONTAINER ID IMAGE COMMAND CREATED STATUS PORTS NAMES
36835bc8c6ca9 my-react-app-staging_docker_1 "docker-entrypoint..." 19 seconds ago Up 18 seconds 0.0.0.0:4000->80/tcp, [::]:4000->80/tcp my-react-app-staging
ubuntu@ip-172-31-88-78:~/my-react-app-staging$ docker images
REPOSITORY TAG IMAGE ID CREATED SIZE
my-react-app-staging_react-app-staging latest d4d0080e01b59 23 seconds ago 52.8MB
<none> 3a96014cc638f 23 seconds ago 1.09GB
nginx alpine 4a96014cc6399 2 weeks ago 52.5MB
node node 18 b50082bc3670 5 months ago 1.09GB
ubuntu@ip-172-31-88-78:~/my-react-app-staging$ 
```

i-01651bcb55b73b7dd (react-staging)
 PublicIPs: 44.210.136.12 PrivateIPs: 172.31.88.78

Screenshot of the GitHub Actions pipeline for the my-react-app repository. The pipeline has completed 10 commits, with the most recent being '10th commit #18'. The 'deploy-staging' job is highlighted, showing its steps: Set up job, Build appleboy/ssh-action@v0.1.7, Checkout code, Deploy to Staging EC2, Post Checkout code, and Complete job.

The screenshot shows the AWS CloudWatch Log Events interface. The left sidebar navigation includes 'CloudWatch' (selected), 'Favorites and recents', 'Dashboards', 'AI Operations New', 'Alarms', 'Logs' (selected), 'Log groups' (selected), 'Log Anomalies', 'Live Tail', 'Logs Insights', 'Contributor Insights', 'Metrics', and 'All metrics'. The main content area is titled 'Log events' and displays a table with columns 'Timestamp' and 'Message'. The table shows several log entries from August 28, 2025, at 12:50:53, including notices about event methods, nginx version, built by gcc, OS, and worker processes starting. A search bar at the top allows filtering events.

The screenshot shows a browser window displaying a simple React application. The address bar shows 'Not secure 44.210.136.12:4000'. The page content includes a header with 'Home About Blog' links, a 'Welcome' section with the text 'This is a sample React + Vite app.', and a footer with '© My App'. The application appears to be a basic static site or a very early stage of a dynamic application.

With docker files created locally with docker desktop

```

MINGW64/c/Users/umama/my-react-app
umama@DESKTOP-HBLJM57 MINGW64 ~/my-react-app (main)
$ docker-compose up -d --build
[+] Building 0.0s (0/0) docker:desktop-linux
[+] Building 57.0s (16/16) FINISHED
=> [react-app internal] load build definition from Dockerfile
=> => transferring dockerfile: 357B
=> [react-app internal] load metadata for docker.io/library/nginx:alpine
=> [react-app internal] load metadata for docker.io/library/node:18
=> [react-app auth] Library nginx:pull token for registry-1.docker.io
=> [react-app auth] library/node:pull token for registry-1.docker.io
=> [react-app internal] load .dockerignore
=> => transferring context: 28B
=> [react-app build 1/6] FROM docker.io/library/node:18@sha256:c6ae79e38498325db67193d391e6ec1d224d96c693a8a4d943498556716d3783
=> CACHED [react-app stage-1 1/2] FROM docker.io/library/nginx:alpine@sha256:42a516af16b852e33b7682d5ef8acbd5d13fe08fecadc7ed98
=> [react-app internal] load build context
=> => transferring context: 388.48kB
=> CACHED [react-app build 2/6] WORKDIR /app
=> CACHED [react-app build 3/6] COPY package*.json .
=> CACHED [react-app build 4/6] RUN npm install
=> [react-app build 5/6] COPY .
=> [react-app build 6/6] RUN npm run build
=> [react-app stage-1 2/2] COPY --from=build /app/dist /usr/share/nginx/html
=> [react-app] exporting to image
=> => exporting layers
=> => writing image sha256:4bc09093c16cdc43790a79c4dc5bf7e217fc02c3bffd803c0018fe5f2c73ad
=> => naming to docker.io/library/my-react-app-react-app
[+] Running 2/2
  ✓ Network my-react-app_default      created
  ✓ Container my-react-app-react-app-1 Started
4.5s
12.0s

