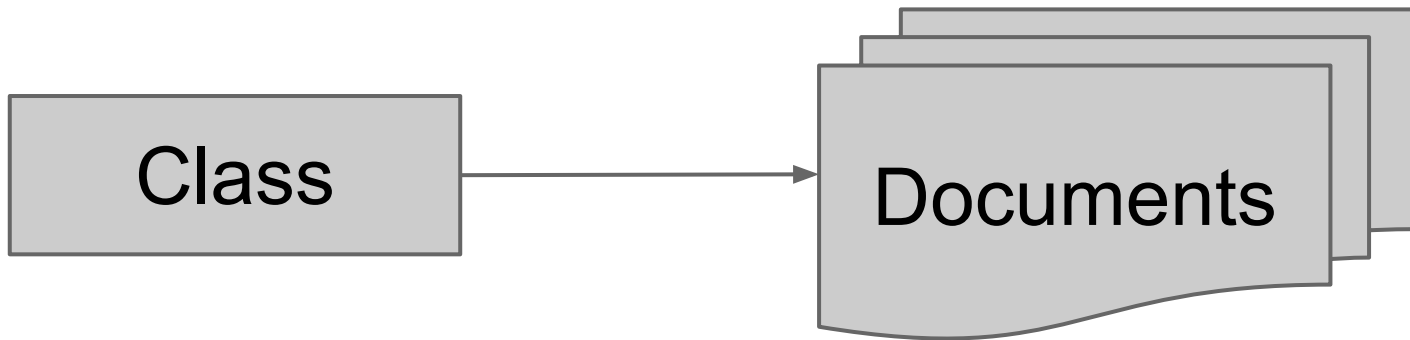


# **Hammock**

Web Programming Environment + CMS

# Classes and Documents

Hammock is based on the idea of Classes and Documents. A class is a kind of template for a JSON document.



# Classes and Documents

## Class Definition

```
{
  name: "Post",
  fields: {
    title: { type: "string", ...},
    category: { type: "select",
      options: ["main", "news", ...]
    },
    author: { type: "select",
      ref: 'User' }
  }
}
```

## Document Template

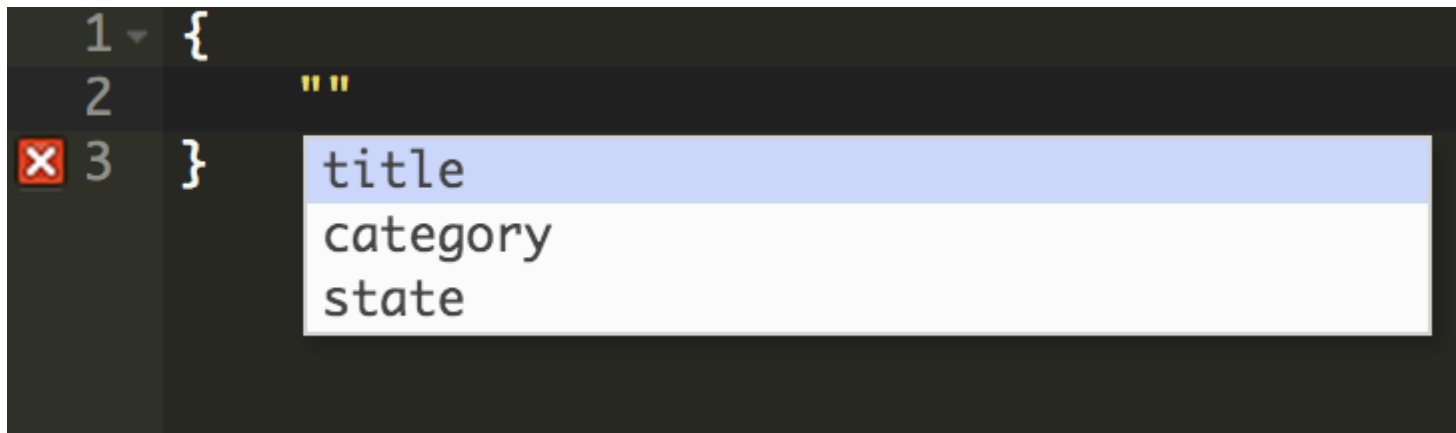
```
{
  title: "<string>",
  category: "<select:category>",
  author: "<select:User>"
}
```

# How to define a class (like a schema)

```
{  
  _id: "class/post",  
  name: "Post",  
  fields: {  
    title: { type: "string", required: true },  
    category: { type: "select",  
               options: ["main", "business", "tech"] },  
    author: { type: "select", ref: 'User' }  
  }  
}
```

# Creating a new document with JSON editor

The JSON editor in Hammock understands the class definition, and fills in the template as you press Tab



