Table 1. Nutrient solutions used across treatments over all trials.

| Experiment | Treatments | Description |
|------------|-----------------------------------|---|
| 1 | HNS m | HNS recycled in basins |
| | HNS BF | Nutrient supplemented biofilter effluent |
| | HNS UV | UV sterilized, nutrient supplemented |
| | | biofilter effluent |
| | HNS O ₃ | Ozone sterilized, nutrient supplemented |
| | | biofilter effluent |
| | HNS H ₂ O ₂ | H ₂ O ₂ sterilized, nutrient supplemented |
| | | biofilter effluent |
| | HNS probiotic 1 | B. subtilis inoculated HNS m |
| 2 | HNS m | HNS recycled in basins |
| | HNS BF | Nutrient supplemented biofilter effluent |
| | HNS s | Filter sterilized HNS |
| | HNS BF s | Filter sterilized nutrient supplemented |
| | | biofilter effluent |
| | HNS probiotic 2 | B. amyloliquefaciens inoculated HNS s |
| | HNS BF probiotic 2 | B. amyloliquefaciens inoculated HNS BF |