umama@DESKTOP-HBLJM57 MINGW64 ~/my-react-app (main)
$ docker ps
CONTAINER ID IMAGE COMMAND CREATED STATUS PORTS NAMES
32adieolaeb my-react-app-react-app "/docker-entrypoint..." About a minute ago Up 57 seconds 0.0.0.0:3000->80/tcp my-react-a
pp-react-app-1

umama@DESKTOP-HBLJM57 MINGW64 ~/my-react-app (main)
$ docker images
REPOSITORY TAG IMAGE ID

```

```

umama@DESKTOP-HBLJM57 MINGW64 ~/my-react-app (main)
$ docker version
Client:
  Version:          26.1.4
  API version:     1.45
  Go version:      go1.21.11
  Git commit:      5650f9b
  Built:           wed Jun  5 11:29:54 2024
  OS/Arch:         windows/amd64
  Context:          desktop-linux

Server: Docker Desktop 4.31.1 (153621)
  Engine:
    Version:          26.1.4
    API version:     1.45 (minimum version 1.24)
    Go version:      go1.21.11
    Git commit:      de5c9cf
    Built:           wed Jun  5 11:29:22 2024
    OS/Arch:         linux/amd64
    Experimental:   false
  containerd:
    Version:          1.6.33
    GitCommit:        d2d58213f83a351ca8f528a95fb145f5654e957
  runc:
    Version:          1.1.12
    GitCommit:        v1.1.12-0-g51d5e94
  docker-init:
    Version:          0.19.0
    GitCommit:        de40ado

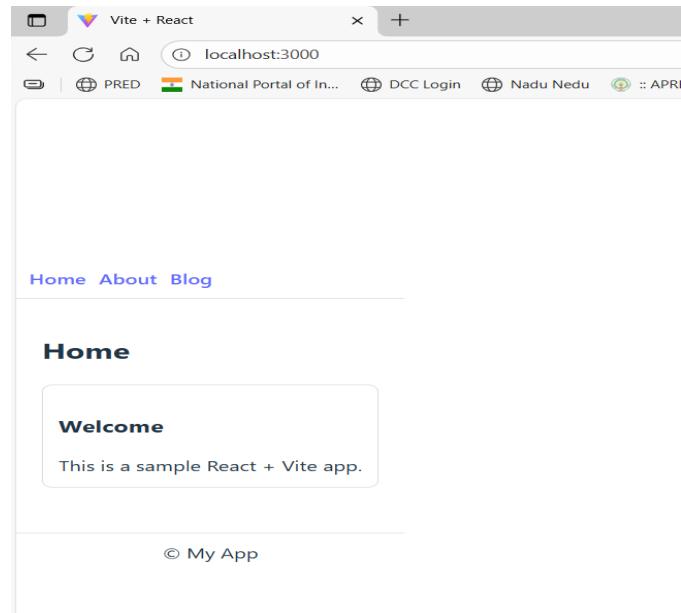
```

The screenshot shows the Docker Desktop interface with the 'Containers' tab selected. On the left sidebar, there are links for 'Containers', 'Images', 'Volumes', 'Builds', 'Docker Scout', and 'Extensions'. The main area displays the following information:

- Container CPU usage:** 0.00% / 800% (8 CPUs available)
- Container memory usage:** 0B / 3.63GB
- Show charts:** A button to view performance charts.
- Search:** A search bar with placeholder text 'Search'.
- Only show running containers:** A toggle switch.
- Table of running containers:**

	Name	Image	Status	Port(s)	CPU (%)	Last stat	Actions
<input type="checkbox"/>	hardcore_cray	busybox	Exited		0%	1 hour ago	⋮
<input type="checkbox"/>	my-react-app		Running (1/1)		0%	1 hour ago	⋮

At the bottom right, it says 'Showing 2 items'.



7.2 Production

1. Merge PR to main branch → triggers GitHub Actions workflow.
2. Workflow SSHs into production EC2.

3. Pulls latest code, builds Docker image, runs container.
4. CloudWatch agent collects logs to /production/react-app.

Screenshot of the AWS CloudFormation console showing the creation of a new stack named "react-prod". The "Template" tab is selected, displaying the CloudFormation template code. The "Outputs" tab shows the output "URL" with the value "https://a3f2-100-100-100-100.eu-central-1.elasticbeanstalk.com". The "Resources" tab lists the resources defined in the template, including "AWS::CloudFront::Distribution" and "AWS::Lambda::Function". The "Dependences" tab shows dependencies between resources. The "Logs" tab displays logs for the stack creation process.

Screenshot of the AWS CloudFormation console showing the creation of a new stack named "react-prod". The "Template" tab is selected, displaying the CloudFormation template code. The "Outputs" tab shows the output "URL" with the value "https://a3f2-100-100-100-100.eu-central-1.elasticbeanstalk.com". The "Resources" tab lists the resources defined in the template, including "AWS::CloudFront::Distribution" and "AWS::Lambda::Function". The "Dependences" tab shows dependencies between resources. The "Logs" tab displays logs for the stack creation process.

Screenshot of the AWS CloudFormation console showing the creation of a new stack named "react-prod". The "Template" tab is selected, displaying the CloudFormation template code. The "Outputs" tab shows the output "URL" with the value "https://a3f2-100-100-100-100.eu-central-1.elasticbeanstalk.com". The "Resources" tab lists the resources defined in the template, including "AWS::CloudFront::Distribution" and "AWS::Lambda::Function". The "Dependences" tab shows dependencies between resources. The "Logs" tab displays logs for the stack creation process.

