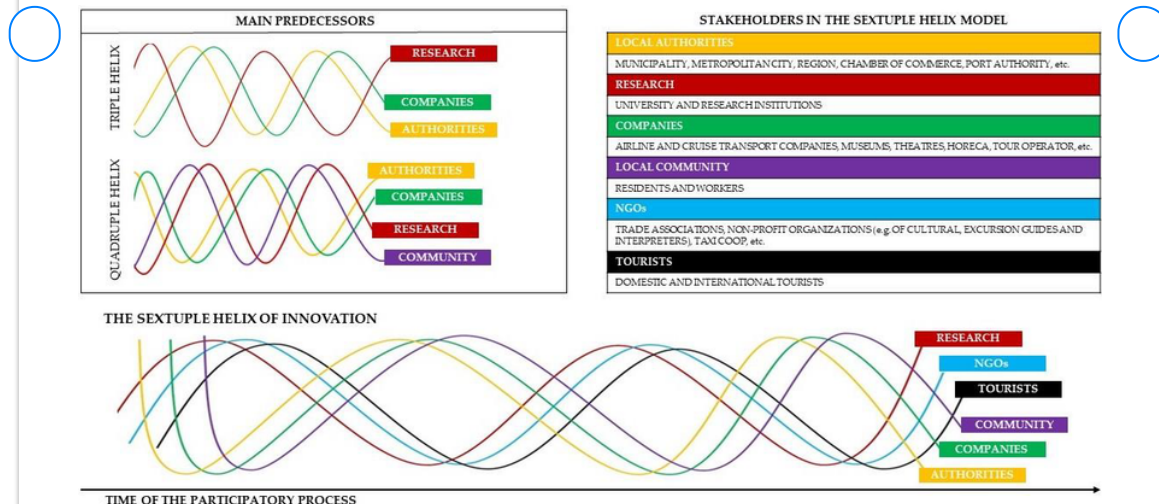


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The sextuple helix model proposed by this article and its main theoretical predecessors. The classes of actors that are involved in the participatory process are precisely specified.

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Stakeholder Participation in Planning of a Sustainable and Competitive Tourism Destination: The Genoa Integrated Action Plan

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Sabrina Bruzzone

The outbreak of COVID-19 confronted the international community with critical health, social, and economic challenges. Travel and tourism were among the hardest affected sectors. In 2020 and 2021 new travel trends emerged, emphasizing local destinations, short distances, and consequently, lower-carbon transportation (proximity tourism). Post-pandem...

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Context in source publication

Context 1

... on the demands that have emerged in the literature, the methodology proposes a wide-ranging participatory approach which, as can be seen in Figure 2 , applies a sextuple helix model of innovation, expanding on what has been proposed by other authors [111][112][113]. Six classes of actors are to be engaged in different capacities: local authorities, business sector, third sector (NGOs), researchers, local community, and tourists. ...

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... The tourism industry has seen considerable growth in recent years [147], providing tourists with opportunities and appropriate infrastructures for spending free time. The global crises generated by the Coronavirus pandemic determined a shift in the conventional model of mass tourism, and the post-Coronavirus era emerges as a key moment for rethinking the planning and management of tourism [148] [149][150][151][152][153]. This re-evaluation of

tourism relies on key elements such as competitiveness, performance, and adaptability to foster sustainable tourism. ...

Tourism and Travel Competitiveness Index: From Theoretical Definition to Practical Analysis in Romania

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The competitiveness of tourist destinations presents, from the perspective of sustainability, certain benefits in terms of local and regional development: the involvement of local authorities (city, local and county...

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... To curb the spread of the virus, many countries implemented measures such as population movement restrictions that slowed down economic activity, resulting in a trade-off between the health system and the economy [4][5][6]. The government was faced with the unique challenge of handling and minimizing risks associated with these trade-offs and developing integrated policies that involve various actors to build resilience and promote recovery after the pandemic [7][8][9][10] [11] [12]. ...

... In Indonesia, after the COVID-19 pandemic crisis was announced, the Indonesian government responded with Decision of the Ministry of Health No: HK.01.07/MENKES/104/2020 The decline in economic growth during the COVID-19 pandemic has highlighted the need for other sectors, such as NGOs, researchers, and communities, to play a role in the post-pandemic recovery [11, 38,39]. Although some stakeholders sometimes have different perceptions regarding the handling of the COVID-19 pandemic, they are classified into three main groups, namely, those who respond positively, in a negative way and neutrally [40]. ...

... The study results revealed that reduced transportation consumption affects China's macro-economy and decreases all industrial sectors' output. Furthermore, the service sector is the

most 7 The decline in economic growth during the COVID-19 pandemic has highlighted the need for other sectors, such as NGOs, researchers, and communities, to play a role in the post-pandemic recovery [11, 38,39]. Although some stakeholders sometimes have different perceptions regarding the handling of the COVID-19 pandemic, they are classified into three main groups, namely, those who respond positively, in a negative way and neutrally [40]. ...

Reviving a City's Economic Engine: The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact and the Private Sector's Engagement in Bandung City

Article

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● Ahmad Zaini Miftah · ● Ida Widianingsih · Entang Adhy Muhtar ·
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The COVID-19 pandemic has not only affected public health but has also significantly impacted the economy. Bandung, a bustling city in Indonesia serving as a satellite to the capital, has been hit hard due to its high...

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... To curb the spread of the virus, many countries have implemented measures such as population movement restrictions that have slowed down economic activity, resulting in a tradeoff between the health system and the economy [4][5][6]. The government was faced with the unique challenge of handling and minimizing risks associated with these trade-offs and developing integrated policies that involve various actors to build resilience and promote recovery after the pandemic [7][8][9][10] [11] [12]. ...

... In 2020, the economic growth rate declined to -2.28%, a sharp drop from 6.79% in the previous year (Figure 2). The decline in economic growth during the COVID-19 pandemic has highlighted the need for other sectors, such as NGOs, researchers, and communities, to play a role in post-pandemic recovery [11, 37,38]. Although some stakeholders sometimes have different perceptions regarding the handling of the Covid-19 pandemic [39]. ...

... Firstly, the resulting impact on economic activity was only observed through economic indicators related to the Transportation, Accommodation and Food-Beverage, Water Procurement, and Trade sectors. This is because these sectors were the most affected during the COVID-19 pandemic [11, 37,45,46]. Secondly, post-pandemic data for COVID-19 was obtained through projections based on data trends from the previous year, as the status of the COVID-19 pandemic had only recently been revoked under the Instructions of the Minister of Home Affairs of the Republic of Indonesia Numbers 50 and 51 of 2022. ...

Reviving Bandung's Economic Engine: COVID-19 Pandemic Impact and the Private Sector's Engagement

Preprint

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