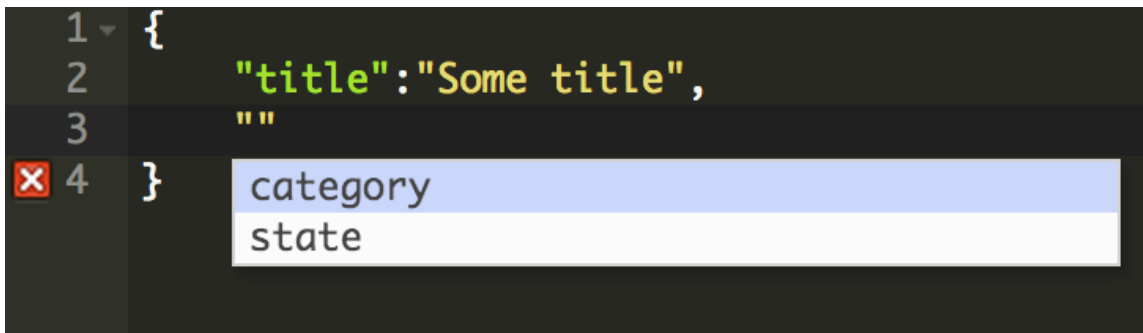
The screenshot shows a JSON editor interface with a dark background. On the left, there is a line number column with numbers 1, 2, and 3. Line 1 contains an opening curly brace '{'. Line 2 contains two double quotes ''. Line 3 contains a closing curly brace '}' and a red square icon with a white 'x'. To the right of the closing brace on line 3, a dropdown menu is open, displaying three options: 'title', 'category', and 'state'. The 'title' option is currently selected and highlighted with a light blue background.

```
1 {  
2  ""  
3  }  
   title  
   category  
   state
```

# Creating a new document with JSON editor

Just keep pressing Tab, autocomplete helps you fill in the template

```
1 {  
2   "title": "Some title",  
3   ""  
4 }
```



```
1 {  
2   "title": "Some title",  
3   "category": "  
4 }
```



## **New class template**

Just like documents are instances of a class, classes themselves are documents which are instances of the “Meta-class”

# Meta-class definition

```
{ "name": "class",
  "fields": {
    "name": { "type": "string", "required": true },
    "fields": { "type": "object", "required": true, "value_fields": {
      "type": { "type": "select", "required": true,
        "options": ["string", "select", "boolean", "object", "array",
          "number", "function", "markup", "date"] },
      "required": { "type": "boolean" /* default: false */ },
      "options": { "type": "array" },
      "fields": { "type": "object" },
      "value_fields": { "type": "object" },
      "ref": { "type": "select", "ref": "class" },
      "ref_field": { "type": "string" /* default: "name" */ }
    }
  }
}
```



# Meta-class details: field types

field type	description
string	e.g. "something"
select	a choice from a list
boolean	true   false
object	a json object
array	a json array
number	e.g. 1234
function	a string which looks like "function(...) { ... }"
markup	a string which contains markup
date	a string which is a date

# Meta-class details: field attributes

attribute	type	required/allowed for
type	one of ["string", "select", "boolean", "object", "array"]	yes
required	boolean	no/allowed for any field (default false)
options	array	allowed for select, array*
fields	object	allowed for object*
value_fields	object	allowed for object, array*
ref	select	allowed for select, array*
ref_field	string	no/allowed if ref_class is specified (default is "name")

# Using Hammock as a CMS

Hammock is currently in early development, we will show you a demo v0.1

As you will see, we can already use it as a simple CMS system.

# Demo: create a new class

1. click classes
2. click New
  - you'll see a new object, with an auto-generated `_id`

classes

New

Save

```
{
  "_id": "2014-08-25T17:37:14.013Z",
  "type": "class",
  "title_field": ""
}
```

# Demo: create a new class

3. replace the auto-generated `_id` with "class/user"
4. set title field to "Users"
5. click Save
  - the browser will ask you if you want to create a new object, click Yes

classes

New

Save

```
{
  "_id": "user",
  "type": "class",
  "title_field": "Users"
}
```

# Demo: create a new instance document

1. click Users in left nav (this represents the user class we just created)
2. click New
3. you'll see autogenerated `_id` and class fields. You can leave this.
4. set the username (currently `title_field`)
5. set full name (currently `body_field`)
6. click Save



# Hammock as a functional extension to JS

In imperative (object oriented) programming, instances of classes (objects) live in memory and are often variables. CoffeeScript and ES6 both implement this kind of a classes, and they fit into the imperative paradigm.

Instances of hammock classes are documents, not objects in memory, therefore **Hammock is a declarative (functional) language extension.**

# Hammock for web programming

Hammock classes can be defined for application data, such as a blog post or user, but they can also be used as **building blocks** for web programming.

A UI component using React.js is a perfect example of how Hammock classes and documents can be used as a programming building block.



# **More to come...**

Stay tuned for more news.

A mailing list will be set up soon. In the meantime, you can follow us on Facebook:

[facebook.com/HammockRocks](https://facebook.com/HammockRocks)

questions, more info: [vonwao@gmail.com](mailto:vonwao@gmail.com)