```

Last login: Thu Aug 28 13:06:23 2025 from 18.206.107.27
ubuntu@ip-172-31-1-171:~$ ls
ubuntu@ip-172-31-1-171:~$ cd my-react-app
ubuntu@ip-172-31-1-171:~/my-react-app$ ls
Dockerfile  cloudwatch-prod.json  eslint.config.js  logs  package.json  react-staging-key.pem  vite.config.js
README.md  docker-compose.yml  index.html  package-lock.json  public  src
ubuntu@ip-172-31-1-171:~/my-react-app$ docker ps
CONTAINER ID        IMAGE               COMMAND                  CREATED             STATUS              PORTS
my-react-app        "my-react-app   docker-entrypoint..."   32 minutes ago    Up 32 minutes   0.0.0.0:3000->80/tcp, [::]:3000->80/tcp   my-react-app
REPOSITORY          TAG                 IMAGE ID            CREATED             SIZE
my-react-app        latest   2b6e7dcf6409  4 hours ago    52.8MB
ubuntu@ip-172-31-1-171:~/my-react-app$ cd logs/
ubuntu@ip-172-31-1-171:~/my-react-app/logs$ ls
access.log  error.log
ubuntu@ip-172-31-1-171:~/my-react-app/logs$ cat access.log
157.50.97.152 - - [28/Aug/2025:13:43:34 +0000] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 304 0 "-" "Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/139.0.0.0 Safari/537.36 Edg/139.0.0.0" "-"
157.50.97.152 - - [28/Aug/2025:13:43:35 +0000] "GET /assets/index-Dtn62Xmo.css HTTP/1.1" 304 0 "http://3.80.11.158:3000/" "Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/139.0.0.0 Safari/537.36 Edg/139.0.0.0" "-"
157.50.97.152 - - [28/Aug/2025:13:43:36 +0000] "GET /assets/index-BMOMM_uGJ.js HTTP/1.1" 304 0 "http://3.80.11.158:3000/" "Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/139.0.0.0 Safari/537.36 Edg/139.0.0.0" "-"
157.50.97.152 - - [28/Aug/2025:13:43:36 +0000] "GET /vite.svg HTTP/1.1" 304 0 "http://3.80.11.158:3000/" "Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/139.0.0.0 Safari/537.36 Edg/139.0.0.0" "-"
ubuntu@ip-172-31-1-171:~/my-react-app/logs$ 

```

i-03f1378fcfb14d3cf (react-prod)

Public IPs: 3.80.11.158 Private IPs: 172.31.1.171

Edit inbound rules Info

Inbound rules control the incoming traffic that's allowed to reach the instance.

Security group rule ID	Type	Protocol	Port range	Source	Description - optional
sgr-0d50261cdb9fe5378	SSH	TCP	22	Custom	<input type="text"/> 0.0.0.0/0 Delete
sgr-0f2a72011bd8b959f	HTTP	TCP	80	Custom	<input type="text"/> 0.0.0.0/0 Delete
-	Custom TCP	TCP	3000	Anywh...	<input type="text"/> 0.0.0.0/0 Delete

[Add rule](#)

⚠ Rules with source of 0.0.0.0/0 or ::/0 allow all IP addresses to access your instance. We recommend setting security group rules to allow access from known IP addresses only.

[Cancel](#) [Preview changes](#) [Save rules](#)

Home About Blog

Home

Welcome

This is a sample React + Vite app.

© My App

For cloud watching logs we have to give access for it by iam roles and keys.

This screenshot shows the 'Create access key' wizard on the AWS IAM console. It's Step 1 of 3, titled 'Access key best practices & alternatives'. A note at the top says to avoid using long-term credentials like access keys to improve security. Below are five use cases:

- Use case**
 - Command Line Interface (CLI)**: You plan to use this access key to enable the AWS CLI to access your AWS account.
 - Local code**: You plan to use this access key to enable application code in a local development environment to access your AWS account.
 - Application running on an AWS compute service**: You plan to use this access key to enable application code running on an AWS compute service like Amazon EC2, Amazon ECS, or AWS Lambda to access your AWS account.
 - Third-party service**: You plan to use this access key to enable access for a third-party application or service that monitors or manages your AWS resources.
 - Application running outside AWS**: You plan to use this access key to authenticate workloads running in your data center or other infrastructure outside of AWS that needs to access your AWS resources.

This screenshot shows the 'Create access key' wizard on the AWS IAM console, Step 2 of 3. A green banner at the top says 'Access key created' and notes that it's the only time the secret access key can be viewed or downloaded. The page displays the retrieved access key details:

Access key	Secret access key
AKIATGSi6CTVG2BLGQ54	***** Show

The 'Access key best practices' section contains the following tips:

- Never store your access key in plain text, in a code repository, or in code.
- Disable or delete access key when no longer needed.
- Enable least-privilege permissions.
- Rotate access keys regularly.

This screenshot shows the 'Instance details' page for an EC2 instance named 'react-staging'. The instance ID is i-01651bcb55b73b7dd. The left sidebar shows navigation options like Dashboard, EC2 Global View, Events, Instances, Instance Types, Launch Templates, Spot Requests, Savings Plans, Reserved Instances, Dedicated Hosts, Capacity Reservations, Images, AMIs, AMI Catalog, and Elastic Block Store. The main content area displays the instance summary and various configuration details:

Instance ID	Public IPv4 address	Private IPv4 address
i-01651bcb55b73b7dd	44.210.136.12 [open address]	172.31.88.78
IPv6 address	Private IP DNS name (IPv4 only)	Elastic IP addresses
-	ip-172-31-88-78.ec2.internal	-
Hostname type	Instance state	AWS Compute Optimizer finding
IP name: ip-172-31-88-78.ec2.internal	Running	Opt-in to AWS Compute Optimizer for recommendation s.
Answer private resource DNS name	Instance type	Learn more
-	t2.micro	
Auto-assigned IP address	VPC ID	Auto Scaling Group name
44.210.136.12 [Public IP]	vpc-083cd7a5e24de12da	-
IAM Role	Subnet ID	Managed
-	subnet-036a4db6f07c5bb95	
IMDSv2	Instance ARN	

Screenshot of the AWS IAM 'Create role' wizard - Step 1: Select trusted entity.

The page shows the 'Trusted entity type' section with four options:

- AWS service** (selected): Allows AWS services like EC2, Lambda, or others to perform actions in this account.
- AWS account**: Allows entities in other AWS accounts belonging to you or a 3rd party to perform actions in this account.
- Web identity**: Allows users federated by the specified external web identity provider to assume this role to perform actions in this account.
- SAML 2.0 federation**: Allows users federated with SAML 2.0 from a corporate directory to perform actions in this account.
- Custom trust policy**: Create a custom trust policy to enable others to perform actions in this account.

Below this, the 'Use case' section specifies 'Allow an AWS service like EC2, Lambda, or others to perform actions in this account.' and lists 'Service or use case' as 'EC2'.

Screenshot of the AWS EC2 'Modify IAM role' page.

The 'Instance ID' field contains 'i-01651bcb55b73b7dd (react-staging)'. The 'IAM role' section shows a dropdown menu with 'reactrole' selected, and a 'Create new IAM role' button.

Screenshot of the AWS CloudWatch 'Log events' page for the log group '/production/react-app'.

The left sidebar shows 'Logs' expanded, with 'Log groups' listed under it. The main area displays log events with columns for 'Timestamp' and 'Message'.

Timestamp	Message
2025-08-28T13:42:59.004Z	2025/08/28 13:42:47 [notice] 1#1: signal 17 (SIGCHLD) received from 30
2025-08-28T13:42:59.004Z	2025/08/28 13:42:47 [notice] 1#1: worker process 30 exited with code 0
2025-08-28T13:42:59.004Z	2025/08/28 13:42:47 [notice] 1#1: exit
2025-08-28T13:42:59.004Z	2025/08/28 13:42:54 [notice] 1#1: using the "epoll" event method
2025-08-28T13:42:59.004Z	2025/08/28 13:42:54 [notice] 1#1: nginx/1.29.1
2025-08-28T13:42:59.004Z	2025/08/28 13:42:54 [notice] 1#1: built by gcc 14.2.0 (Alpine 14.2.0)
2025-08-28T13:42:59.004Z	2025/08/28 13:42:54 [notice] 1#1: OS: Linux 6.14.0-1011-aws
2025-08-28T13:42:59.004Z	2025/08/28 13:42:54 [notice] 1#1: getrlimit(RLIMIT_NOFILE): 1048576:1048576
2025-08-28T13:42:59.004Z	2025/08/28 13:42:54 [notice] 1#1: start worker processes
2025-08-28T13:43:04.239Z	2025/08/28 13:42:54 [notice] 1#1: start worker process 31
2025-08-28T13:43:05.746Z	157,50,97,152 - [28/Aug/2025:13:43:34 +0000] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 304 0 "-" "Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64)"

The screenshot shows the AWS CloudWatch Log groups interface. On the left, there's a navigation sidebar with sections for AI Operations, Alarms, Logs (Log groups, Log Anomalies, Live Tail, Logs Insights, Contributor Insights), and Metrics. The main area is titled "Log groups (2)" and displays two log groups: "/production/react-app" and "/staging/react-app". Both log groups are set to Standard Log class, Configure for Anomaly detection, and Never expire for Retention. There are buttons for Actions, View in Logs Insights, Start tailing, and Create log group.

The screenshot shows the AWS EC2 Instances interface. The left sidebar includes sections for Dashboard, EC2 Global View, Events, Instances (with sub-options like Instance Types, Launch Templates, Spot Requests, Savings Plans, Reserved Instances, Dedicated Hosts, Capacity Reservations), Images (AMIs, AMI Catalog), and Elastic Block Store (Volumes, Snapshots). The main pane shows "Instances (1/2) info" with two instances listed: "react-prod" (Instance ID: i-03f1378fcbb14d3cf, State: Running, Type: t2.micro, Status: 2/2 checks passed, Availability Zone: us-east-1a, Public IP: ec2-5-80-1) and "react-staging" (Instance ID: i-01651bcb55b73b7dd, State: Running, Type: t2.micro, Status: 2/2 checks passed, Availability Zone: us-east-1b, Public IP: ec2-44-21). Below the instance list is a detailed view for "react-prod" showing its Public IPv4 address (3.80.11.158), Private IPv4 addresses (172.31.1.171), and Public DNS (ec2-5-80-11-158.compute-1.amazonaws.com).

To keep my project live I am using github pages, to that I edited package.json and main.jsx files.

```
C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe
dist/index.html      0.51 kB  gzip: 0.32 kB
dist/assets/index-Dtn62Xmo.css  0.91 kB  gzip: 0.49 kB
dist/assets/index-BCMct1b4.js  221.11 kB  gzip: 71.10 kB
✓ built in 4.06s

umama@DESKTOP-HBLJM57 MINGW64 ~/my-react-app (main)
$ npm run deploy

> my-react-app@0.0.0 predeploy
> npm run build

> my-react-app@0.0.0 build
> vite build

you are using Node.js 20.17.0. vite requires Node.js version 20.19+ or 22.12+. Please upgrade your Node.js version.
vite v7.1.3 building for production...
47 modules transformed.
dist/index.html      0.51 kB  gzip: 0.32 kB
dist/assets/index-Dtn62Xmo.css  0.91 kB  gzip: 0.49 kB
dist/assets/index-BCMct1b4.js  221.11 kB  gzip: 71.10 kB
✓ built in 3.89s

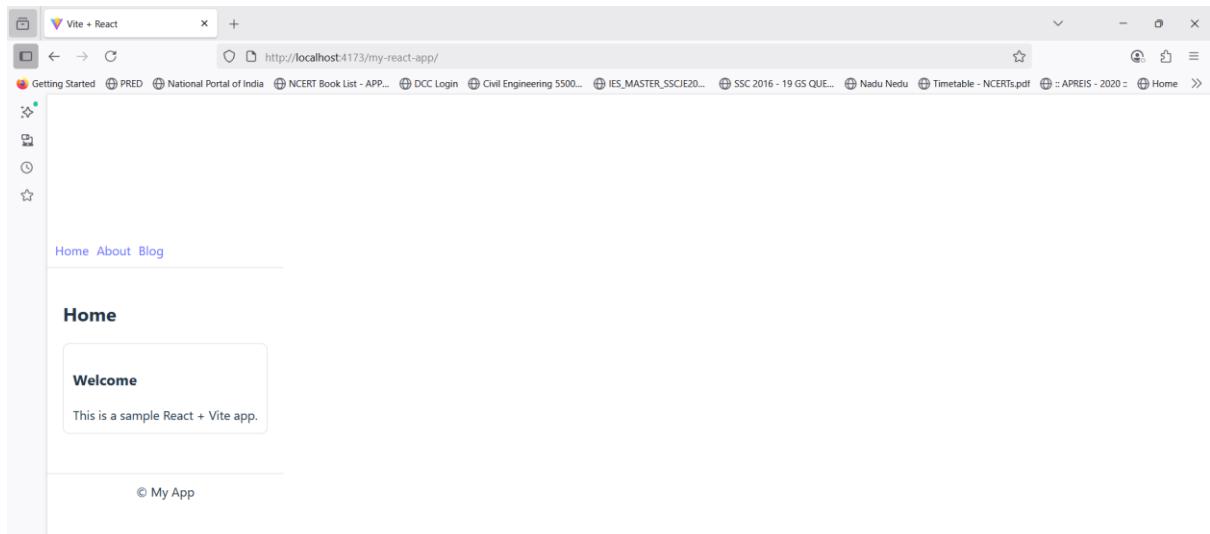
> my-react-app@0.0.0 deploy
> gh-pages -d dist

Published

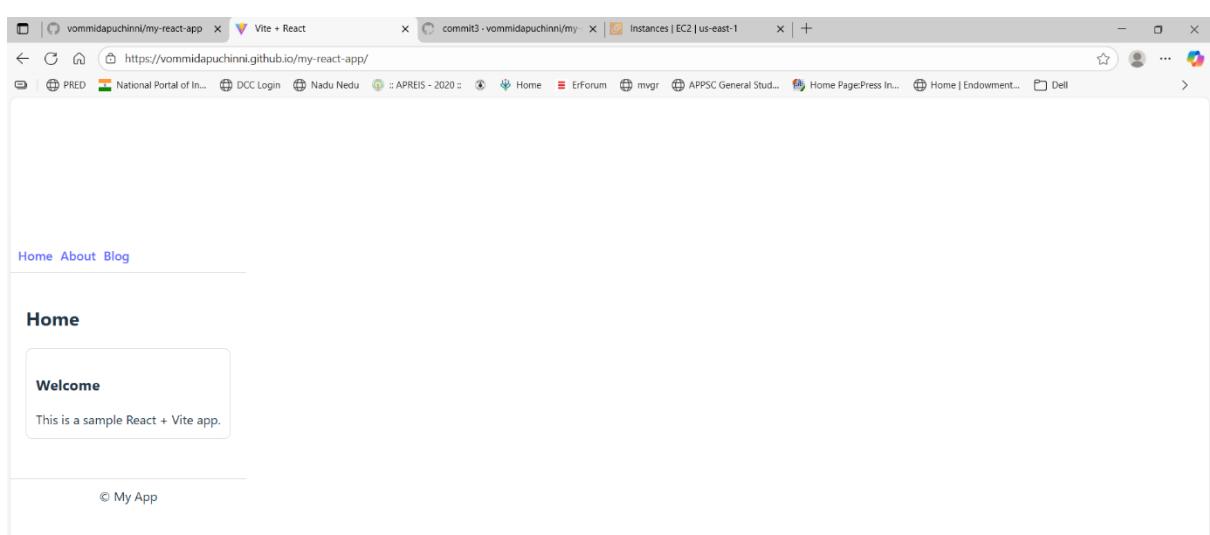
umama@DESKTOP-HBLJM57 MINGW64 ~/my-react-app (main)
$ npm run preview

> my-react-app@0.0.0 preview
> vite preview

you are using Node.js 20.17.0. vite requires Node.js version 20.19+ or 22.12+. Please upgrade your Node.js version.
→ Local: http://localhost:4173/my-react-app/
→ Network: use --host to expose
→ press h + enter to show help
```



A screenshot of a GitHub repository settings page for "vommidapuchinni/my-react-app". The "Pages" tab is selected. The "GitHub Pages" section shows the site is live at <https://vommidapuchinni.github.io/my-react-app/>. The "Build and deployment" section shows the source is set to "Deploy from a branch" and the branch is "gh-pages". The "Custom domain" section is present but empty.



Troubleshooting

- **Container restarts** → check Dockerfile build stage.
- **Logs not in CloudWatch** → verify agent config, JSON path, and volume mapping.
- **Workflow fails** → confirm SSH keys and IAM role permissions.
- **App not accessible** → check port mapping and EC2 security group.

Key Concepts

- **Docker multi-stage build:** Node.js build → Nginx serve.
- **Docker Compose:** defines service, ports, and log volume.
- **CloudWatch Agent:** collects logs from host directory to log groups.
- **CI/CD with GitHub Actions:** auto-deploys on branch push using SSH.
- **Monitoring:** logs viewable in CloudWatch for staging (/staging/react-app) and production (/production/react-app).

Conclusion

Successfully deployed a React app with **staging and production environments** on AWS EC2 using **Docker** and **GitHub Actions CI/CD**. Logs are collected in **CloudWatch** for monitoring.